

Supplementary information

Activity of New Synthetic (2-Chloroethylthio)-1,4-Naphthoquinones in Prostate Cancer Cells

Sergey A. Dyshlovoy^{1,2,3,#,*}, Dmitry N. Pelageev^{3,4,#}, Lea S. Jakob¹, Ksenia L. Borisova⁴, Jessica Hauschild¹, Tobias Busenbender¹, Moritz Kaune¹, Ekaterina A. Khmelevskaya^{3,4}, Markus Graefen², Carsten Bokemeyer¹, Victor Ph. Anufriev⁴, Gunhild von Amsberg^{1,2}

¹ Laboratory of Experimental Oncology, Department of Oncology, Hematology and Bone Marrow Transplantation with Section Pneumology, Hubertus Wald-Tumorzentrum, University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Martinistraße 52, 20251 Hamburg, Germany; s.dyshlovoy@uke.de (S.A.D.), lea.jakob@stud.uke.uni-hamburg.de (L.S.J.), j.hauschild@uke.de (J.H.), tobias.busenbender@stud.uke.uni-hamburg.de (T.B.), moritz.kaune@stud.uke.uni-hamburg.de (M.K.), c.bokemeyer@uke.de (C.B.), g.von-amsberg@uke.de (G.v.A.)

² Martini-Klinik, Prostate Cancer Center, University Hospital Hamburg-Eppendorf, Martinistraße 52, 20251 Hamburg, Germany; graefen@martini-klinik.de (M.G.)

³ School of Natural Sciences, Far Eastern Federal University, FEFU Campus, Ajax Bay 10, Russky Island, 690922 Vladivostok, Russian Federation

⁴ G.B. Elyakov Pacific Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry, Far-East Branch, Russian Academy of Sciences, 690022 Vladivostok, Russian Federation; pelageev@mail.ru (D.N.P.), borisovaksenia@mail.ru (K.L.B.), khea-96@mail.ru (E.A.Kh.), anufriev@piboc.dvo.ru (V.Ph.A.)

These authors contributed equally

* Correspondence: dyshlovoy@gmail.com; s.dyshlovoy@uke.de; Tel.: +49 40 7410 51950.

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CHEMISTRY

Table S1.1. Starting compounds used for the synthesis

No	Formula	Spectral Information, References, Notes
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<p>1</p>	<p>6,7-dichloro-2-ethyl-3,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized as described in Anufriev, V.Ph.; Polonik, S.G.; Pokhilo, N.D.; Balanyova, N.N., Chemistry of naphthazarin derivatives. 11. Trisubstituted hydroquinone derivatives in the preparative synthesis of naphthazarins. <i>Russ. Chem. Bull. (Translation of Izvestiya Akademii Nauk, Seriya Khimicheskaya)</i> 2003, 52, 2247-2250.</p>
<p>2</p>	<p>6-chloro-2,3,5,8-tetrahydroxy-7-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized from methylchloromaleic anhydride and 1-hydroxy 2,3,4-trimethoxybenzene in a manner analogous to 6,7-dichloro-2-ethyl-3,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (1) described by Anufriev, V.Ph.; Polonik, S.G.; Pokhilo, N.D.; Balanyova, N.N., Chemistry of naphthazarin derivatives. 11. Trisubstituted hydroquinone derivatives in the preparative synthesis of naphthazarins. <i>Russ. Chem. Bull. (Translation of Izvestiya Akademii Nauk, Seriya Khimicheskaya)</i> 2003, 52, 2247-2250.</p>
<p>3</p>	<p>6,7-dichloro-2,5,8-trihydroxy-3-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized from dichloromaleic anhydride and 1,2,4-trimethoxy-3-methylbenzene in a manner analogous to 6,7-dichloro-2-ethyl-3,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (1) described by Anufriev, V.Ph.; Polonik, S.G.; Pokhilo, N.D.; Balanyova, N.N., Chemistry of naphthazarin derivatives. 11. Trisubstituted hydroquinone derivatives in the preparative synthesis of naphthazarins. <i>Russ. Chem. Bull. (Translation of Izvestiya Akademii Nauk, Seriya Khimicheskaya)</i> 2003, 52, 2247-2250.</p>
<p>4</p>	<p>6,7-dichloro-2,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized as described in Anufriev, V.Ph.; Novikov, V.L.; Maximov O.B., Elyakov G.B., Levitsky D.O., Lebedev A.V., Sadretdinov, S.M.; Shvilkin, A.V.; Afonskaya, N.I.; Ruda, M.Ya.; Cherpachenko, N.M., Synthesis of some hydroxynaphthazarins and their cardioprotective effects under ischemia-reperfusion <i>in vivo</i>. <i>Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.</i> 1998, 8, 587-592.</p>
<p>5</p>	<p>6,7-dichloro-2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized as described in Yakubovskaya, A.Ya.; Pokhilo, N.D.; Anufriev, V.F.; Anisimov, M.M., Synthesis and antimicrobial and antifungal activities of compounds of the naphthazarin series. <i>Pharmaceutical Chemistry Journal</i> 2009, 43, 396-398.</p>
<p>6</p>	<p>2,3-dichloro-5,8-dihydroxy-6,7-dimethyl-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized as described in Anufriev, V.Ph.; Polonik, S.G.; Pokhilo, N.D.; Balanyova, N.N., Chemistry of naphthazarin derivatives. 11. Trisubstituted hydroquinone derivatives in the preparative synthesis of naphthazarins. <i>Russ. Chem. Bull. (Translation of Izvestiya Akademii Nauk, Seriya Khimicheskaya)</i> 2003, 52, 2247-2250.</p>
<p>7</p>	<p>2,5-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized as described in Fieser, L.F.; Dunn, J.T., The addition of dienes to halogenated and hydroxylated naphthoquinones. <i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 1937, 59, 1016-1021.</p>
<p>8</p>	<p>2,8-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized as described in Fieser, L.F.; Dunn, J.T., The addition of dienes to halogenated and hydroxylated naphthoquinones. <i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 1937, 59, 1016-1021.</p>

