

## Supporting Information

# Caffeic Acid Phosphonium Derivatives: Potential Selective Antitumor, Antimicrobial and Antiprotozoal Agents

Miloš Lukáč <sup>1</sup>, Lívia Slobodníková <sup>2</sup>, Martin Mrva <sup>3</sup>, Aneta Dušeková <sup>3</sup>, Mária Garajová <sup>3</sup>, Martin Kello <sup>4</sup>, Dominika Šebová <sup>4</sup>, Martin Pisárcik <sup>1</sup>, Marián Kojnok <sup>1</sup>, Andrej Vrták <sup>1</sup>, Elena Kurin <sup>5</sup> and Silvia Bittner Fialová <sup>5,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Chemical Theory of Drugs, Faculty of Pharmacy, Comenius University Bratislava, Odbojárov 10, 832 32 Bratislava, Slovakia; lukac@fpharm.uniba.sk (M.L.); pisarcik@fpharm.uniba.sk (M.P.); mariankojnok219@gmail.com (M.K.); andrej1616@gmail.com (A.V.)

<sup>2</sup> Institute of Microbiology, Faculty of Medicine, Comenius University Bratislava, University Hospital in Bratislava, Sasinkova 4, 811 08 Bratislava, Slovakia; livia.slobodnikova@fmed.uniba.sk

<sup>3</sup> Department of Zoology, Faculty of Natural Sciences, Comenius University Bratislava, Mlynská Dolina, Ilkovičova 6, 842 15 Bratislava, Slovakia; martin.mrva@uniba.sk (M.M.); aneta.dusekova@gmail.com (A.D.); maria.garajova@uniba.sk (M.G.)

<sup>4</sup> Department of Pharmacology, Faculty of Medicine, P.J. Šafárik University, Trieda SNP 1, 040 11 Košice, Slovakia; martin.kello@upjs.sk (M.K.); dominika.sebova@student.upjs.sk (D.Š.)

<sup>5</sup> Department of Pharmacognosy and Botany, Faculty of Pharmacy, Comenius University Bratislava, Odbojárov 10, 832 32 Bratislava, Slovakia; elena.kurin@uniba.sk

\* Correspondence: fialova@fpharm.uniba.sk; Tel.: +421-250-117-206

## Table of Contents

<b>Figure S1. Chemical structure of CAP 6 (n = 3), CAP 8 (n = 4), CAP 10 (n = 5), CAP 12 (n = 6).....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Figure S2. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR data of CAP 6 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Figure S3. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR data of CAP 6 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Figure S4. <math>^{31}\text{P}</math> NMR data of CAP 6 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>).....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Figure S5. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR data of CAP 8 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Figure S6. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR data of CAP 8 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Figure S7. <math>^{31}\text{P}</math> NMR data of CAP 8 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Figure S8. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR data of CAP 10 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Figure S9. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR data of CAP 10 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Figure S10. <math>^{31}\text{P}</math> NMR data of CAP 10 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Figure S11. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR data of CAP 12 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Figure S12. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR data of CAP 12 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Figure S13. <math>^{31}\text{P}</math> NMR data of CAP 12 (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Figure S14. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR data of CAP 6 ester (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Figure S15. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR data of CAP 6 ester (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>).....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Figure S16. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR data of CAP 8 ester (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>).....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Figure S17. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR data of CAP 8 ester (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>).....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Figure S18. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR data of CAP 10 ester (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>).....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Figure S19. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR data of CAP 10 ester (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>).....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Figure S20. <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR data of CAP 12 ester (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>).....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Figure S21. <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR data of CAP 12 ester (in <math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>).....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Figure S22. HPLC-DAD data of CAP 6 (60% <math>\text{H}_2\text{O} + 0.05\%</math> TFA/40% ACN + 0.05% TFA) at <math>\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}</math>.....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Figure S23. HPLC-DAD data of CAP 8 (60% <math>\text{H}_2\text{O} + 0.05\%</math> TFA/40% ACN + 0.05% TFA) at <math>\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}</math>.....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Figure S24. HPLC-DAD data of CAP 10 (60% <math>\text{H}_2\text{O} + 0.05\%</math> TFA/40% ACN + 0.05% TFA) at <math>\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}</math>.....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Figure S25. HPLC-DAD data of CAP 12 (60% <math>\text{H}_2\text{O} + 0.05\%</math> TFA/40% ACN + 0.05% TFA) at <math>\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}</math>.....</b>	<b>27</b>

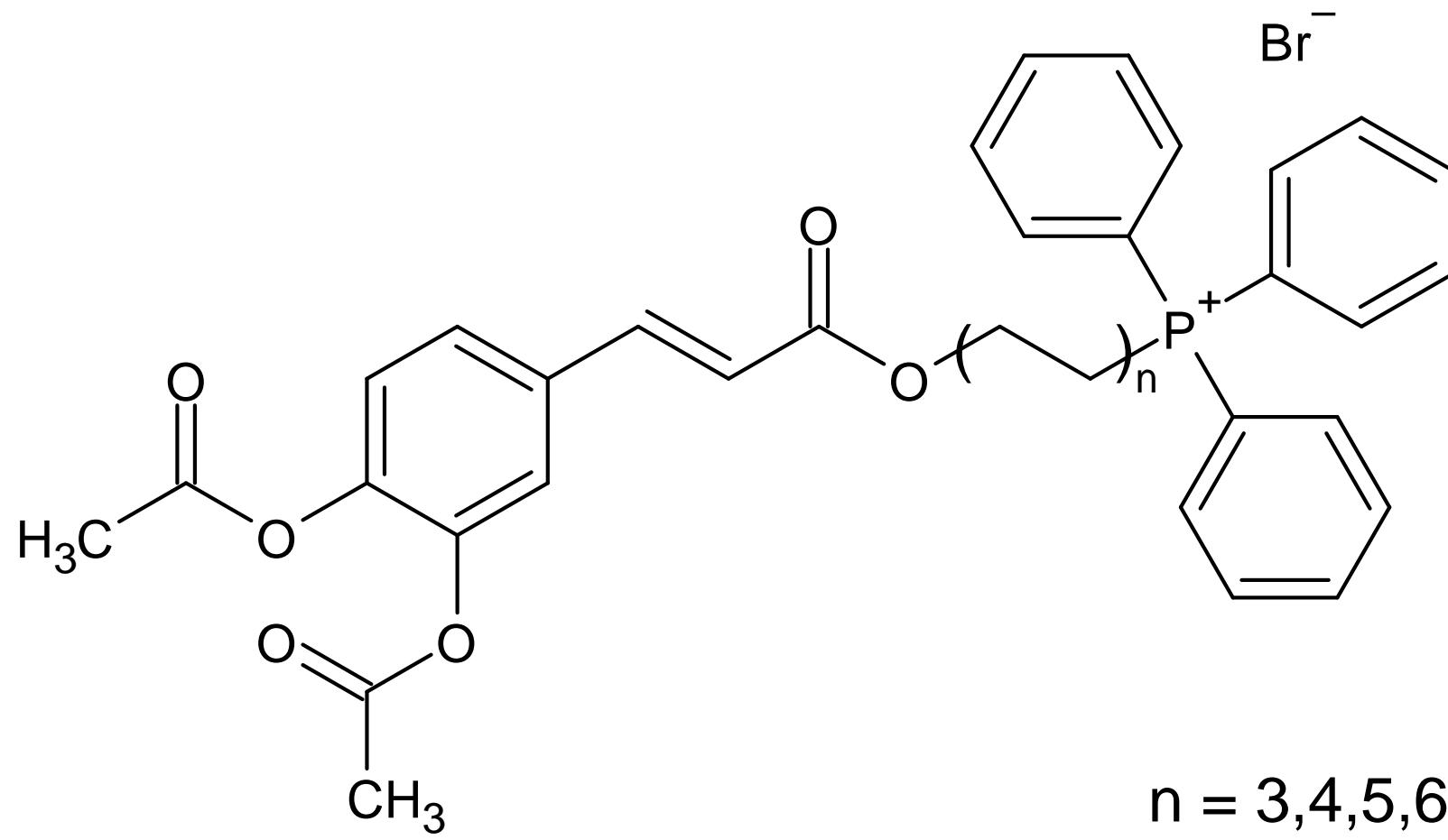


Figure S1. Chemical structure of CAP 6 ( $n = 3$ ), CAP 8 ( $n = 4$ ), CAP 10 ( $n = 5$ ), CAP 12 ( $n = 6$ )

<sup>13</sup>C NMR, 100 MHz, AutoX\_DB  
AVMK-6TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
02 Aug 2019

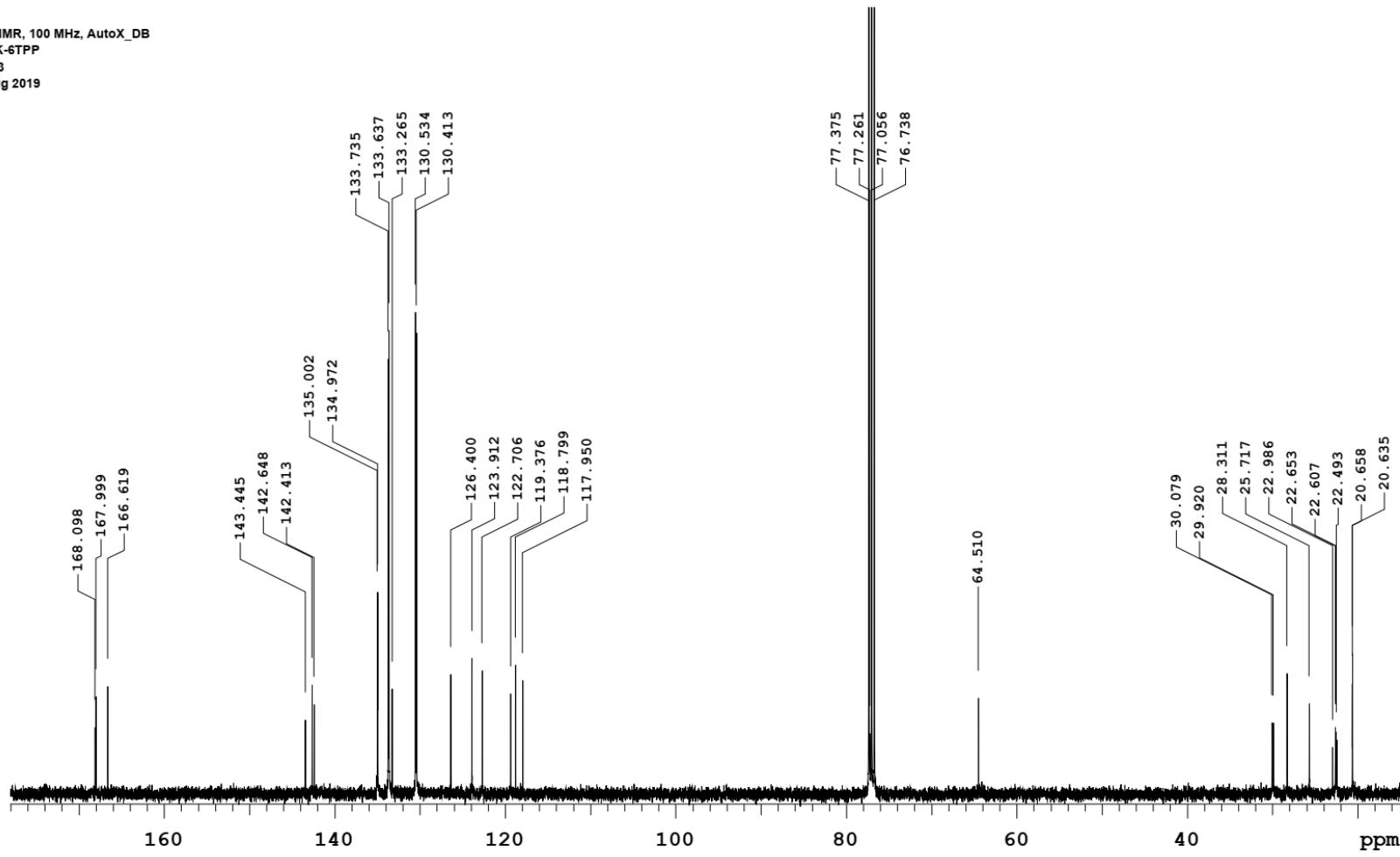


Figure S2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of CAP 6 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, 400 MHz, AutoX\_DB  
AVMK-6TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
02 Aug 2019

