

	Does the patient represent the whole experience of the investigators/center?	Was the exposure adequately ascertained?	Was the outcome adequately ascertained?	Were there alternative causes that may explain the observation ruled out?	Was there a challenge/rechallenge phenomenon?	Was there a dose-response effect?	Was follow up long enough for outcomes to occur?	Is the case described with sufficient details to allow other investigators to replicate the research?
Coppo 1985	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Tejeiro 1990	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Streather 1994	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Affessa 1997	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
McGregor 1998	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Chen 2004	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Rech 2005	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Fujinaga 2006	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Anatham 2007	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Wang 2011	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Pipilli 2012	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Herzog 2014	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Otsuka 2014	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	No	No
Yim 2014	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	No
Hamilton 2015	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Ring 2015	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Doddi 2016	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	No	Yes
Pannu 2016	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	No	No
Nissaisorakarn 2017	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Soltanpour 2017	No	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	No	No
Vega 2017	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	No	No
Surmelidoven 2018	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Rajiv 2018	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	No	Yes
Gani 2019	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Kojima 2019	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Longano 2019	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Bhuwania 2020	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Apaydin 2021	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Zhang 2021	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes

Supplemental Table S1: Methodological quality of included case reports. Tool adapted from *Methodological quality and synthesis of case series and case reports published* in 2018 by Murad et al. (n/a, not applicable)

	Does the patient(s) represent the whole experience of the investigators/center?	Was the exposure adequately ascertained?	Was the outcome adequately ascertained?	Were there alternative causes that may explain the observation ruled out?	Was there a challenge/rechallenge phenomenon?	Was there a dose-response effect?	Was follow up long enough for outcomes to occur?	Is the case described with sufficient details to allow other investigators to replicate the research?
Lai 1987	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Nicholls 1990	No	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Rocatello 1995	No	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Gianviti 1996	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Shenoy 2007	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Wright 2006	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Xie 2016	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes
Chambers 1999	No	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	No	Yes
Rajgopala 2017	No	Yes	Yes	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes

Supplemental Table S2: Methodological quality of included case series. Tool adapted from *Methodological quality and synthesis of case series and case reports* published in 2018 by Murad et al. (n/a, not applicable)

Murad MH, Sultan S, Haffar S, Bazerbachi F. Methodological quality and synthesis of case series and case reports. *BMJ Evid Based Med*. 2018;23(2):60-63. doi:10.1136/bmjebm-2017-110853