9		2-hydroxy-5,6,7-trimethoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized from 2-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)acetic acid as described in Kun, L.; Kun, Ya.; Lifang Zh.; Yuanyuan, L.; Qi W.; Ruili, L.; Dian, H., Anti-acute myeloid leukemia activity of 2-chloro-3-alkyl-1,4-naphthoquinone derivatives through inducing mtDNA damage and GSH depletion. <i>Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry</i> 2018 , <i>26</i> , 4191–4200.
10		2,5,8-trihydroxy-7-methoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone was synthesized as described in Glazunov, V.P.; Tchizhova, A.Ya.; Shestak, O.P.; Sopel'nyak, G.I.; Anufriev, V.Ph., Chemistry of naphthazarin derivatives. 8. Determination of structures of substituted 2-hydroxy-6(7)-methoxynaphthazarins and 7(8)-hydroxypyranonaphthazarins by IR spectroscopy. <i>Russ. Chem. Bull. (Translation of Izvestiya Akademii Nauk, Seriya Khimicheskaya)</i> 2001 , <i>50</i> , 95–100.
11		3,5-dihydroxy-6-methoxy-2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (ancistroquinone B) was synthesized as described in Khmelevskaya, E.A.; Pelageev, D.N., A convenient synthetic approach to dioncoquinone B and related compounds. <i>Tetrahedron Lett.</i> 2019 , <i>60</i> , 1022–1024.
12		3,5,6-trihydroxy-2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (dioncoquinone B) was synthesized as described in Khmelevskaya, E.A.; Pelageev, D.N., A convenient synthetic approach to dioncoquinone B and related compounds. <i>Tetrahedron Lett.</i> 2019 , <i>60</i> , 1022–1024.

Table S1.2. Synthesized compounds.

No	Formula	Spectral Information, References, Notes
13		2-Ethyl-3,5,8-trihydroxy-6,7-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (13) (obtained from 6,7-dichloro-2-ethyl-3,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (1)): dark violet solid; yield: 564 mg (73%); mp 142–146 °C. IR (CHCl₃) ν_{\max} : 3419, 2937, 2878, 1601, 1382, 1365, 1330, 1279 cm ⁻¹ . ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ = 14.05 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.49 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.49 (br s, 1 H, β-OH), 3.71 (t, <i>J</i> = 5.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.67 (t, <i>J</i> = 5.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.47 (t, <i>J</i> = 5.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.34 (t, <i>J</i> = 5.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.63 (q, <i>J</i> = 7.3 Hz, 2 H), 1.15 (t, <i>J</i> = 7.3 Hz, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ = 187.9, 181.2, 158.0, 157.9, 153.5, 143.8, 136.3, 127.0, 109.2, 108.8, 61.1, 60.6, 39.0, 38.7, 16.4, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) : <i>m/z</i> [M-H] ⁻ calcd for C ₁₆ H ₁₇ O ₇ S ₂ : 385.0421; found: 385.0424.
14		2,3,5,8-tetrahydroxy-6-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-7-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (14) (obtained from 6-chloro-2,3,5,8-tetrahydroxy-7-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (2)): dark red solid; yield: 393 mg (63%); mp 195–200 °C. IR (KBr) : 3480, 3402, 1677, 1658, 1599, 1451, 1406,

1303, 1279, 1218 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (acetone-d₆, 300 MHz): δ = 13.08 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.68 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 9.03 (s, 2 H, β-OH), 3.86 (br s, 1 H, OH), 3.65 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.21 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.49 (s, 3 H, CH₃).

¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 75 MHz): δ = 183.8, 183.4, 157.2, 155.0, 142.2, 141.7, 141.6, 135.1, 108.1, 107.1, 61.0, 36.8, 15.0.

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₃H₁₁O₇S: 311.0231; found: 311.0232.

mixture of 2,5,8-trihydroxy-6-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-3-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (15a) and 3,5,8-trihydroxy-6-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (15b)

(obtained from 6,7-dichloro-2,5,8-trihydroxy-3-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (**3**)):

Dark red solid; yield: 326 mg (55%);

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₃H₁₁O₆S: 295.0282; found: 295.0286.

15a

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.71 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 11.67 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 6.95 (s, 1 H), 3.96 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.22 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.09 (s, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 188.3, 179.1, 158.6, 155.6, 154.5, 145.6, 120.4, 119.5, 109.0, 107.1, 60.1, 33.9, 8.4.

15b

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 12.92 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.16 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.08 (s, 1 H), 3.93 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.21 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.11 (s, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 186.7, 181.2, 158.1, 156.2, 153.1, 139.8, 124.5, 122.4, 109.2, 107.6, 60.1, 33.7, 8.2.

6,7-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-2,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (16)

(obtained from 6,7-dichloro-2,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (**4**)):

dark violet solid;

yield: 437 mg (61%);

mp 187–189 °C.

IR (KBr): 3525, 2917, 1663, 1607, 1545, 1467, 1408, 1387, 1357 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz): δ = 13.91 (br s, 1 H, α-OH), 13.35 (br s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.27 (br s, 1 H, β-OH), 6.57 (s, 1 H), 5.65 (br s, 2 H, OH), 3.63–3.49 (m, 4 H), 2.75–2.63 (m, 4 H).

¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 75 MHz): δ = 186.1, 178.1, 162.3, 160.1, 158.4, 138.2, 136.5, 111.4, 110.5, 109.6, 61.5, 61.3, 36.9, 36.8.

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₄H₁₃O₇S₂: 357.0108; found: 357.0111.

mixture of 2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-7-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (17a) and 2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-6-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (17b)

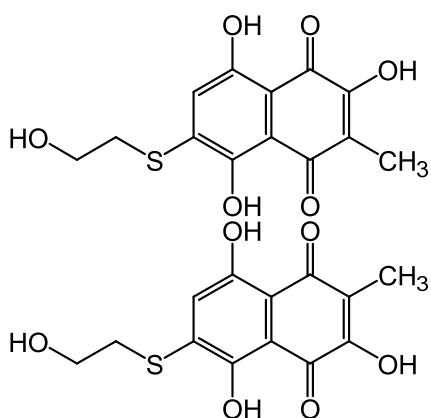
(obtained from 6,7-dichloro-2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone(**5**)):

red solid;

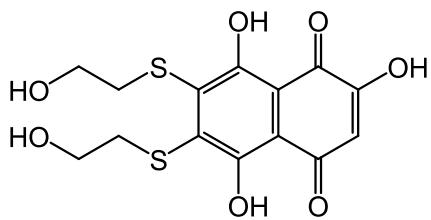
yield: 265 mg (45%);

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₄H₁₃O₅S: 293.0489; found: 293.0491.

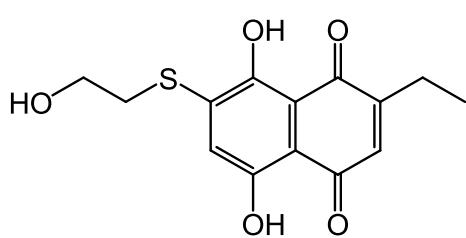
**15a
15b**

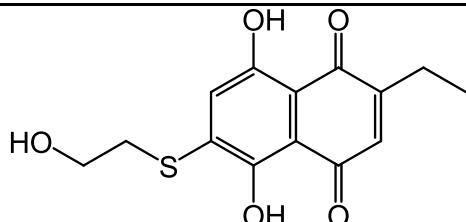


16



**17a
17b**





17a

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 12.75 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.64 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.07 (s, 1 H), 6.73 (s, 1 H), 3.92 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.12 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.72 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.91 (br s, 1H, OH), 1.25 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 180.0, 179.7, 163.1, 162.7, 152.5, 147.0, 129.5, 127.0, 110.9, 109.4, 59.9, 33.5, 23.0, 12.6.

17b

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.06 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.38 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.02 (s, 1 H), 6.72 (s, 1 H), 3.92 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.12 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.73 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.91 (br s, 1H, OH), 1.25 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 180.8, 179.4, 163.5, 161.8, 153.2, 149.4, 127.3, 126.7, 110.3, 109.9, 59.9, 33.5, 23.1, 12.6.

mixture of **3-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-2,6-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (18a)** and **2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-3,6-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (18b)**
(obtained from 6,7-dichloro-2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone(**5**)):

red solid;

yield: 200 mg (27%);

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₆H₁₇O₆S₂: 369.0472; found: 369.0474.

18a

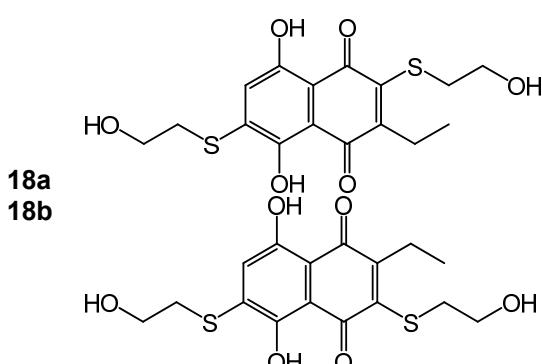
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.23 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 13.08 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 6.82 (s, 1 H), 3.95 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.79 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.15 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.11 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.07 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 175.6, 174.5, 167.9, 165.7, 154.2, 148.8, 136.1, 125.8, 110.1, 109.7, 60.7, 59.3, 36.1, 31.5, 22.8, 13.7.

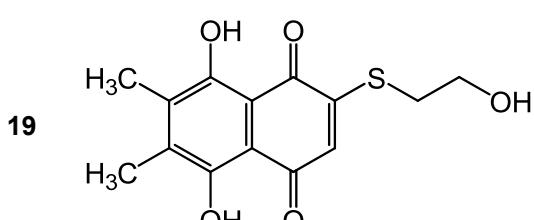
18b

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.36 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 13.02 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 6.81 (s, 1 H), 3.93 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.75 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.17 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.13 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.06 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 175.2, 174.1, 167.3, 167.1, 151.5, 149.1, 139.4, 125.3, 110.4, 109.0, 60.6, 59.4, 36.1, 31.5, 22.8, 13.7.



**18a
18b**



19

5,8-dihydroxy-2-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-6,7-dimethyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (19) (obtained from 2,3-dichloro-5,8-dihydroxy-6,7-dimethyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (**6**)):

purple solid;

yield: 194 mg (33%);

mp 133–137°C.

