

Supplementary Tables:
Colitis rates in prospective studies with different ICI agents

Author	Year	n	Underlying disease	Substance	all over rate colitis	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
Fukuoka [1]	2020	50	gastric and colorectal cancer	CTX previously Nivolumab + Regorafenib (A 80mg; B 120mg, C 160 mg)	n.r. Diarrhoea 22%			Diarrhoea A 0% vs. B 4% vs. C 0%	
Feng [2]	2020	32	met. biliary tract cancer	Nivolumab + Gemcitabine + cisplatin	n.r.				
Kato [3]	2020	209	oesophageal cancer	A Nivolumab vs. B Chemotherapy	n.r.	Diarrhoea A 10% (n=20) B 9% (n=18)	Diarrhoea A 1% (n=2) B 1% (n=2)		
Mc Farlane [4]	2020	97	clear cell renal carcinoma	Nivolumab	n.r.				
Reardon [5]	2020	369	glioblastoma	A Nivolumab vs. B Bevacizumab	n.r. Diarrhoea A 5.5% B 1.2%				
Peters [6]	2019	82	non small cell lung cancer	Nivolumab + CTX (platin based) + radiotherapy	1.3% (n=1)				Grade 5 1.3% (n=1)
Ueno [7]	2019	60	biliary tract cancer	A Nivolumab vs. B Nivolumab + GemCis	n.r.	Diarrhoea A 7% B 7%			
Overman [8]	2017	74	MSI CRC	Nivolumab	1% (n= 1)			1% (n= 1)	
Larkin [9]	2015	945	melanoma	A Nivolumab vs. B Nivolumab + Ipilimumab vs. C Ipilimumab	A 1.3% B 11.8% C 11.6%			A 0.6% B 7.7% C 8.7%	

Supplementary Table 1a: Colitis under therapy with nivolumab. In case colitis was not reported but diarrhoea, we report in all tables the percentage of diarrhoea; n.r.: not reported; MSI: microsatellite-instable; CRC: colorectal cancer

Supplementary Tables:
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Ascierto [10]	2017	727	melanoma	A Ipilimumab 3mg/kg KG		3% (n=10)		2% (n=9)	0%
				B Ipilimumab 10mg/kg KG		4% (n=16)		5% (n=18)	1% (n=1)
Eggermont [11]	2016	951	melanoma	Ipilimumab 10mg/kg KG	15.5 % (n=73)			6.8% (n=32)	0.8% (n=4) Grade 5 0.6% (n=3)
Yamazaki [12]	2015	15	melanoma	Ipilimumab + Dacarbazine	6.7% (n=1)	0	6.7% (n=1)	0	0
Luke [13]	2015	32	melanoma	Ipilimumab 3mg/kg KG + GM-CSF	7.4% n=2			7.4% n=2	
Hodi [14]	2014	A 118 B 120	Met. melanoma	A Ipilimumab 10mg/kg KG + GM-CSF B Ipilimumab 10mg/kg KG				Grade 3-5 A 5.9% n=7 B 8.3% n=10	
Margolin [15]	2012	72	Brain metastasis of melanoma	Ipilimumab	n.r.	n.r.	n.r.	n.r.	Grade 5 n=1

Supplementary Table 1b: Colitis under therapy with ipilimumab; GM-CSF: granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor

Supplementary Tables:
Colitis rates in prospective studies with different ICI agents

Author	Year	n	Underlying disease	Substance	all over rate colitis	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
Montfort [16]	2021	14	melanoma	Nivolumab + Ipilimumab A +/- Certoluzimab B +/- Infliximab		0	0 vs. 1	0 vs. 1	0
Kleef [17]	2020	131	advanced disease	low-dose Ipilimumab + Nivolumab in combination with IL-2 + hyperthermia				1.5% (n=2)	
Sharma [18]	2020	90	met. Castration-resistant prostate cancer	A Ipilimumab + Nivolumab pre- Chemotherapy	8.9% (n=4)			4.4% (n=2)	
				B Ipilimumab + Nivolumab post Chemotherapy	17.8% (n=8)			11.1% (n=5)	
Gao [19]	2020	28	urothelial carcinoma	Durvalumab + Tremelimumab	11% (n=3)			4% (n=1)	
Hodi [20]	2018	A 313 B 313 C 311	melanoma	A Nivolumab + Ipilimumab B Nivolumab alone C Ipilimumab alone		A 5% n=14 B 2% n=5 C 4% n=11	A 8% (n=25) B 1% (n=3) C 7% (n=23)	A <1% (n=1) B 0 C <1% (n=1)	
Weber [21]	2016	140	melanoma	A 1 st Nivolumab 2 nd Ipilimumab		3% (n=1)			
				B 1 st Ipilimumab 2 nd Nivolumab				3% (n=1)	
Hodi [22]	2016	A 94 B 47	advanced melanoma	A Nivolumab + Ipilimumab B Ipilimumab alone	11% (n=10) B 2% (n=1)	A 5% (n=5) B 4% (n=2)	A 12% (n=11) B 2% (n=1)	A 0 B 0	

