

Bio-Oriented Synthesis of Novel (S)-Flurbiprofen Clubbed Hydrazone Schiff's Bases for Diabetic Management: In Vitro and In Silico Studies

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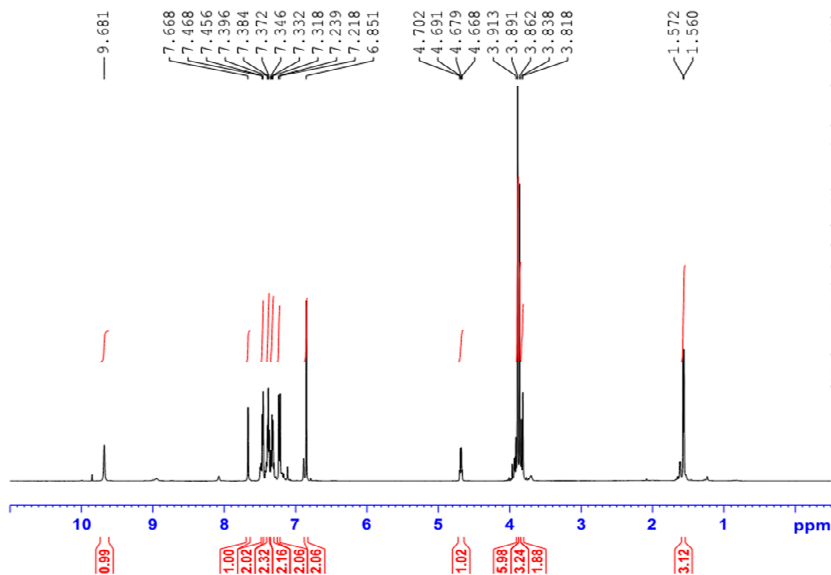
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Abstract: A new series of flurbiprofen derivatives (**4a–4p**) and (**5a–5n**) were synthesized with different aromatic or aliphatic aldehydes and ketones to produce Schiff's bases and their structures were confirmed through HR-ESI-MS, ¹H and ¹³C-NMR spectroscopy. The α -glucosidase inhibitory activities of the newly synthesized compounds were scrutinized, in which six compounds **5k**, **4h**, **5h**, **4d**, **4b** and **5i** showed potent inhibition in the range of 0.93 to 10.26 μ M, respectively, whereas fifteen compounds **4c**, **4g**, **4i**, **4j**, **4l**, **4m**, **4o**, **4p**, **5c**, **5d**, **5j**, **5l**, **5m**, **5n** and **1** exhibited significant inhibitory activity with IC₅₀ in range of = 11.42 to 48.39 μ M. In addition, compounds **5g**, **5f**, **4k**, **4n**, and **4f** displayed moderate-to-low activities. The modes of binding of all the active compounds were determined through molecular docking approach which revealed that two residues, specifically Glu277 and His351 are important in the stabilization of the active compounds in the active site of α -glucosidase. Furthermore, these compounds block the active site with high binding energies (–7.51 to –3.36 kcal/mol) thereby inhibiting the function of the enzyme.

Keywords: (S)-flurbiprofen; Schiff's bases; α -glucosidase inhibition; molecular docking

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PROTON



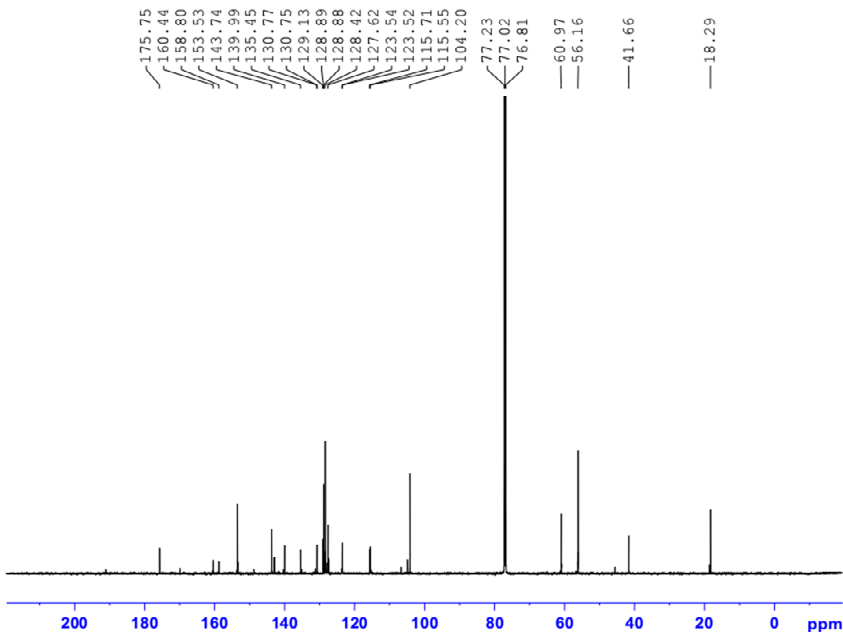
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PROCNO 1

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PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 12019.230 Hz
FIDRES 0.183399 Hz
AQ 2.7262976 sec
RG 70.11
DW 41.600 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

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NUC1 1H
P1 10.90 usec
PLW1 22.60000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.1500266 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

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C13CPD



Current Data Parameters
NAME 29-Mar-2021 Dr. Najeeb
EXPRO 30
PROCNO 1

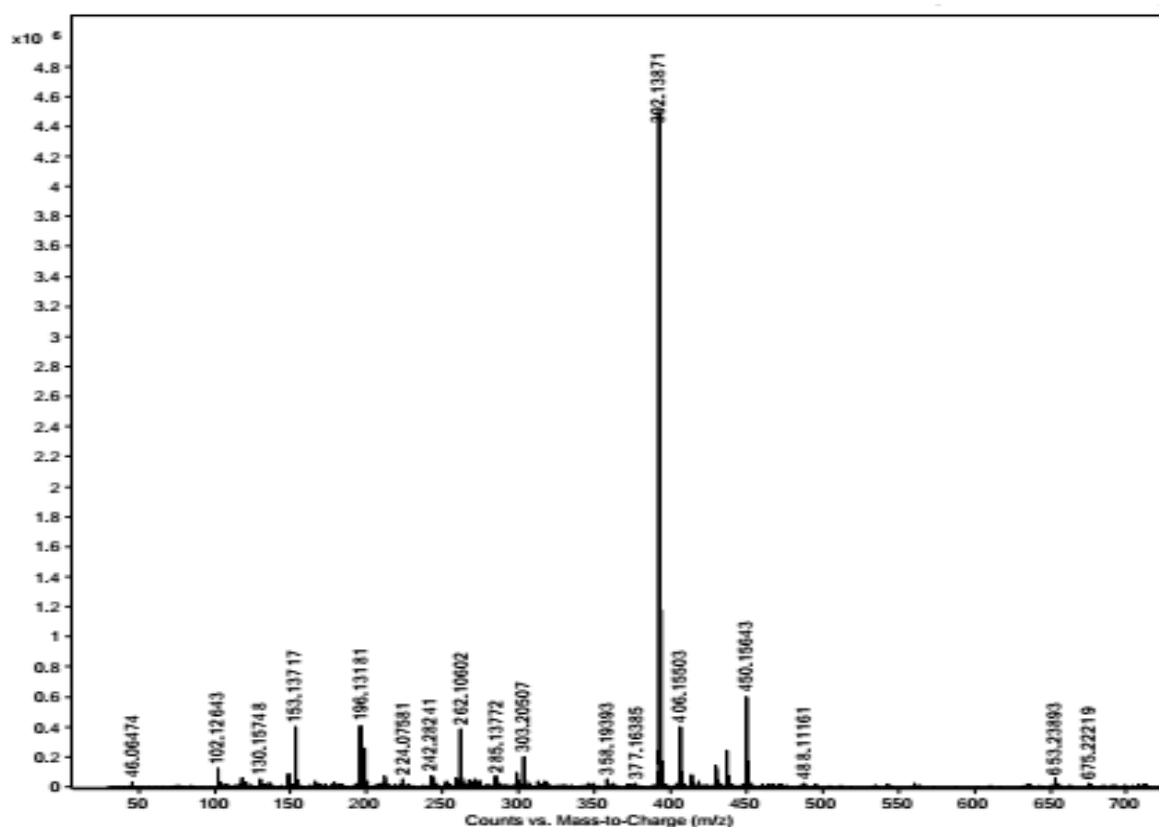
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DS 4
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4513829 sec
RG 195.2
DW 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

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P1 11.60 usec
PLW1 83.00000000 W

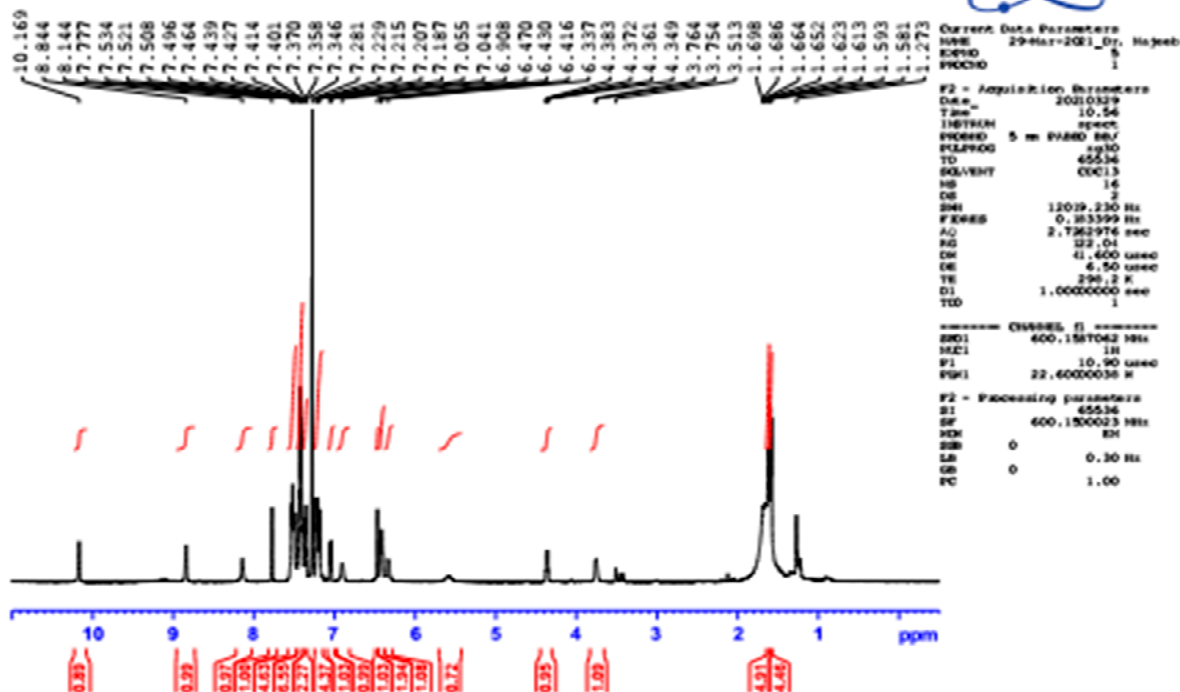
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IC102 70.00 usec
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PLW12 0.52804000 W
PLW13 0.25874999 W

F2 - Processing parameters
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SF 150.9078389 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

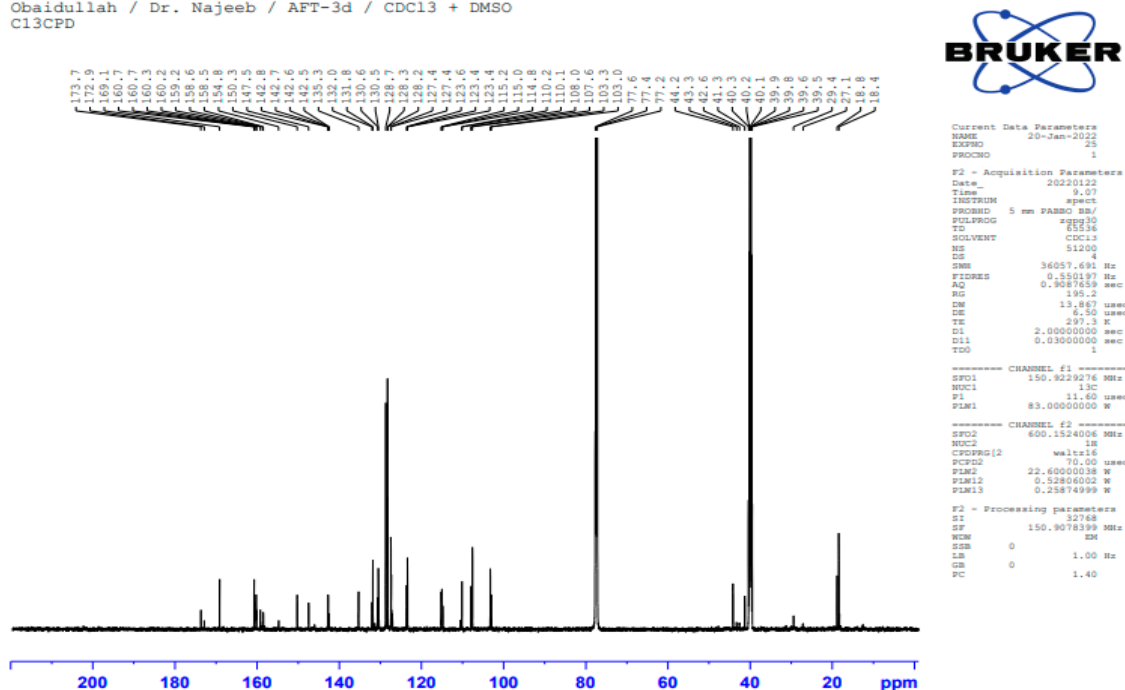
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158.93
148.69
142.43
140.84
135.50
135.45
132.54
130.84
130.82
129.89
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128.89
128.41
127.69
127.61
124.45
123.92
121.64
115.40
115.24
77.22
77.01
76.80
41.66
18.37

[illegible]

4



Obaidullah / Dr. Najeeb / AFT-3d / CDC13 + DMSO
C13CPD



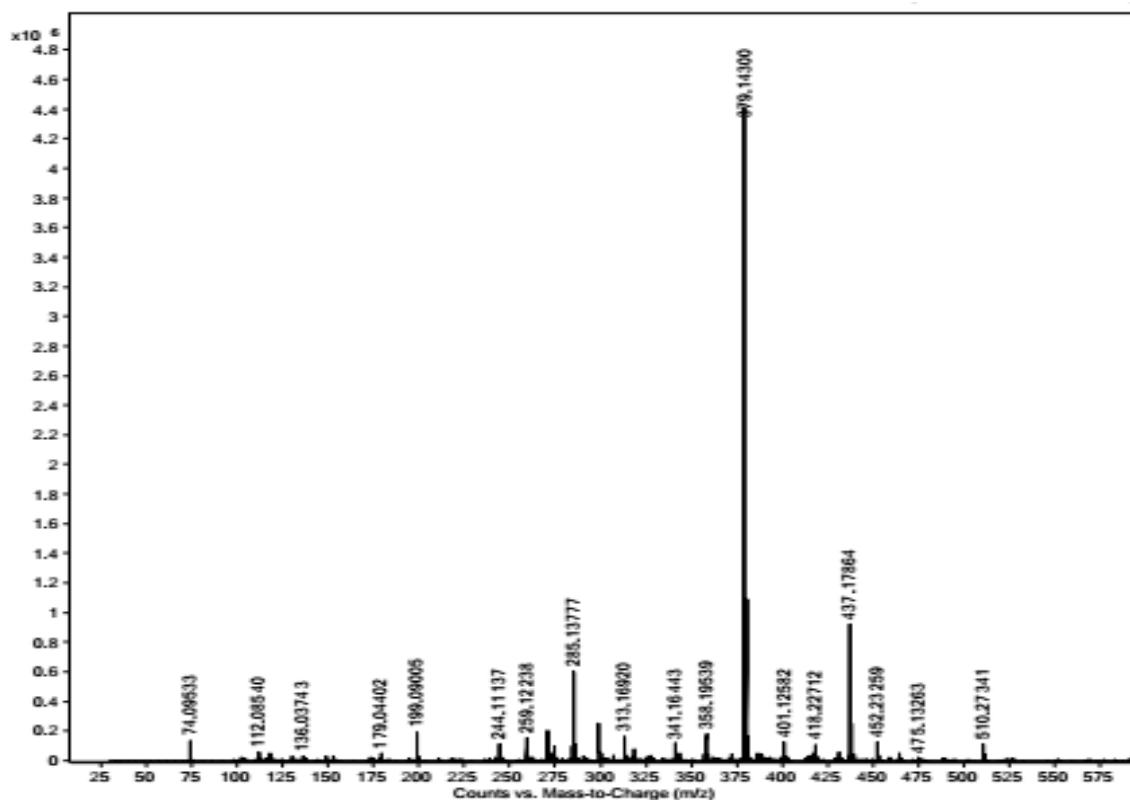
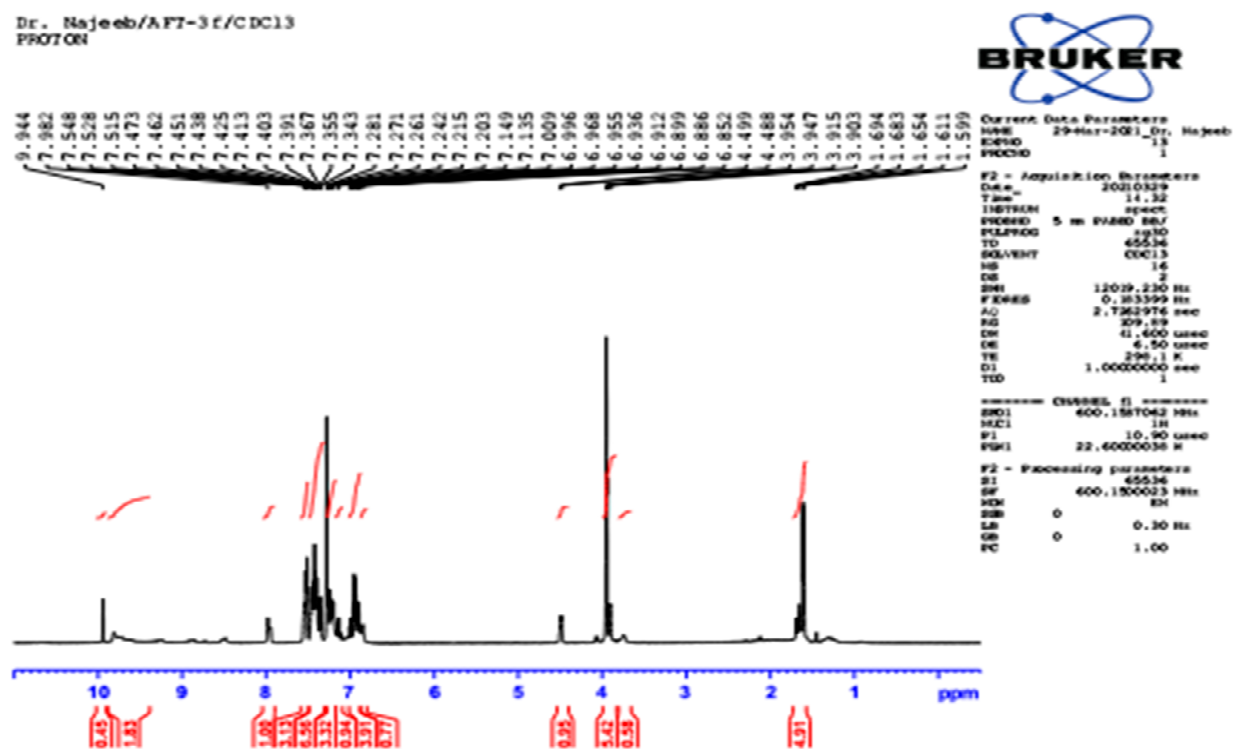


Figure S3: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI $^+$) of compound 4c