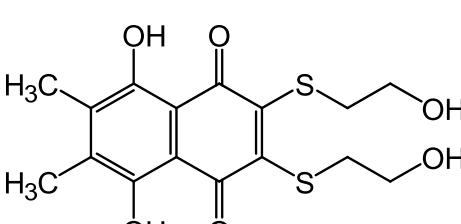
IR (CHCl₃): 3662, 3610, 2929, 2883, 2857, 1715, 1600, 1552, 1432, 1391, 1302, 1261 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.11 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 13.07 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 6.78 (s, 1 H), 3.97 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.15 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.25 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.24 (s, 3 H, Me).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 173.8, 172.6, 169.8, 168.5, 149.3, 141.9, 139.6, 125.1, 109.3, 108.4, 59.8,

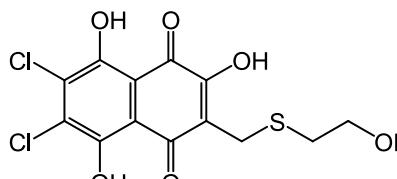
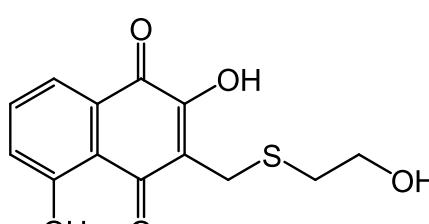
33.5, 12.5, 12.3.
HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₄H₁₃O₅S: 293.0489; found: 293.0488.

20



5,8-dihydroxy-2,3-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-6,7-dimethyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (20) (obtained from 2,3-dichloro-5,8-dihydroxy-6,7-dimethyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (6)):
purple solid;
yield: 356 mg (48%);
mp 115-120°C.
IR (CHCl₃): 2932, 2875, 1601, 1395, 1330, 1297, 1269 cm⁻¹.
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.50 (s, 2 H, 2 α -OH), 3.72 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 4 H), 3.43 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 4 H), 2.23 (s, 6 H, Me).
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 172.7, 169.9, 144.3, 141.5, 109.6, 61.3, 38.7, 12.6.
HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₆H₁₇O₆S₂: 369.0472; found: 369.0475.

Table S1.3. Synthesized compounds.

No	Formula	Spectral Information, References, Notes
21		6,7-dichloro-2,5,8-trihydroxy-3-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-1,4-naphthoquinone (21) (obtained from 6,7-dichloro-2,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (4)): red solid; yield: 347 mg (95%); mp 165-168°C. IR (KBr): 3415, 1608, 1402, 1277, 1217, 1178, 1135, 1114, 1054, 990 cm ⁻¹ . ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz): δ = 13.71 (br s, 1 H, α -OH), 13.51 (br s, 1 H, α -OH), 12.22 (br s, 1 H, β -OH), 5.62 (br s, 1 H, OH), 3.56 (s, 2 H), 3.54 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 2.62 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 75 MHz): δ = 186.7, 181.8, 157.5, 153.0, 152.8, 132.0, 129.7, 122.2, 110.8, 110.1, 60.9, 35.0, 23.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H] ⁻ calcd for C ₁₃ H ₉ Cl ₂ O ₆ S: 362.9502; found: 362.9503.
22		2,5-dihydroxy-3-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-1,4-naphthoquinone (22) (obtained from 2,5-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (7)): yellow solid; yield: 260 mg (93%); mp 124-126 °C. IR (CHCl₃): 3393, 2930, 1661, 1622, 1603, 1459, 1388, 1332, 1294, 1277, 1241, 1228, 1220, 1206, 1166 cm ⁻¹ . ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 12.28 (s, 1 H, α -OH), 7.68 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (br s, 1 H, β -OH), 7.57 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.86 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.73 (s, 2 H), 2.81 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 189.7, 180.5, 161.6, 153.7, 135.4, 129.3, 126.8, 120.6, 119.7, 114.3, 60.8, 35.6, 22.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H] ⁻ calcd for C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₅ S: 279.0333; found: 279.0336.

