

Table S3. The Ingredients of EAHM used in clinical trials included in this study

References	Condition	Ingredients of EAHM (Latin name)
Jin 2004	DPN	Astragali Radix, Scrophulariae Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Draconis Sanguis, Brassicae Semen, Arisaematis Rhizoma
Sun 2008	DPN	Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Moutan Radicis Cortex, Poria Sclerotium, Alismatis Rhizoma, Dioscoreae Rhizoma, Corni Fructus, Persicae Semen, Carthami Flos, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Achyranthis Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Polygoni Cuspidati Rhizoma et Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Lumbricus
Shen 2009	DPN	Acori Graminei Rhizoma, Puerariae Radix, Achyranthis Radix, Coptidis Rhizoma, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Dipsaci Radix, Leonuri Herba
Hong 2010	DPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Zizyphi Fructus, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Lin 2010	DPN	Ginseng Radix, Eupolyphaga, Hirudo, Scorpio, Cicadidae Periostracum, Scolopendra, Dalbergiae Odoriferae Lignum
Wang 2010	DPN	Astragali Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Zizyphi Fructus
Yan 2010	DPN	Rehmanniae Radix Recens, Coptidis Rhizoma, Puerariae Radix, Euonymi Ramuli Suberalatum, Campsitis Flos

Wu 2011	DPN	Astragali Radix, Puerariae Radix, Dioscoreae Rhizoma, Trichosanthis Radix, Scrophulariae Radix, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Poria Sclerotium, Cnidii Rhizoma, Moutan Radicis Cortex, Angelicae Gigantis Radix
Gao 2012	DPN	Aconiti Lateralis Radix Preparata, Paeoniae Radix, Poria Sclerotium, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Ginseng Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Scorpio
Han 2013	DPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Gong 2013	DPN	Aconiti Lateralis Radix Preparata, Paeoniae Radix, Poria Sclerotium, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Cnidii Rhizoma, Scorpio
Zhang 2013a	DPN	Chaenomelis Fructus, Moutan Radicis Cortex, Coptidis Rhizoma, Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Spatholobi Caulis
Zhang 2013b	DPN	Astragali Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Polygonati Rhizoma, Atractylodis Rhizoma, Cnidii Rhizoma, Mori Ramulus, Piperis Kadsurae Caulis, Mori Radicis Cortex
Guo 2014	DPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Zizyphi Fructus, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Spatholobi Caulis, Curcumae Longae Rhizoma
Yang 2014a	DPN	Panacis Quinquefolii Radix, Astragali Radix, Poria Sclerotium, Angelicae Gigantis

		Radix, Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Corni Fructus, Bupleuri Radix, Hirudo, Cnidii Rhizoma, Spatholobi Caulis, Sappan Lignum, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Lonicerae Flos, Cyathulae Radix
Yang 2014b	DPN	Astragali Radix, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Spatholobi Caulis, Paeoniae Radix, Melandrii Herba, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Zizyphi Fructus
Qi 2015	DPN	Astragali Radix, Corydalis Tuber, Notoginseng Radix et Rhizoma, Paeoniae Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Carthami Flos, Sappan Lignum, Spatholobi Caulis
Wang 2015	DPN	Ginseng Radix, Liriope seu Ophiopogonis Tuber, Schisandrae Fructus, Astragali Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Crataegi Fructus, Hirudo
Xue 2015	DPN	Piperis Kadsurae Caulis, Sinomeni Caulis et Rhizoma, Trachelospermi Caulis, Lonicerae Folium et Caulis, Uncariae Ramulus cum Uncus, Clematidis Radix, Zaocys, Spatholobi Caulis, Hirudo, Persicae Semen, Carthami Flos, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Astragali Radix
Ding 2016	DPN	Astragali Radix, Citri Unshius Pericarpium, Spatholobi Caulis, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Achyranthis Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Persicae Semen, Carthami Flos, Lumbricus, Scorpio
Guo 2016	DPN	Astragali Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Chaenomelis Fructus, Coicis Semen,

