



## Supplementary Materials

# Design, Synthesis and Antifungal/Nematicidal Activity of Novel 1,2,4-Oxadiazole Derivatives Containing Amide Fragments

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### 1. The characterization data of the not known intermediated

The characterization data of the not known intermediated including <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR were shown as below.

**Data for** 3-Chloro-*N*-hydroxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)picolinimidamide (**a6**), m.p. 120–121 °C, yield 86.7%, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.05 (s, 1H), 8.98 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 153.08, 149.43, 144.16 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 136.51 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 130.53, 126.27 (d, *J* = 33.1 Hz), 123.13 (d, *J* = 271.4 Hz).

**Data for** Ethyl 3-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxylate (**b6**), white solid, m.p. 43–44 °C, yield 75.8%, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.97 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.50 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.99, 166.90, 153.65, 146.37, 144.71 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 136.21 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 132.64, 129.66–128.46 (m), 122.10 (q, *J* = 274.8 Hz), 64.21, 13.99.

**Data for** 3-(4-Thlorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxylic acid (**c3**), white solid, m.p. 85–86 °C, yield 56.7%, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 168.16, 166.50, 136.87, 134.61, 129.97, 129.97, 129.40, 129.40, 125.22.

**Data for** 3-(Thiophen-2-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxylic acid (**c4**), m.p. 76–77 °C, yield 60.3%, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.17 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.8 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 150.43, 139.43, 135.49, 128.81, 124.67, 114.99, 108.73.

**Data for** 3-(6-Bromopyridin-3-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxylic acid (**c5**) m.p. 111–112 °C, yield 57.8%, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.16 (s, 1H), 8.92–8.87 (m, 1H), 8.27 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98–7.90 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 153.94, 150.45, 146.29, 142.99, 129.19, 124.67, 116.78, 109.30.

**Data for** 3-(3-Chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxylic acid (**c6**) m.p. 60–61 °C, yield 50.9%, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.57 (s, 1H), 9.16 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.90 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 150.42, 146.42 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 136.74 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 136.09, 129.45 (d, *J* = 19.8 Hz), 124.67, 123.88, 121.15, 114.95.

### 2. The characterization data of the target compound

The characterization data of the target compound including <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR and HRMS were shown as below.

**Data for** 3-Phenyl-*N*-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F1**), white solid, m.p. 110–112 °C, yield 67.3%, purity 96.1%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.71 (s, 2H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 36.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 3.67 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 168.88, 168.73, 157.49, 153.41, 146.56, 140.00, 131.84, 129.08, 129.08, 127.68, 127.68, 125.87, 125.14, 123.10, 39.08, 34.95. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 295.11895; found, 295.11966.

**Data for** *N*-(2-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F2**), white solid, m.p. 81–82 °C, yield 52.6%, purity 99.0%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.79 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 3H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.47 (m, 3H), 4.07 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 168.76, 168.66, 160.20,

153.05, 143.78 (d,  $J = 4.1$  Hz), 134.01 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz), 131.95, 131.81, 129.01, 129.01, 127.55, 127.55, 126.73, 125.74, 123.85 (dd,  $J = 239.37$ , 33.84 Hz), 36.78, 33.93. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{17}H_{13}ClF_3N_4O_2$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 396.06736; found, 396.06738.

**Data for** *N*-(2,4-difluorobenzyl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F3**), white solid, m.p. 92–93 °C, yield 52.9%, purity 98.7%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.07 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.53–7.42 (m, 4H), 6.87 (dd,  $J = 18.0$ , 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.69 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.77, 168.38, 163.26 (dd,  $J = 174.9$ , 12.1 Hz), 160.78 (dd,  $J = 174.5$ , 12.1 Hz), 153.07, 131.87, 131.62 (dd,  $J = 9.9$ , 5.7 Hz), 129.03, 129.03, 127.55, 127.55, 125.65, 119.65 (dd,  $J = 15.2$ , 3.8 Hz), 111.73 (dd,  $J = 21.3$ , 3.8 Hz), 104.20, 37.50. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{16}H_{13}F_2N_3O_2$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 316.08921; found, 316.08899.

**Data for** *N*-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F4**), white solid, m.p. 163–164 °C, yield 50.0%, purity 98.4%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  9.45 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.60–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd,  $J = 8.8$ , 2.0 Hz, 1H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.88, 168.27, 150.43, 132.06, 131.88, 131.03, 129.21, 129.11, 129.11, 128.32, 127.65, 127.65, 125.44, 124.10, 122.25. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{15}H_9Cl_2N_3O_2Na$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ), 355.99640; found, 355.99606.