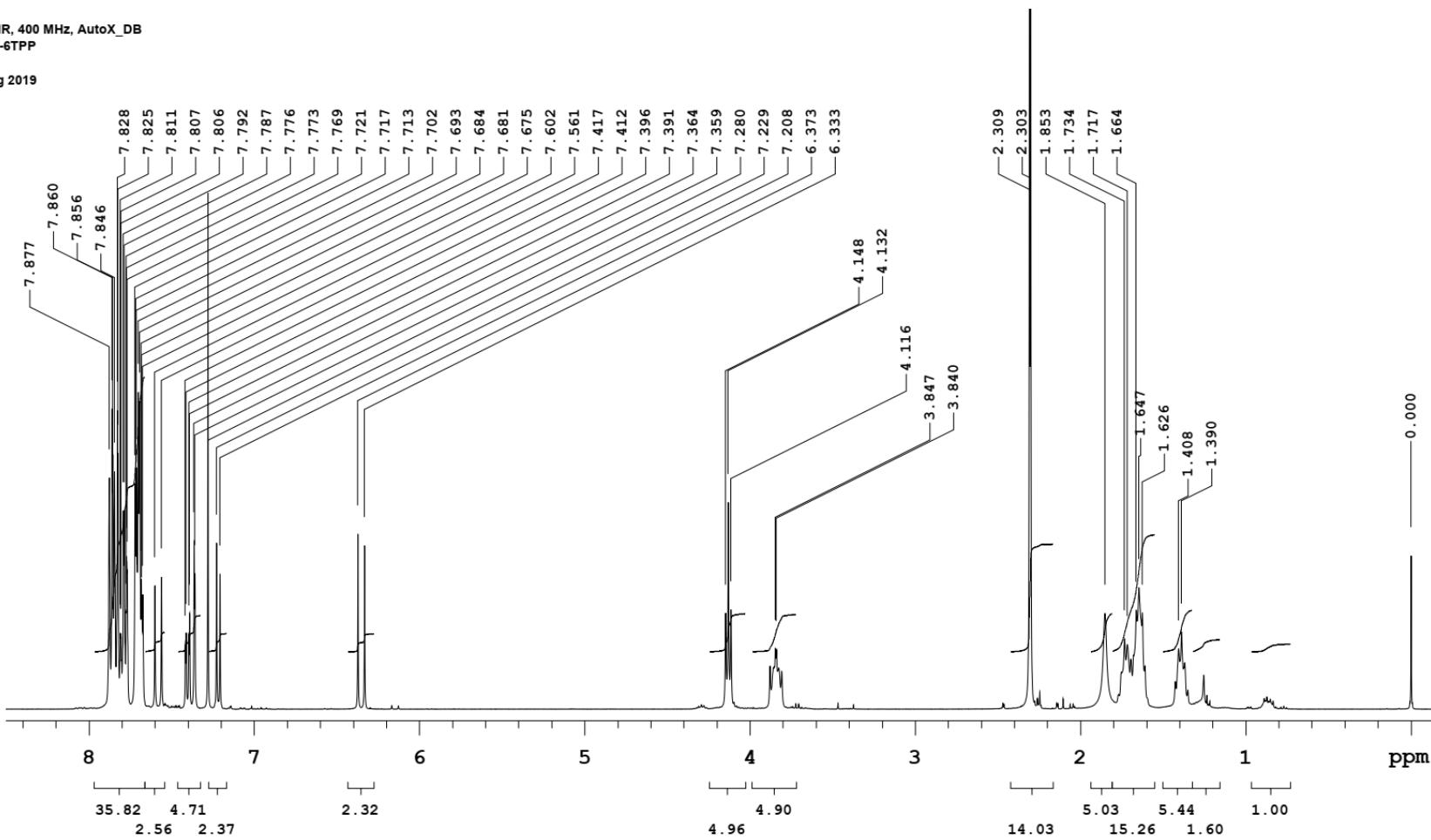


Figure S3. <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of CAP 6 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

31P NMR, 162 MHz, AutoX\_DB  
AVMK-6TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
02 Aug 2019

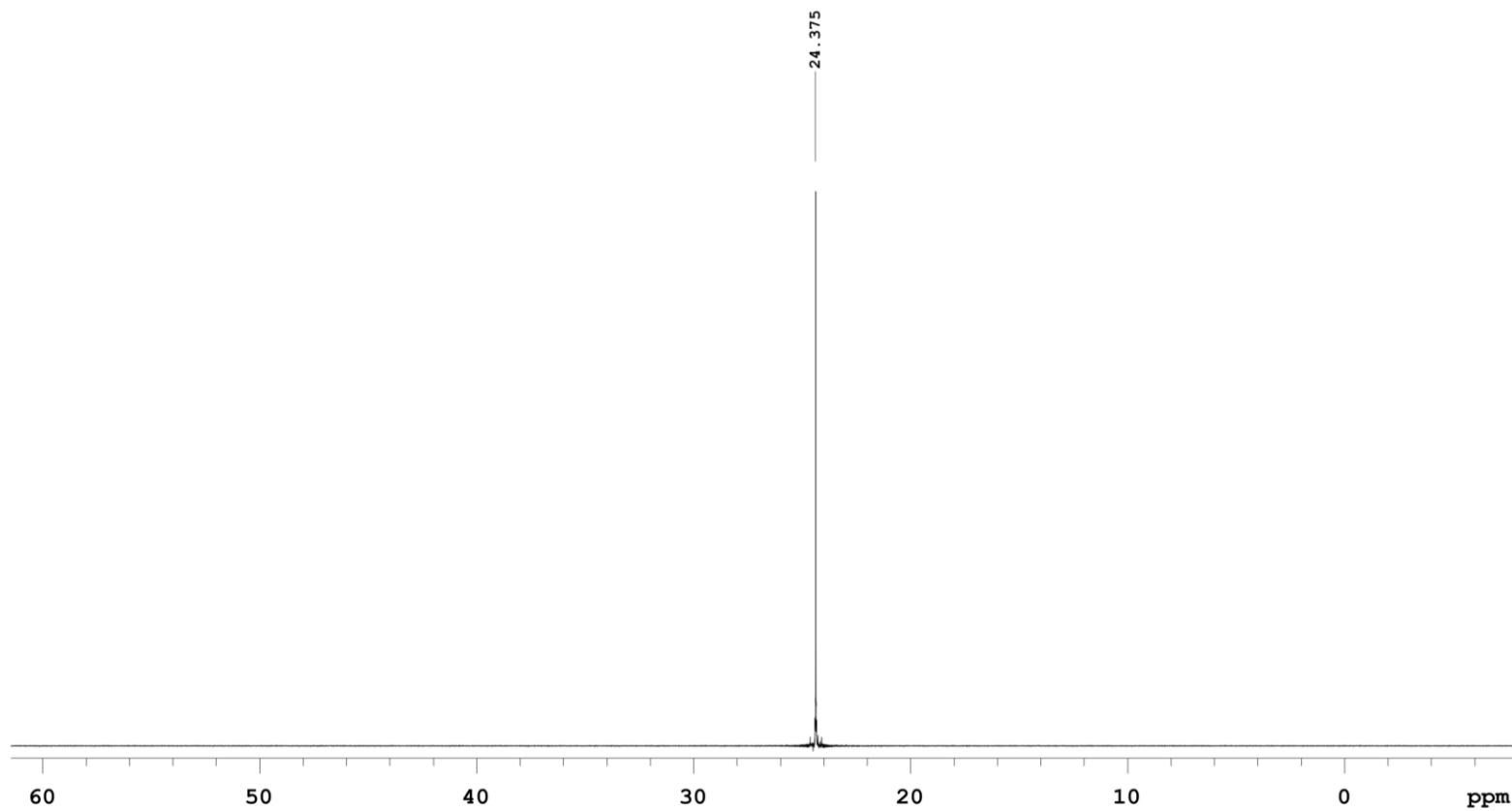


Figure S4. <sup>31</sup>P NMR data of CAP 6 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR, 75 MHz  
AVMK-TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
20 Jul 2018

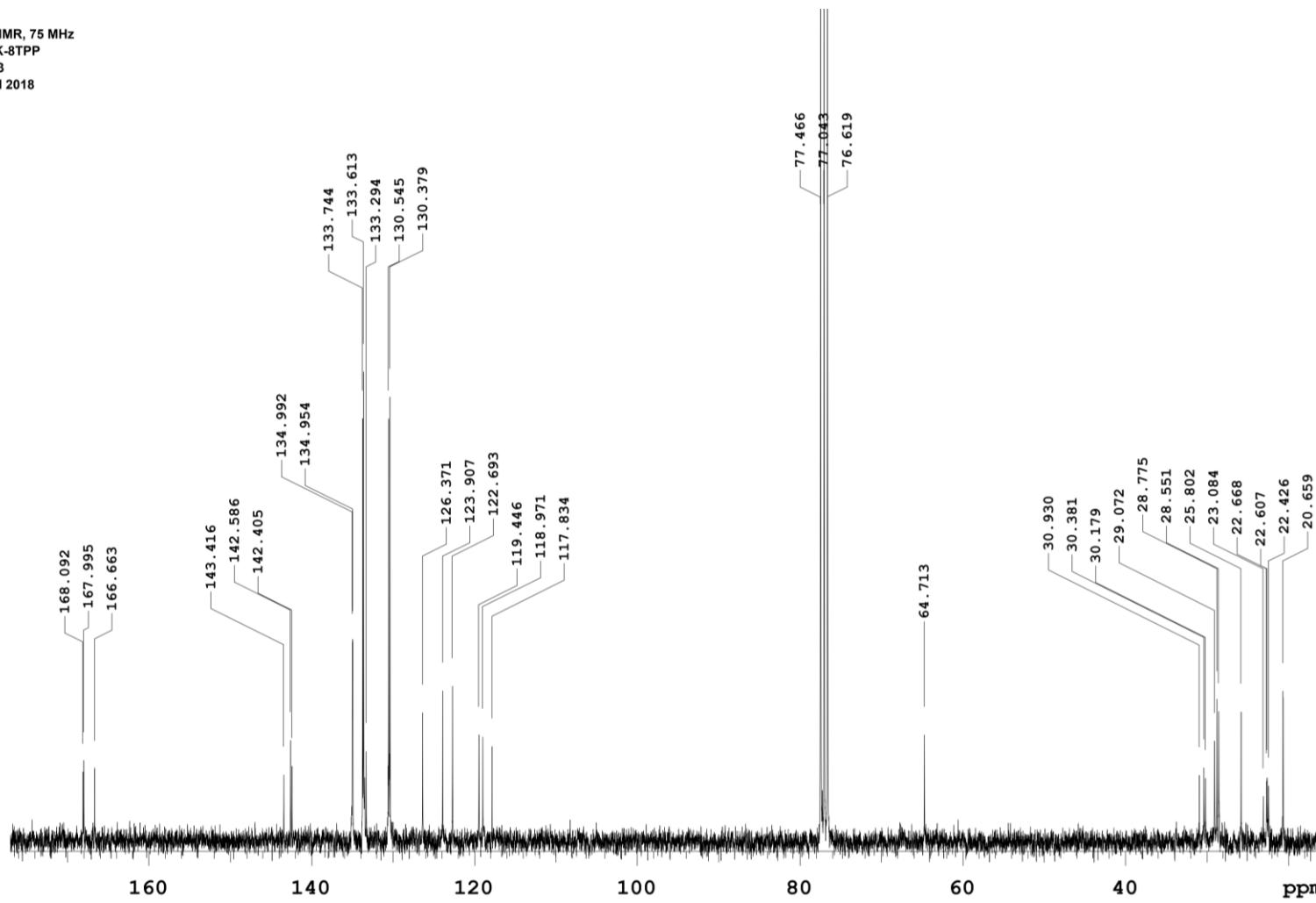


Figure S5. <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of CAP 8 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, 300 MHz  
AVMK-8TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
20 Jul 2018