		Atractylodis Rhizoma, Tetrapanacis Medulla, Benincasae Semen, Mori Ramulus, Indigo Pulverata Levis, Tokoro Rhizoma, Achyranthis Radix, Phellodendri Cortex, Hirudo
Han 2016	DPN	Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Rehmanniae Radix Recens, Cnidii Rhizoma, Paeoniae Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Leonuri Herba, Aucklandiae Radix, Puerariae Radix
Lan 2016	DPN	Astragali Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Siegesbeckiae Herba, Clematidis Radix, Achyranthis Radix, Scorpio, Cinnamomi Ramulus
Mo 2016	DPN	Lonicerae Flos, Astragali Radix, Scrophulariae Radix, Schisandrae Fructus, Puerariae Radix, Polygonati Odorati Rhizoma, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Litchi Semen, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Wang 2016	DPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Corydalis Tuber, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Lumbricus, Clematidis Radix, Lycopodii Herba, Achyranthis Radix, Liriopis seu Ophiopogonis Tuber
Li 2016a	DPN	Aconiti Lateralis Radix Preparata, Eucommiae Cortex, Achyranthis Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Astragali Radix, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Codonopsis Pilosulae Radix, Brassicae Semen, Angelicae Dahuricae Radix, Lycopodii Herba, Myrrha,

		Cinnamomi Ramulus, Scolopendra, Corydalis Tuber, Cnidii Rhizoma, Lumbricus
Zhang 2016a	DPN	Astragali Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Saposhnikoviae Radix, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Tetrapanacis Medulla, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma, Cnidii Rhizoma, Speranskiae Tuberculatae Herba, Lycopodii Herba
Li 2016b	DPN	Astragali Radix, Notoginseng Radix et Rhizoma, Hirudo, Clematidis Radix, Achyranthis Radix
Zhang 2016b	DPN	Astragali Radix, Puerariae Radix, Rehmanniae Radix, Lycii Fructus, Cassiae Semen, Leonuri Semen, Typhae Pollen, Hirudo
Chen 2017	DPN	Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Astragali Radix, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Aconiti Lateralis Radix Preparata, Zingiberis Rhizoma, Tetrapanacis Medulla
Shi 2017	DPN	Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Bomeolum, Notoginseng Radix et Rhizoma
Wang 2017	DPN	Cinnamomi Ramulus, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma, Paeoniae Radix, Zizyphi Fructus, Tetrapanacis Medulla
Chen 2018		

	DPN	Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Tetrapanacis Medulla, Zizyphi Fructus, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Dai 2018	DPN	Paeoniae Radix, Astragali Radix, Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Achyranthis Radix, Gypsum Fibrosum, Liriopis seu Ophiopogonis Tuber, Anemarrhenae Rhizoma, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Carthami Flos, Persicae Semen, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Zizyphi Fructus, Scorpio, Lumbricus, Scolopendra
Hu 2018	DPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Carthami Flos, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Persicae Semen, Rehmanniae Radix Recens, Codonopsis Pilosulae Radix, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma, Cnidii Rhizoma, Spatholobi Caulis
Huang 2018	DPN	Myrrha, Achyranthis Radix, Aconiti Lateralis Radix Preparata, Astragali Radix, Mori Ramulus, Persicae Semen, Paeoniae Radix, Carthami Flos, Ephedrae Herba, Codonopsis Pilosulae Radix, Notoginseng Radix et Rhizoma, Olibanum, Eupolyphaga, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma
She 2018	DPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Zizyphi Fructus
Xin 2018	DPN	Tuber Aconiti, Moschus, Acori Graminei Rhizoma, Aucklandiae Radix, Terminaliae Fructus, Mageneticum, Margarita, Margarita, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma,