**Data for** *N*-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F5**), yellow solid, m.p. 126–128 °C, yield 43.3%, purity 97.3%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.61 (d,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.65 (td,  $J = 7.6$ , 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.21 (dd,  $J = 7.6$ , 0.8 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (dd,  $J = 12.4$ , 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  167.40, 157.57, 151.69, 147.89, 140.76, 135.49, 128.29, 128.29, 126.12, 126.12, 122.13, 122.13, 121.72, 120.52, 37.51, 34.59, 20.23. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{17}H_{17}N_4O_2$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 309.13460; found, 309.13394.

**Data for** *N*-(2-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F6**), white solid, m.p. 96–98 °C, yield 58.1%, purity 98.9%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.79 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.93 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 4.06 (dd,  $J = 12.1$ , 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (t,  $J = 5.9$  Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.78, 168.53, 160.22, 153.13, 143.79 (d,  $J = 4.1$  Hz), 142.27, 134.01 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz), 131.95, 129.71, 127.49, 126.42, 126.08, 124.04, 122.96, 121.32, 36.80, 33.96, 21.62. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{18}H_{15}ClF_3N_4O_2$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 411.08301; found, 411.08237.

**Data for** *N*-(2,4-difluorobenzyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F7**), white solid, m.p. 119–120 °C, yield 45.9%, purity 99.2%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.96 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.48–7.40 (m, 1H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 6.93–6.83 (m, 2H), 4.69 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.78, 168.20, 164.17, 162.39 (d,  $J = 12.2$  Hz), 161.69, 159.91 (d,  $J = 12.1$  Hz), 153.13, 142.39, 131.64 (dd,  $J = 9.7$ , 5.5 Hz), 129.75, 127.49, 122.80, 119.66 (d,  $J = 19.0$  Hz), 111.74 (dd,  $J = 21.6$ , 3.8 Hz), 104.21, 37.44, 21.65. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{17}H_{14}F_2N_3O_2$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 330.10486; found, 330.10410.

**Data for** *N*-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F8**), white solid, m.p. 163–165 °C, yield 62.8%, purity 99.1%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  9.43 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd,  $J = 10.0$ , 2.4 Hz, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.89, 168.11, 150.50, 142.59, 131.91, 130.98, 129.80, 129.80, 129.20, 128.30, 127.58, 127.58, 124.09, 122.60, 122.25, 21.67. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{16}H_{11}Cl_2N_3O_2Na$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ), 370.01205; found, 370.01202.

**Data for** 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-*N*-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F9**), white solid, m.p. 129–131 °C, yield 55.5%, purity 98.4%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.67 (s, 1H, Py-H), 8.63–8.58 (m, 1H), 8.10–8.01 (m, 2H), 7.67 (td,  $J = 7.7$ , 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dd,  $J = 7.6$ , 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.99–3.89 (m, 2H), 3.19–3.11 (m, 2H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  169.06, 167.97, 158.92, 152.79, 149.18, 137.93, 136.96, 129.33, 129.33, 128.86, 128.86, 124.36, 123.55, 121.96, 38.88, 35.78. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{16}H_{14}ClN_4O_2$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 329.07998; found, 329.07922.

**Data for** *N*-(2-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F10**), white solid, m.p. 109–110 °C, yield 43.7%, purity 99.5%;  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.77 (s, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.43 (m, 2H), 4.04 (dd,  $J = 9.6$  Hz,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.33 (t,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (126 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.88, 168.06, 160.26, 152.95, 143.84 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz), 138.13, 134.11 (d,  $J = 2.1$  Hz), 132.04, 129.46, 129.46, 128.93, 128.93, 126.33 (q,  $J = 54.3$  Hz), 124.29, 122.73 (d,  $J = 272.9$  Hz), 36.88, 33.98. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{17}H_{12}ClF_3N_4O_2$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 431.02839; found, 431.02731.

**Data for** 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-*N*-(2,4-difluorobenzyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F11**), white solid, m.p. 97–98 °C, yield 54.2%, purity 98.5%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.02 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.43 (dd,  $J = 8.8$ , 6.4 Hz, 1H), 6.92–6.83 (m, 2H), 4.69 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.51, 167.99, 163.22 (d,  $J = 176.2$  Hz), 160.80 (d,  $J = 185.5$  Hz), 152.89, 138.16, 131.65 (dd,  $J = 9.1$ , 5.2 Hz), 129.41, 129.41, 128.86, 128.86, 124.12, 119.59 (d,  $J = 15.2$  Hz), 111.75 (dd,  $J = 21.4$ , 3.7 Hz), 104.23, 37.56. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{16}H_{10}ClF_2N_3O_2Na$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ), 372.03218; found, 372.03220.