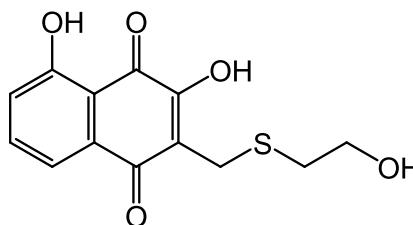
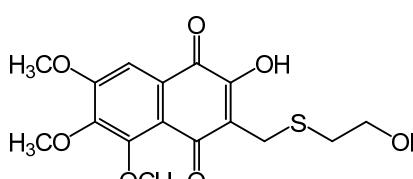
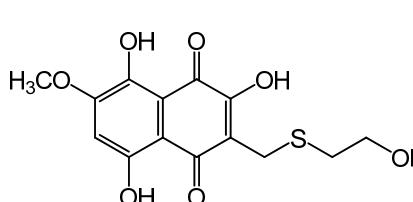
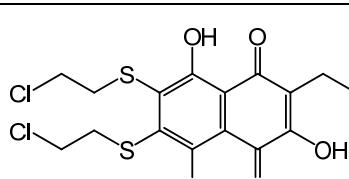
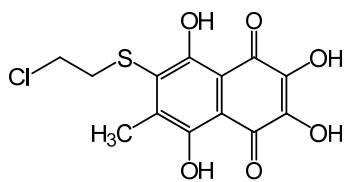
 <p>23</p>	<p>3,5-dihydroxy-2-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-1,4-naphthoquinone (23) (obtained from 2,8-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (8)): yellow solid; yield: 266 mg (95%); mp 132-134 °C. IR (KBr): 3374, 2931, 1624, 1577, 1482, 1460, 1406, 1386, 1369, 1292, 1218, 1209, 1162, 1146, 1066 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 11.07 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.72-7.62 (m, 2 H), 7.60 (s, 1 H, β-OH), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.85 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2 H), 3.82 (s, 2 H), 2.80 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 184.4, 183.0, 161.5, 153.0, 137.9, 132.3, 123.6, 122.3, 120.0, 113.0, 60.8, 35.6, 23.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₃H₁₁O₅S: 279.0333; found: 279.0334.</p>
 <p>24</p>	<p>2-hydroxy-3-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-5,6,7-trimethoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (24) (obtained from 2-hydroxy-5,6,7-trimethoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (9)): yellow solid; yield: 322 mg (91%); mp 126-128°C. IR (KBr): 3413, 2941, 1659, 1574, 1484, 1468, 1454, 1416, 1373, 1328, 1251, 1215, 1200, 1142, 1100, 972 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 7.48 (s, 1 H), 7.40 (br s, 1 H, β-OH), 4.00 (s, 3 H), 3.98 (s, 3 H), 3.93 (s, 3 H), 3.84 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.70 (s, 2 H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 182.6, 180.7, 156.7, 154.7, 151.6, 149.7, 126.3, 122.0, 119.7, 106.2, 61.6, 61.4, 60.7, 56.4, 35.7, 23.1. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₆H₁₇O₇S: 353.0700; found: 353.0703.</p>
 <p>25</p>	<p>3,5,8-trihydroxy-2-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-6-methoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (25) (obtained from 2,5,8-trihydroxy-7-methoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (10)): red solid; yield: 300 mg (92%); mp 195-198°C. IR (KBr): 3530, 1594, 1484, 1455, 1437, 1408, 1385, 1363, 1309, 1195, 1064, 1024 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.22 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.03 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.32 (s, 1 H, β-OH), 6.59 (s, 1 H), 3.99 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 3.87 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.85 (s, 2 H), 2.80 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 181.6, 177.2, 164.2, 157.1, 155.4, 152.9, 122.8, 110.3, 109.4, 108.8, 60.8, 56.8, 35.6, 23.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₄H₁₃O₇S: 325.0387; found: 325.0387.</p>

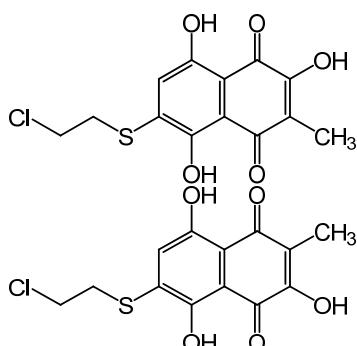
Table S1.4. Synthesized compounds.

No	Formula	Spectral Information, References, Notes
26	 <p>26</p>	<p>6,7-di(2-chloroethylthio)-2-ethyl-3,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (obtained from 6,7-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-2,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (13)): dark violet solid; yield: 159 mg (75%); mp 126-128°C.</p>

27



28



IR (CHCl₃): 3418, 2977, 1617, 1600, 1365, 1331, 1280 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 14.07 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.49 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.35 (s, 1 H, β-OH), 3.73-3.56 (m, 6 H), 3.50-3.43 (m, 2 H), 2.64 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 187.4, 180.5, 158.0, 157.8, 153.3, 143.2, 135.4, 126.9, 109.0, 108.6, 43.3, 43.1, 36.7, 36.5, 16.3, 12.4.

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₆H₁₅Cl₂O₅S₂: 420.9743; found: 420.9744.

6-(2-Chloroethylthio)-2,3,5,8-tetrahydroxy-7-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (obtained from 2,3,5,8-tetrahydroxy-6-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-7-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (**14**)):

purple solid;
yield: 136 mg (82%);
mp 162-166°C.

IR (CHCl₃): 3662, 3433, 1693, 1599, 1416, 1376, 1310, 1288 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 12.69 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.23 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 6.70 (s, 2 H, β-OH), 3.60 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.41 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.54 (s, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 75 MHz): δ = 183.3, 183.1, 156.5, 154.5, 142.3, 141.2, 141.2, 132.8, 108.0, 106.9, 43.9, 35.7, 14.5.

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₃H₁₀ClO₆S: 328.9892; found: 328.9896.

mixture of 6-(2-chloroethylthio)-2,5,8-trihydroxy-3-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (28a) and 6-(2-chloroethylthio)-3,5,8-trihydroxy-2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (28b)

(obtained from the mixture of 2,5,8-trihydroxy-6-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-3-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (**15a**) and 3,5,8-trihydroxy-6-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (**15b**)):

dark red solid;
yield: 134 mg (85%);

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₃H₁₀ClO₅S: 312.9943; found: 312.9945.

6-(2-chloroethylthio)-2,5,8-trihydroxy-3-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (28a)

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 700 MHz): δ = 13.64 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 11.61 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.45 (s, 1 H, β-OH), 6.88 (s, 1 H), 3.75 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.37 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.08 (s, 3 H).

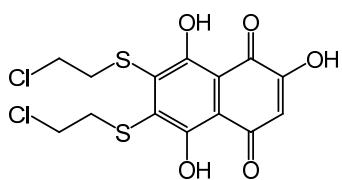
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 175 MHz): δ = 188.3, 179.3, 158.4, 155.4, 154.5, 144.3, 120.6, 119.4, 109.2, 107.4, 40.9, 32.7, 8.1.

6-(2-chloroethylthio)-3,5,8-trihydroxy-2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (28b)

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 700 MHz): δ = 12.87 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.10 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.25 (s, 1 H, β-OH), 7.03 (s, 1 H), 3.73 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.36 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.10 (s, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 175 MHz): δ = 186.9, 181.3, 157.9, 155.9, 153.1, 138.5, 124.5, 122.4, 109.4, 107.9, 41.1, 32.9, 8.3.