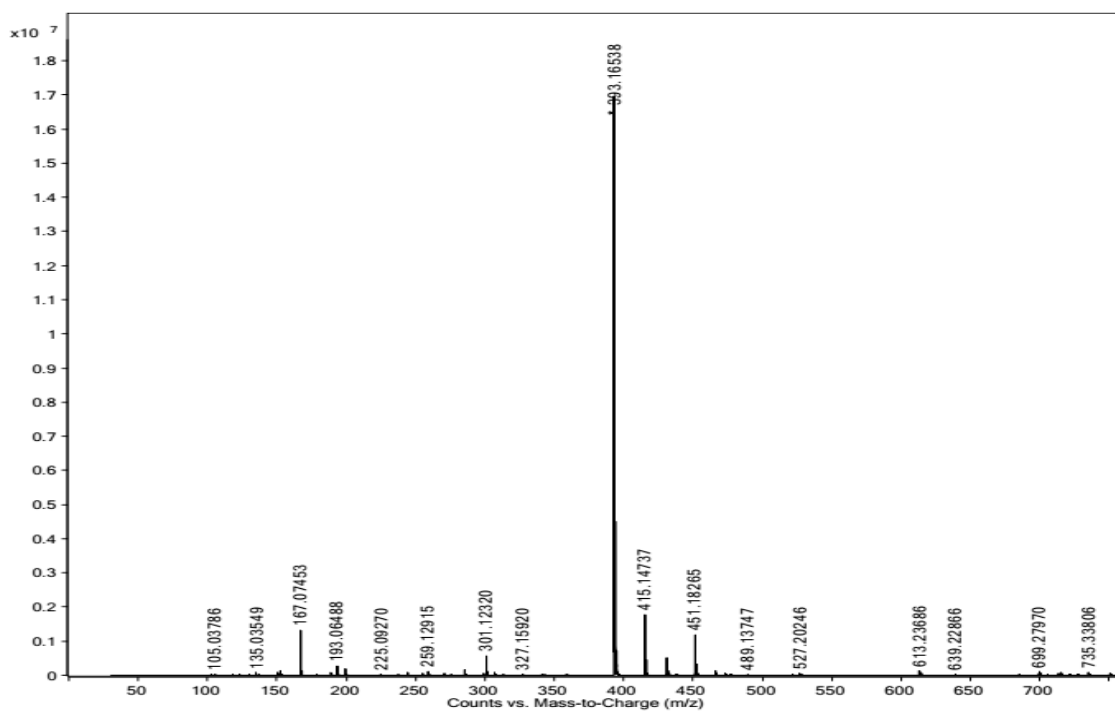
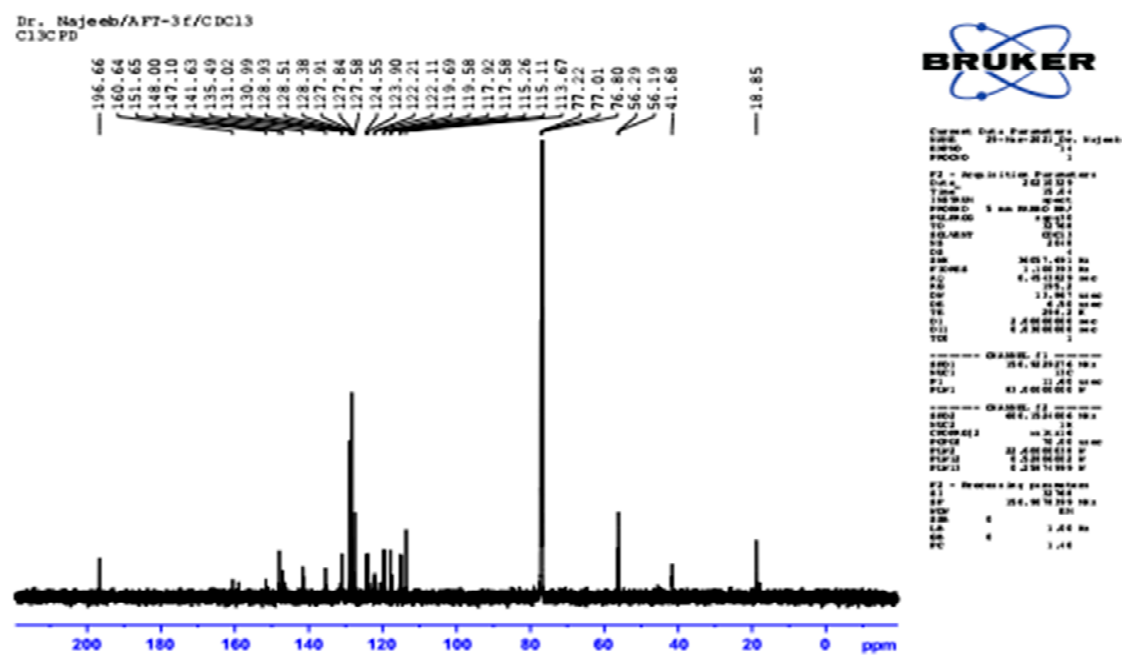


Figure S4: ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS (ESI⁺) of compound **4d**

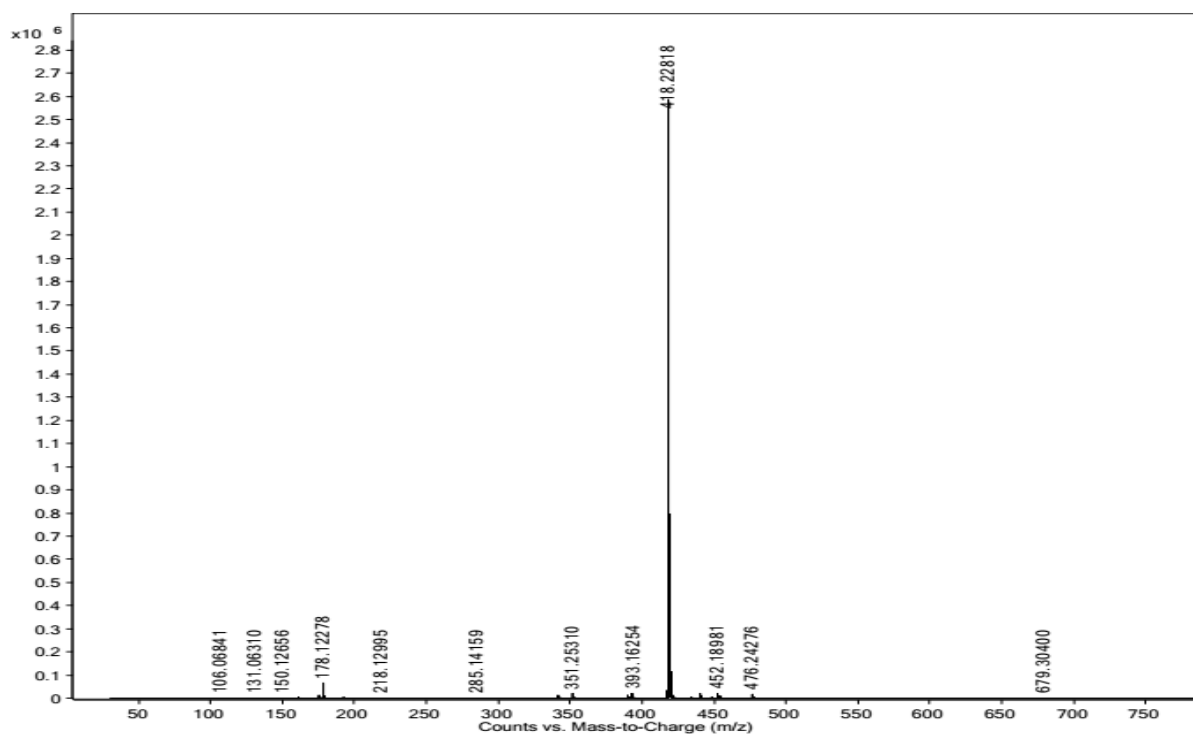
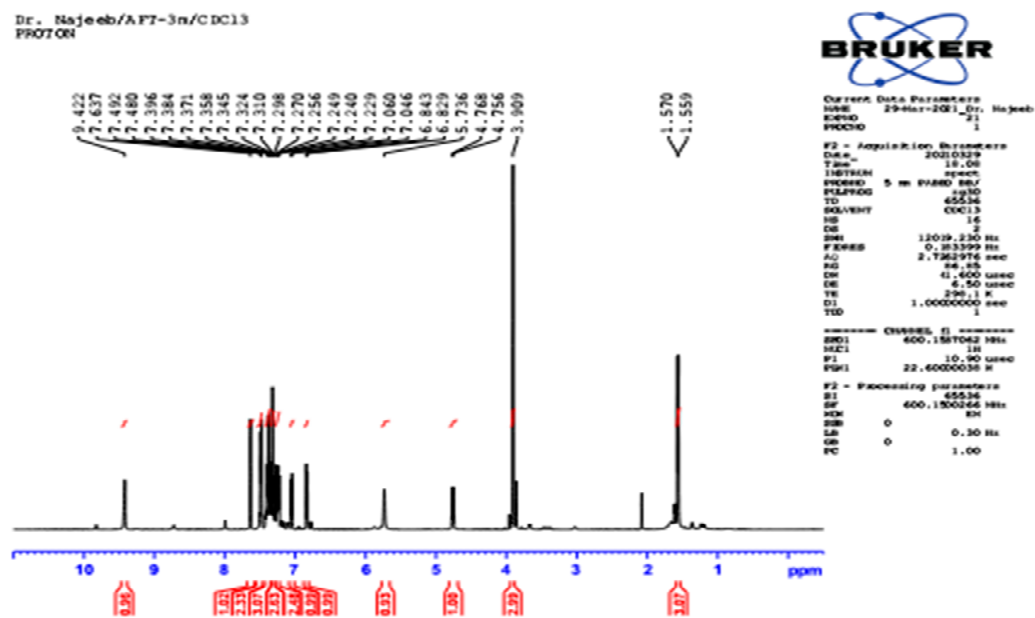


Figure S5: ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS (ESI⁺) of compound 4e



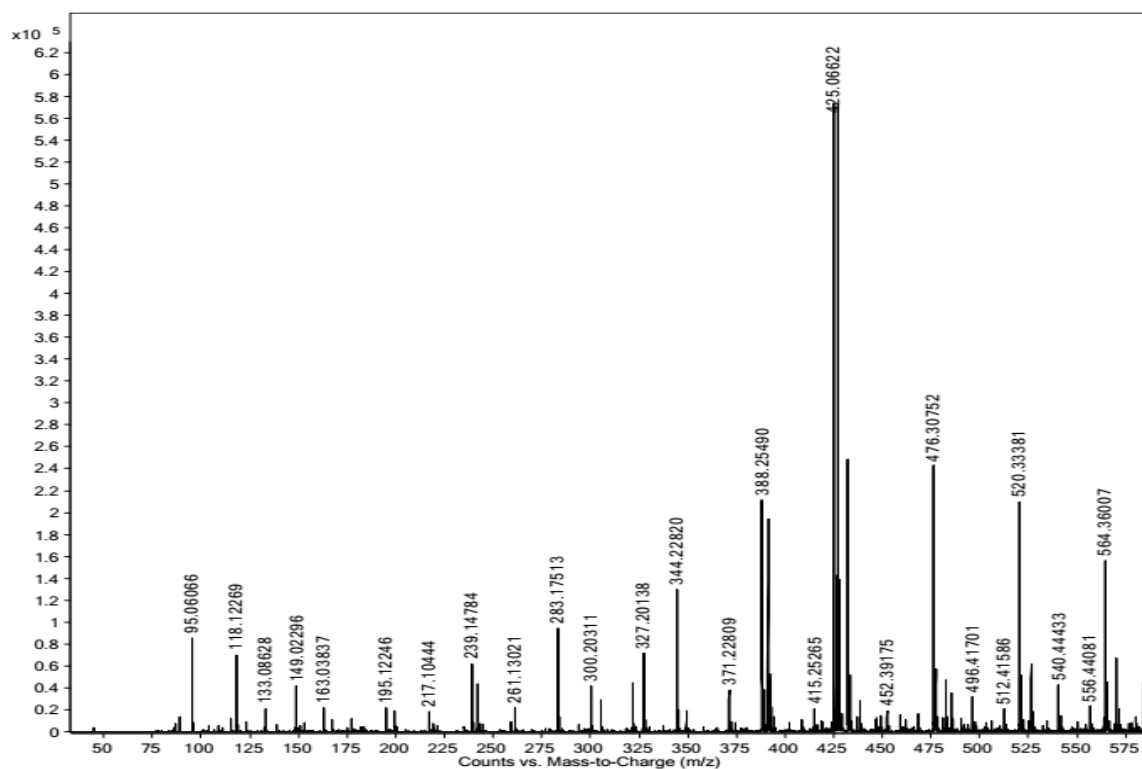
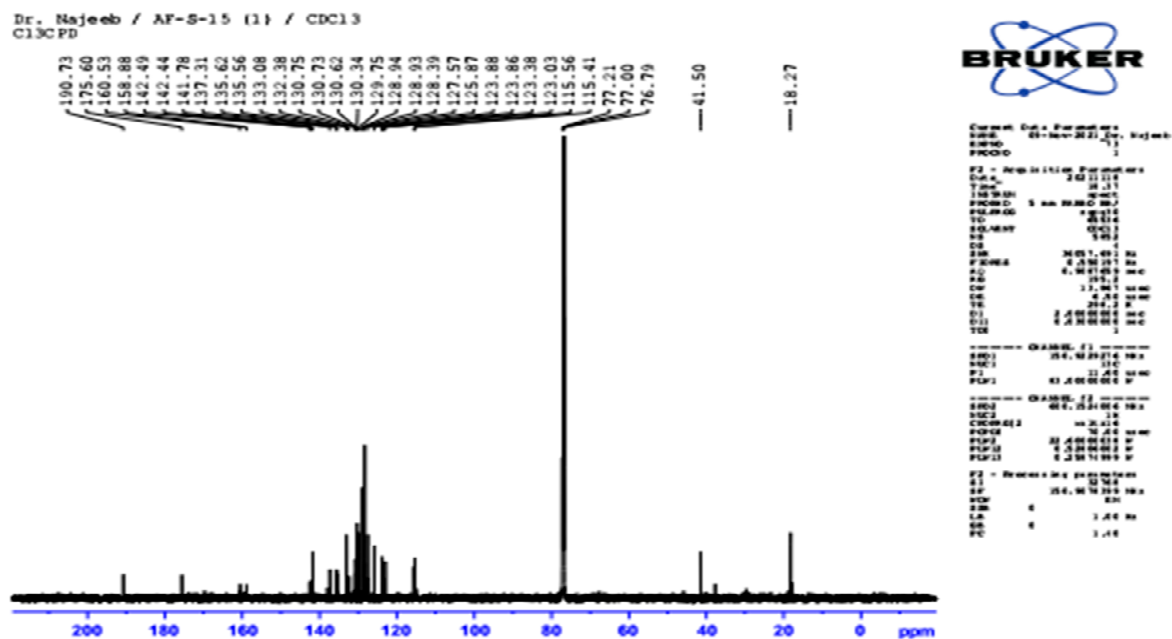


Figure S8: ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS (ESI⁺) of compound **4h**

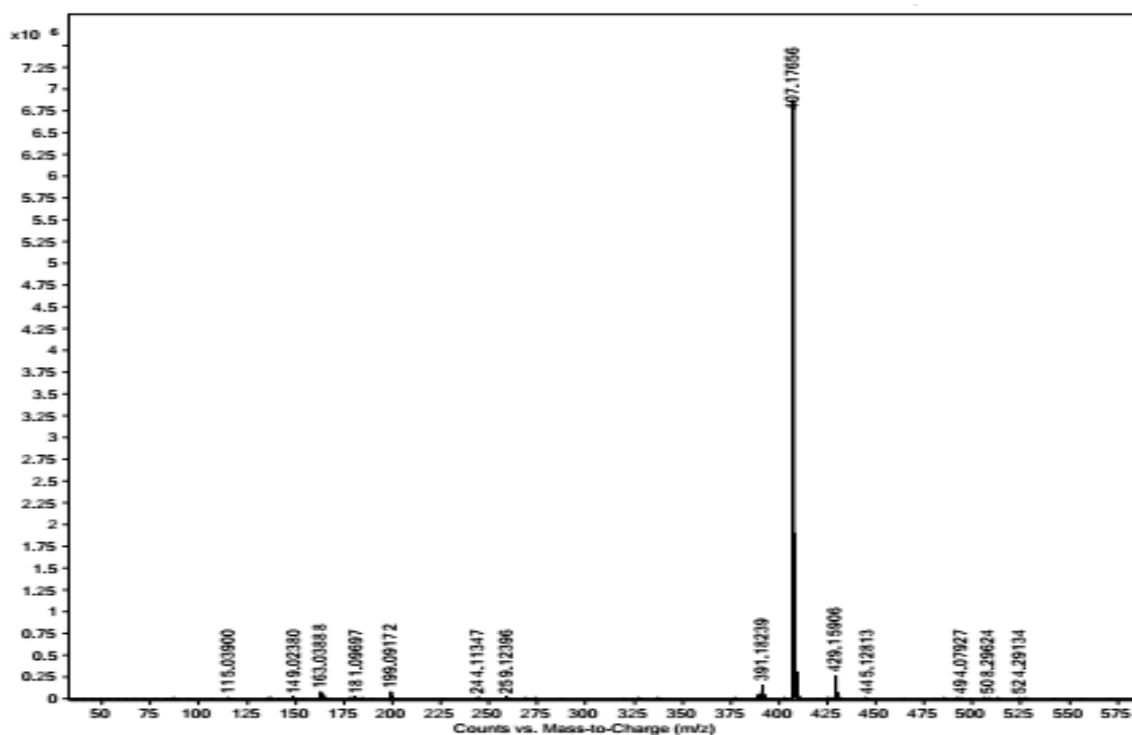
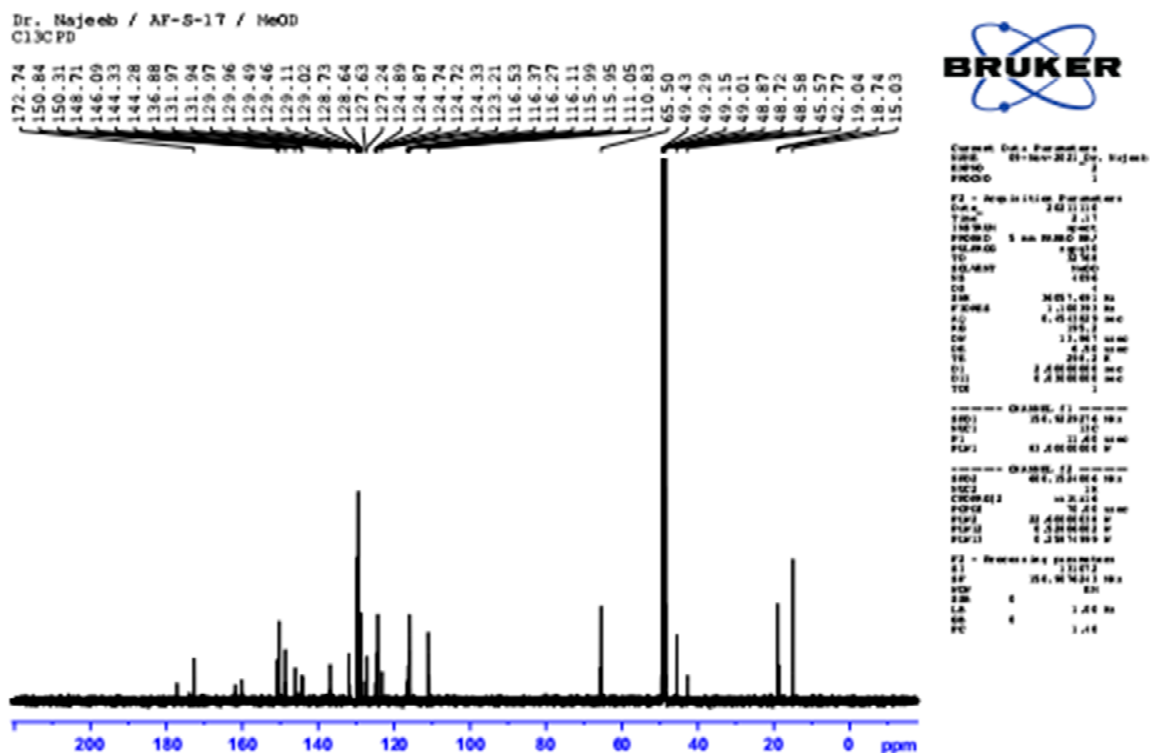
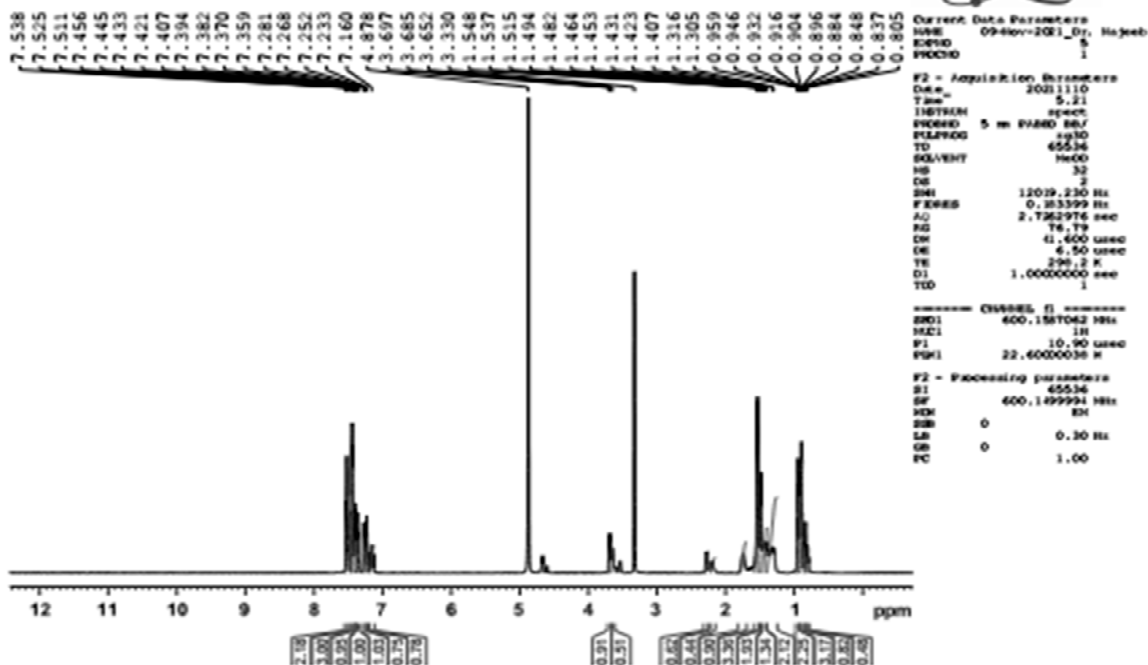
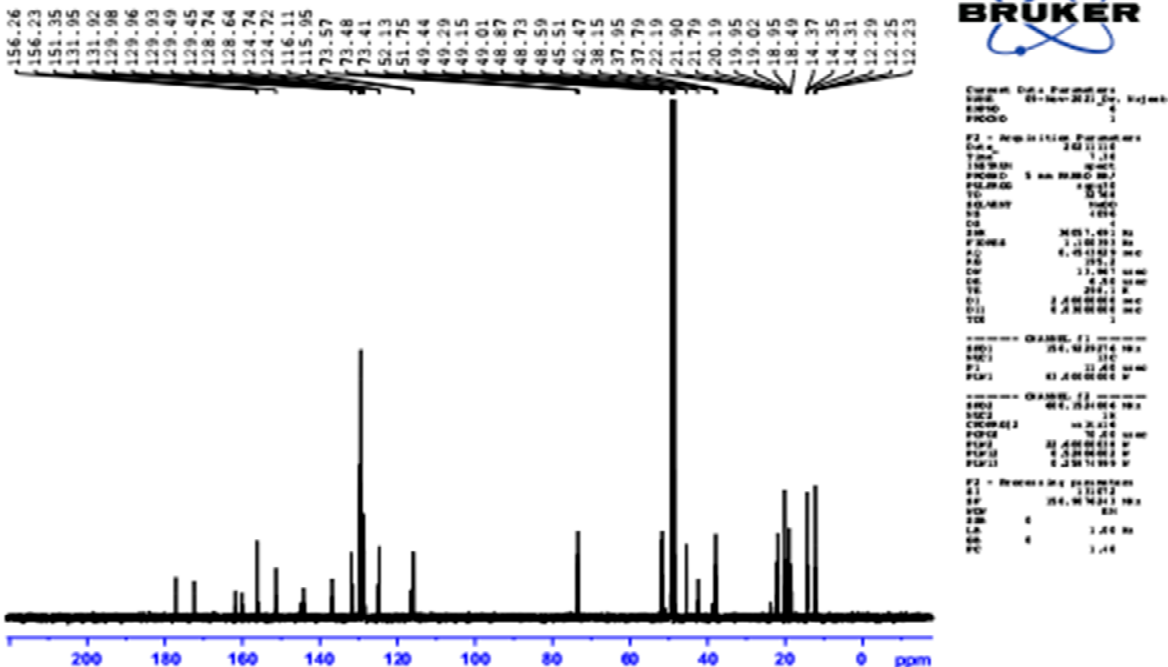