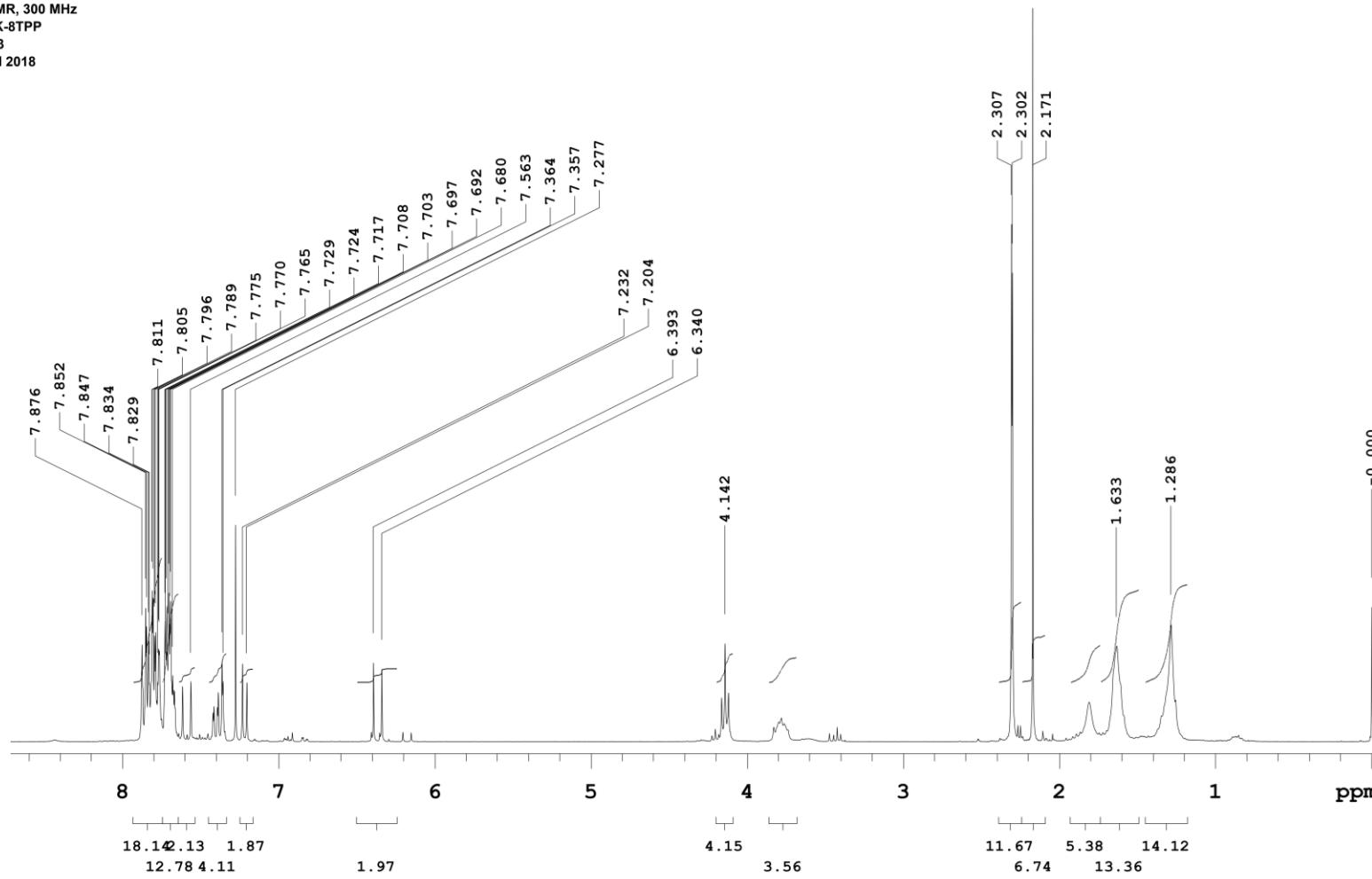


Figure S6. <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of CAP 8 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>31</sup>P NMR, 121.47 MHz  
AVMK-8TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
20 Jul 2018

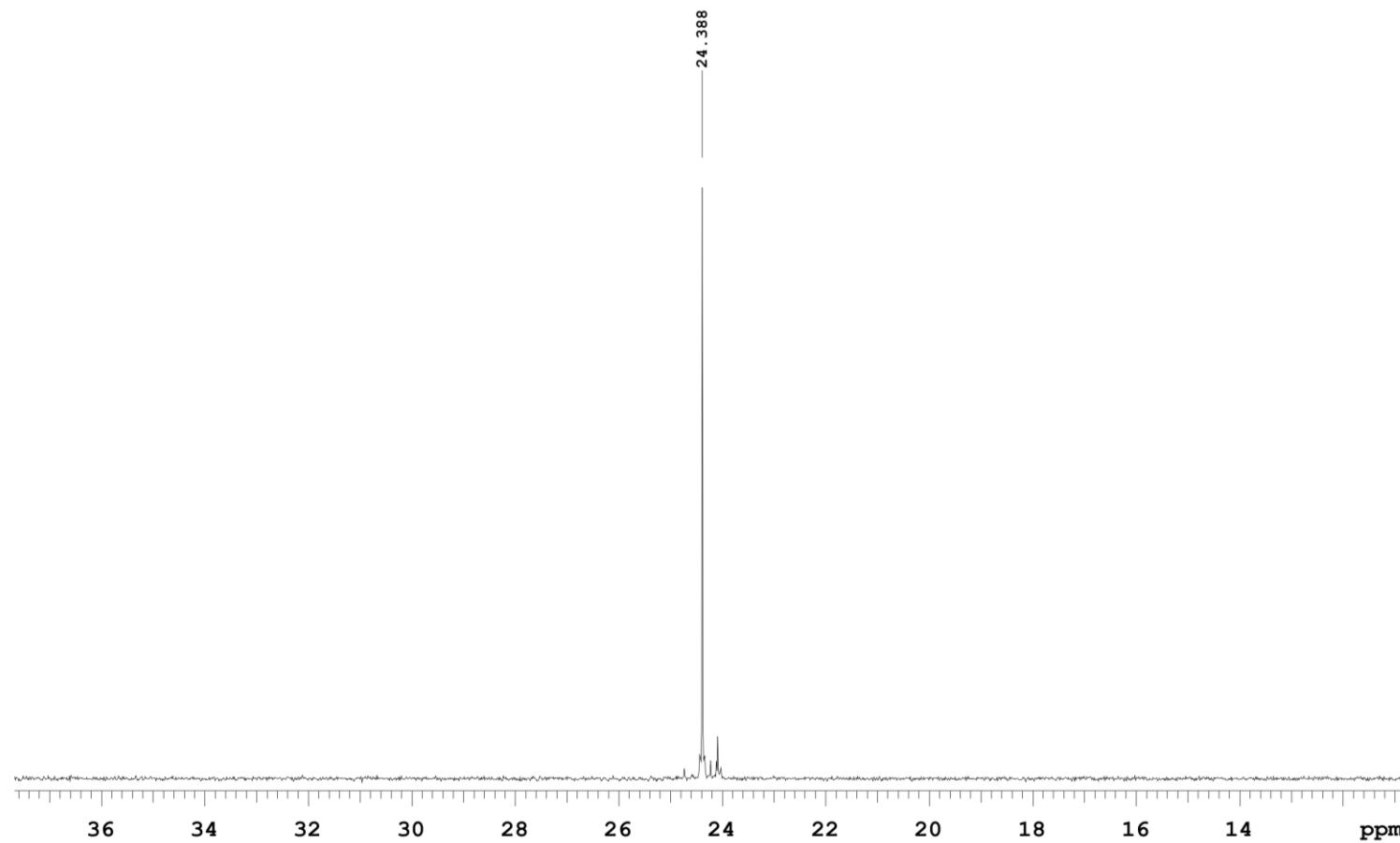


Figure S7. <sup>31</sup>P NMR data of CAP 8 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR, 75 MHz  
AVMK10P  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
25 Jun 2018

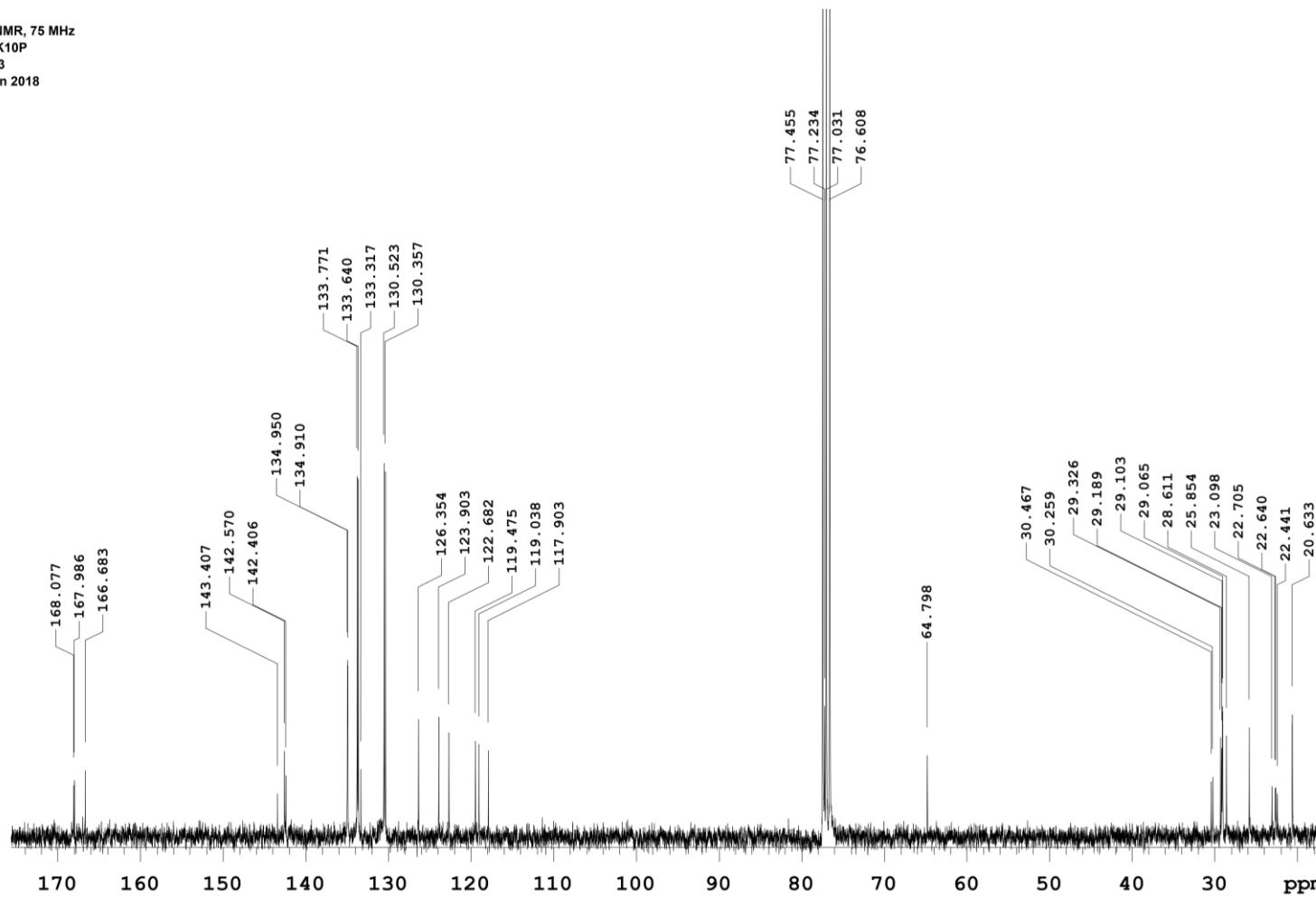


Figure S8. <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of CAP 10 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, 300 MHz  
AVMK10P  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
25 Jun 2018

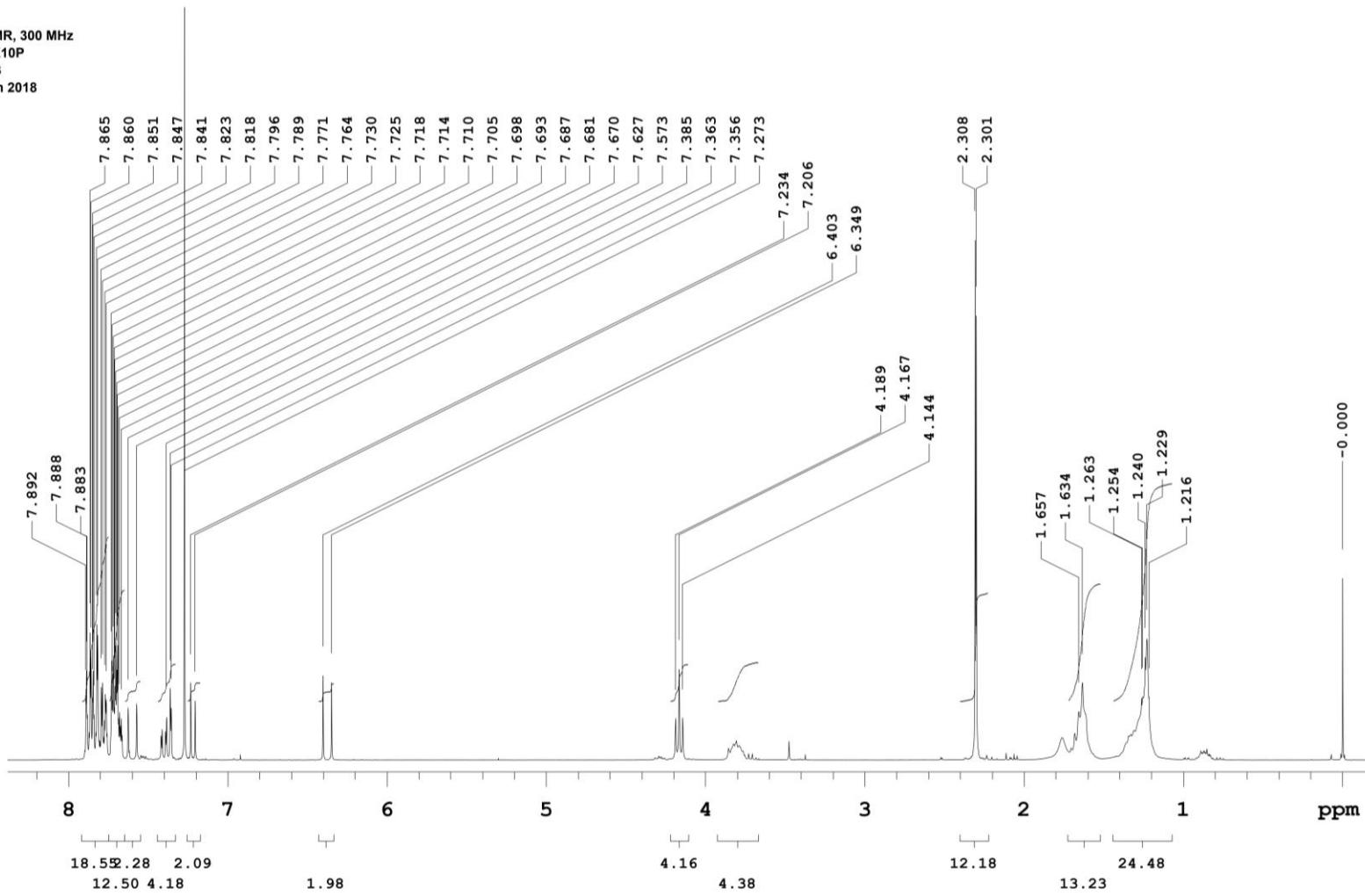


Figure S9. <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of CAP 10 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>31</sup>P NMR, 121.47 MHz  
AVMK10P  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
25 Jun 2018

