

# Profile of Lipoprotein Subclasses in Chinese Primary Open-Angle Glaucoma Patients

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Table S1. Lipid profiles in primary open-angle glaucoma patients

| Variables          | POAG ( <i>n</i> = 20)               |                                  |                     | controls ( <i>n</i> = 20)           |                                  |                     |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | with elevated                       |                                  | <i>p</i> Value      | with elevated                       |                                  | <i>p</i> Value      |
|                    | TC and/or LDL-C<br>( <i>n</i> = 10) | TC and LDL-C<br>( <i>n</i> = 10) |                     | TC and/or LDL-C<br>( <i>n</i> = 10) | TC and LDL-C<br>( <i>n</i> = 10) |                     |
| TC (mmol/L)        | 6.31±0.88                           | 4.58±0.42                        | <0.001 <sup>c</sup> | 5.30±0.40                           | 4.16±0.67                        | <0.001 <sup>c</sup> |
| LDL-C (mmol/L)     | 4.26±0.90                           | 2.66±0.46                        | <0.001 <sup>c</sup> | 3.53±0.36                           | 2.50±0.53                        | <0.001 <sup>a</sup> |
| HDL-C (mmol/L)     | 1.39±0.33                           | 1.37±0.25                        | 0.909 <sup>a</sup>  | 1.46±0.43                           | 1.28±0.34                        | 0.309 <sup>a</sup>  |
| TG (mmol/L)        | 2.08±0.89                           | 1.39±0.64                        | 0.065 <sup>a</sup>  | 1.61±0.74                           | 1.07±0.14                        | 0.046 <sup>c</sup>  |
| oxLDL (U/L)        | 62.53±14.31                         | 49.03±12.32                      | 0.036 <sup>a</sup>  | 50.05±9.22                          | 46.89±9.79                       | 0.480 <sup>a</sup>  |
| Lp $\alpha$ (mg/L) | 133.90±93.34                        | 141.20±127.4                     | 0.885 <sup>a</sup>  | 181.70±145.34                       | 95.30±86.28                      | 0.190 <sup>d</sup>  |
| ApoB (g/L)         | 1.10±0.22                           | 0.75±0.16                        | 0.001 <sup>a</sup>  | 0.95±0.13                           | 0.75±0.09                        | 0.001 <sup>a</sup>  |
| ApoAI (g/L)        | 1.38±0.30                           | 1.24±0.10                        | 0.185 <sup>d</sup>  | 1.31±0.20                           | 1.20±0.23                        | 0.242 <sup>a</sup>  |
| ApoB/AI            | 0.82±0.16                           | 0.61±0.13                        | 0.006 <sup>a</sup>  | 0.74±0.17                           | 0.65±0.16                        | 0.261 <sup>a</sup>  |
| IDL (mg/dL)        | 48.41±26.34                         | 28.53±10.22                      | 0.047 <sup>c</sup>  | 43.50±11.76                         | 24.65±12.91                      | 0.003 <sup>a</sup>  |
| IDL-A (mg/dL)      | 10.00±4.09                          | 9.27±5.25                        | 0.393 <sup>d</sup>  | 10.57±4.70                          | 7.06±3.20                        | 0.067 <sup>a</sup>  |
| IDL-B (mg/dL)      | 4.77±4.35                           | 2.75±2.74                        | 0.231 <sup>a</sup>  | 5.76±4.04                           | 1.95±2.18                        | 0.007 <sup>d</sup>  |
| IDL-C (mg/dL)      | 33.64±22.93                         | 16.51±9.32                       | 0.049 <sup>c</sup>  | 27.18±7.97                          | 10.46±3.31                       | 0.013 <sup>a</sup>  |
| LDL1 (mg/dL)       | 53.14±23.95                         | 37.49±10.92                      | 0.076 <sup>a</sup>  | 39.76±13.68                         | 36.80±11.31                      | 0.604 <sup>a</sup>  |
| LDL2 (mg/dL)       | 30.87±16.49                         | 20.65±7.37                       | 0.098 <sup>c</sup>  | 31.94±15.01                         | 22.89±9.98                       | 0.130 <sup>a</sup>  |
| LDL3 (mg/dL)       | 29.43±7.59                          | 15.65±9.90                       | 0.003 <sup>d</sup>  | 19.36±10.49                         | 10.93±4.55                       | 0.043 <sup>d</sup>  |
| sdLDL (mg/dL)      | 32.08±6.69                          | 16.17±10.69                      | 0.001 <sup>d</sup>  | 21.36±12.31                         | 12.36±5.10                       | 0.054 <sup>c</sup>  |
| L-HDL (mg/dL)      | 11.40±9.03                          | 10.35±6.48                       | 0.768 <sup>a</sup>  | 10.81±8.09                          | 9.15±6.78                        | 0.436 <sup>d</sup>  |
| I-HDL (mg/dL)      | 21.11±7.75                          | 21.76±5.75                       | 0.835 <sup>a</sup>  | 23.44±9.66                          | 20.94±7.40                       | 0.524 <sup>a</sup>  |
| S-HDL (mg/dL)      | 21.07±8.51                          | 20.90±5.78                       | 0.959 <sup>a</sup>  | 22.04±4.86                          | 19.20±3.75                       | 0.162 <sup>a</sup>  |
| VLDL (mg/dL)       | 51.00±9.56                          | 35.5±4.97                        | <0.001 <sup>a</sup> | 47.80±5.83                          | 33.6±6.85                        | <0.001 <sup>a</sup> |
| non-HDL            | 4.92±0.67                           | 3.21±0.57                        | <0.001 <sup>a</sup> | 3.85±0.44                           | 2.88±0.52                        | <0.001 <sup>a</sup> |
| TC/HDL-C ratio     | 181.13±29.40                        | 133.44±29.81                     | 0.002 <sup>a</sup>  | 150.42±38.81                        | 135.95±40.64                     | 0.218 <sup>d</sup>  |
| oxLDL/HDL-C        | 46.67±13.04                         | 37.86±15.71                      | 0.189 <sup>a</sup>  | 38.72±19.16                         | 39.53±15.75                      | 0.921 <sup>a</sup>  |
| oxLDL/LDL-C        | 14.95±3.04                          | 18.47±3.21                       | 0.021 <sup>a</sup>  | 14.38±2.08                          | 18.96±2.72                       | 0.001 <sup>a</sup>  |

|                |           |            |                    |           |            |                    |
|----------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|
| oxLDL/TC ratio | 9.93±1.90 | 10.70±2.37 | 0.436 <sup>a</sup> | 9.60±2.03 | 11.02±1.40 | 0.092 <sup>a</sup> |
|----------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|

TC, total cholesterol; TG, triglyceride; LDL-C, low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; HDL-C, high density lipoprotein cholesterol; Lp $\alpha$ , lipoprotein  $\alpha$ ; ApoB, apolipoprotein B; ApoAI, apolipoprotein AI; oxLDL, oxidized LDL; IDL, intermediate-density lipoprotein; sdLDL, small density lipoprotein; L-HDL, large HDL; I-HDL, intermediate HDL; S-HDL, small HDL; VLDL, very low-density lipoprotein; non-HDL, non-high-density lipoprotein cholesterol.

<sup>a</sup>Student *t* test, <sup>c</sup>Welch *t* tests; <sup>d</sup>Wilcoxon rank sum test.

Data are presented as mean ±SD.

Note: LDL4 was detected in 5, 4, 3, and 4 cases in POAG and control subjects in both elevated and normal TC and LDL-C level participants, respectively, while LDL5-LDL7 were not detected.