Figure S10: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **4j**

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PROTON



Dr. Najeeb / AF-5-18 / MeOD
C13C PD



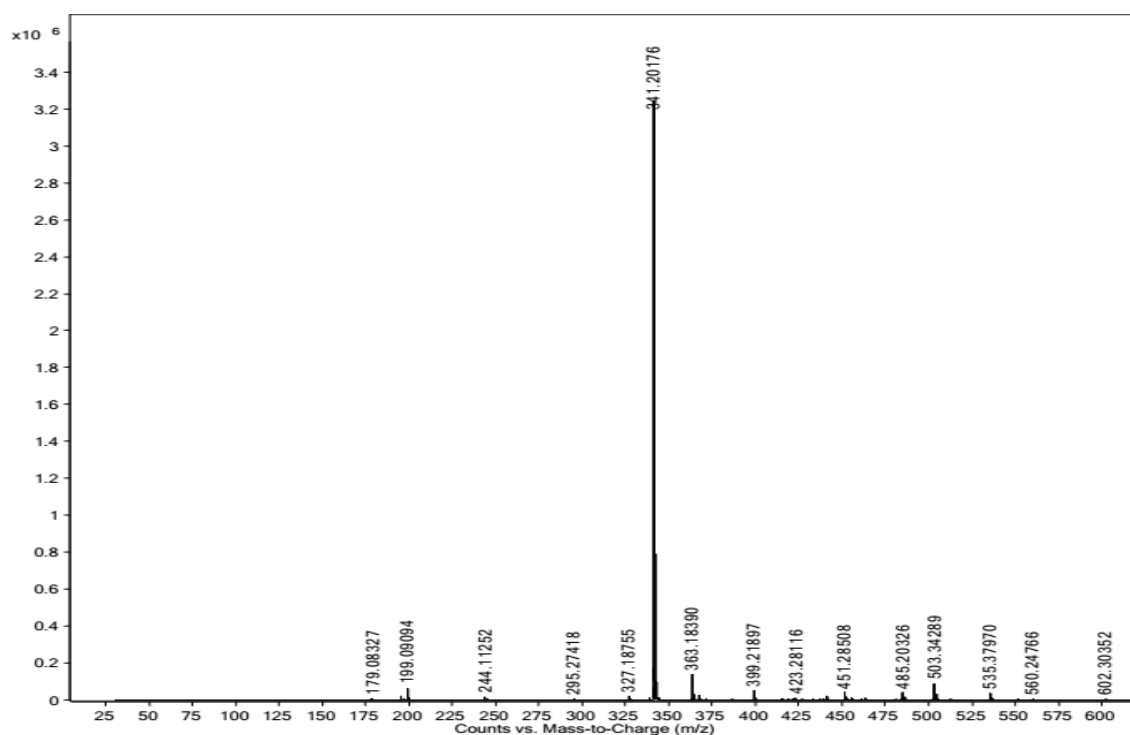
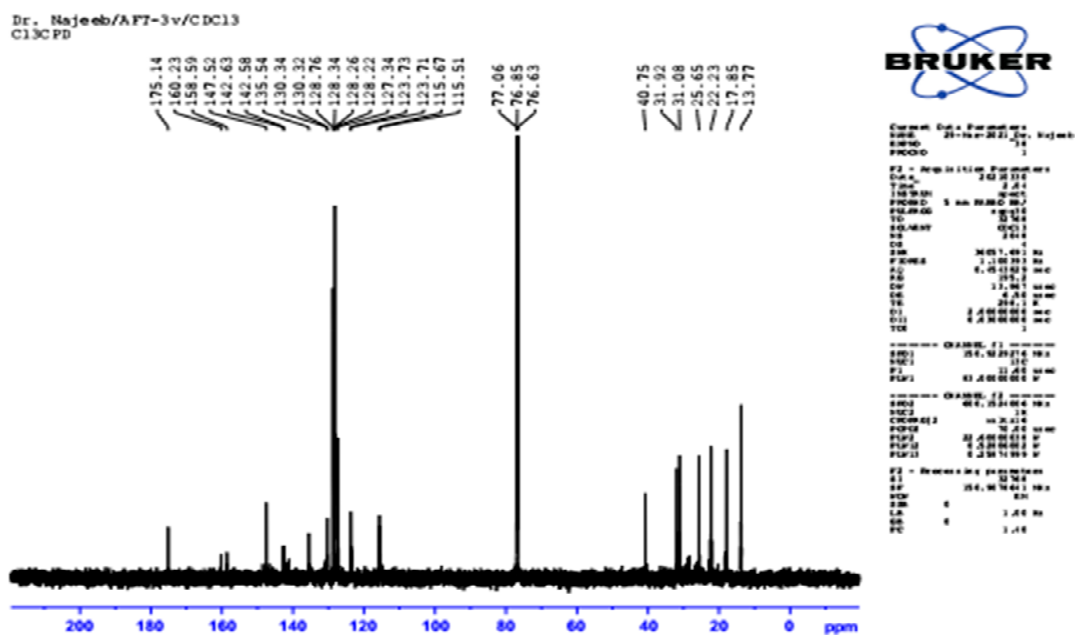
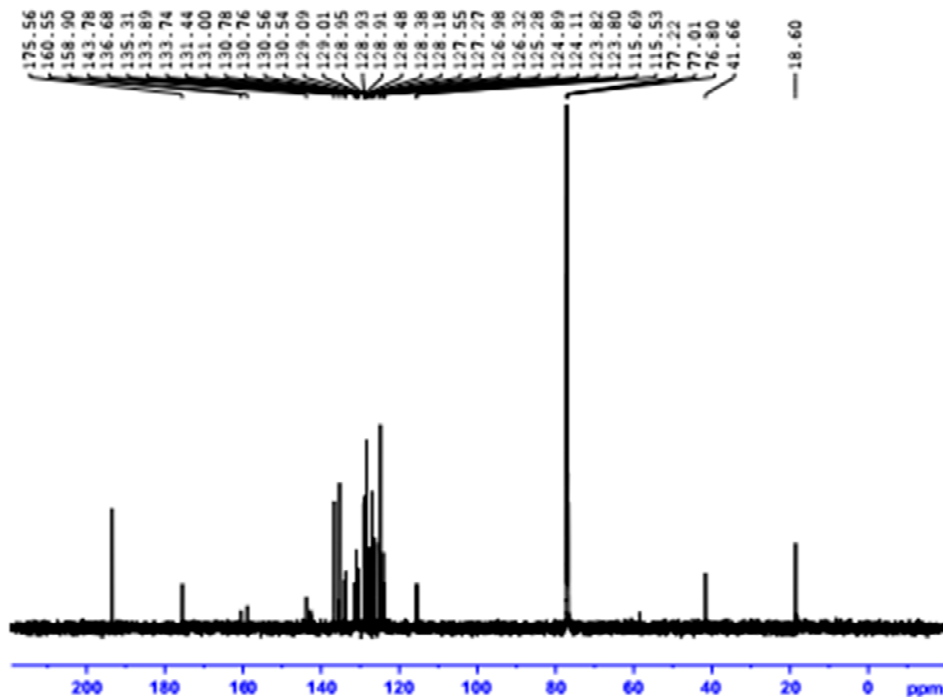


Figure S12: ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS (ESI⁺) of compound **41**

Dr. Najeeb/AT7-3y/CDC13
 13C NMR



Current Date: 20-10-2021 Dr. Najeeb
 Sample: 4n
 PROB: 1
 P1 = Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20-10-2021
 Time: 11:44
 INSTRUM: spect
 PROCNO: 5 Run: 10000000
 F2: 100.625 MHz
 F1: 500.136 MHz
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 2048
 DS: 4
 SWH: 30511.401 Hz
 FWHM: 1.100 Hz
 AQ: 0.00000000 sec
 RG: 327.2
 CF: 11.961 Hz/sec
 CB: 6.200 Hz/sec
 TB: 258.2 Hz
 D1: 2.00000000 sec
 D11: 0.00000000 sec
 TD: 1
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUCL1: 13C
 NUC2: 13C
 P1P2: 0.00000000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 NUCL1: 1H
 NUC2: 1H
 CHRGD1: 1
 CHRGD2: 1
 P1P2: 0.00000000 sec
 P1P3: 0.00000000 sec
 P1P4: 0.00000000 sec
 P1P5: 0.00000000 sec
 P2 = Processing parameters
 SI: 32768
 SF: 100.625 MHz
 WDW: EM
 LB: 3.00 Hz
 GB: 0
 PC: 1.00

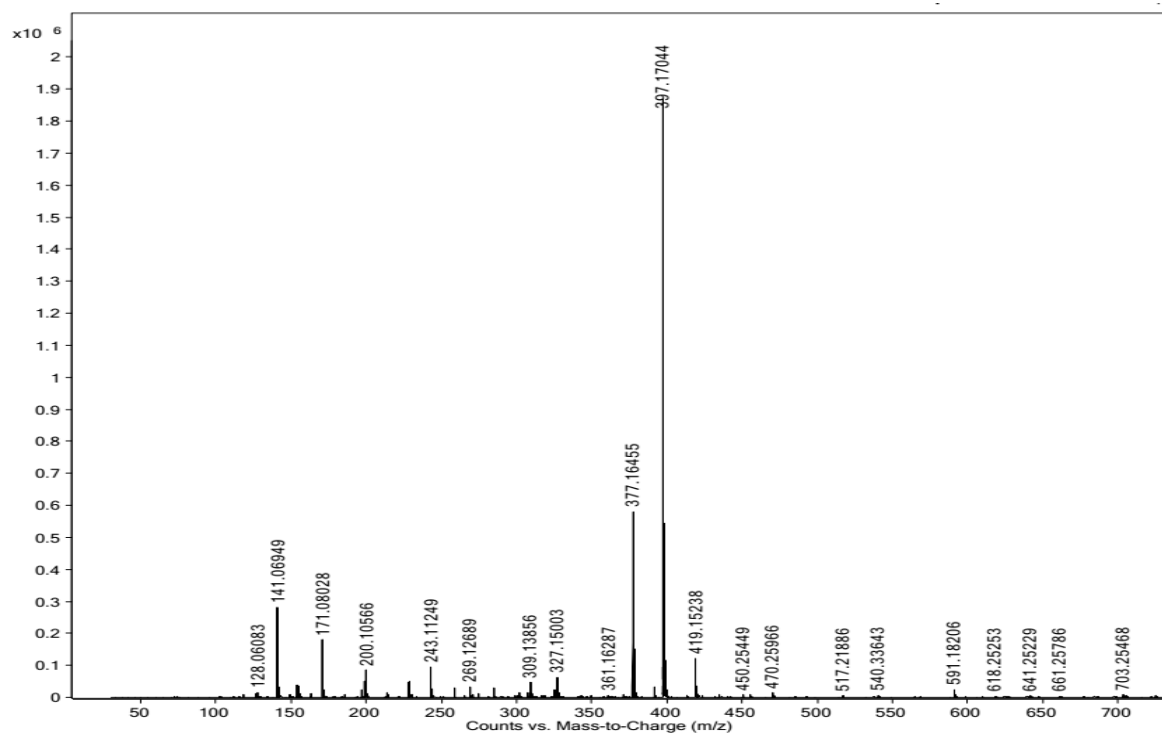
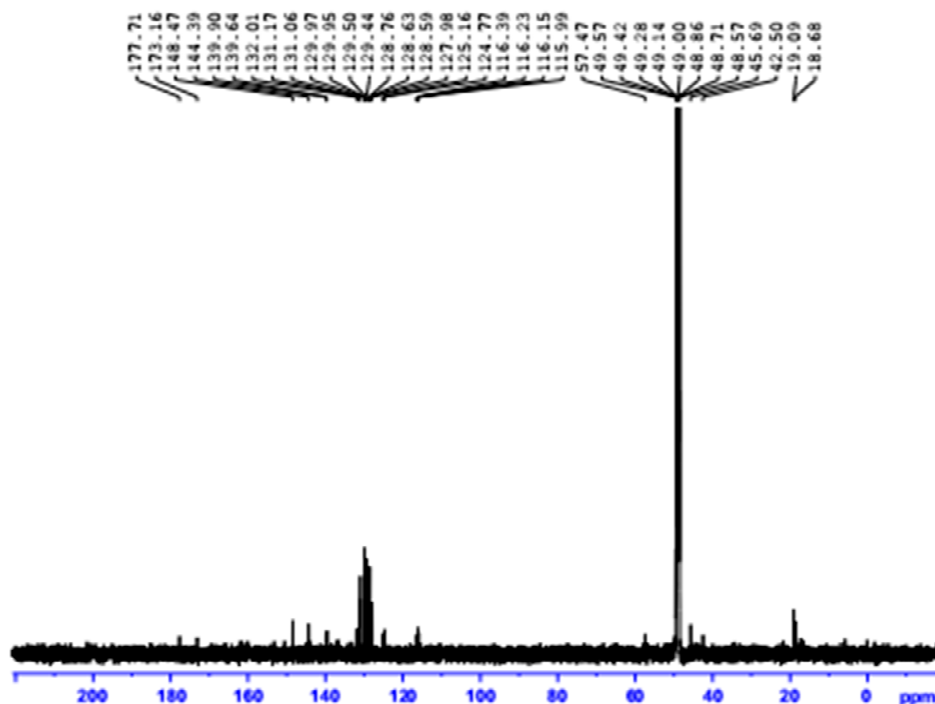


Figure S14: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **4n**



Dr. Najeeb / AF-S-28 / MeOD
C13CPD



Current: Exp 4: Parameters
Date: 03-Nov-2021, Dr. Najeeb
EXPNO: 34
PROCNO: 1

F2 - Acq in 13C Parameters
Date_: 03-11-21
Time_: 21:33
INSTRUM: spect
PROBHD: 5 mm MMCO 1H/1
PULPROG: zgpg30
TD: 65536
SOLVENT: MeOD
NS: 3441
DS: 4
SWH: 36051.491 Hz
FREQ: 125.761 MHz
AQ: 6.961493 sec
RG: 256.0
CF: 11.961 sec
CQ: 4.33 sec
TQ: 204.1 sec
D1: 2.0000000 sec
D11: 6.0000000 sec
TMR: 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1: 13C, 101.626 MHz
P1: 12.00 sec
PLP1: 0.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
NUC2: 1H, 500.136 MHz
CROSSP: 2
PCPD2: 0.0000000 sec
PLP2: 0.0000000 sec
PLP12: 0.0000000 sec

F2 - Processed 13C parameters
SI: 32768
SF: 125.761 MHz
WDW: EM
SSB: 0
LB: 3.00 Hz
GB: 0
PC: 1.00

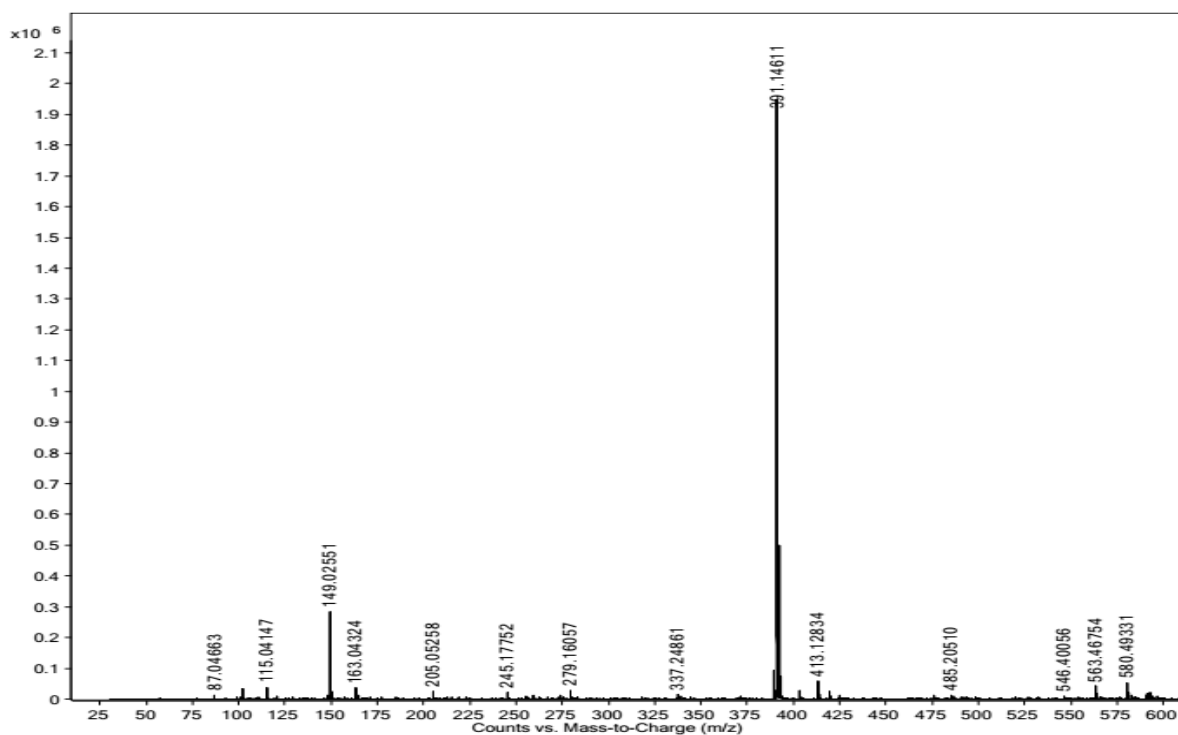
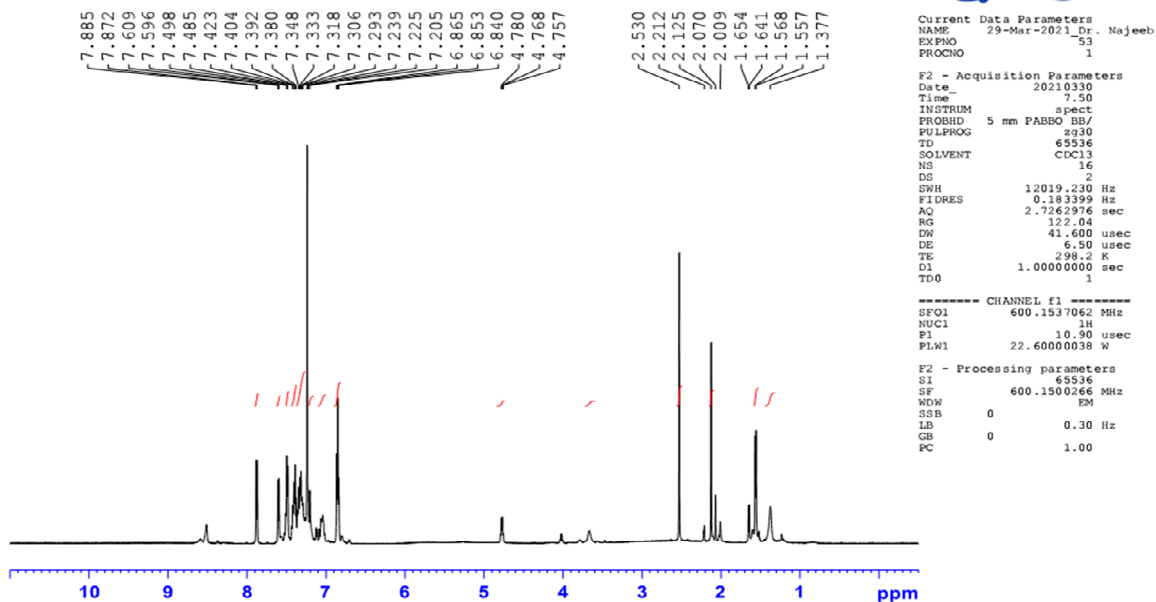
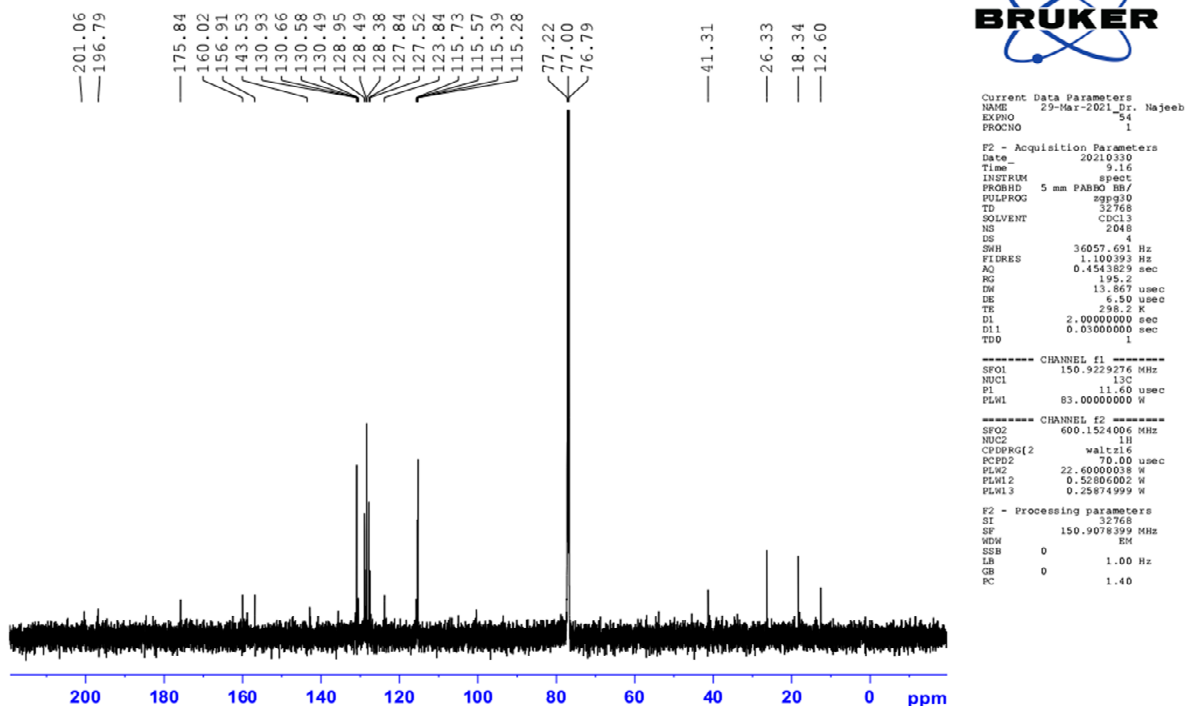