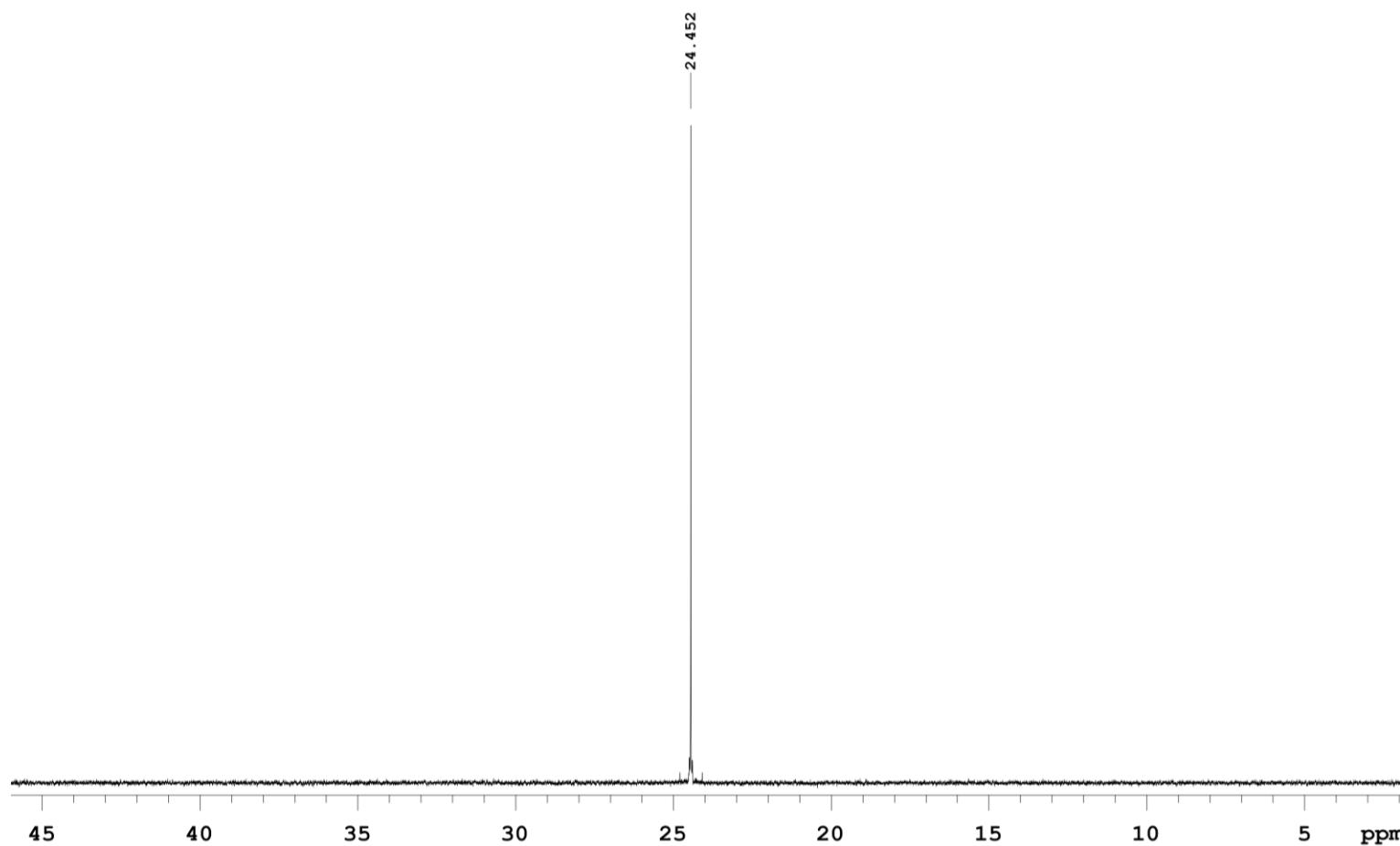


Figure S10. <sup>31</sup>P NMR data of CAP 10 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR, 100 MHz, AutoX\_DB  
AVMK-12TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
01 Aug 2019

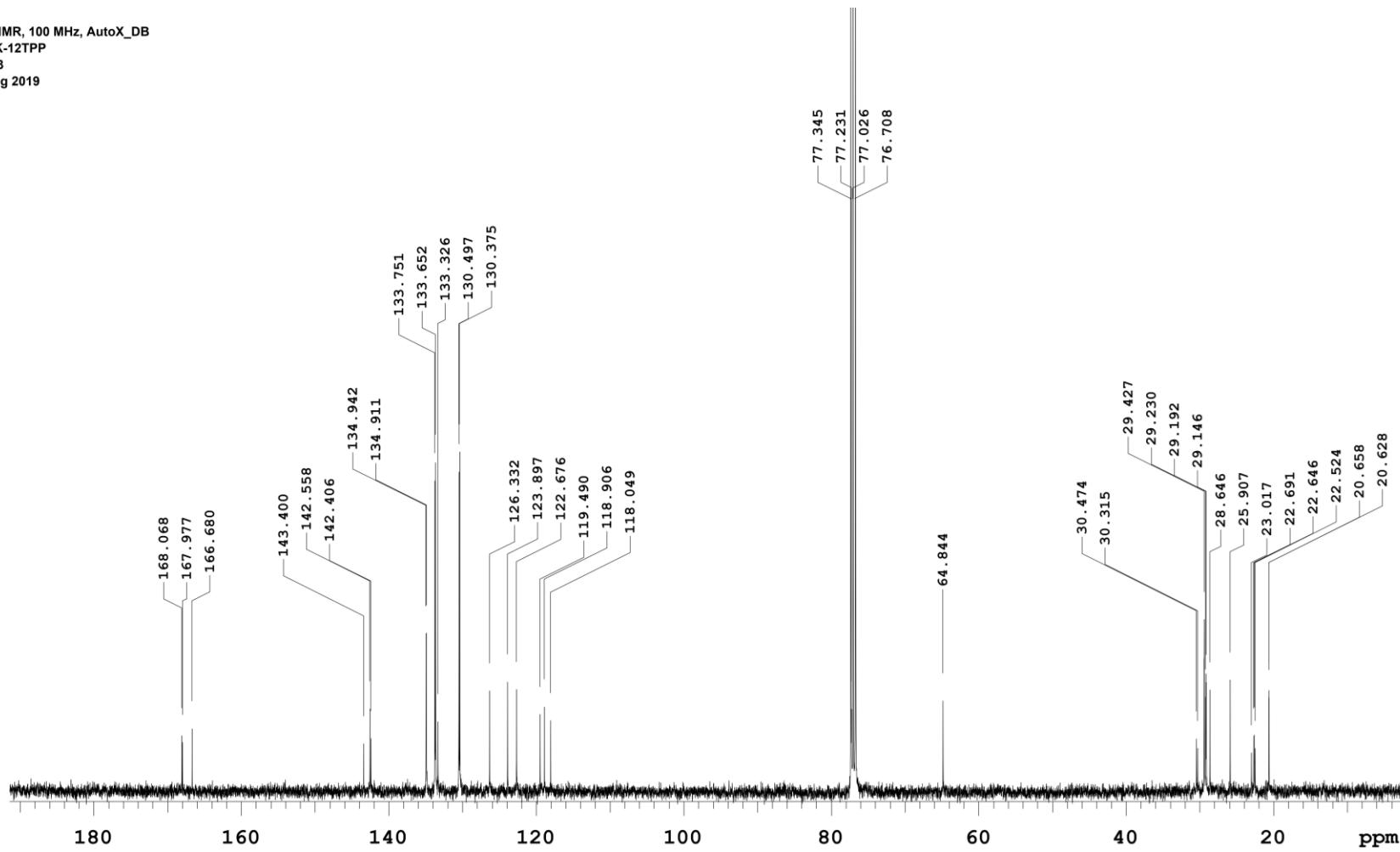


Figure S11. <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of CAP 12 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, 400 MHz, AutoX\_DB  
AVMK-12TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
01 Aug 2019

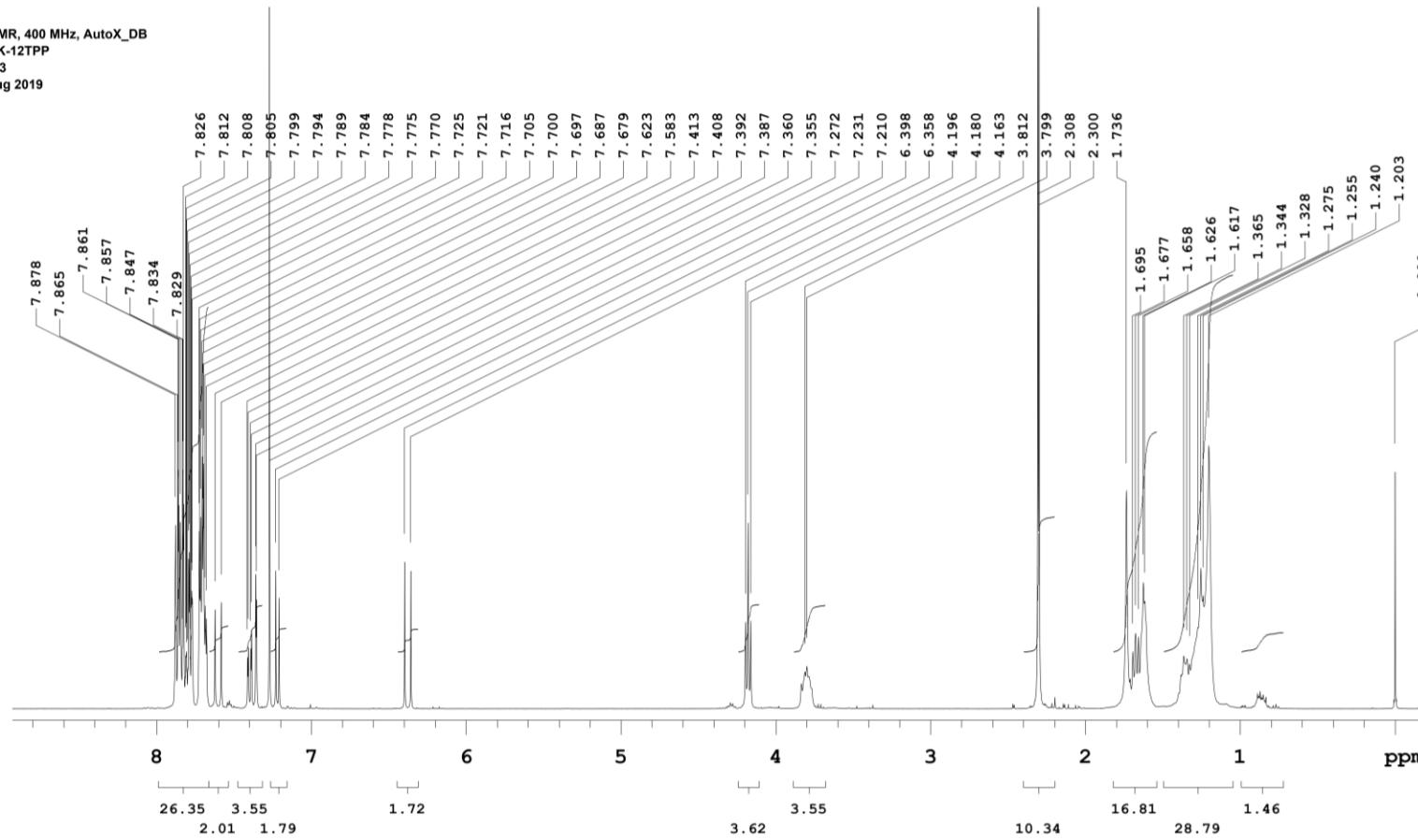


Figure S12. <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of CAP 12 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>31</sup>P NMR, 162 MHz, AutoX\_DB  
AVMK-12TPP  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
01 Aug 2019