**Data for** 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-*N*-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F12**), white solid, m.p. 169–171 °C, yield 57.3%, purity 98.5%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  9.41 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd,  $J = 8.8$ , 2.0 Hz, 1H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.43, 168.12, 150.26, 138.38, 131.79, 131.14, 131.14, 129.50, 129.50, 129.23, 128.96, 128.96, 128.35, 124.00, 122.28. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{15}H_7Cl_3N_3O_2$  ( $[M-H]^-$ ), 365.96984; found, 365.96996.

**Data for** *N*-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F13**), yellow solid, m.p. 133–135 °C, yield 57.2%, purity 98.7%;  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.62 (s, 1H), 8.58 (d,  $J = 4.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d,  $J = 4.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.64 (t,  $J = 17.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t,  $J = 2.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.15 (dd,  $J = 5.0$ , 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd,  $J = 12.5$ , 11.0 Hz, 2H), 3.14–3.09 (m, 2H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (126

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.82, 164.91, 158.99, 152.82, 149.32, 137.01, 130.48, 130.16, 128.22, 127.33, 123.62, 122.03, 38.99, 35.90. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 310.07537; found, 310.07428.

**Data for** *N*-(2-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F14**), yellow solid, m.p. 94–96 °C, yield 56.0%, purity 99.4%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.76 (s, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.32 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.55, 164.88, 160.24, 152.89, 143.84 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 134.09 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 132.01, 130.52, 130.26, 128.26, 127.14, 126.30 (d, *J* = 33.9 Hz), 122.74 (d, *J* = 272.9 Hz), 36.91, 33.96. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>11</sub>ClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 403.02379; found, 403.02222.

**Data for** *N*-(2,4-difluorobenzyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F15**), yellow solid, m.p. 102–103 °C, yield 63.7%, purity 98.8%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.82 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.39 (m, 1H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92–6.82 (m, 2H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.17, 164.79, 163.26 (d, *J* = 164.9 Hz), 160.72 (d, *J* = 176.4 Hz), 152.83, 131.64 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.6 Hz), 130.46, 130.26, 128.22, 126.96, 119.56 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz), 111.74 (d, *J* = 25.3 Hz), 104.22, 37.48. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>10</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 322.04563; found, 322.04425.

**Data for** *N*-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F16**), white solid, m.p. 147–148 °C, yield 53.7%, purity 99.3%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.38 (s, 1H), 8.46 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.06, 164.97, 150.23, 131.80, 131.12, 130.85, 130.53, 129.23, 128.31, 128.24, 126.70, 124.19, 122.35. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>7</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>SNa ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 361.95282; found, 361.95276.

**Data for** 3-(6-bromopyridin-3-yl)-*N*-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F17**), white solid, m.p. 135–137 °C, yield 53.0%, purity 93.8%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.15–9.12 (m, 1H), 8.80 (s, 1H), 8.60 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.19 (m, 2H), 3.99–3.91 (m, 2H), 3.19–3.11 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  169.56, 166.09, 158.97, 154.58, 152.46, 149.20, 148.79, 137.29, 137.00, 124.75, 123.57, 122.01, 121.26, 38.94, 35.68. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrN<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M-H]<sup>−</sup>), 407.98574; found, 407.98596.

**Data for** 3-(6-bromopyridin-3-yl)-*N*-(2-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F18**), white solid, m.p. 118–120 °C, yield 43.8%, purity 99.6%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.10 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.78 (s, 1H), 8.34 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  169.25, 166.11, 160.14, 154.69, 152.54, 148.75, 143.76 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 137.27, 134.05, 131.97, 126.51, 126.18, 124.78, 121.11, 36.92, 33.84. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>BrClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M-H]<sup>−</sup>), 509.93415; found, 509.93390.