Figure S16: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **4p**

Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-I/CDC13
PROTON



Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-I/CDC13
C13CPD



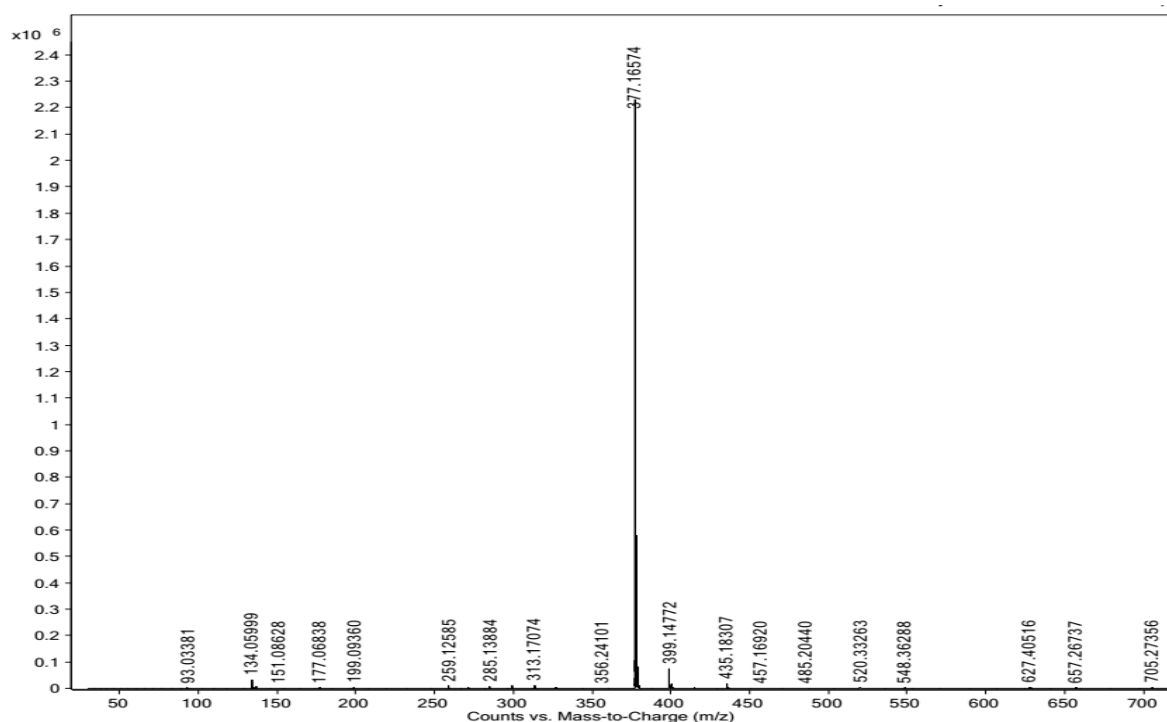
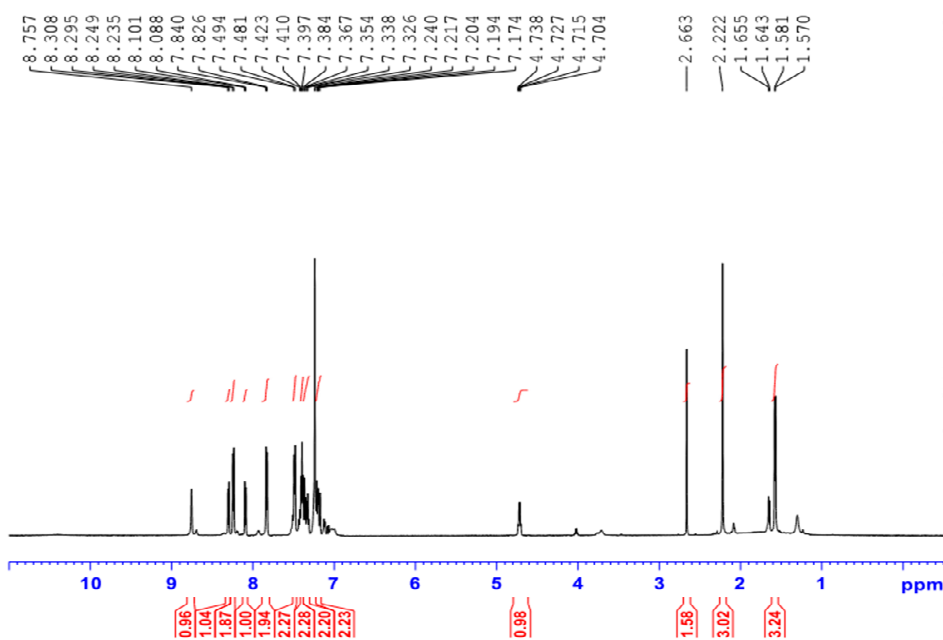


Figure S17. ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS (ESI⁺) of compound **5a**

Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-III/CDC13
PROTON



BRUKER

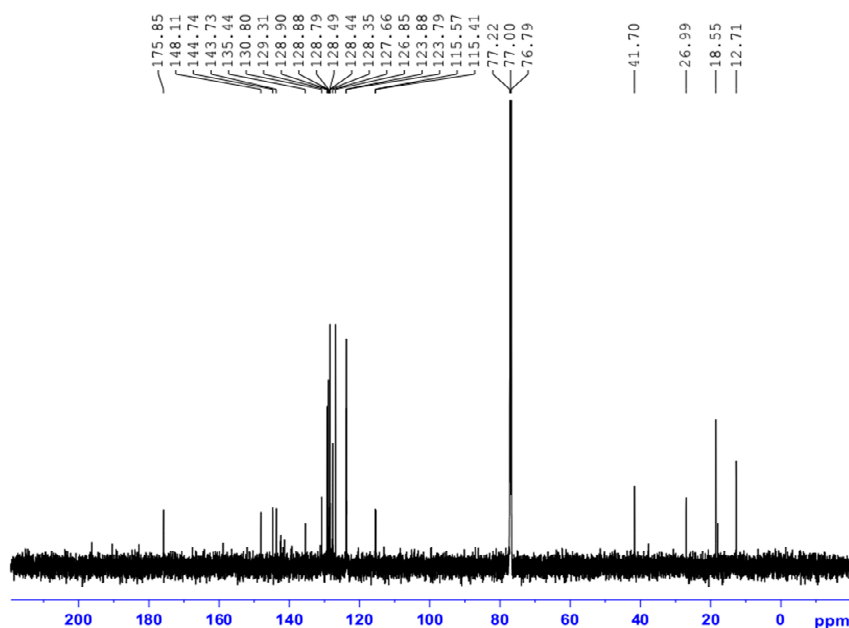
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FIDRES 0.183399 Hz
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RG 122.04
DW 41.600 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

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NUC1 1H
P1 10.90 usec
PLW1 22.60000038 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.1500266 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-III/CDC13
C13CPD



Current Data Parameters
NAME 29-Mar-2021_Dr. Najeeb
EXPNO 58
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20210330
Time_ 11.04
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PULPROG zgpg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4341829 sec
RG 199.2
DM 13.967 usec
DE 6.150 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TSD 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SFO1 150.9229276 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 11.60 usec
PLW1 83.00000000 W

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
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NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 70.00 usec
PLW2 22.00000038 W
PLW3 0.52506502 W
PLW3 0.25874999 W

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LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

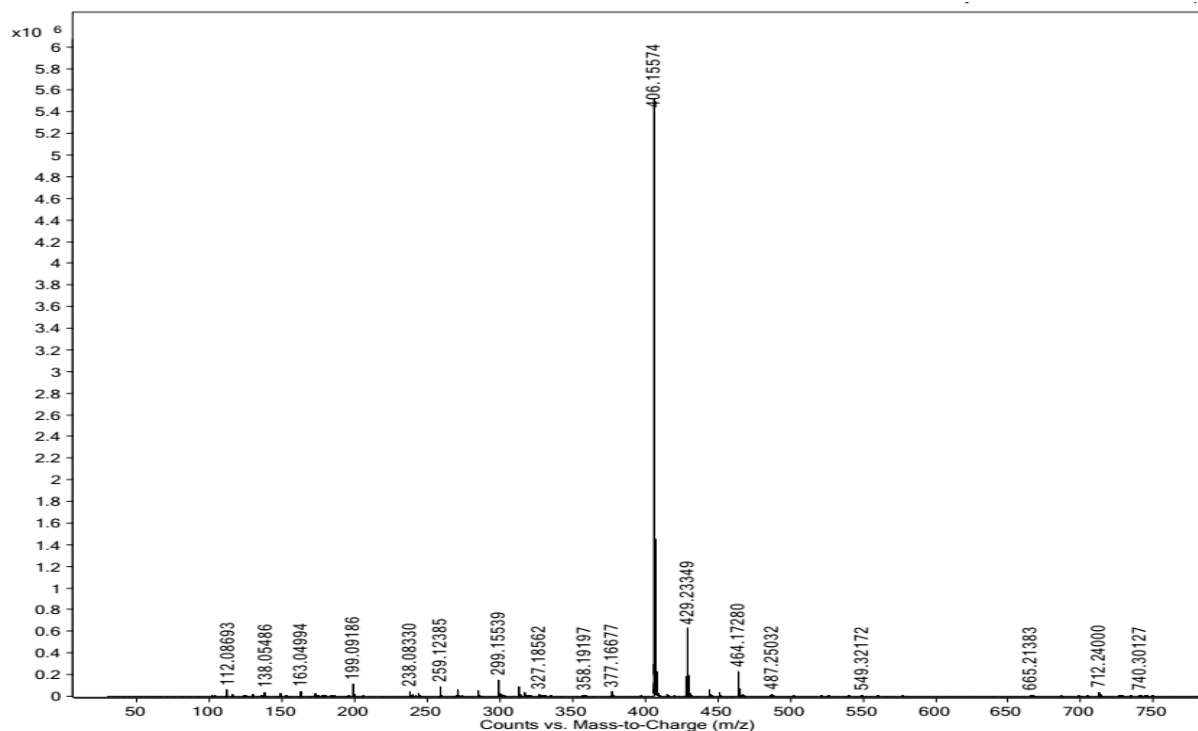
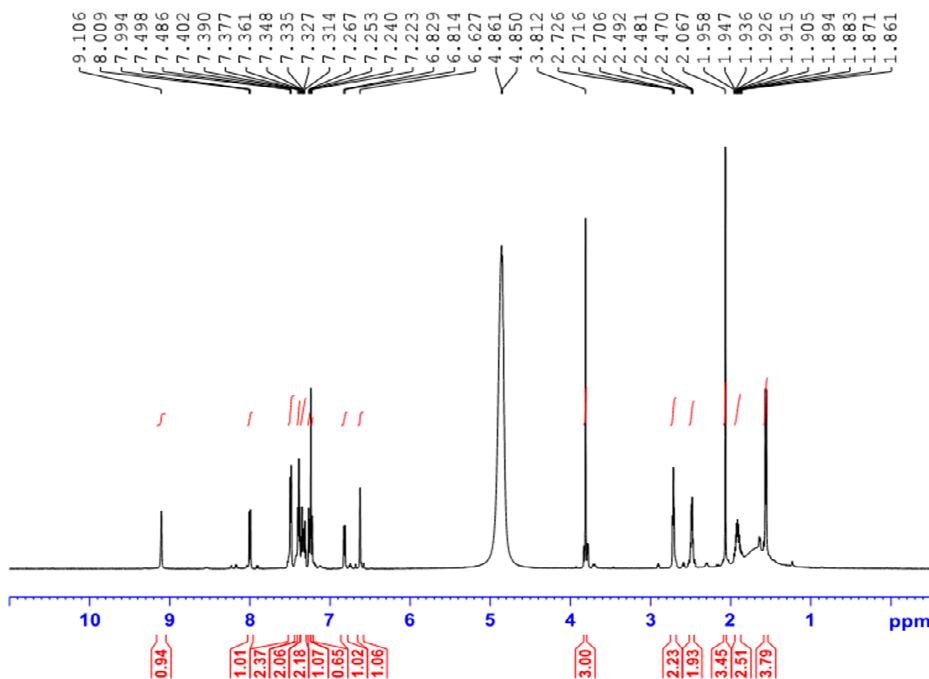


Figure S18: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5b**

Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-IV/CDC13
PROTON



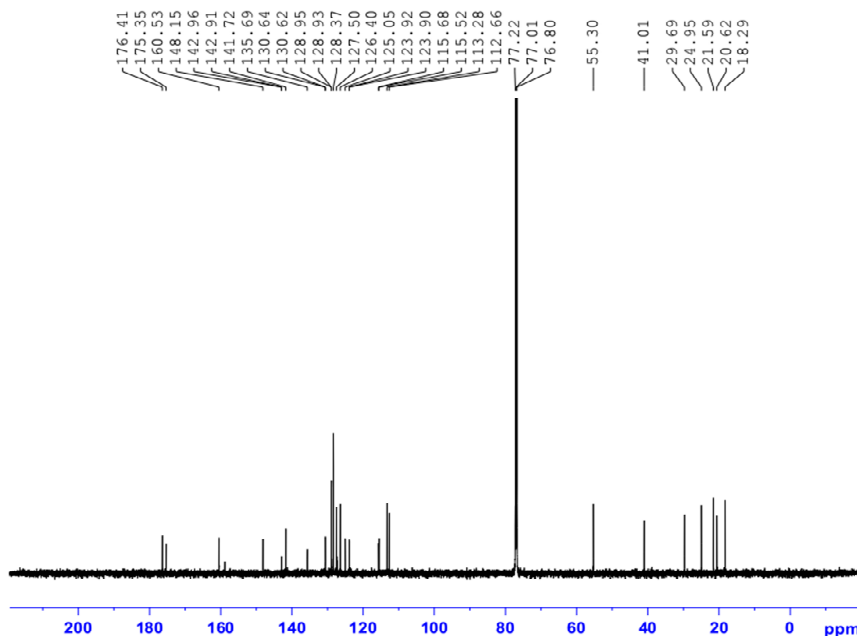
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PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDC13
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DS 2
SWH 12019.230 Hz
FIDRES 0.183399 Hz
AQ 2.7262976 sec
RG 76.79
DW 41.600 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.1 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SFO1 600.1537062 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.90 usec
PLW1 22.60000038 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.1500266 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

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C13CPD



Current Data Parameters
NAME 29-Mar-2021_Dr. Najeeb
EXPNO 62
PROCNO 1

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Date 20210330
Time 12.52
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PULPROG zgpg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4543829 sec
RG 195.2
DW 13.467 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.1 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

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SFO1 150.9229276 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 11.60 usec
PLW1 83.00000000 W

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
SFO2 600.1524006 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 70.00 usec
PLW2 22.60000038 W
PLW12 0.52806002 W
PLW13 0.25874999 W

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LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