29



6,7-di(2-chloroethylthio)-2,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (obtained from 6,7-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-2,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (**16**)):

purple solid;

yield: 134 mg (68%);

mp 133–136 °C.

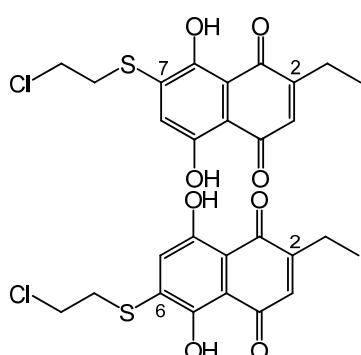
IR (CHCl₃): 3518, 3413, 2953, 1659, 1605, 1534, 1442, 1403, 1384, 1343, 1269, 1194, 1106 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.84 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.52 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.41 (s, 1 H, β-OH), 6.43 (s, 1 H), 3.75–3.61 (m, 6 H), 3.48 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 185.6, 177.2, 160.8, 159.8, 157.0, 137.9, 135.8, 111.0, 109.1, 108.7, 43.5, 43.3, 36.9, 36.5.

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₄H₁₁Cl₂O₅S₂: 392.9430; found: 392.9431.

30



(obtained from the mixture of 2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-7-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (**17a**) and 2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-6-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (**17b**)):

red solid; yield:

134 mg (86%);

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClO₄S: 311.0150; found: 311.0151.

7-(2-chloroethylthio)-2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (30a)

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 12.73 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.62 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.07 (s, 1 H), 6.68 (s, 1 H), 3.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.28 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.71 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

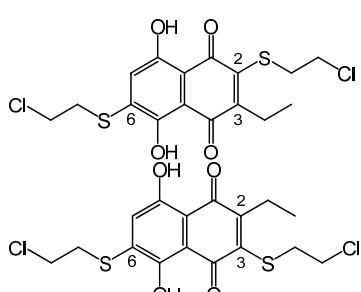
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 179.1, 179.0, 163.8, 163.3, 151.2, 147.3, 129.6, 126.6, 110.8, 109.3, 40.4, 32.4, 22.9, 12.5

6-(2-chloroethylthio)-2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (30b)

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.03 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.36 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.01 (s, 1 H), 6.66 (s, 1 H), 3.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.28 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.73 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 180.1, 178.5, 164.1, 162.4, 152.0, 149.6, 127.5, 126.2, 110.1, 109.9, 40.4, 32.4, 23.1, 12.5.

31



(obtained from the mixture of 3-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-2,6-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (**18a**) and 2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-3,6-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-1,4-naphthoquinone (**18b**)):

dark red solid;

yield: 141 mg (69%);

HRMS (ESI): m/z [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₆H₁₅Cl₂O₄S₂: 404.9794; found: 404.9792.

2,6-di(2-chloroethylthio)-3-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-

1,4-naphthoquinone (31a)

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.21 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 13.06 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 6.77 (s, 1 H), 3.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.65 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.45 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.31 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.06 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 174.8, 173.8, 168.6, 166.2, 153.3, 149.1, 136.8, 125.4, 109.9, 109.6, 43.4, 40.5, 36.0, 32.5, 22.6, 13.5.

3,6-di(2-chloroethylthio)-2-ethyl-5,8-dihydroxy-**1,4-naphthoquinone (31b)**

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.34 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 13.00 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 6.76 (s, 1 H), 3.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.65 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.51 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.31 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.03 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 174.5, 173.2, 167.9, 167.7, 150.4, 149.3, 139.6, 124.8, 110.3, 108.9, 43.5, 40.5, 36.0, 32.5, 22.4, 13.3.

2-(2-Chloroethylthio)-5,8-dihydroxy-6,7-dimethyl-**1,4-naphthoquinone** (obtained from 5,8-dihydroxy-2-(2-hydroxyethylthio)-6,7-dimethyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (**19**)):

purple solid;

yield: 120 mg (77%);

mp 125-127°C.

IR (CHCl₃): 2927, 2856, 1733, 1715, 1601, 1555, 1457, 1391, 1300, 1267 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.09 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 13.07 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 6.79 (s, 1 H), 3.75 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 3.31 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 2.54 (s, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 172.6, 171.5, 171.1, 170.3, 147.8, 142.5, 140.3, 124.8, 109.7, 108.7, 40.8, 32.6, 12.7, 12.5.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClO₄S: 311.0150; found: 311.0152.

2,3-di(2-chloroethylthio)-5,8-dihydroxy-6,7-**dimethyl-1,4-naphthoquinone** (obtained from 5,8-dihydroxy-2,3-di(2-hydroxyethylthio)-6,7-dimethyl-1,4-naphthoquinone (**20**)):

purple solid;

yield: 132 mg (65%);

mp 132-136°C.

IR (CHCl₃): 2928, 2856, 1600, 1445, 1392, 1379, 1297, 1270 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.51 (s, 2 H, 2 α-OH), 3.72 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 4 H), 3.59 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 4 H), 2.26 (s, 6 H, Me).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 171.9, 170.1, 143.0, 141.3, 109.4, 43.5, 36.6, 12.5.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₆H₁₅Cl₂O₄S₂: 406.3246; found: 406.3250.

3-((2-chloroethylthio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-5,6,7-**trimethoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone** (obtained from 2-hydroxy-3-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-5,6,7-trimethoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (**24**)):

yellow solid;

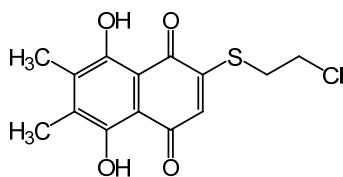
yield: 158 mg (85%);

mp 129-132°C.