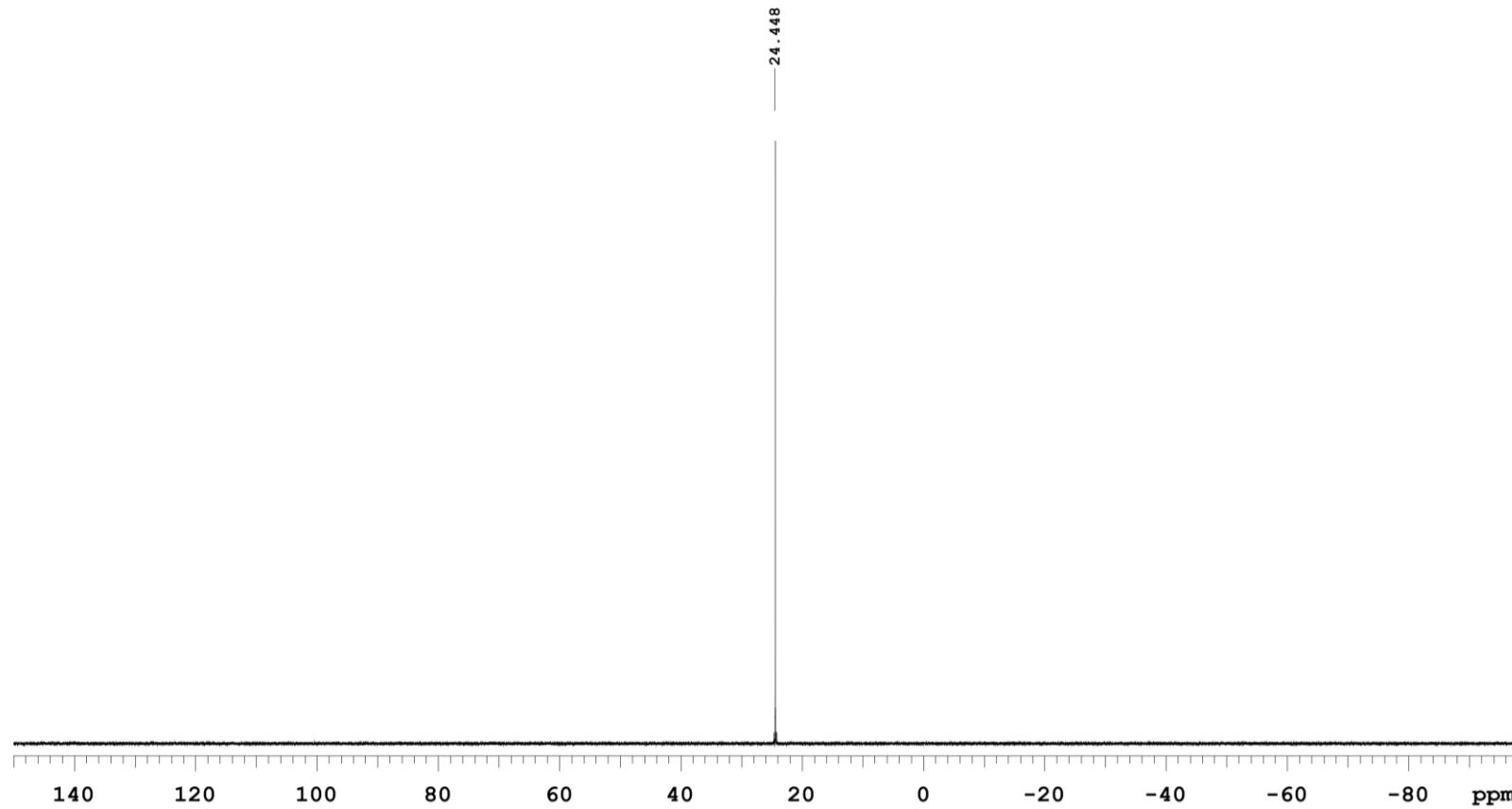


Figure S13. <sup>31</sup>P NMR data of CAP 12 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR, 75 MHz  
AVMK6A  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
19 Jun 2018

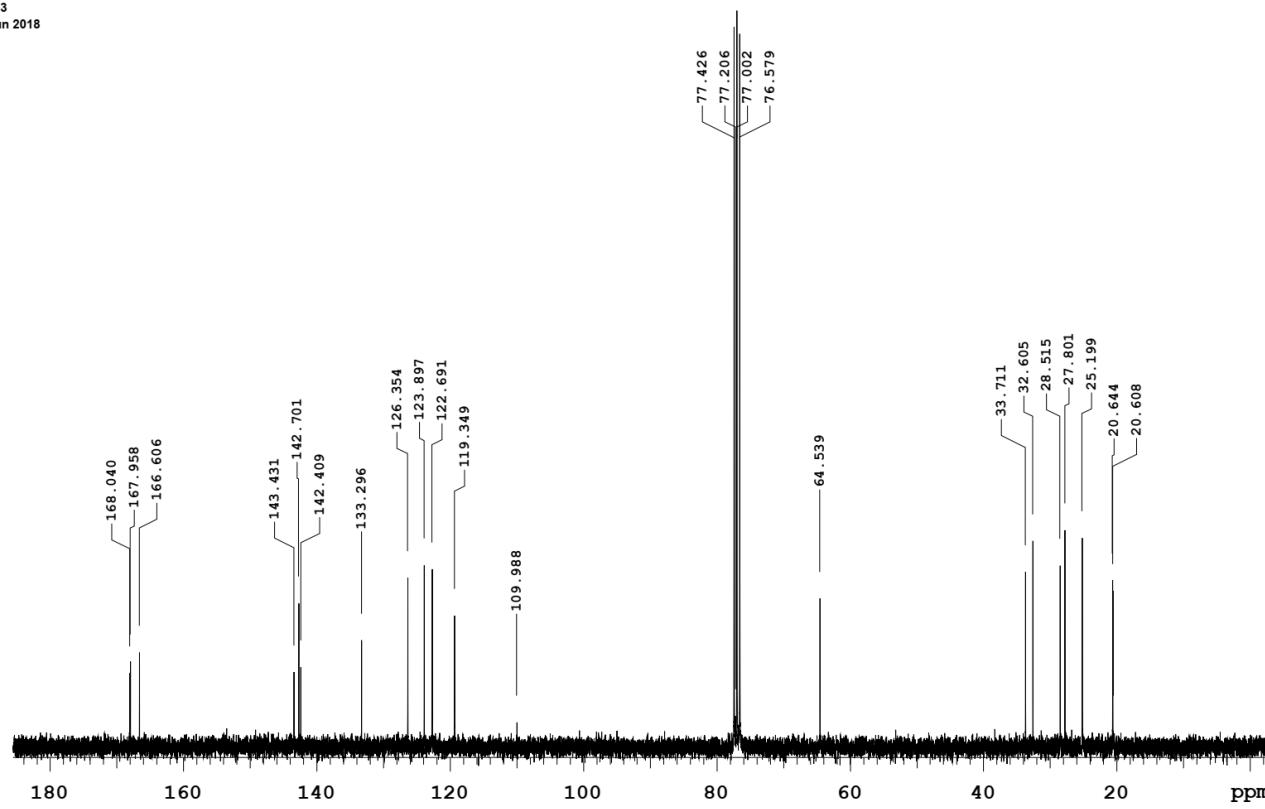


Figure S14. <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of CAP 6 ester (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, 300 MHz  
AVMK6A  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
19 Jun 2018

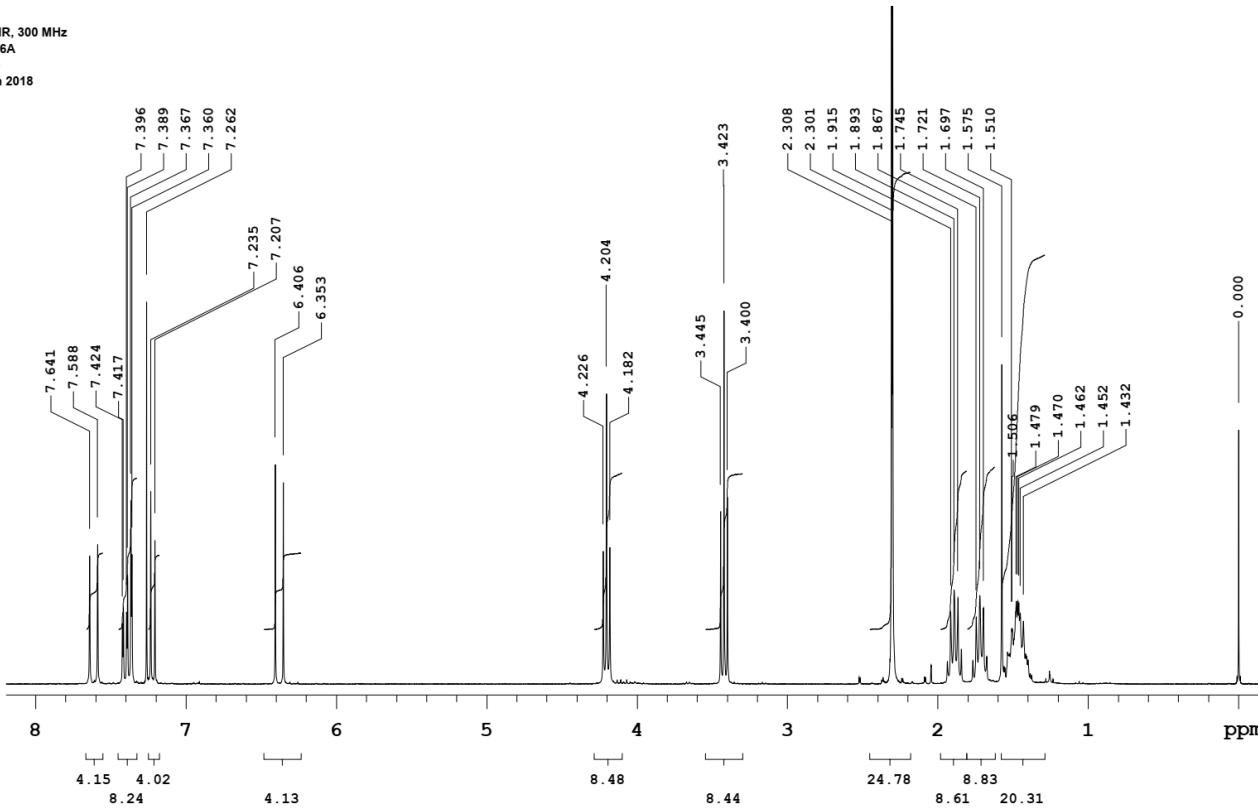


Figure S15. <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of CAP 6 ester (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

13C NMR, 75 MHz  
AVW8-8  
CDC133  
16 Jul 2018

Sample Name:  
AVW8  
Data Collected on:  
mercury300-mercury300  
Archive directory:  
/export/home/vmmr1/vnmrsys/data  
Save directory:  
AVW8\_20180716\_01  
Fid file: CARBON\_01  
Pulse Sequence: CARBON (s2pul)  
Solvent: CDCl3  
Data collected on: Jul 16 2018