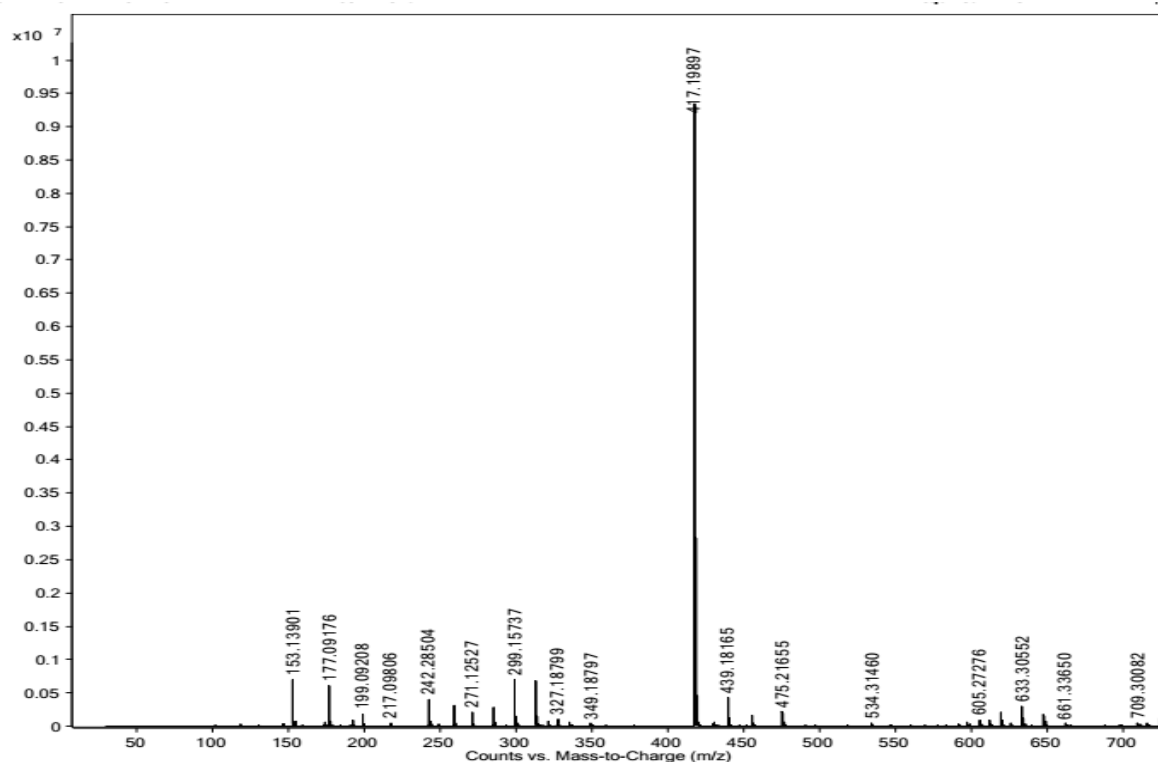
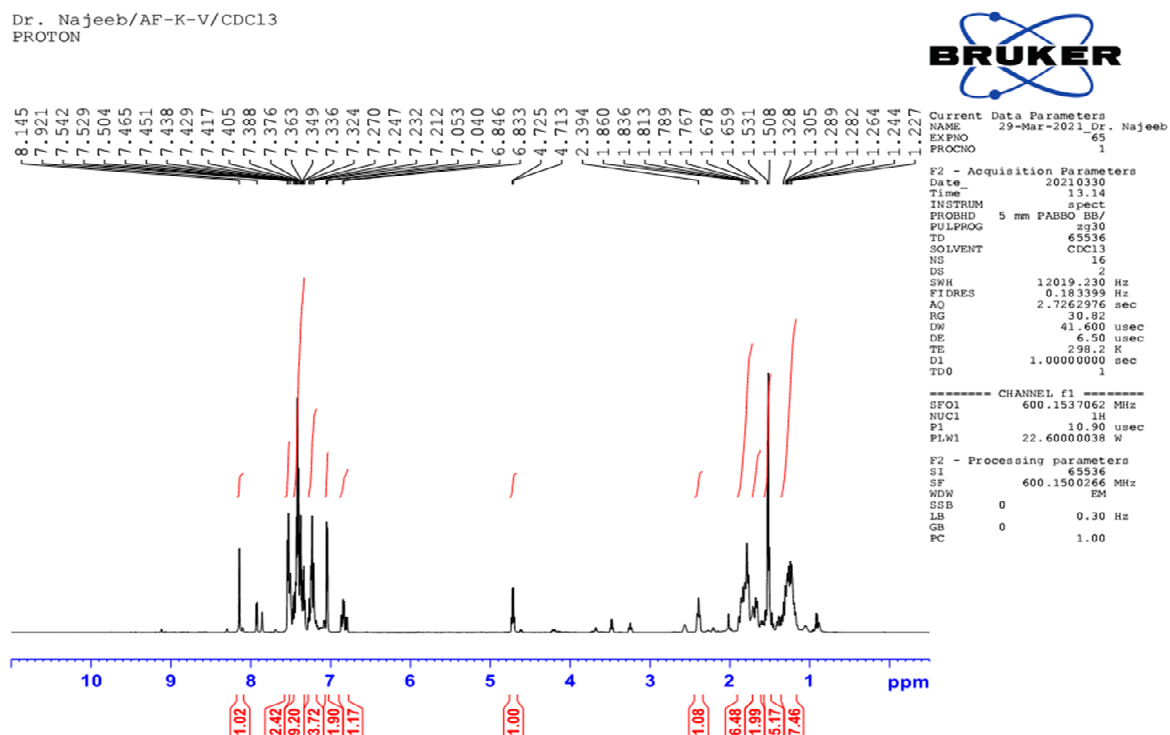
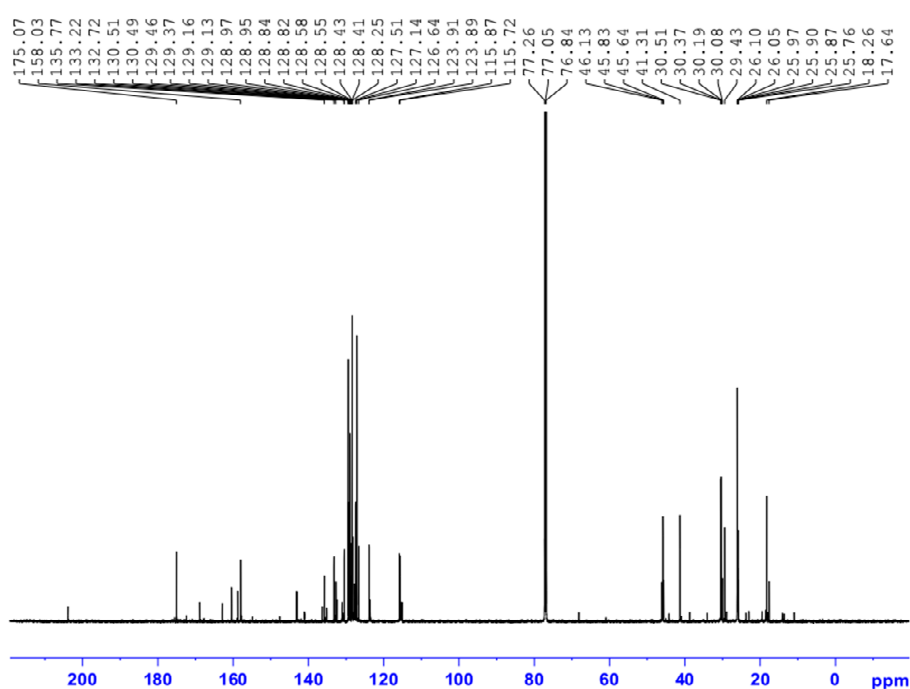


Figure S19: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5c**

Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-V/CDC13
PROTON



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C13CPD



Current Data Parameters
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EXPNO 66
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20210330
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PULPROG zgpg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4543829 sec
RG 195.2
RM 15.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TDO 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SFO1 150.9229278 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 11.60 usec
PLW1 83.00000000 W
----- CHANNEL f2 -----
SFO2 600.1524006 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 70.00 usec
PLW2 22.60000000 W
PLW12 0.52806002 W
PLW13 0.25874999 W

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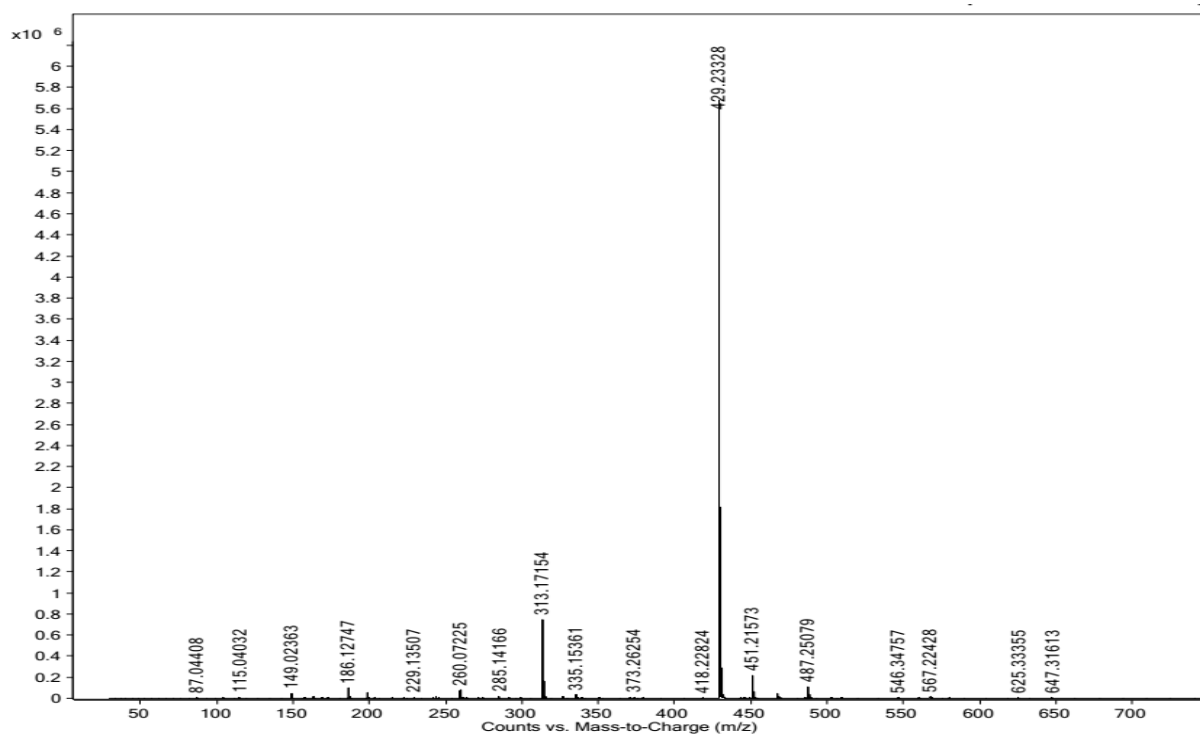
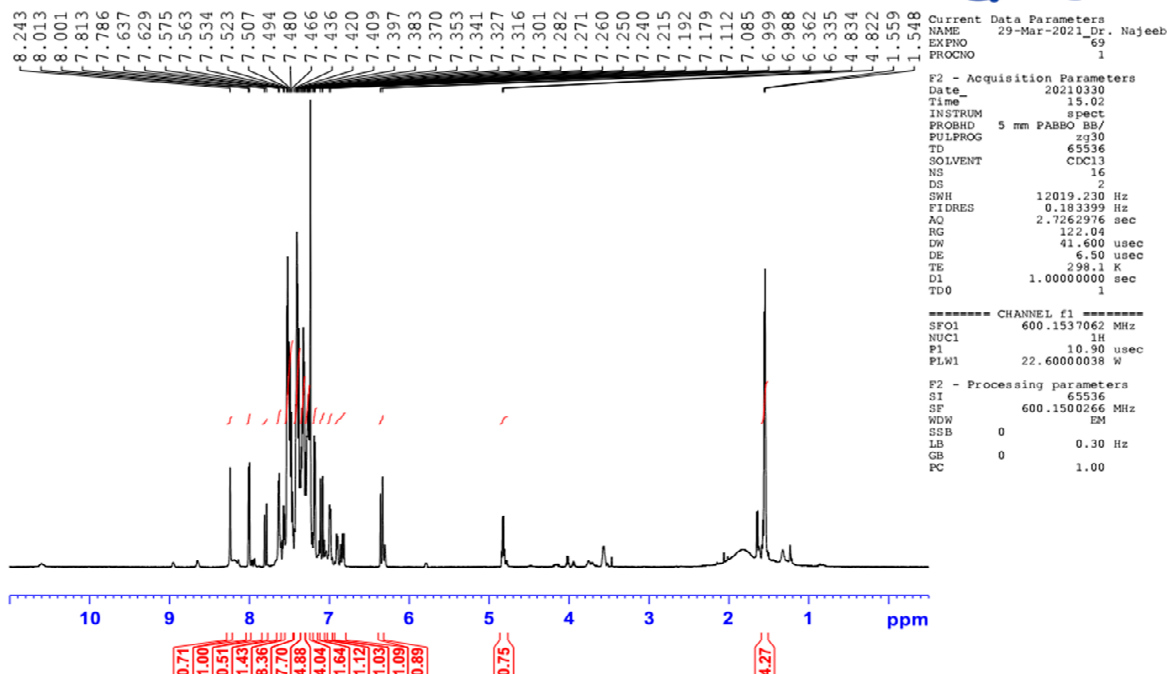
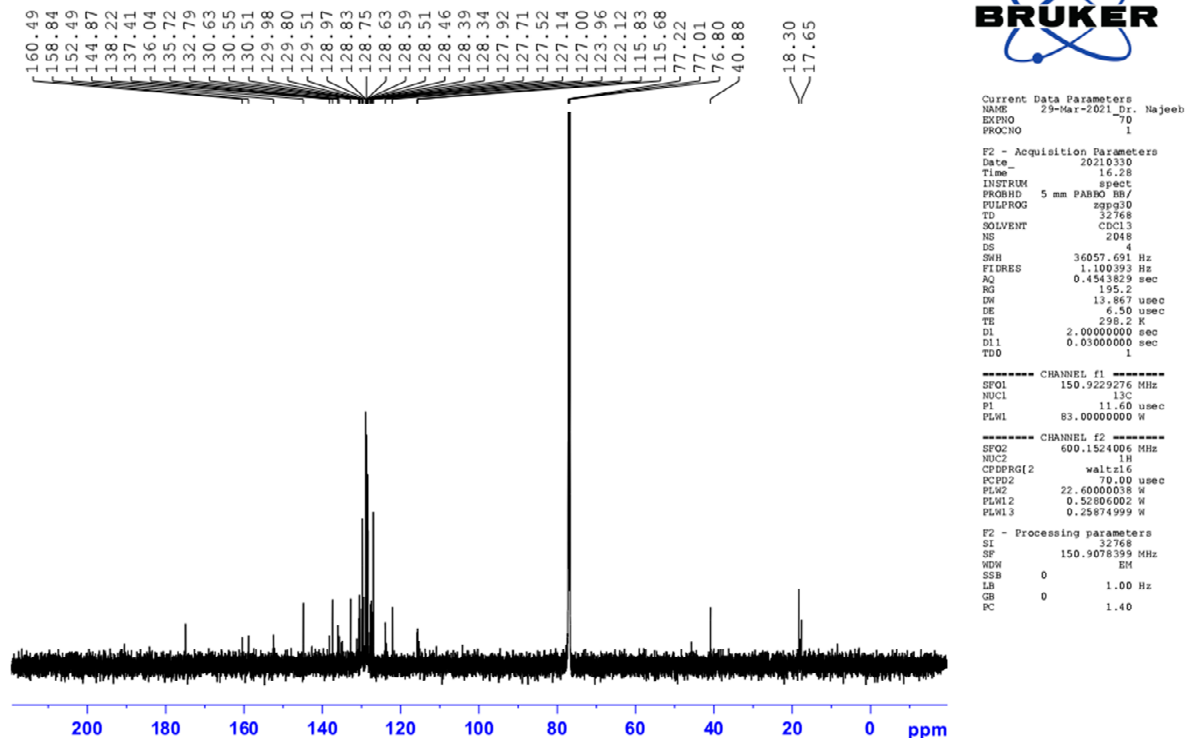


Figure S20: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5d**

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PROTON



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C13CPD



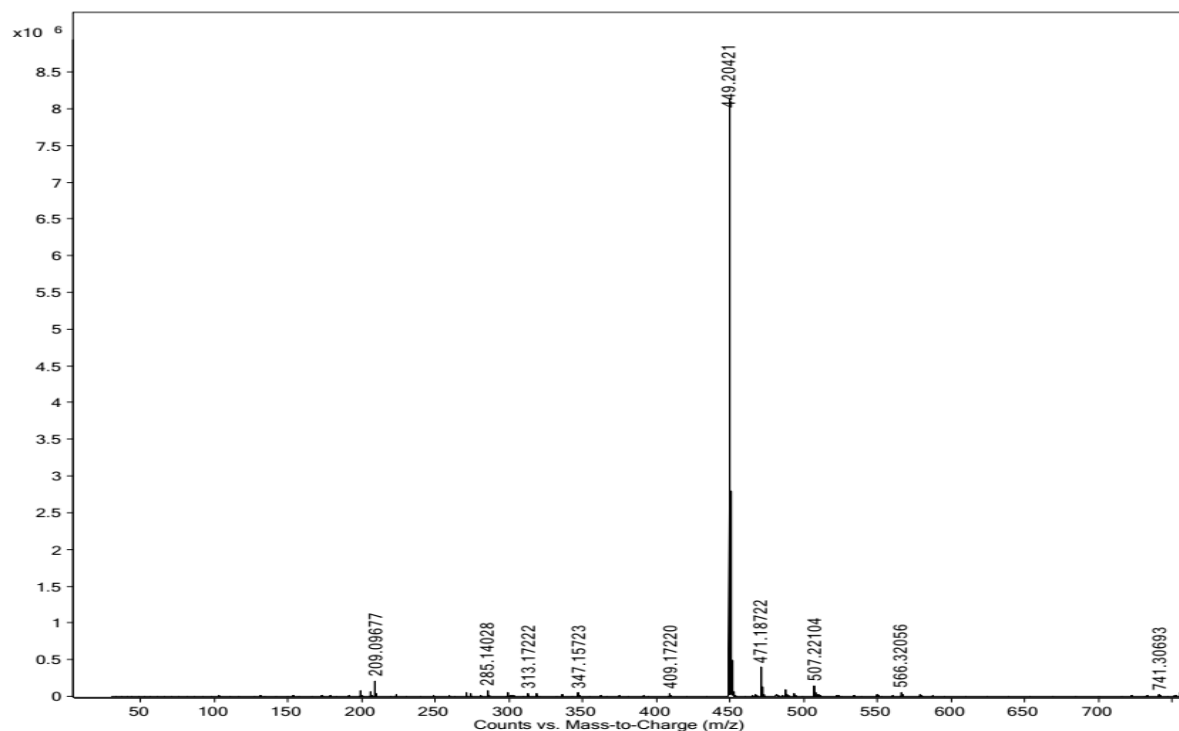
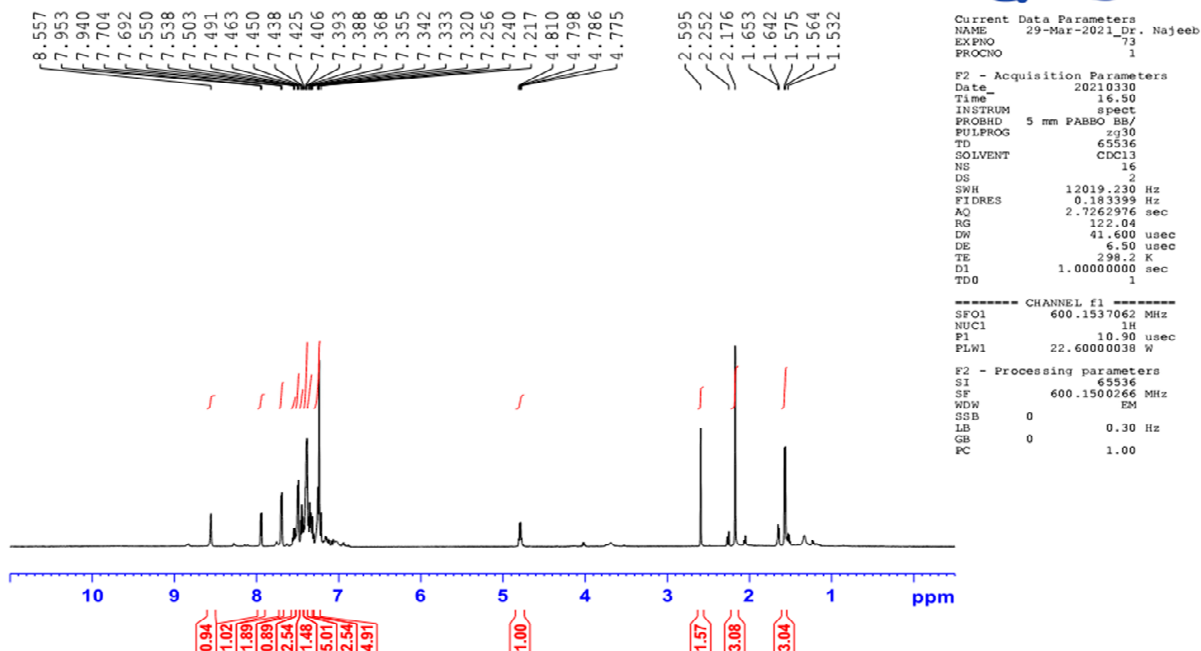
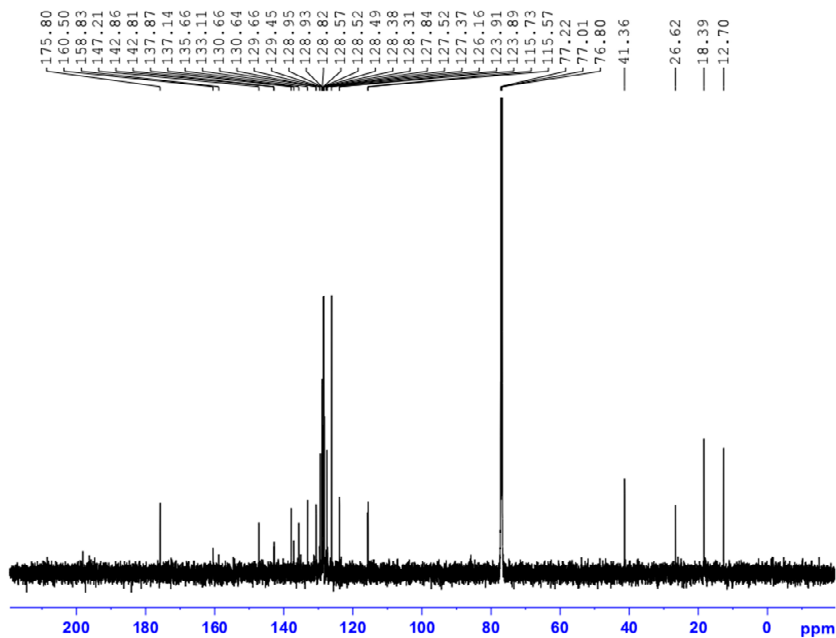


Figure S21: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI⁺) of compound **5e**

Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-VII/CDC13
PROTON



Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-VII/CDC13
C13CPD



Current Data Parameters
NAME 29-Mar-2021 Dr. Najeeb
EXPNO 74
PROCNO 1

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PULPROG zgpg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 2048
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SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4543829 sec
RG 195.2
DM 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.0500000 sec
TDO 1

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SFO1 150.9229276 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 11.60 usec
PLM1 83.0000000 W

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
SFO2 600.1524006 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 70.00 usec
PLM2 22.6000000 W
PLM3 0.52806002 W
PLM3 0.25874959 W

F2 - Processing parameters
ET 32768
SF 150.9078359 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