Supplementary Table 1c: Colitis under therapy with nivolumab in combination with ipilimumab

Supplementary Tables:
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Author	Year	n	Underlying disease	Substance	all over rate colitis	Grade 1 and Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
Boilève [23]	2021	20	biliary tract carcinoma	A Durvalumab + Tremelimumab B Durvalumab + Tremelimumab + Paclitaxel		A 10% (n=1) B 10% (n=1)	B 20% (n=2)	
Nowak [24]	2020	54	pleural mesothelioma	Durvalumab + CTX (Cisplatin+ Pemetrexed)	n.r.	Diarrhoea 24%	Diarrhoea 2%	
Powles [25]	2020	1032	urothelial carcinoma	A Durvalumab vs. B Durvalumab +Tremelimumab		A 1 % (n=3) B 2 % (n=8)	B 2% (n=7)	
Garassino [26]	2018	444	non-small cell lung cancer	Durvalumab		1% (n=2)		
Sarfaty [27]	2020	13	met. non-urothelial urinary tract carcinoma	Durvalumab + Tremelimumab	n.r.	Diarrhoea 7.6%	Diarrhoea 15.3%	
Chen [28]	2020	180	advanced CRC	A Durvalumab + Tremelimumab vs B best supportive care	n.r. Diarrhoea A 31% (n=37) B 10% (n=6)		Diarrhoea A 4% (n=5)	

Supplementary Table 1d: Colitis under therapy with durvalumab alone or in combination with tremelimumab

Supplementary Tables:
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Author	Year	n	Underlying disease	Substance	all over rate colitis	Grade 1 and Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
Gogas [29]	2020	446	melanoma	A Azetolizumab + cobimetinib vs. B pembrolizumab	Diarrhoea A 54.1% B 16.2%		Diarrhoea A 7.7% ; B 1.9%	
Rosenberg [30]	2016	310	urothelial carcinoma	Azetolizumab	1% (n=3)		1% (n=2)	
Gutzmer [31]	2020	511	melanoma BRAF mutation positive	A Azetolizumab + cobimetinib + Vemurafenib vs. B Placebo + Vemurafenib + cobimetinib	n.r. Diarrhoea A 42% (n=97) B 47% (n=131)		Diarrhoea A 2% (n=4) B 3% (n=9)	
Shu [32]	2020	30	non-small cell lung cancer	Atezolizumab + CTX in a neoadjuvant setting	n.r. Diarrhoea 30% (n=8)		Diarrhoea 3% (n=1)	

Supplementary Table 1e: Colitis under therapy with Azetolizumab alone or in different combinations

Supplementary Tables:
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Author	Year	n	Underlying disease	Substance	all over rate colitis	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
Friedlander [33]	2019	49	solid tumours	Pamiparib + Tislelizumab (5 dose escalation cohorts)	n.r.	Diarrhoea 35% (n=17)	Diarrhoea 4% (n=2)		
Barlesi [34]	2018	792	non-small cell lung cancer	A Avelumab vs. B Docetaxel	n.r.	A Diarrhoea 6% (n=24) B Diarrhoea 14% (n=51)	Diarrhoea B 1% (n=4)	Diarrhoea <1% (n=1)	
Schmid [35]	2020	60	triple-negative breast cancer	Pembrolizumab + chemotherapy	5% (n=3)		1.7% (n=1)	3% (n=2)	
Taylor [36]	2020	137	solid tumours	Pembrolizumab + chemotherapy + Lenvatinib	4% (n=5)			2% (n=2)	
Tolaney [37]	2020	88	breast cancer	A Pembrolizumab + Eribulin vs. B Eribulin	5% (n=2)				grade 5 lethal: 5% (n=2)

Supplementary Table 1f: Colitis under therapy with different combinations of ICI agents

Supplementary Tables:
Colitis rates in prospective studies with different ICI agents

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Supplementary Tables:
Colitis rates in prospective studies with different ICI agents

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Supplementary Tables:
Colitis rates in prospective studies with different ICI agents

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Supplementary Tables:
Colitis rates in prospective studies with different ICI agents

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