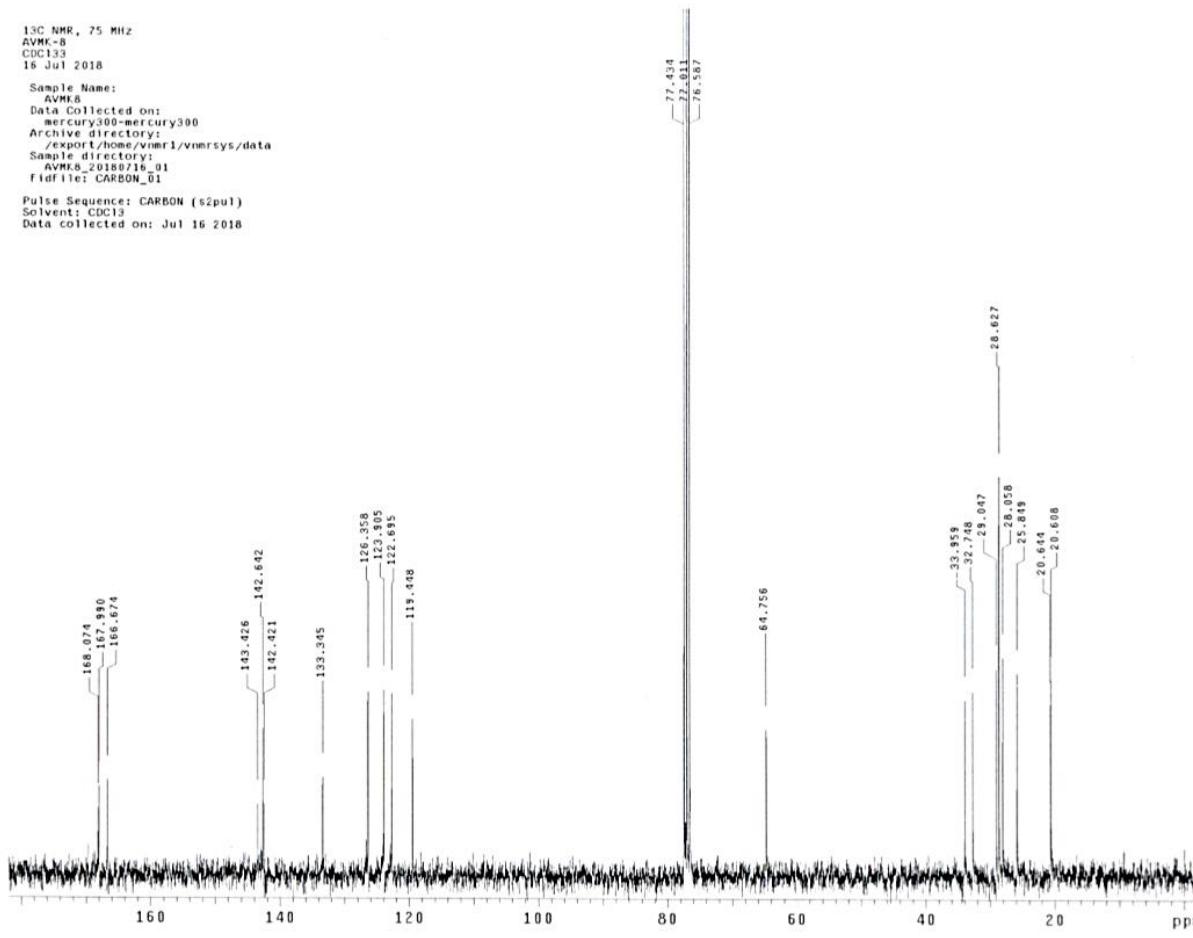
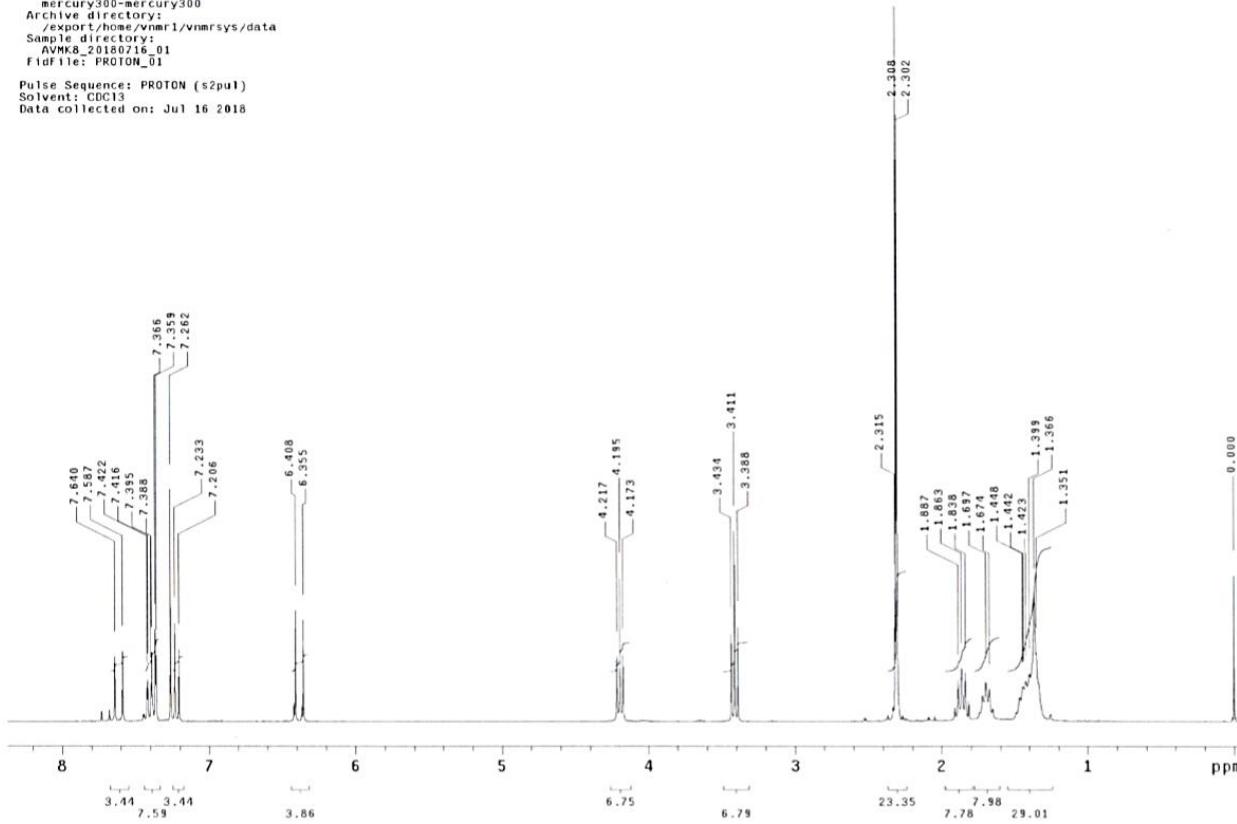


Figure S16.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data of CAP 8 ester (in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

1H NMR, 300 MHz  
 AVMK-0  
 CDC133  
 16 Jul 2018  
 Sample Name:  
     AVMK8  
 Date collected on:  
     mercury300-mercury300  
 Archive directory:  
     /export/home/vnmr1/vnmrsys/data  
 Sample directory:  
     AVMK8\_20180716\_01  
 Fidfile: PROTON\_01  
 Pulse Sequence: PROTON (s2pul)  
 Solvent: CDC13  
 Data collected on: Jul 16 2018



<sup>13</sup>C NMR, 75 MHz  
AVMK-10  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
11 Jun 2018

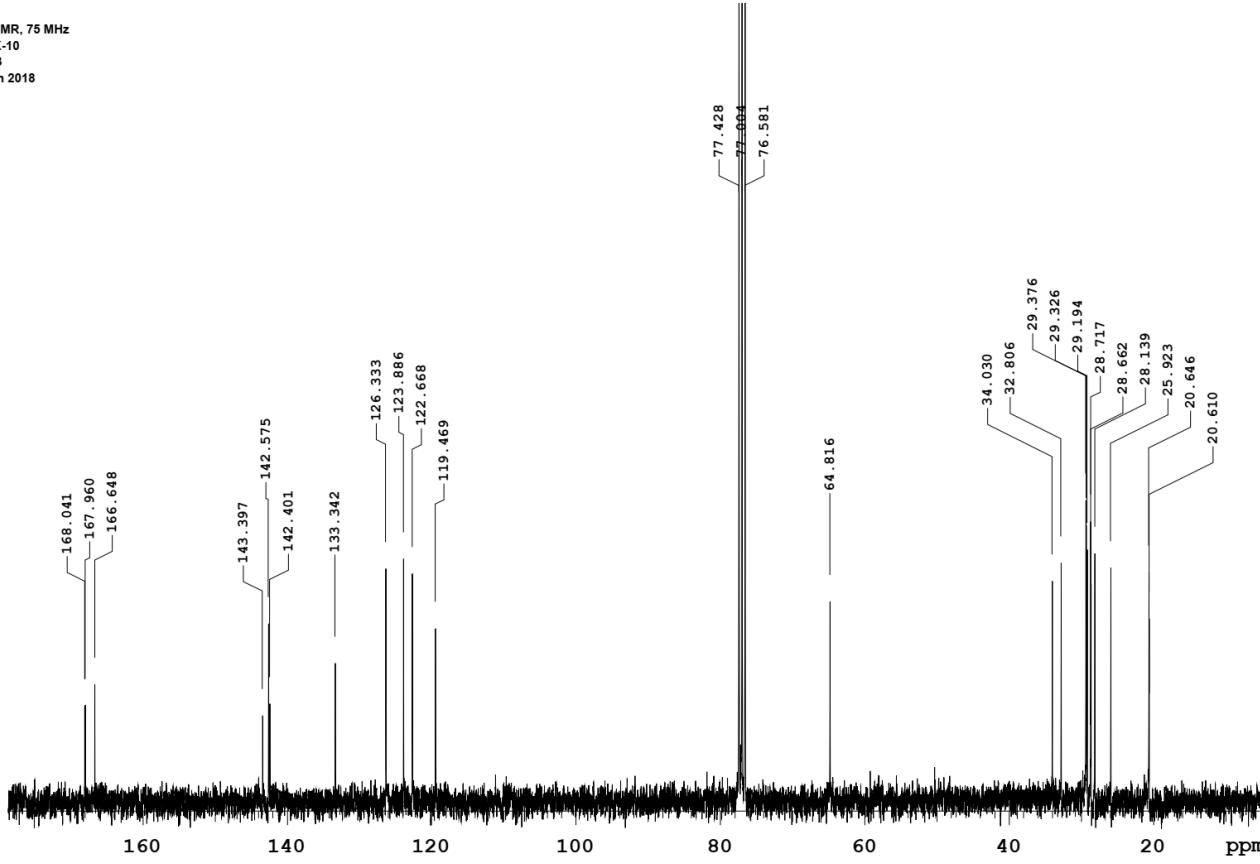
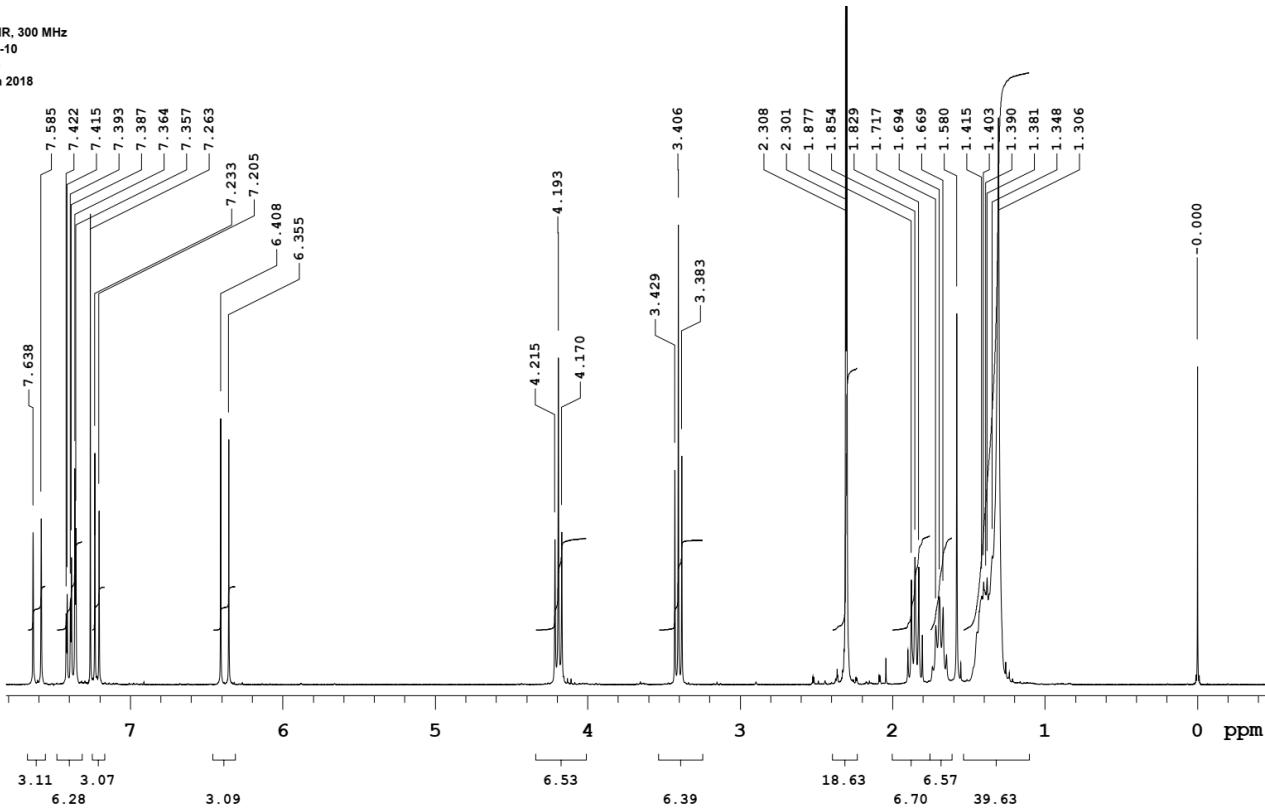