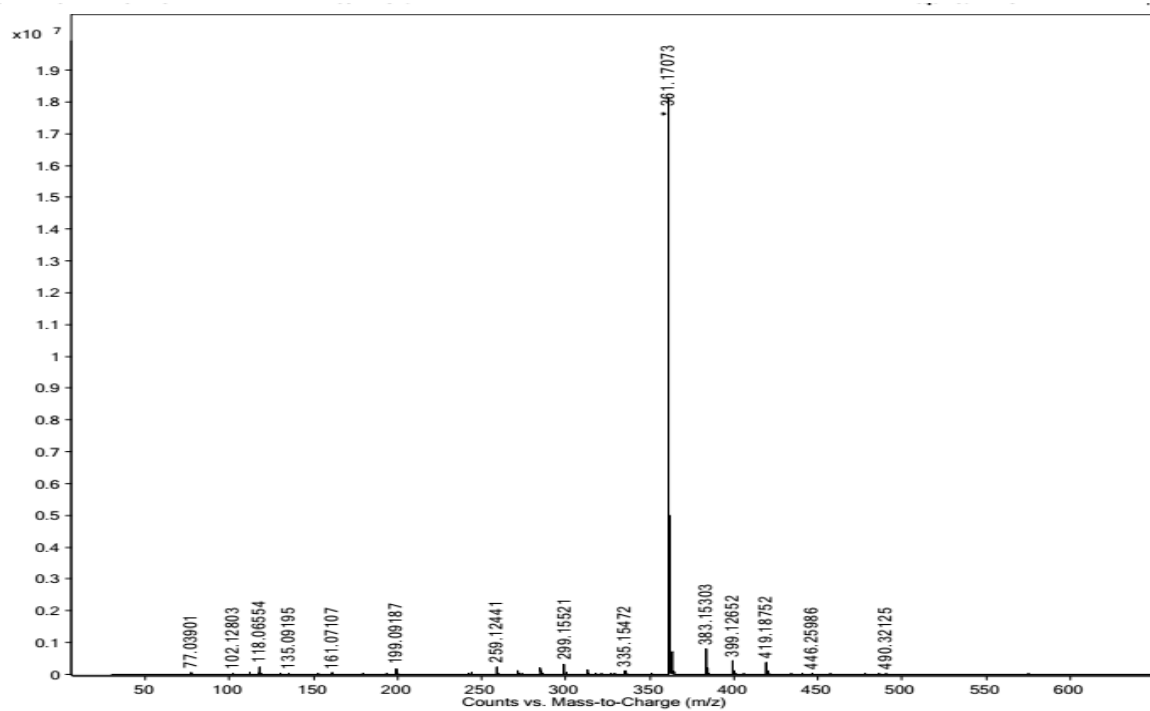
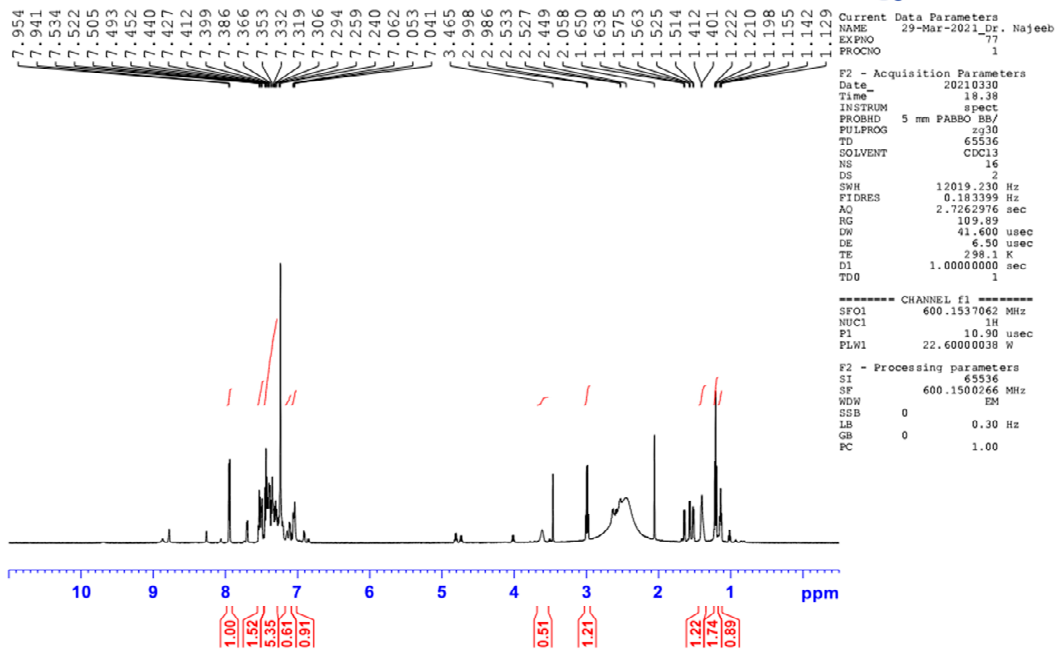
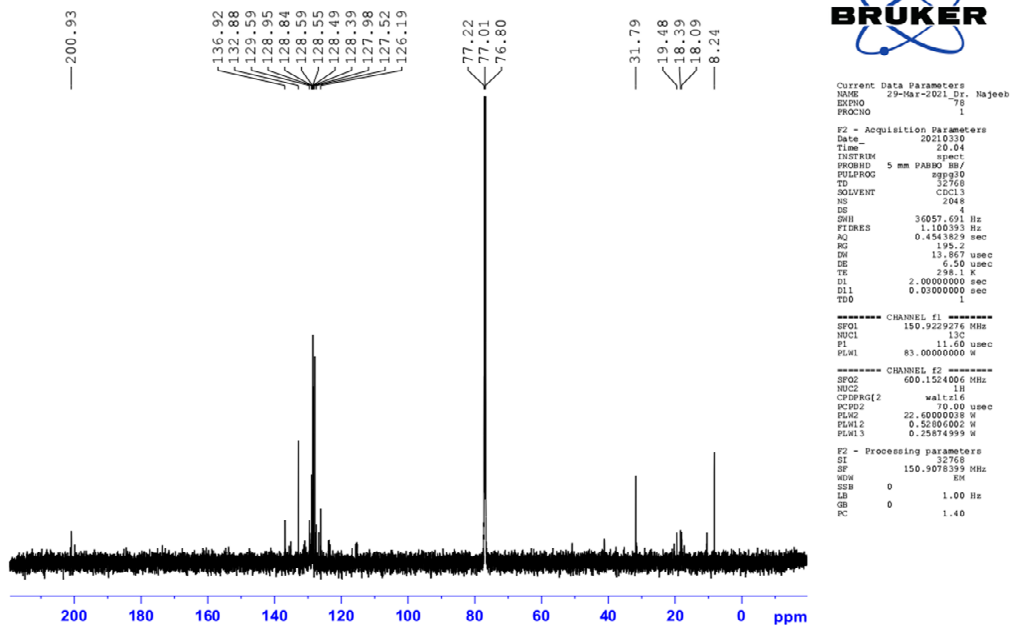


Figure S22: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5f**

Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-VIII/CDC13
PROTON



Dr. Najeeb/AF-K-VIII/CDC13
C13CPD



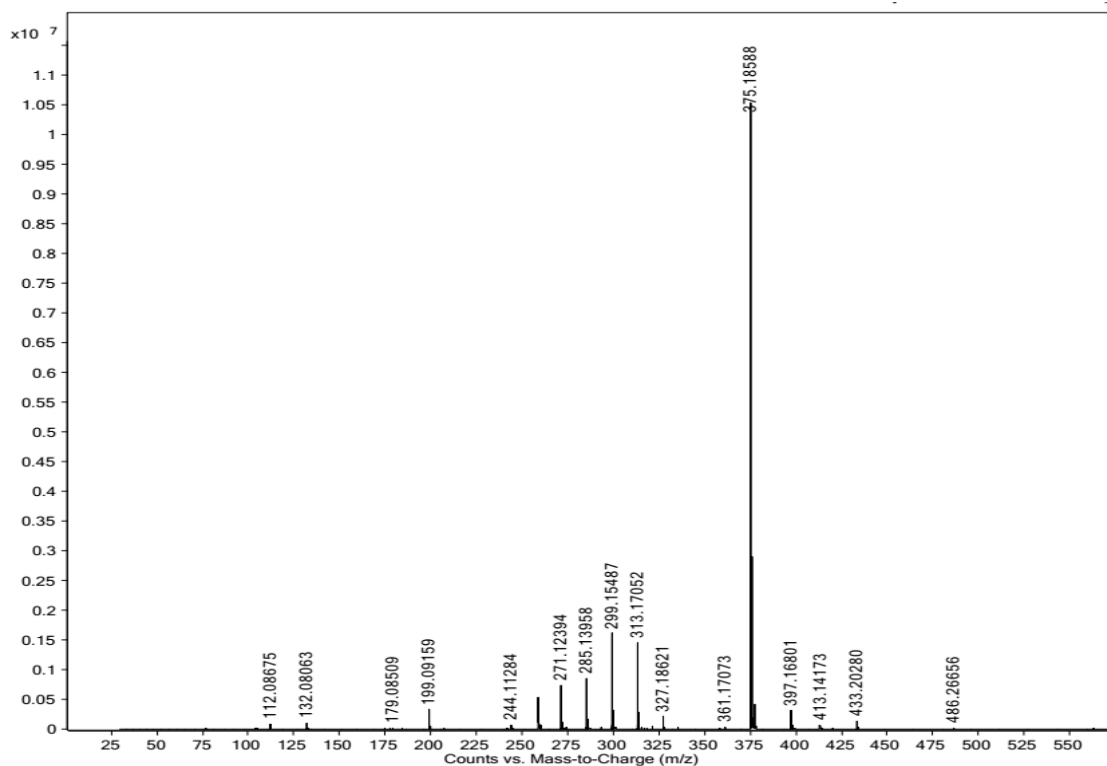
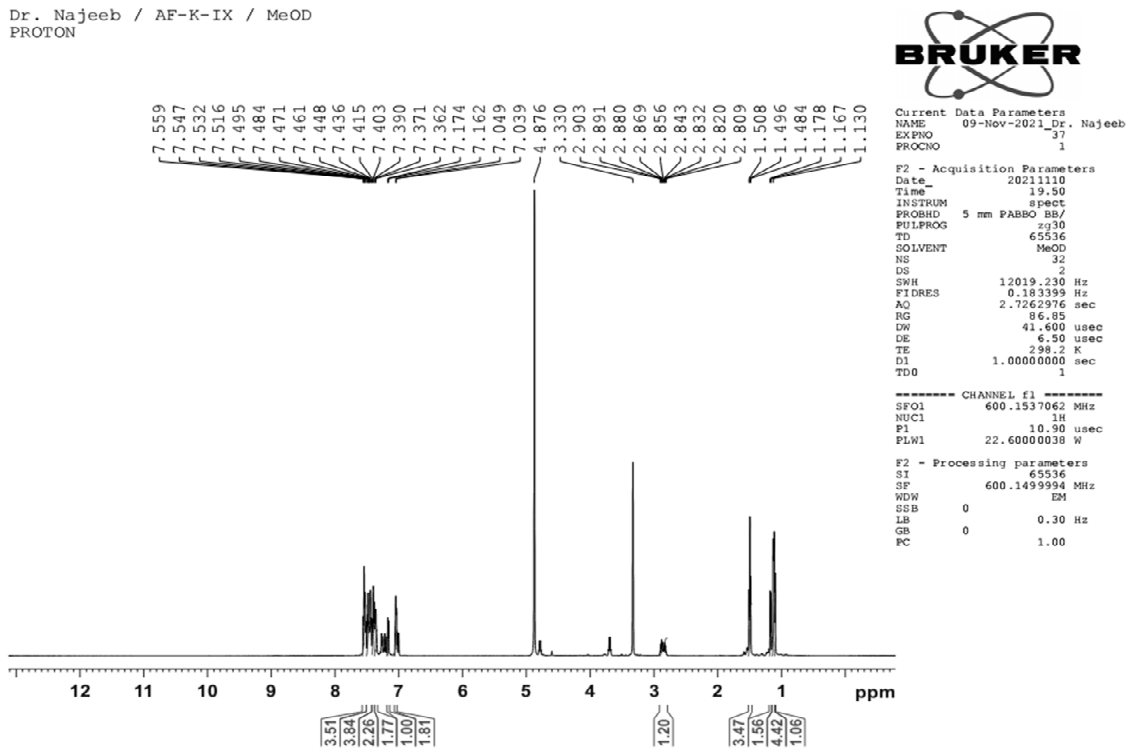


Figure S23: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5g**

Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-IX / MeOD
PROTON



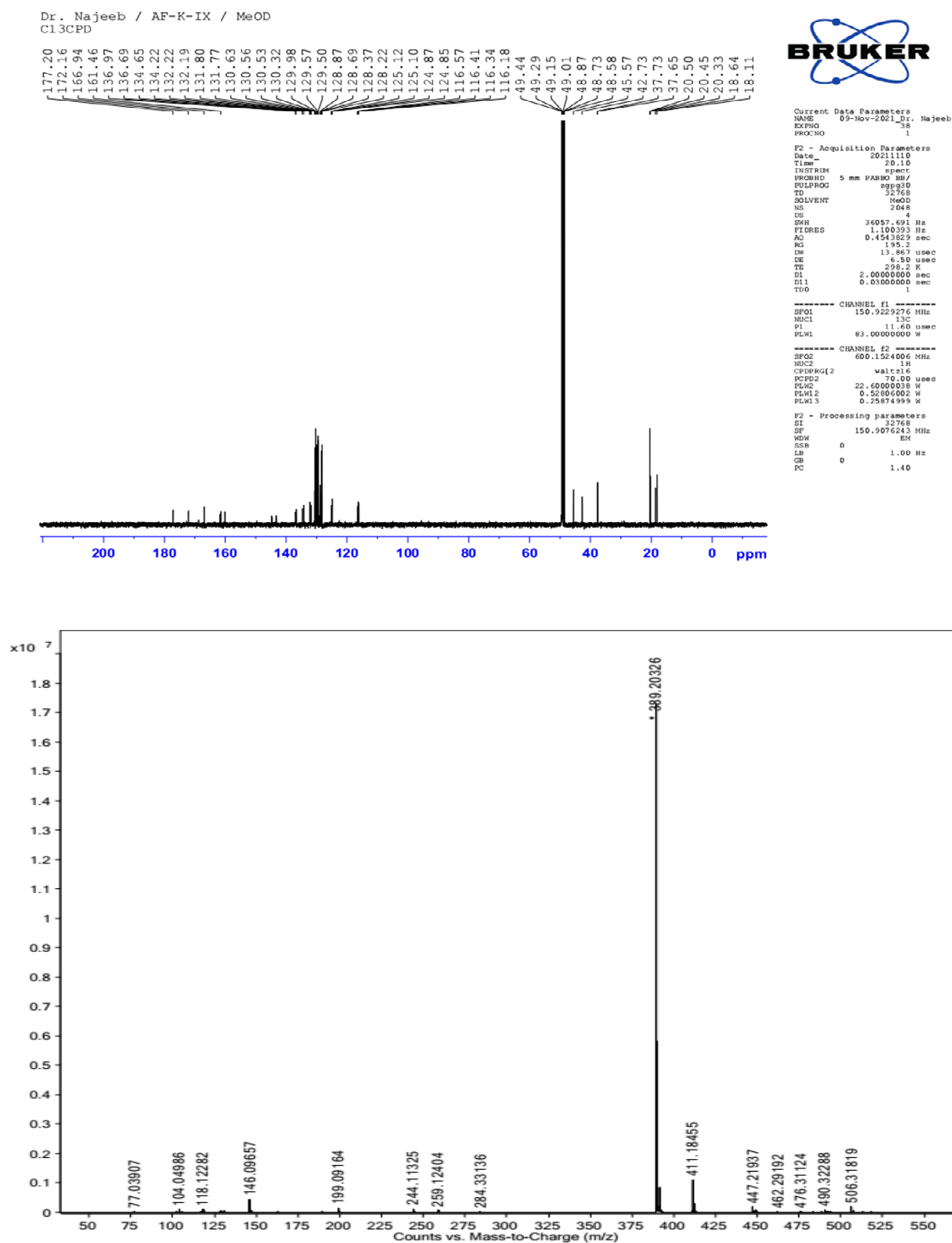
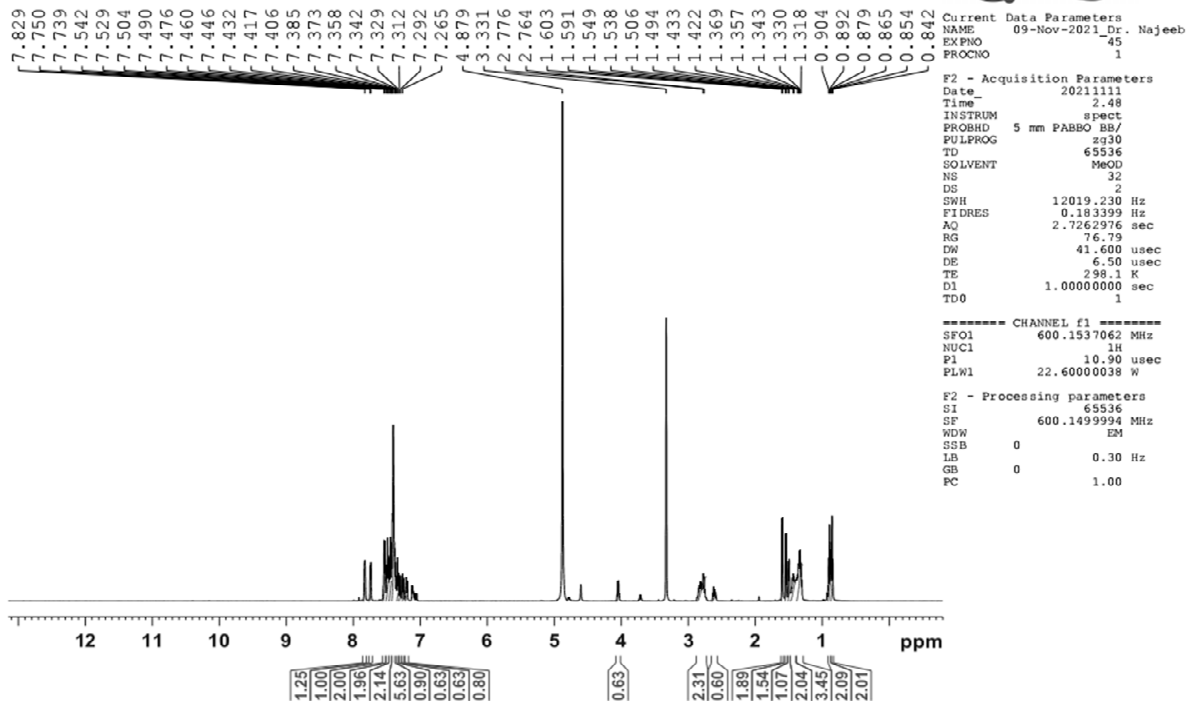
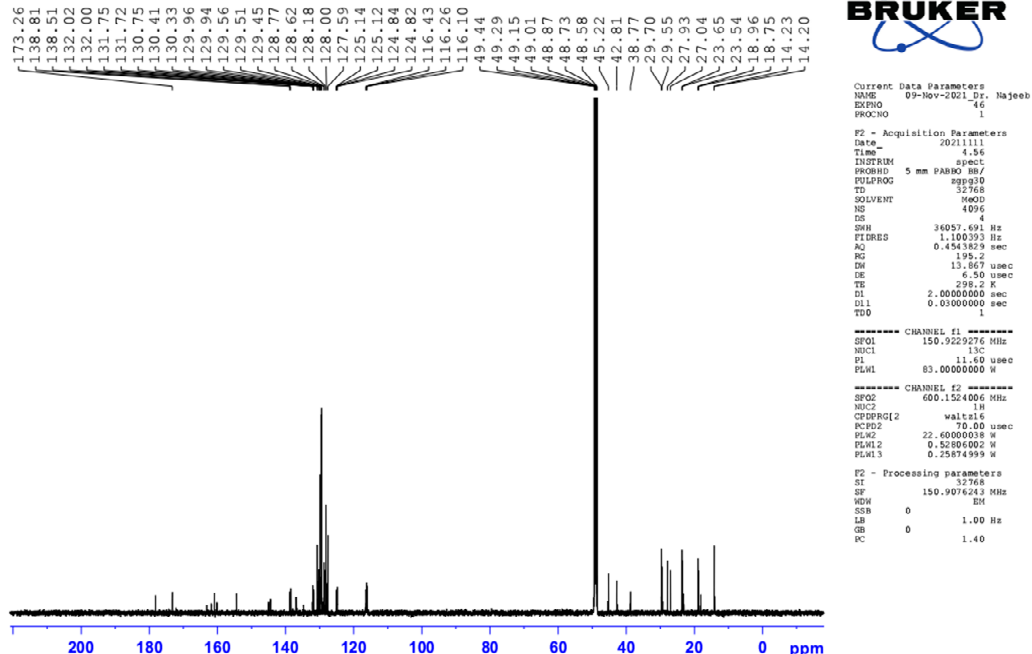