**Data for** 3-(6-bromopyridin-3-yl)-*N*-(2,4-difluorobenzyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F19**), white solid, m.p. 128–129 °C, yield 53.1%, purity 98.5%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.08 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.40 (m, 1H), 7.01–6.78 (m, 2H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.94, 166.11, 163.30 (dd, *J* = 178.1, 11.9 Hz), 160.81 (dd, *J* = 177.8, 12.2 Hz), 154.76, 152.59, 148.71, 137.28, 131.68 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 6.4 Hz), 124.82, 121.01, 119.47 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 3.7 Hz), 111.77 (dd, *J* = 21.5, 3.9 Hz), 104.26, 37.62. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>9</sub>BrF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M-H]<sup>−</sup>), 428.95600; found, 428.95587.

**Data for** 3-(6-bromopyridin-3-yl)-*N*-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F20**), white solid, m.p. 201–202 °C, yield 53.8%, purity 99.0%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  11.18 (s, 1H), 9.10 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  169.65, 166.28, 153.88, 152.01, 148.84, 138.74, 132.73, 132.53, 130.78, 129.86, 129.51, 128.52, 125.80, 121.82. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>6</sub>BrCl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M-H]<sup>−</sup>), 410.90457; found, 410.90454.

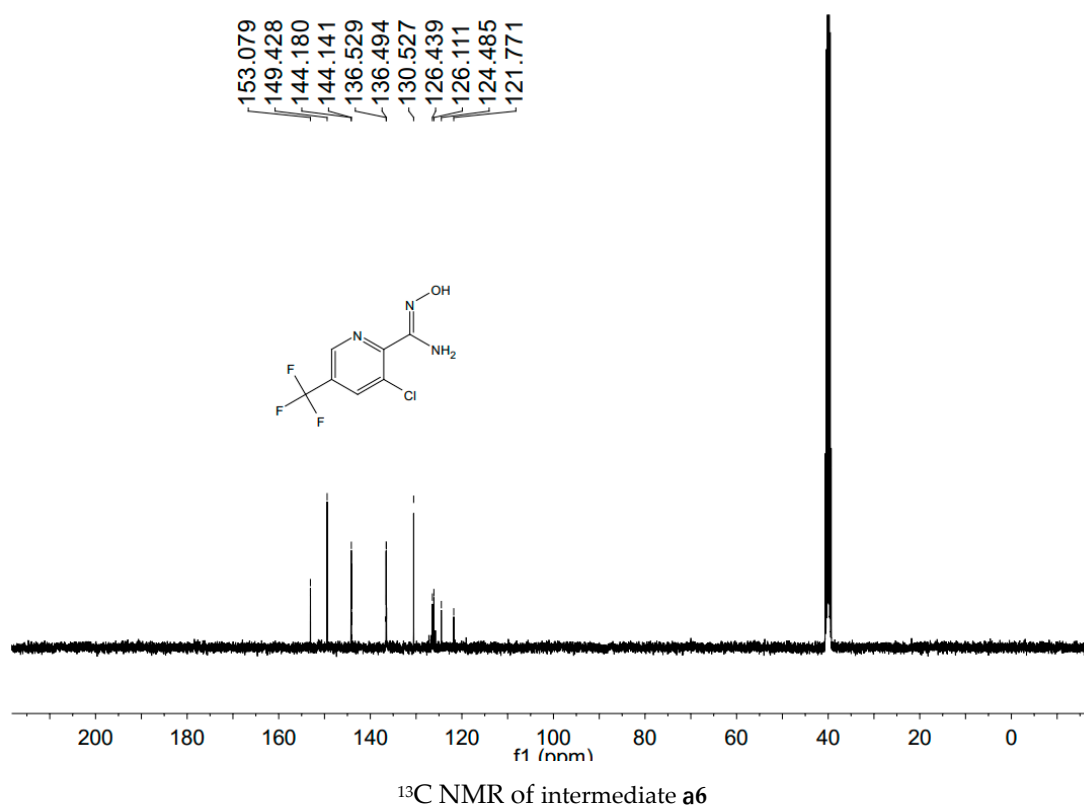
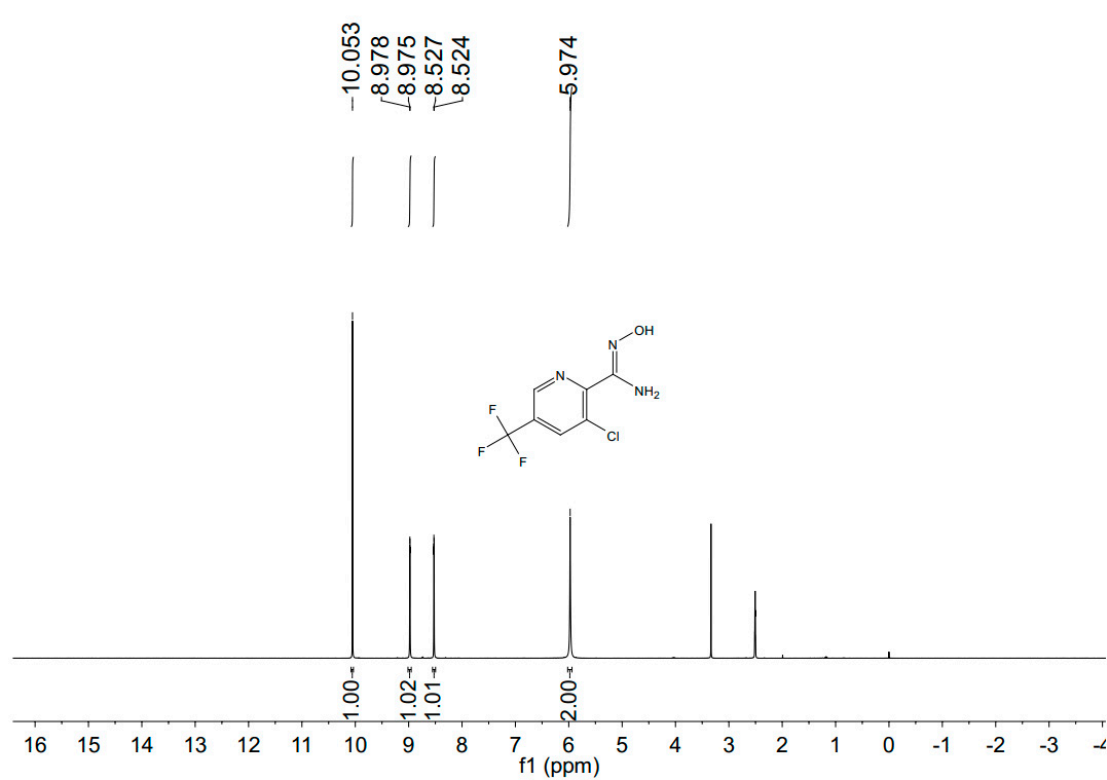
**Data for** 3-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)-*N*-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F21**), yellow solid, m.p. 140–141 °C, yield 56.5%, purity 92.4%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.96 (d, *J* = 1.22 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.87 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (td, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 1H), 3.96 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  169.37, 166.17, 158.73, 152.42, 149.33, 146.60, 144.64 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 136.81, 136.32 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 132.70, 129.01 (d, *J* = 34.2 Hz), 123.47, 121.88, 120.75, 39.00, 35.99. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>ClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 398.06261; found, 398.06070.