Figure S18. <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of CAP 10 ester (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, 300 MHz  
AVMK-10  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
11 Jun 2018



<sup>13</sup>C NMR, 75 MHz  
 AVMK-12  
 CDC13  
 23 Jul 2018  
 Sample Name:  
   AVMK-12  
 Data Collected on:  
   mercury300-mercury300  
 Archive directory:  
   /export/home/vmmrl1/vmmr3sys/data  
 Sample directory:  
   AVMK-12\_20180723\_01  
 FidFile: CARBON  
 Pulse Sequence: CARBON (s2pul)  
 Solvent: CDC13  
 Data collected on: Jul 23 2018

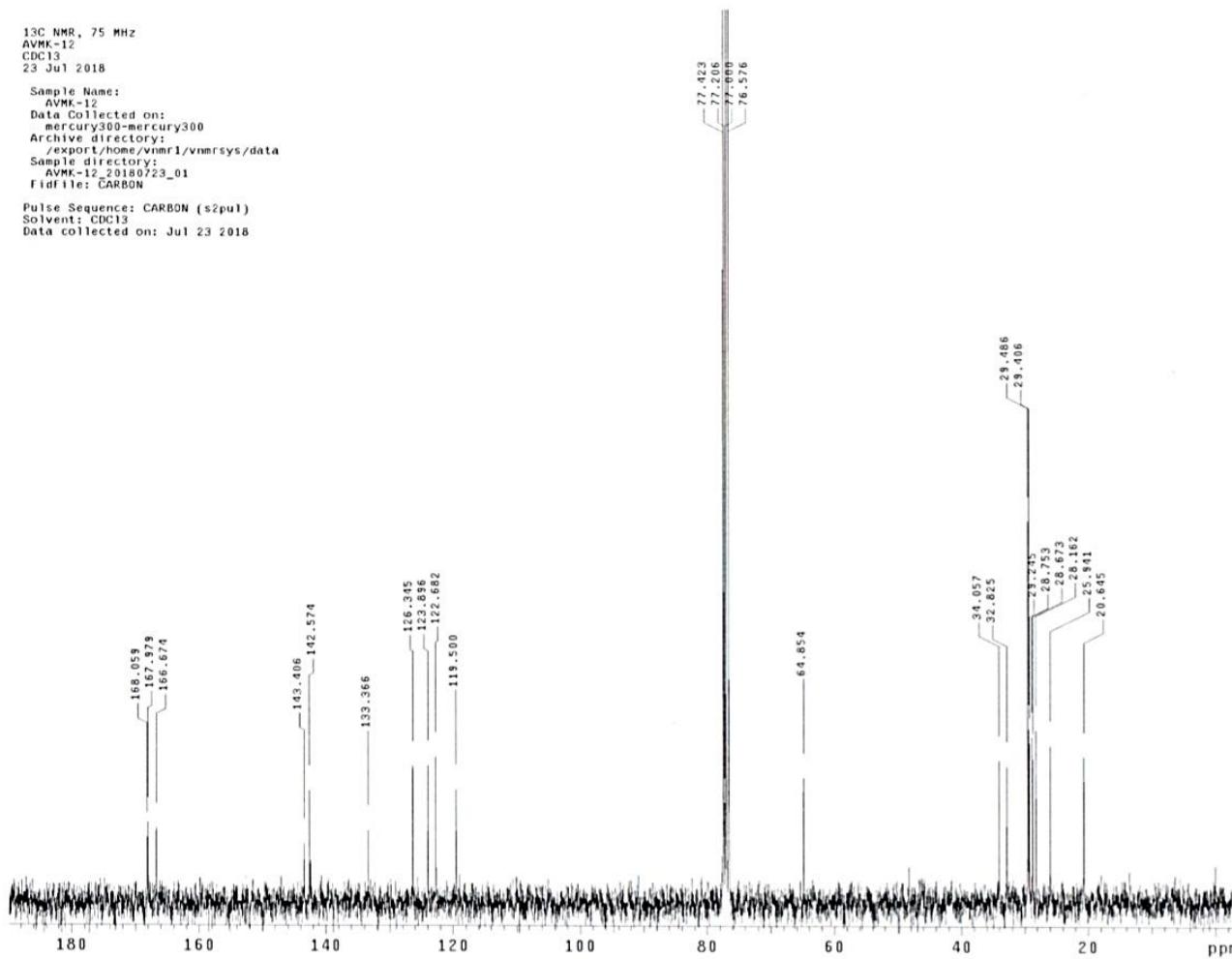
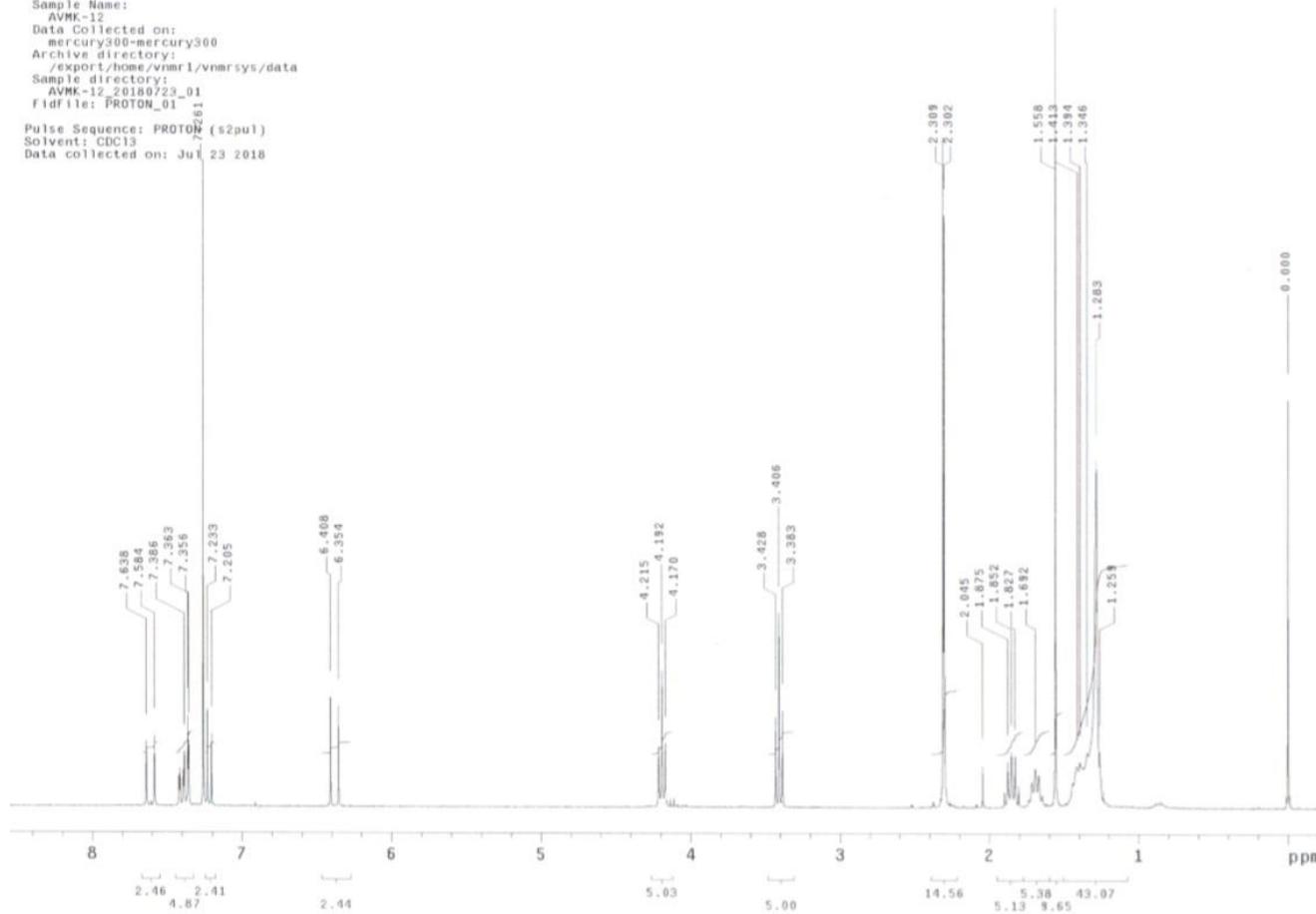
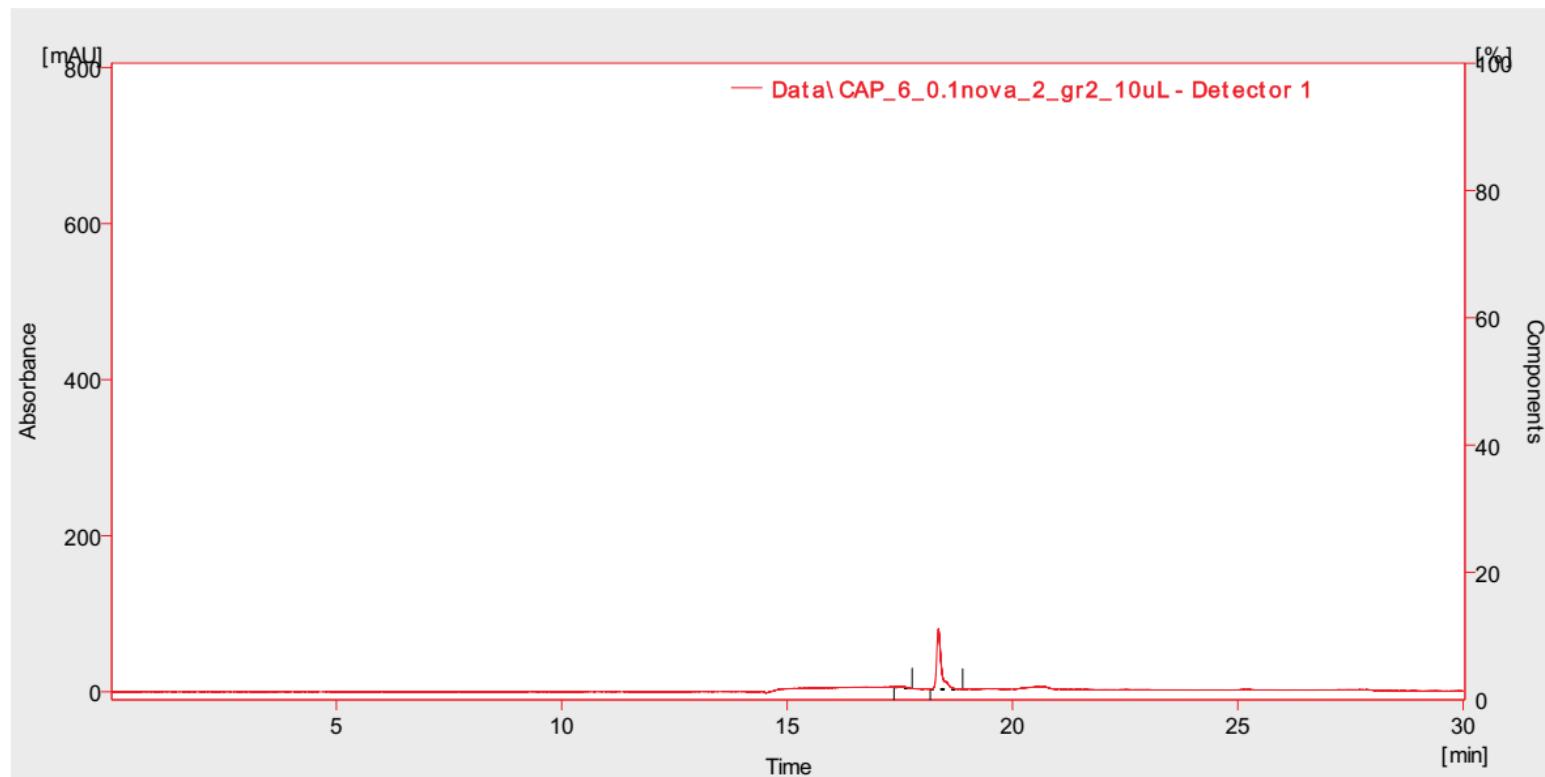


Figure S20. <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of CAP 12 ester (in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, 300 MHz  
 AVMK-12  
 CDC13  
 23 Jul 2018  
 Sample Name:  
 AVMK-12  
 Date Collected on:  
 mercury300-mercury300  
 Archive directory:  
 /export1/nmr1/vmmrsys/data  
 Sample directory:  
 AVMK-12\_20180723\_01  
 Fidfile: PROTON\_01  
 Pulse Sequence: PROTON (s2pul)  
 Solvent: CDC13  
 Data collected on: Jul 23 2018