Figure S24: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5h**

Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-X / MeOD
PROTON



Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-X / MeOD
C13CPD



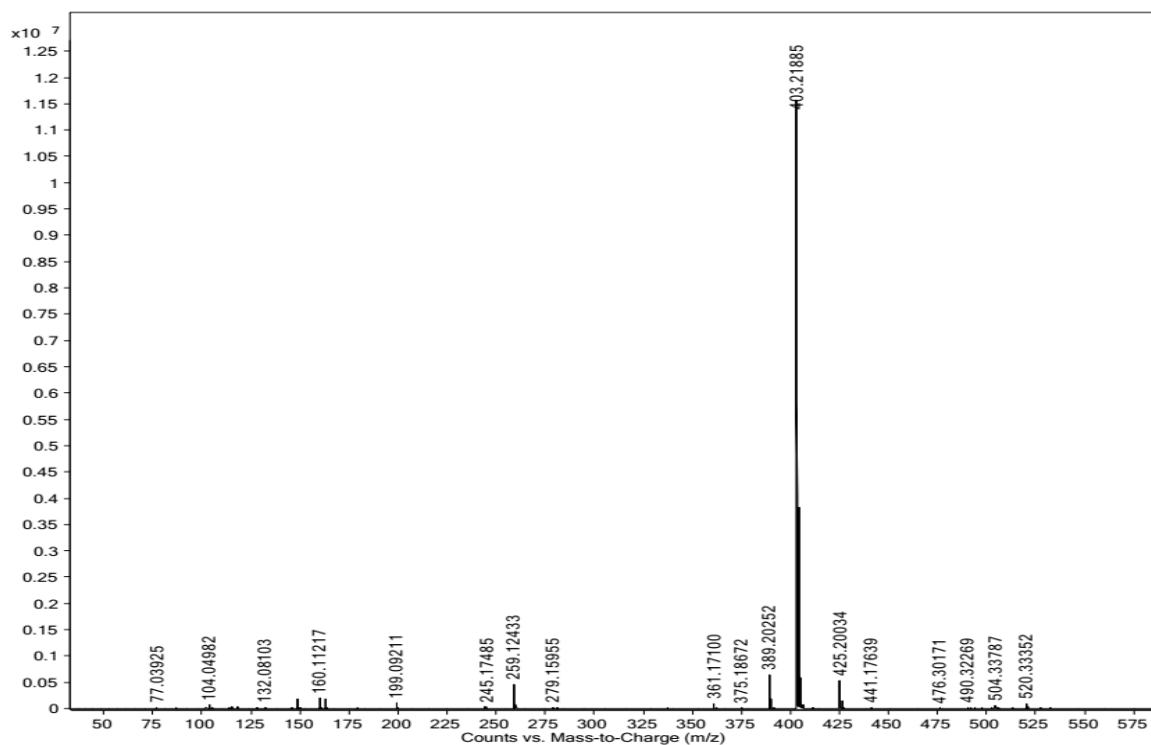
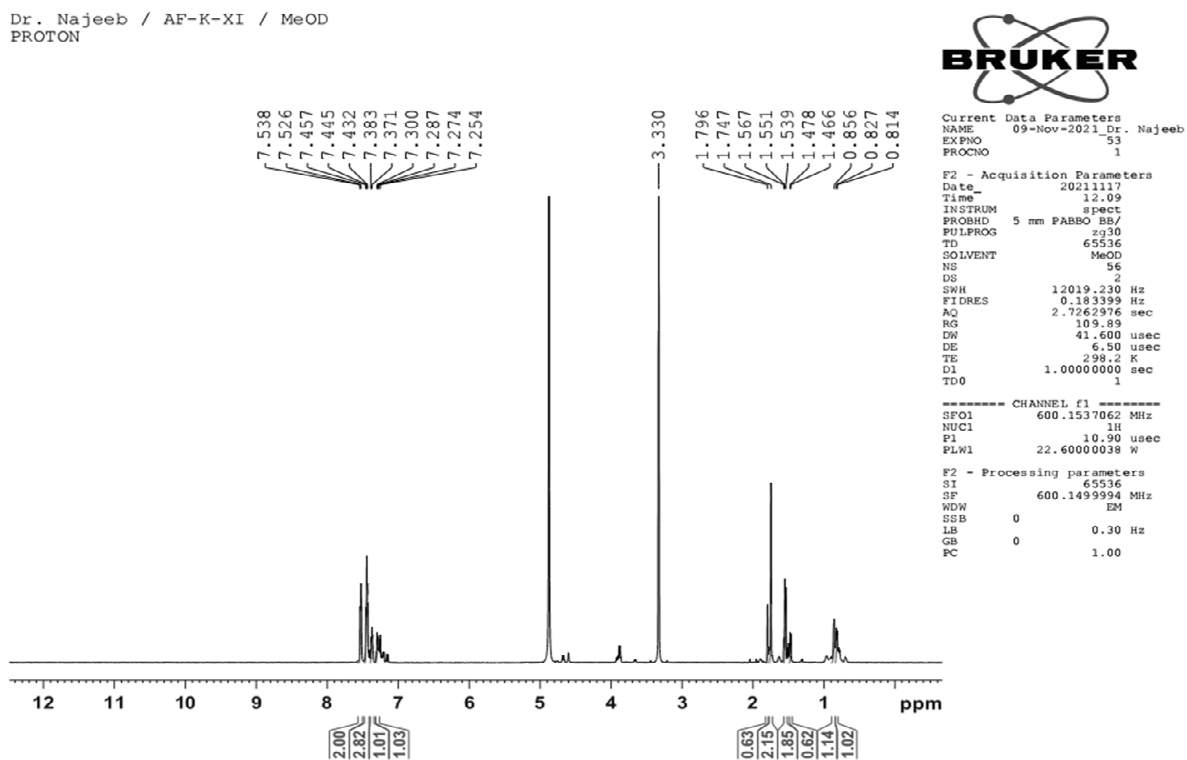
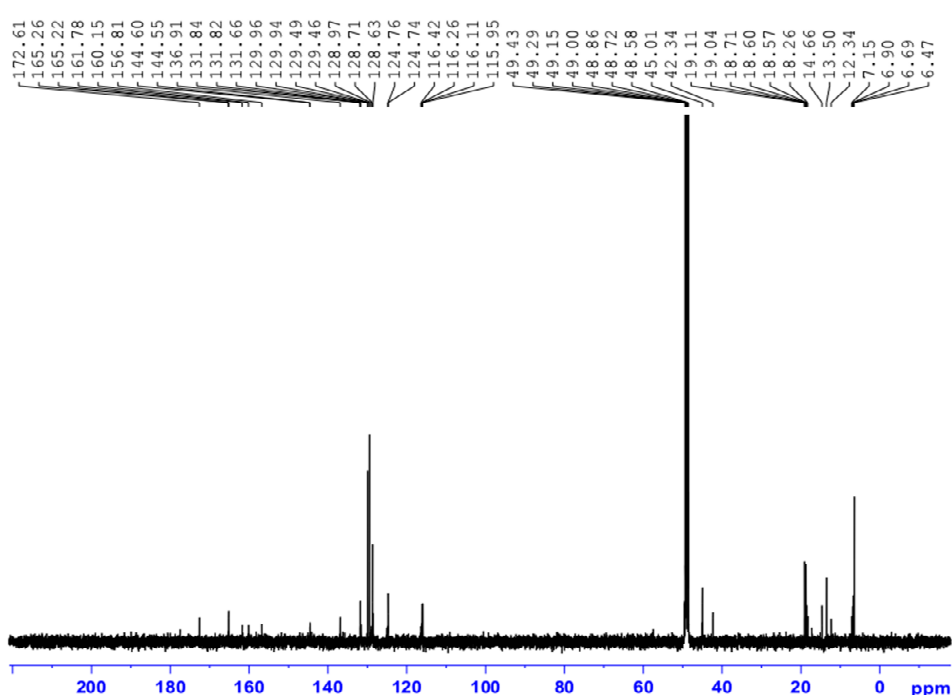


Figure S25: ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS (ESI⁺) of compound **5i**

Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XI / MeOD
PROTON



Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XI / MeOD
C13CPD



Current Data Parameters
NAME 09-Nov-2021 Dr. Najeeb
EXPNO 34
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20211117
Time 12.11
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT MeOD
NS 5603
DS 4
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4543829 sec
RG 195.2
RW 13.867 usec
BE 6.50 usec
TE 298.4 K
DL 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TDO 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SF01 150.9229276 MHz
NUC1 13C
PL1 11.60 usec
PLW1 83.00000000 W

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
SF02 600.1324006 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 Waltz16
PCPD2 70.00 usec
PLW2 22.60000038 W
PLW12 0.52806002 W
PLW13 0.25874999 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 150.9076243 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

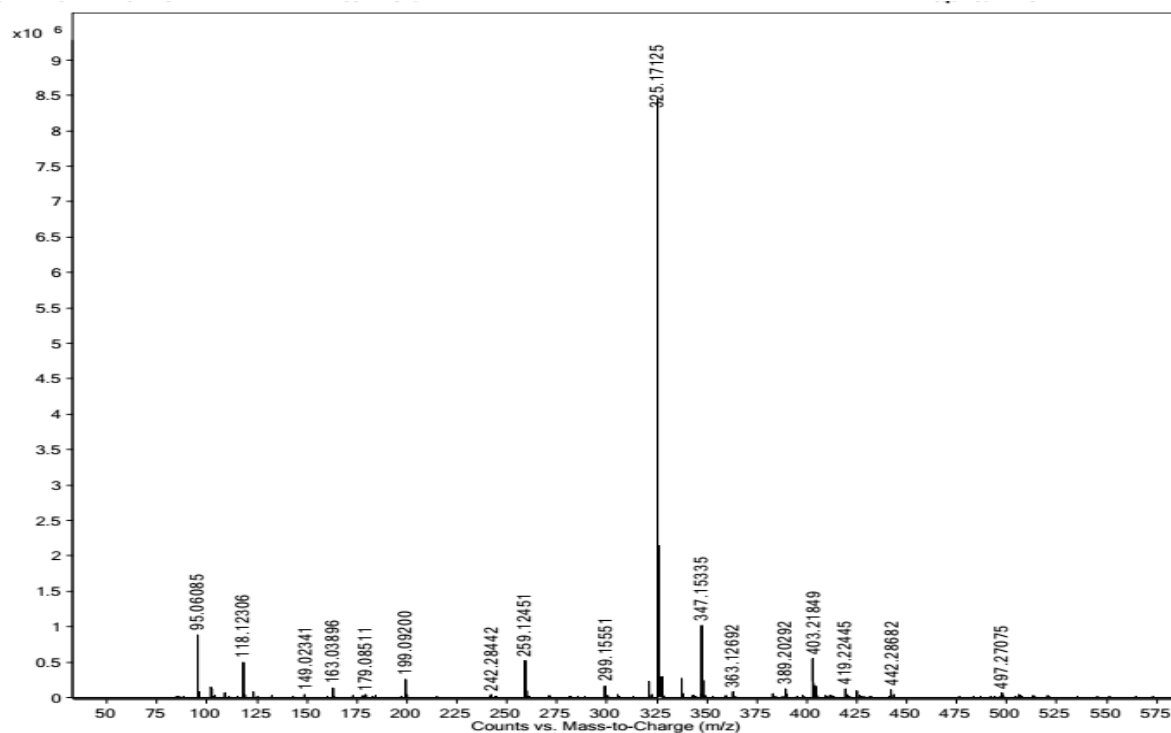
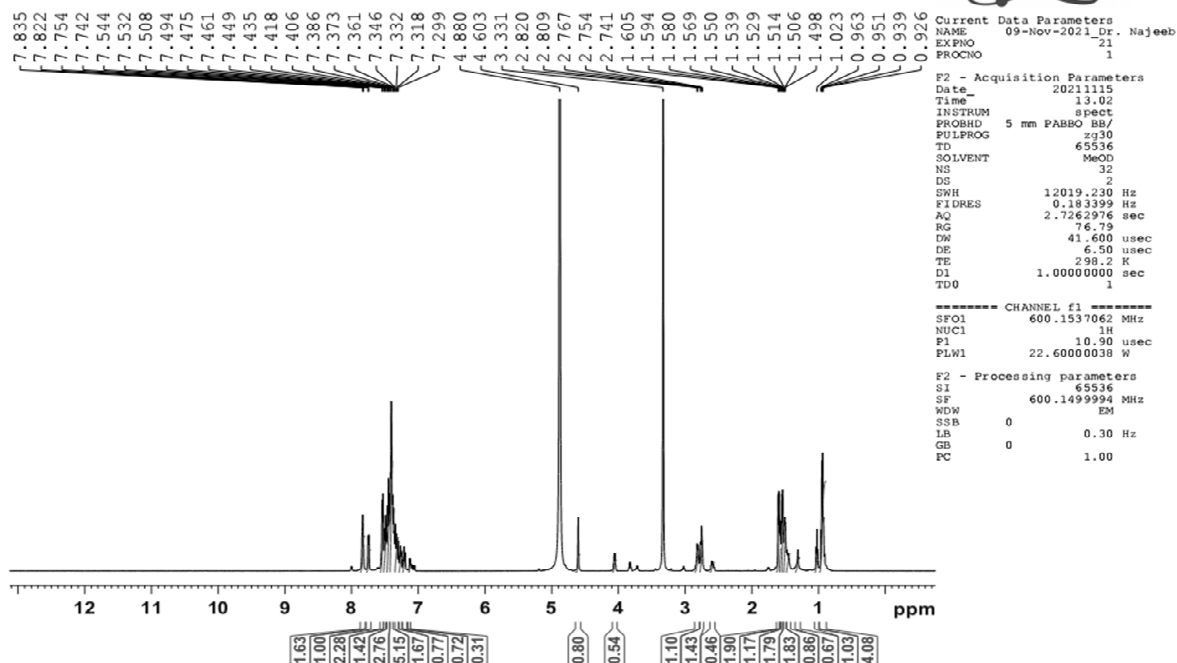
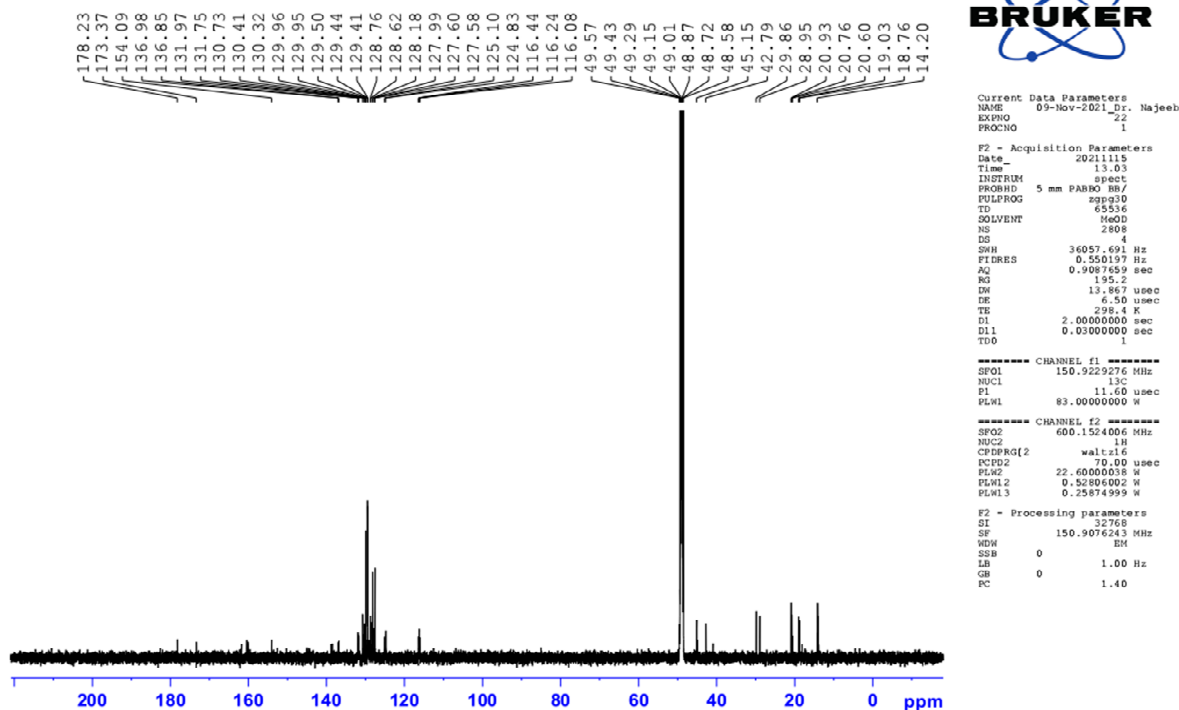


Figure S26: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5j**

Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XII / MeOD
PROTON



Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XII / MeOD
C13CPD



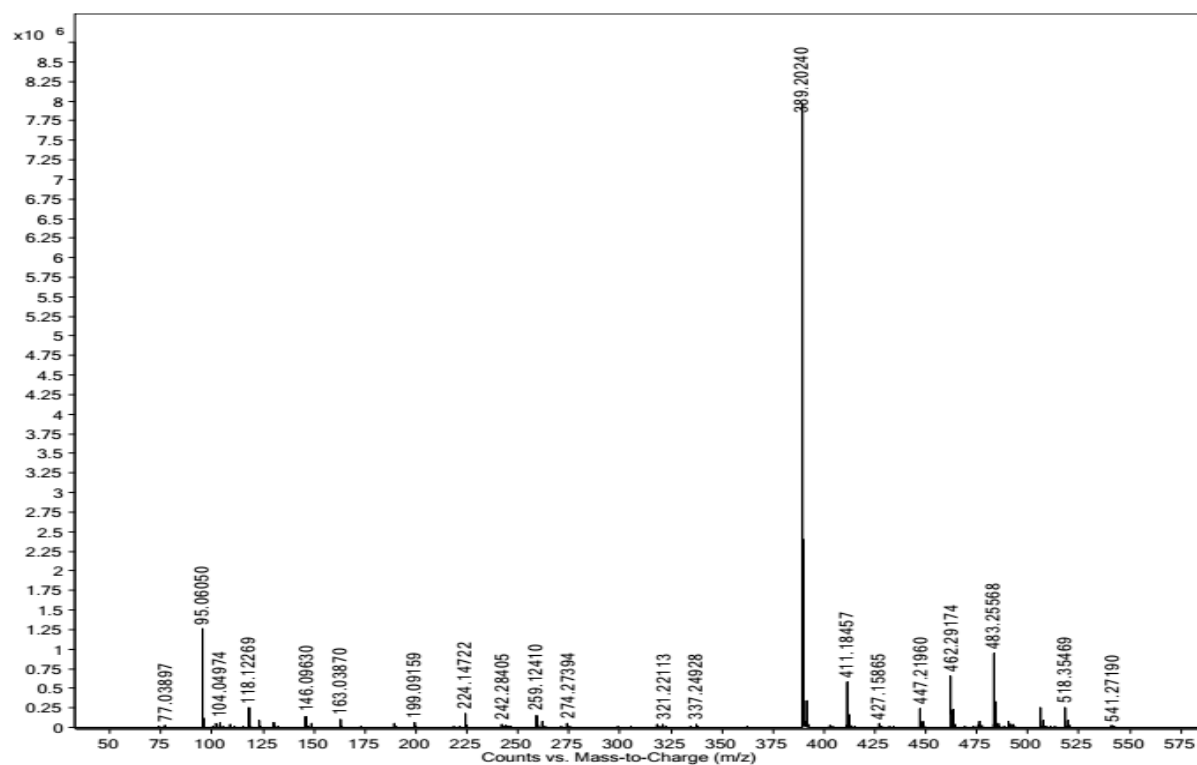
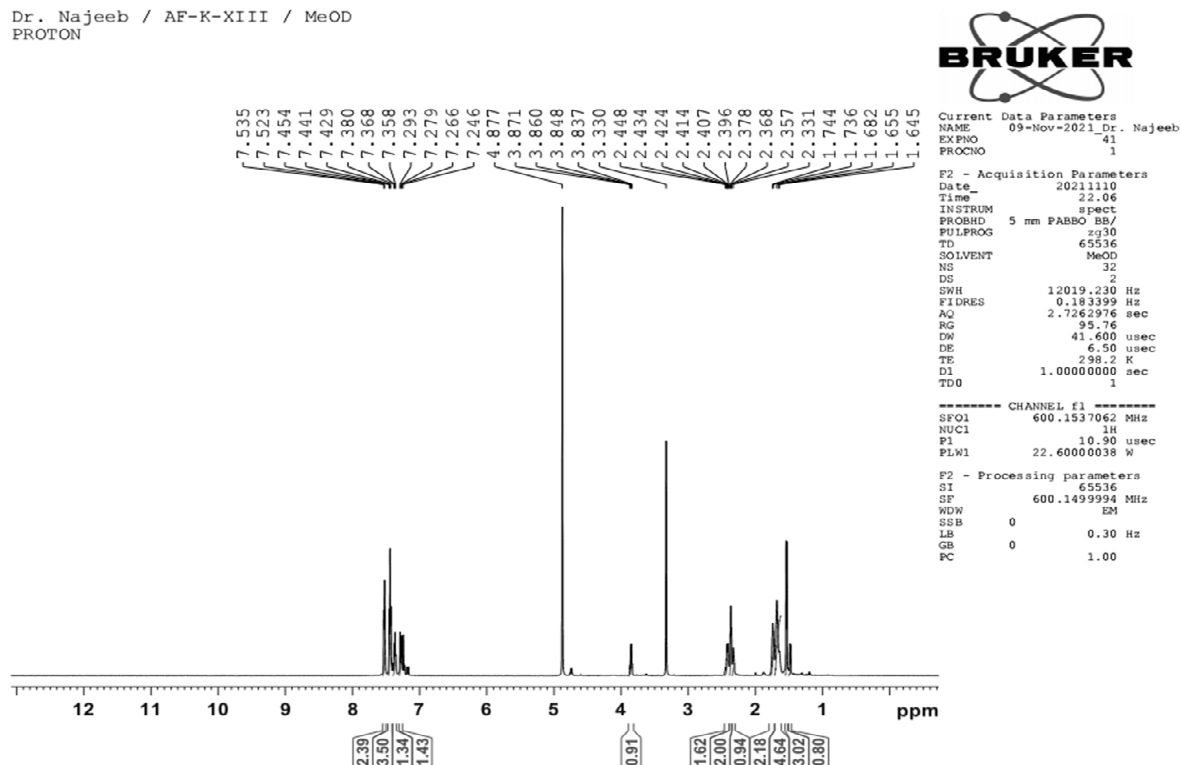


