

**Table S1.** *M. menidia*. Collection and length data of adult silversides used to fertilize embryos for five CO<sub>2</sub> × temperature experiments. Adult lengths (cm) are shown as total lengths (TL, mean ± SD).

Experiment	Collection Date	Collection Site	# Female Spawners	Female TL (cm)	# Male Spawners	Male TL (cm)
1	5/4/2014	Setauket, NY	29	8.9 ± 1.5	24	8.0 ± 1.2
2	4/20/2016	Mumford Cove, CT	12	10.4 ± 1.4	33	8.3 ± 1.0
3	5/18/2016	Mumford Cove, CT	32	10.3 ± 1.3	40	8.7 ± 1.1
4	4/27/2017	Mumford Cove, CT	37	6.9 ± 1.2	48	7.5 ± 1.1
5	5/25/2017	Mumford Cove, CT	24	8.7 ± 1.0	26	8.4 ± 1.0