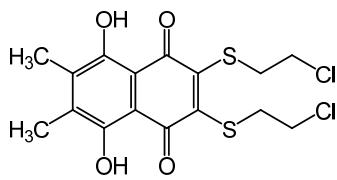
IR (CHCl₃): 3410, 3001, 1704, 1655, 1578, 1483, 1466, 1418, 1374, 1334, 1294, 1143, 1102 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 7.48 (s, 1 H, β-OH), 7.28 (br s, 1 H, β-OH), 4.00 (s, 3 H), 3.98 (s, 3 H), 3.93

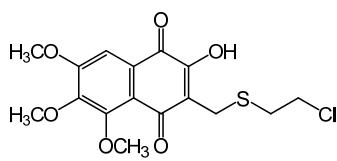
32



33



34



(s, 3 H), 3.72 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.69 (s, 2 H), 2.92 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 182.3, 180.7, 156.7, 154.8, 151.5, 149.8, 126.2, 121.8, 119.7, 106.2, 61.7, 61.4, 56.5, 42.9, 34.4, 23.5.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₆H₁₇ClO₆S: 371.0361; found: 371.0364.

3-((2-chloroethylthio)methyl)-2,5-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (obtained from 2,5-dihydroxy-3-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-1,4-naphthoquinone (**22**)):
yellow solid;
yield: 114 mg (76%);
mp 116-118 °C.

IR (CHCl₃): 3391, 3010, 1660, 1623, 1459, 1415, 1387, 1332, 1294, 1277, 1191, 1167, 1070 cm⁻¹.

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 12.27 (s, 1 H, α -OH), 7.68 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (br s, 1 H, β -OH), 7.57 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.73 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.71 (s, 2 H), 2.93 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 189.6, 180.3, 161.6, 153.6, 135.4, 129.3, 126.7, 120.6, 119.7, 114.2, 42.8, 34.4, 22.9.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₃H₁₀ClO₄S: 296.9996; found: 296.9994.

2-((2-chloroethylthio)methyl)-3,5-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (obtained from 3,5-dihydroxy-2-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-1,4-naphthoquinone (**23**)):
yellow solid;

yield: 117 mg (78%);
mp 119-121 °C.

IR (CHCl₃): 3412, 3003, 1653, 1630, 1577, 1461, 1417, 1367, 1318, 1277, 1170 cm⁻¹.

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ = 11.05 (s, 1 H, α -OH), 7.70-7.64 (m, 2 H), 7.52 (s, 1 H, β -OH), 7.23 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 3.72 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 3.71 (s, 2 H), 2.93 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ = 184.3, 182.8, 161.5, 152.8, 138.0, 132.3, 123.6, 122.1, 120.0, 113.0, 42.8, 34.4, 23.4.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₃H₁₀ClO₄S: 296.9994; found: 296.9994.

6,7-dichloro-2-((2-chloroethylthio)methyl)-3,5,8-trihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (obtained from 6,7-dichloro-2,5,8-trihydroxy-3-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-1,4-naphthoquinone (**21**)):
red solid;

yield: 139 mg (72%);
mp 143-147 °C.

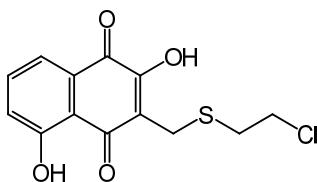
IR (CHCl₃): 3410, 3010, 1657, 1630, 1610, 1553, 1432, 1402, 1323, 1271, 1226, 1212, 1204, 1180, 1113 cm⁻¹.

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ = 13.34 (s, 1 H, α -OH), 12.01 (s, 1 H, α -OH), 7.55 (s, 1 H, β -OH), 3.74 (s, 2 H), 3.72 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 2.94 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H).

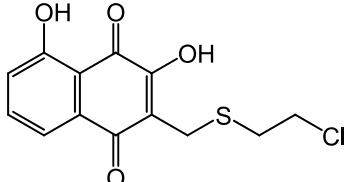
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ = 186.3, 180.7, 154.7 (2C), 153.7, 135.7, 131.7, 122.5, 108.9, 108.8, 42.7, 34.6, 23.0.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₃H₈Cl₃O₅S: 380.9163; found: 380.9165.

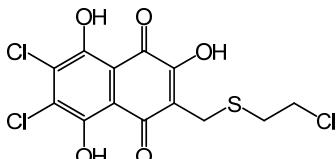
35



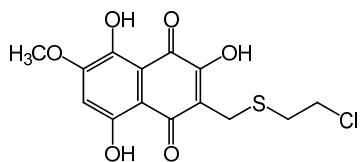
36



37



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2-((2-chloroethylthio)methyl)-3,5,8-trihydroxy-6-methoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (obtained from 3,5,8-trihydroxy-2-((2-hydroxyethylthio)methyl)-6-methoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (**25**)):

red solid;

yield: 128 mg (74%);

mp 176-179 °C.

IR (CHCl₃): 3523, 3411, 2942, 1602, 1478, 1436, 1413, 1396, 1354, 1323, 1304, 1274, 1217, 1210, 1196, 1178 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ = 13.20 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 12.02 (s, 1 H, α-OH), 7.30 (s, 1 H, β-OH), 6.59 (s, 1 H), 3.98 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 3.75 (s, 2 H), 3.73 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 2.93 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ = 181.5, 177.1, 164.0, 157.0, 155.4, 152.9, 122.8, 110.3, 109.4, 108.8, 56.7, 42.8, 34.4, 23.1.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClO₆S: 343.0048; found: 343.0051.