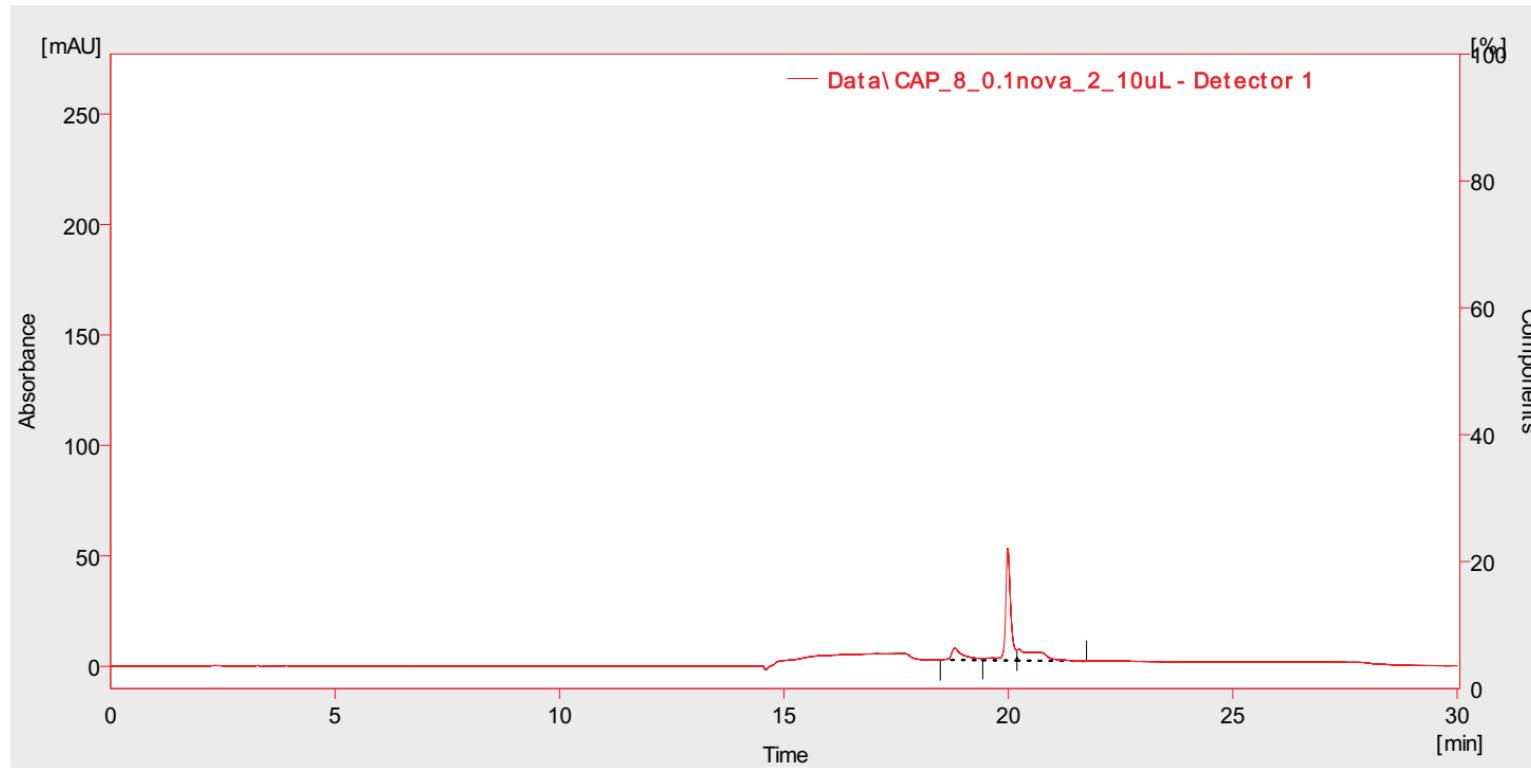




*Result Table (Uncal - Data|CAP\_6\_0.1nova\_2\_gr2\_10uL - Detector 1)*

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mAU.s]	Height [mAU]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W05 [min]	PDA Peak Purity	Compound Name
1	17,463	18,987	1,039	3,3	1,3	0,22	1000	
2	18,357	554,007	77,056	96,7	98,7	0,09	988	
Total		572,994	78,096	100,0	100,0			

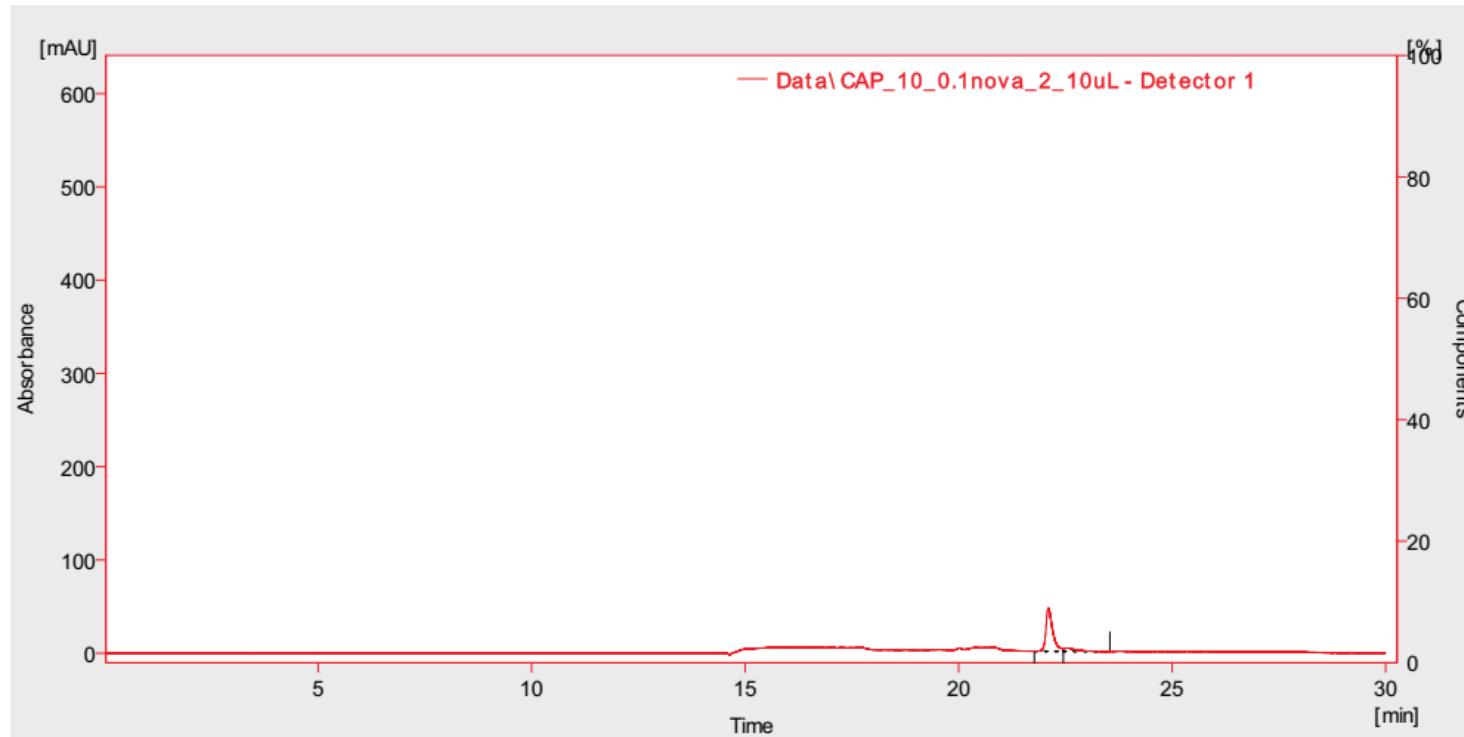
Figure S22. HPLC-DAD data of CAP 6 (60% H<sub>2</sub>O + 0.05% TFA/40% ACN + 0.05% TFA) at  $\lambda = 254$  nm



*Result Table (Uncal - Data|CAP\_8\_0.1nova\_2\_10uL - Detector 1)*

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mAU.s]	Height [mAU]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W05 [min]	PDA Peak Purity	Compound Name
1	18,804	102,112	5,413	14,7	8,8	0,22	990	
2	19,989	415,533	50,786	59,9	82,8	0,11	986	
3	20,237	176,178	5,120	25,4	8,4	0,65	995	
	Total	693,824	61,320	100,0	100,0			

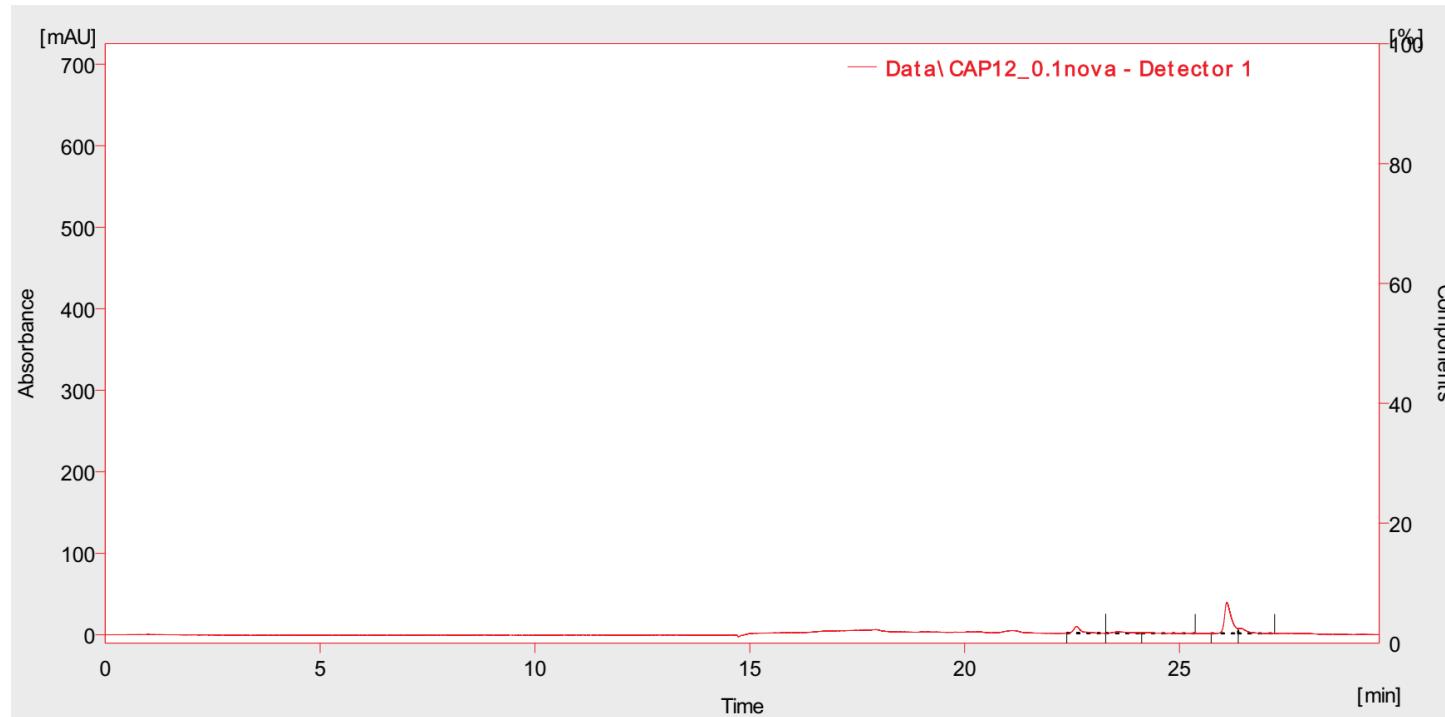
Figure S23. HPLC-DAD data of CAP 8 (60% H<sub>2</sub>O + 0.05% TFA/40% ACN + 0.05% TFA) at  $\lambda = 254$  nm



*Result Table (Uncal - Data\CAP\_10\_0.1nova\_2\_10uL - Detector 1)*

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mAU.s]	Height [mAU]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W05 [min]	PDA Peak Purity	Compound Name
1	22,105	514,811	46,736	88,3	92,8	0,15	984	
2	22,561	68,292	3,617	11,7	7,2	0,25	997	
Total		583,103	50,353	100,0	100,0			

Figure S24. HPLC-DAD data of CAP 10 (60% H<sub>2</sub>O + 0.05% TFA/40% ACN + 0.05% TFA) at  $\lambda = 254$  nm



*Result Table (Uncal - Data|CAP12\_0.1nova - Detector 1)*

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mAU.s]	Height [mAU]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W05 [min]	PDA Peak Purity	Compound Name
1	22,604	102,228	8,380	14,9	15,1	0,15	987	
2	23,583	48,823	1,725	7,1	3,1	0,44	998	
3	24,273	21,812	0,918	3,2	1,7	0,26	999	
4	26,100	431,825	38,151	62,8	68,8	0,16	993	
5	26,429	83,343	6,269	12,1	11,3	0,18	991	
Total		688,031	55,444	100,0	100,0			

Figure S25. HPLC-DAD data of CAP 12 (60% H<sub>2</sub>O + 0.05% TFA/40% ACN + 0.05% TFA) at  $\lambda = 254$  nm