		Syzygii Flos, Myristicae Semen, Aquilariae Lignum, Limonitum
Gao 2019	DPN	Scorpio, Euonymi Ramuli Suberalatum, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Cibotii Rhizoma, Dipsaci Radix, Astragali Radix, Liriopis seu Ophiopogonis Tuber, Corni Fructus, Ginseng Radix, Schisandrae Fructus
Wu 2019	DPN	Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Persicae Semen, Carthami Flos
Yi 2019	DPN	Moschus, Dalbergiae Odoriferae Lignum, Inula racemosa, Aucklandiae Radix, Carthami Flos, Lagotis brachystachya Maxim, Piperis Longi Fructus, Syzygii Flos, Alpiniae Officinari Rhizoma, Fructus cymini, Cinnamomi Cortex, Myristicae Semen, Margarita, Olibanum, Bubali Cornu, Bovis Calculus Artifactus, Moschus
Ji 2019	DPN	Codonopsis Pilosulae Radix, Liriopis seu Ophiopogonis Tuber, Schisandrae Fructus, Astragali Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Amomi Fructus, Dalbergiae Odoriferae Lignum, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Paeoniae Radix, Carthami Flos, Achyranthis Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Notoginseng Radix et Rhizoma, Lumbricus, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Liu 2019a	DPN	Batryticatus Bombyx, Cicadidae Periostracum, Rhei Radix et Rhizoma, Curcumae Longae Rhizoma, Persicae Semen, Carthami Flos, Cnidii Rhizoma, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Clematidis Radix

Liu 2019b	DPN	Astragali Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Lumbricus, Codonopsis Pilosulae Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Zizyphi Fructus, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Jiang 2020	DPN	Spatholobi Caulis, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Lumbricus, Rehmanniae Radix Recens, Cnidii Rhizoma, Liquidambaris Fructus, Paeoniae Radix, Persicae Semen, Carthami Flos
Chen 2021	DPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Rehmanniae Radix Recens, Dioscoreae Rhizoma, Paeoniae Radix, Corni Fructus, Euonymi Ramuli Suberalatum, Cnidii Rhizoma, Spatholobi Caulis, Lumbricus, Corydalis Tuber, Chaenomelis Fructus, Achyranthis Radix
Hou 2021	DPN	Astragali Radix, Puerariae Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Curcumae Radix, Lumbricus, Hirudo, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Poria Sclerotium, Rehmanniae Radix Recens
Jin 2021	DPN	Notoginseng Radix et Rhizoma, Scorpio, Eupolyphaga, Scolopendra
Li 2021	DPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Moutan Radicis Cortex, Carthami Flos, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Nishioka 2011	CIPN	Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Corni Fructus, Dioscoreae Rhizoma, Moutan Radicis Cortex, Poria Sclerotium, Alismatis Rhizoma, Achyranthis Radix, Plantaginis

		Semen
Huang 2013	CIPN	Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Astragali Radix, Tetrapanacis Medulla, Zizyphi Fructus, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Cnidii Rhizoma, Spatholobi Caulis, Scorpio, Lumbricus, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Abe 2013	CIPN	Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Corni Fructus, Dioscoreae Rhizoma, Moutan Radicis Cortex, Poria Sclerotium, Alismatis Rhizoma, Achyranthis Radix, Plantaginis Semen
Kono 2013	CIPN	Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Corni Fructus, Dioscoreae Rhizoma, Moutan Radicis Cortex, Poria Sclerotium, Alismatis Rhizoma, Achyranthis Radix, Plantaginis Semen
Li 2013	CIPN	Astragali Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Paeoniae Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Cnidii Rhizoma, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Corydalis Tuber, Scorpio, Citri Unshius Pericarpium Immaturus, Chaenomelis Fructus, Achyranthis Radix, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Oki 2015	CIPN	Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Corni Fructus, Dioscoreae Rhizoma, Moutan Radicis Cortex, Poria Sclerotium, Alismatis Rhizoma, Achyranthis Radix, Plantaginis Semen