BIOLOGY

Cell culture conditions

Cells were incubated at 37°C in a humidified atmosphere with 5% (v/v) CO₂. Cells were continuously kept in culture for a maximum of 3 months, and were routinely inspected microscopically for stable phenotype and regularly checked for contamination with mycoplasma.

PC-3, DU145, LNCaP, 22Rv1 and PNT2 cells were cultured in 10% FBS/RPMI medium (RPMI medium supplemented with Glutamax™-I (Invitrogen, Paisley, UK) containing 10% fetal bovine serum (FBS, Invitrogen) and 1% penicillin/streptomycin (Invitrogen)). MRC-9, HEK 293 and VCaP cells were cultured in 10% FBS/DMEM medium (DMEM medium supplemented with Glutamax™-I (Invitrogen) containing 10% FBS and 1% penicillin/streptomycin (Invitrogen)). RWPE-1 cells were cultured in Clonetics® EGM™-2 SingleQuots® medium (Lonza, Walkersville, MD, USA) containing 10% FBS. HUVEC cells (passage 11) were cultured in Clonetics® EGM™-2 SingleQuots® medium (Lonza, Walkersville, MD, USA) containing 10% FBS.

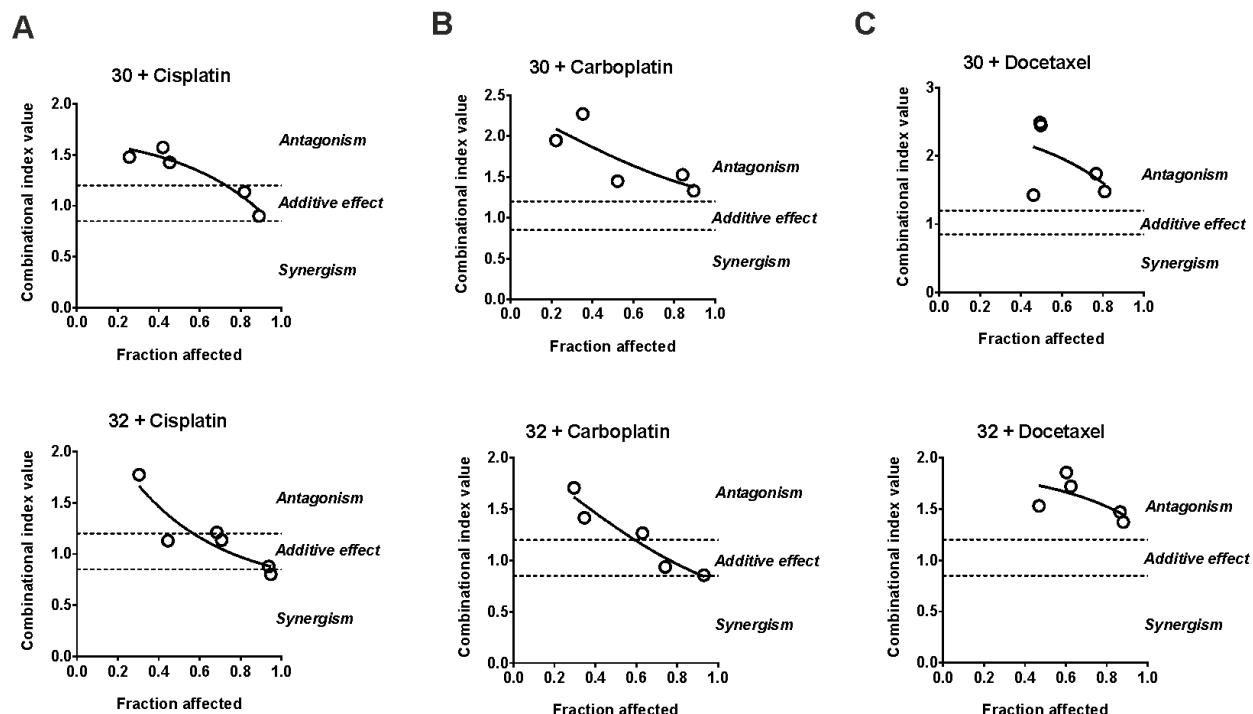


Figure S1. Effects of **30** and **32** on cell viability in combination with platinum or taxane agents.

22Rv1 cells were co-treated with indicated drug combinations for 48 h and the viability was evaluated using MTT viability assay and analyzed using Chou-Talalay method. Combinational index (CI) values were calculated using CompuSyn 1.0 software.

Table S2. Molar ratios of the individual drugs used for drug combinational studies.

Figure 3H	30 : Olaparib	0.6 : 100
	32 : Olaparib	0.4 : 100
Figure 4A	30 : SB203580	0.5 : 200
	30 : SCH772984	0.5 : 4
	30 : PD98059	0.5 : 200
	30 : GSK-690396	0.5 : 40
	30 : GSK-SP600125	0.5 : 100
	32 : SB203580	0.5 : 200
Figure 4C	32 : SCH772984	0.5 : 4
	32 : PD98059	0.5 : 200
	32 : GSK-690396	0.5 : 40
	32 : GSK-SP600125	0.5 : 100
	30 : Enzalutamide	0.6 : 100
Figure 5B	32 : Enzalutamide	0.4 : 100
	30 : Cisplatin	0.6 : 10
Figure S1	30 : Carboplatin	0.6 : 150
	30 : Docetaxel	0.6 : 0.02
	32 : Cisplatin	0.4 : 10
	32 : Carboplatin	0.4 : 150
	32 : Docetaxel	0.4 : 0.02