Figure S27: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5k**

Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XIII / MeOD
PROTON



Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XIII / MeOD
C13CPD

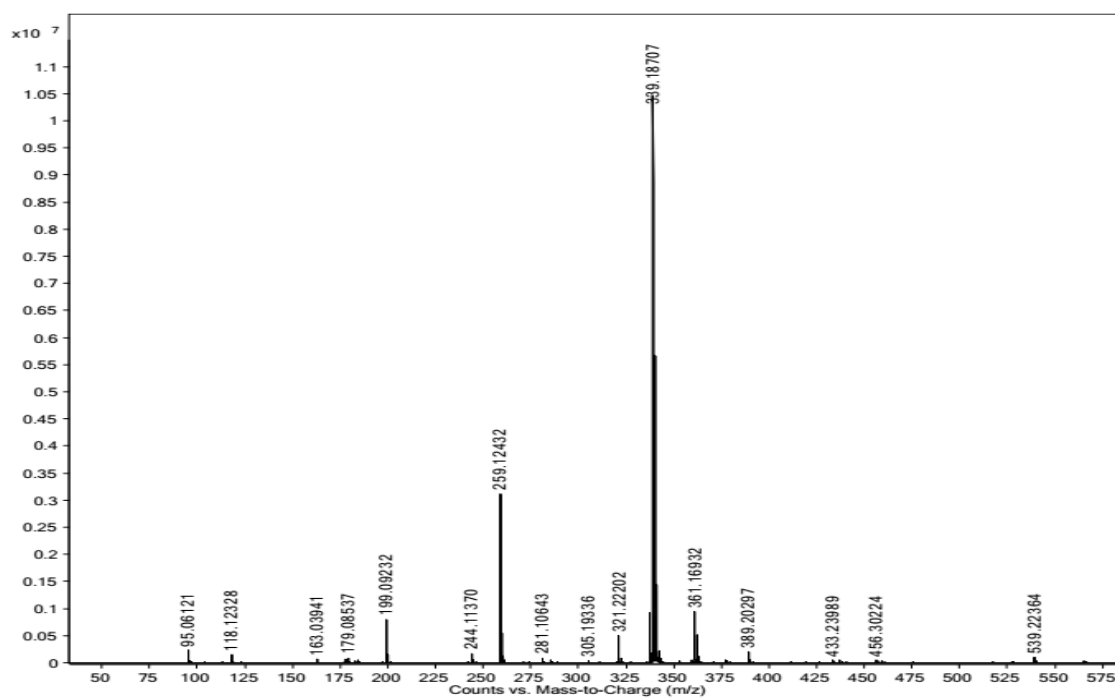
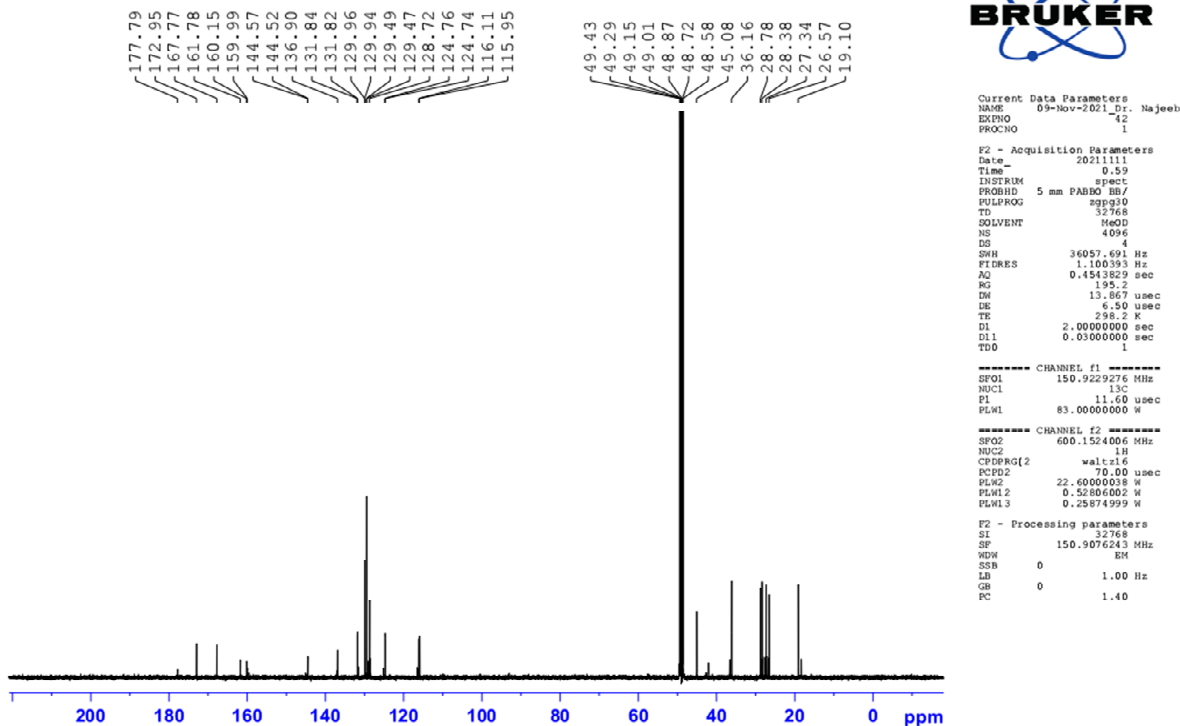
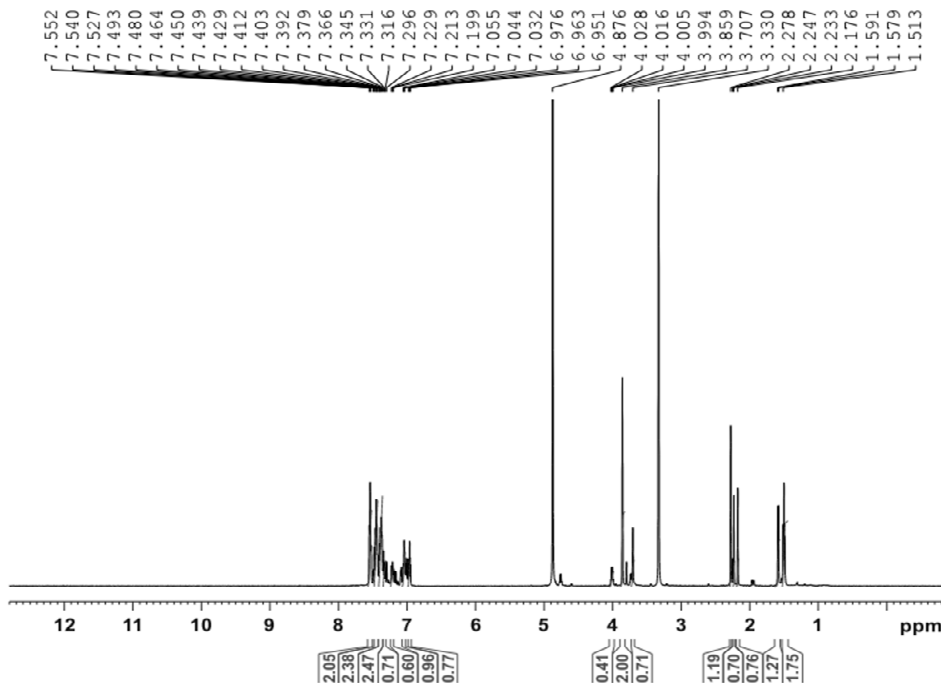


Figure S28: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5I**

Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XIV / MeOD
PROTON



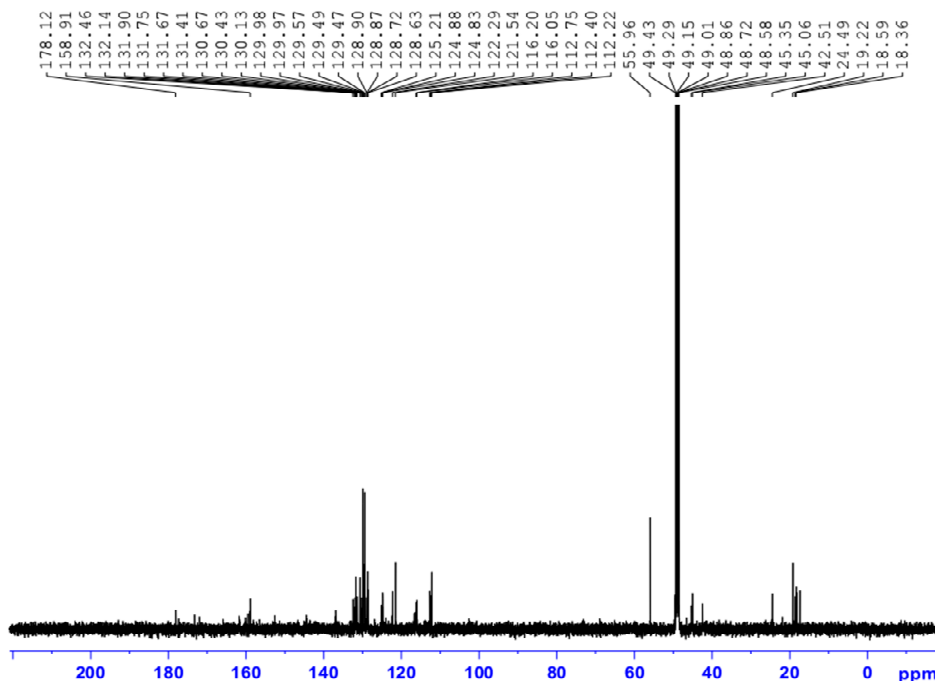
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NAME 09-Nov-2021 Dr. Najeeb
EXPNO 49
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20211111
Time 6.34
INSTRUM spect
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PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT MeOD
NS 32
DS 2
SWH 12019.230 Hz
FIDRES 0.183399 Hz
AQ 2.7262976 sec
RG 109.89
DW 41.600 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SFO1 600.1537062 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.90 usec
PLW1 22.60000038 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.1499994 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XIV / MeOD
C13CPD



Current Data Parameters
NAME 09-Nov-2021 Dr. Najeeb
EXPNO 50
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20211111
Time 7.12
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT MeOD
NS 4096
DS 4
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4543829 sec
RG 198.2
DW 15.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.1 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SFO1 150.9229274 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 1.60 usec
PLW1 83.00000000 W

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
SFO2 600.1524006 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 70.00 usec
PLW2 22.60000038 W
PLW12 0.52806002 W
PLW13 0.25874999 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 150.9076243 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

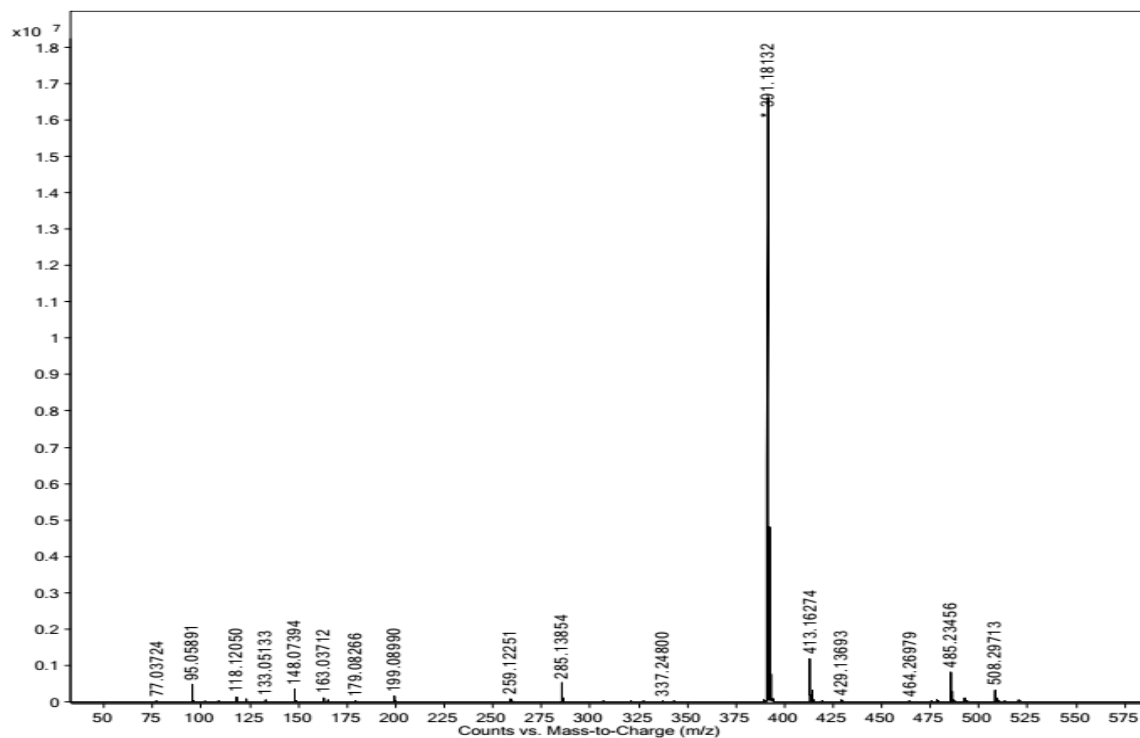
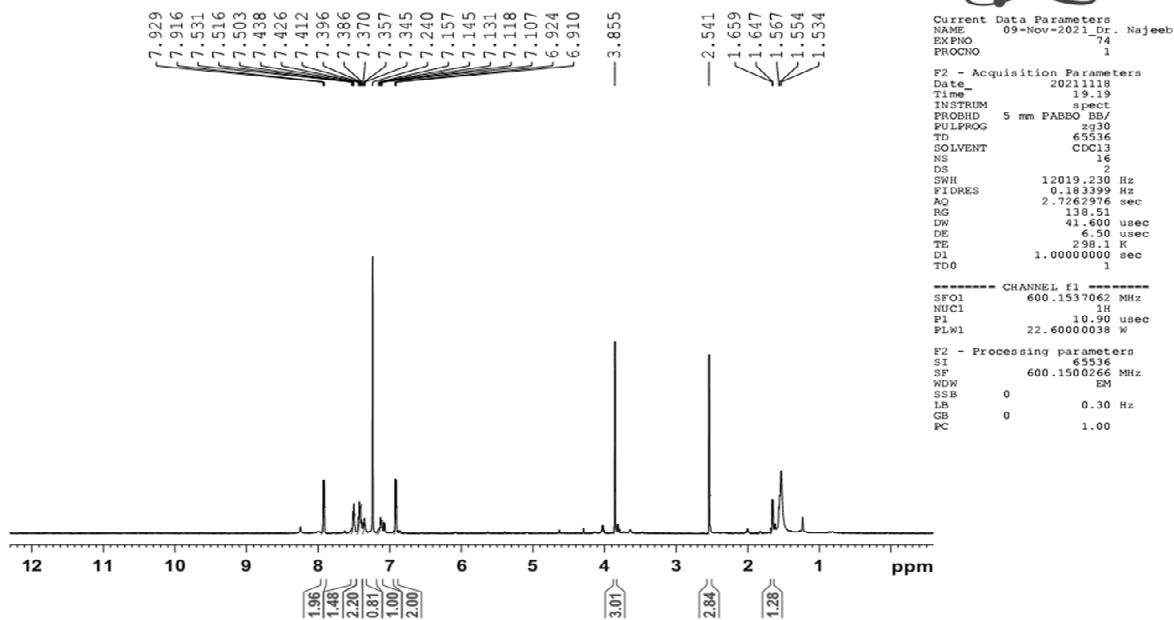
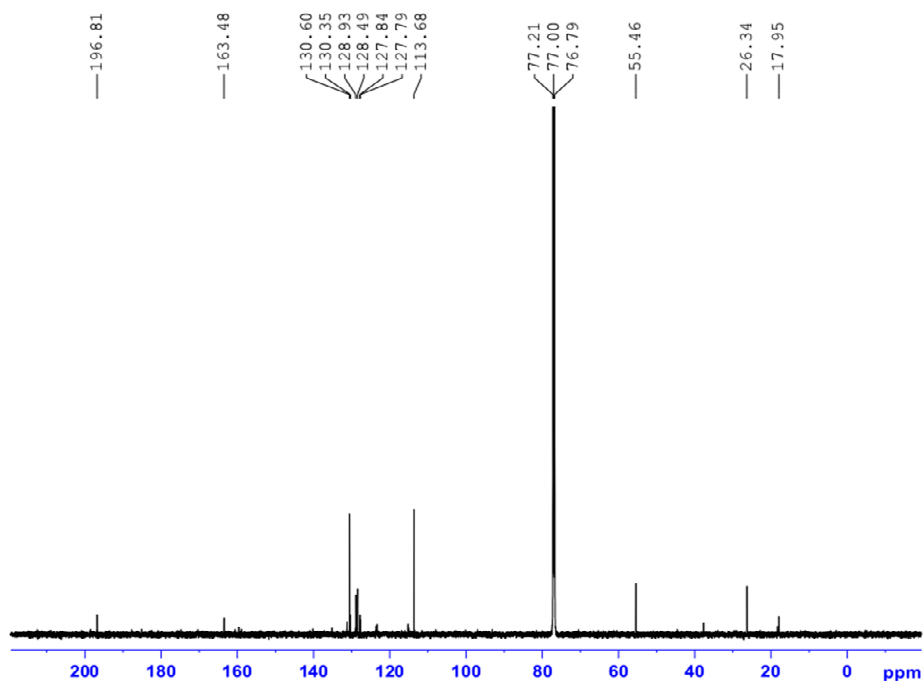


Figure S29: ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI^+) of compound **5m**

Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XV (1) / CDC13
PROTON



Dr. Najeeb / AF-K-XV (1) / CDCl₃
 Cl₃CPD



Current Data Parameters
 NAME 09-Nov-2021_Dr. Najeeb
 EXPRNO 75
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20211118
 Time 19.42
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 14164
 DS 4
 SWH 36057.691 Hz
 FIDRES 0.550197 Hz
 AQ 0.9087659 sec
 RG 195.2
 DM 13.867 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TR 298.1 K
 DL 2.00000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TDD 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 SFOL 150.9229276 MHz
 NUC1 13C
 PL 11.60 usec
 PLW1 83.00000000 W

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
 SFOL 600.1524006 MHz
 NUC2 1H
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 PCPD2 70.00 usec
 PLW2 22.60000038 W
 PLW12 0.55806002 W
 PLW13 0.25874999 W

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 150.9075359 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

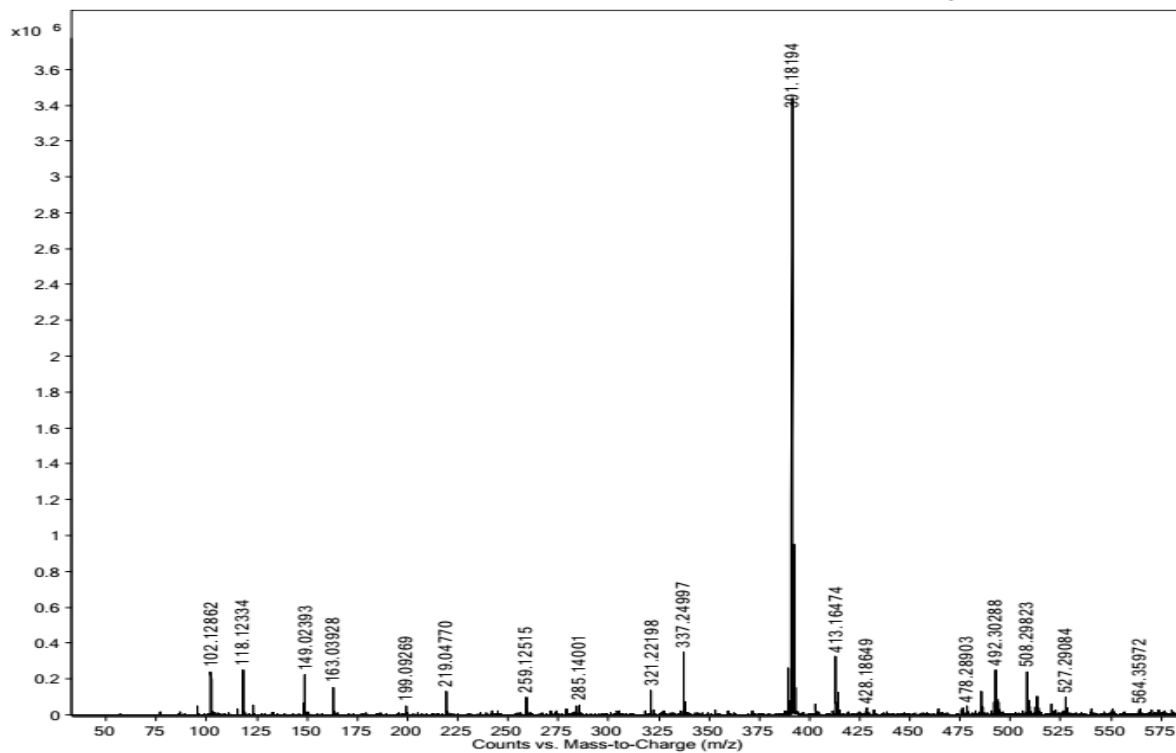


Figure S30: ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS (ESI⁺) of compound **5n**