Xu 2017	CIPN	Astragali Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Codonopsis Pilosulae Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Zizyphi Fructus
Xie 2018	CIPN	Astragali Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Carthami Flos, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Myrrha, Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Dioscoreae Rhizoma, Lumbricus, Cnidii Rhizoma, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Liu 2018	CIPN	Astragali Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Zizyphi Fructus, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens
Zhang 2018	CIPN	Astragali Radix, Lycii Fructus, Rehmanniae Radix Recens, Spatholobi Caulis, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Lumbricus, Carthami Flos, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Puerariae Radix, Achyranthis Radix
Li 2020	CIPN	Astragali Radix, Paeoniae Radix, Cinnamomi Ramulus, Zizyphi Fructus, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens, Achyranthis Radix, Chaenomelis Fructus, Eucommiae Cortex, Mori Ramulus, Curcumae Longae Rhizoma, Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Pinelliae Tuber
Liu 2020	CIPN	Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Corni Fructus, Psoraleae Semen, Cuscutae Semen, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Rubi Fructus, Paeoniae Radix, Myrrha, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Lumbricus, Batryticatus Bombyx, Citri Unshius

		Pericarpium
Li 2016c	PHN	Forsythiae Fructus, Taraxaci Herba, Paris polyphylla, Gentianae Scabrae Radix et Rhizoma, Trichosanthis Radix, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Thujae Semen, Zanthoxyli Pericarpium, Persicae Semen, Olibanum, Myrrha, Corydalis Tuber, Pseudostellariae Radix, Poria Sclertum Cum Pini Radix, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma, Plantaginis Semen, Atractylodis Rhizoma, Agastachis Herba, Amomi Fructus Rotundus, Eupatorii Herba, Artemisiae Capillaris Herba
Zhang 2012	PHN	Saposhnikoviae Radix, Magnoliae Cortex, Citri Unshius Pericarpium, Poria Sclerotium, Atractylodis Rhizoma, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Spatholobi Caulis, Liquidambaris Fructus, Lumbricus, Corydalis Tuber, Meliae Fructus, Linderae Radix
Zhao 2018	PHN	Bupleuri Radix, Corydalis Tuber, Astragali Radix, Codonopsis Pilosulae Radix, Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Carthami Flos, Olibanum, Myrrha, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma
Gong 2021	Occipital neuralgia	Cnidii Rhizoma, Schizonepetae Spica, Angelicae Dahuricae Radix, Osterici seu Notopterygii Radix et Rhizoma, Asiasari Radix et Rhizoma, Saposhnikoviae Radix, Menthae Herba, Gastrodiae Rhizoma, Achyranthis Radix, Nardotidis seu Sulculii

		Concha, Uncariae Ramulus cum Uncus, Citri Unshius Pericarpium, Pinelliae Tuber, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Scorpio, Batryticatus Bombyx, Salviae Miltiorrhizae Radix
Huang 2020	Trigeminal neuralgia	Cnidii Rhizoma, Ilex pubescens, Angelicae Dahuricae Radix, Saposhnikoviae Radix, Osterici seu Notopterygii Radix et Rhizoma, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Scorpio, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma, Astragali Radix, Atractylodis Rhizoma Alba, Codonopsis Pilosulae Radix, Liriopis seu Ophiopogonis Tuber, Rehmanniae Radix Recens, Prunellae Spica, Gentianae Scabrae Radix et Rhizoma, Poria Sclerotium, Alismatis Rhizoma, Persicae Semen, Carthami Flos, Aconiti Lateralis Radix Preparata, Albizziae Cortex, Polygoni Multiflori Radix
Song 2020	Supraorbital neuralgia	Rehmanniae Radix Preparata, Paeoniae Radix, Angelicae Gigantis Radix, Cnidii Rhizoma, Angelicae Dahuricae Radix, Saposhnikoviae Radix, Ligustici Tenuissimi Rhizoma et Radix, Buddlejae Flos, Prunellae Spica, Cyperi Rhizoma