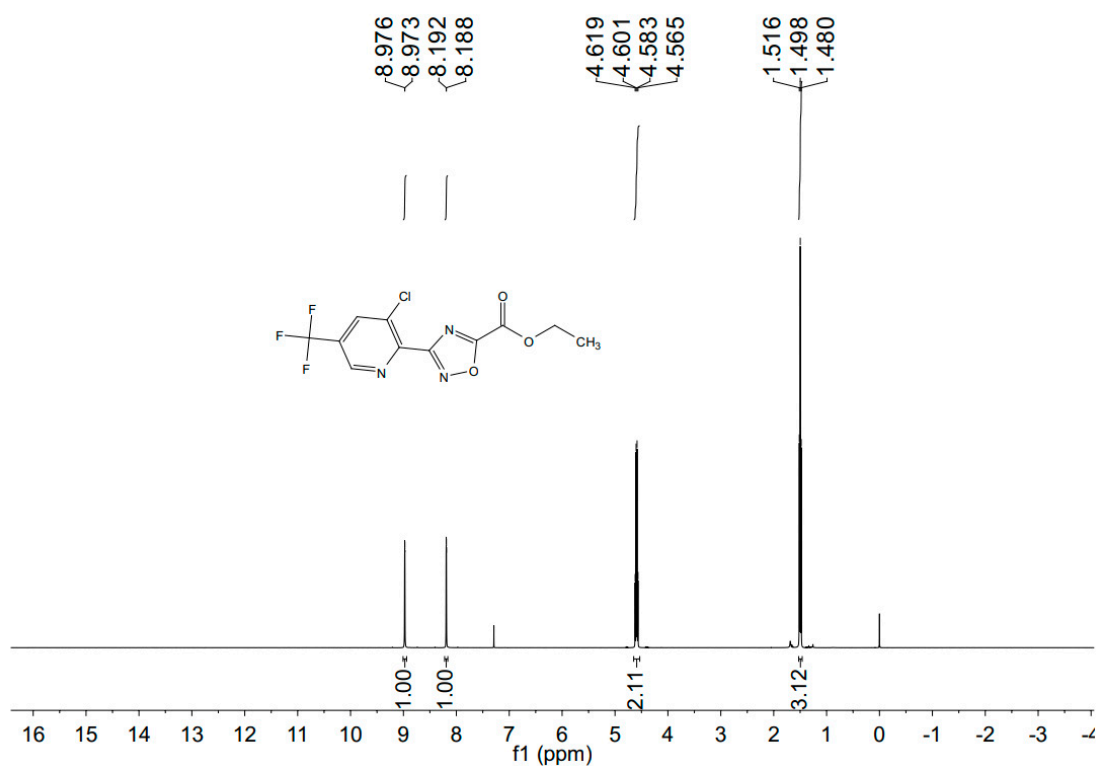
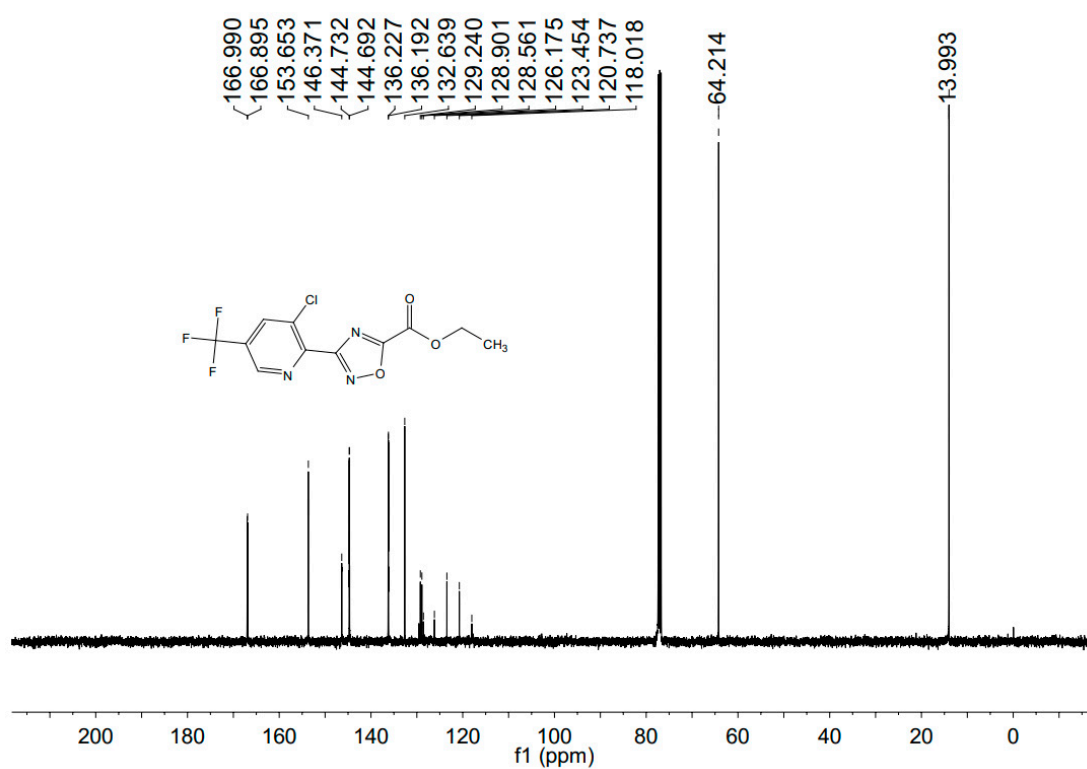
**Data for** 3-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)-*N*-(2-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F22**), white solid, m.p. 158–159 °C, yield 49.9%, purity 99.4%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.96 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (m, 2H), 3.35 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  169.13, 166.09, 159.98, 152.48, 146.44, 144.66 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 143.82 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 136.39 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 133.97 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 132.75, 131.91, 129.09 (d, *J* = 34.3 Hz), 126.23 (d, *J* = 33.7 Hz), 123.72 (d, *J* = 57.3 Hz), 121.00 (d, *J* = 57.8 Hz), 36.90, 33.89. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>10</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 500.01103; found, 500.00858.

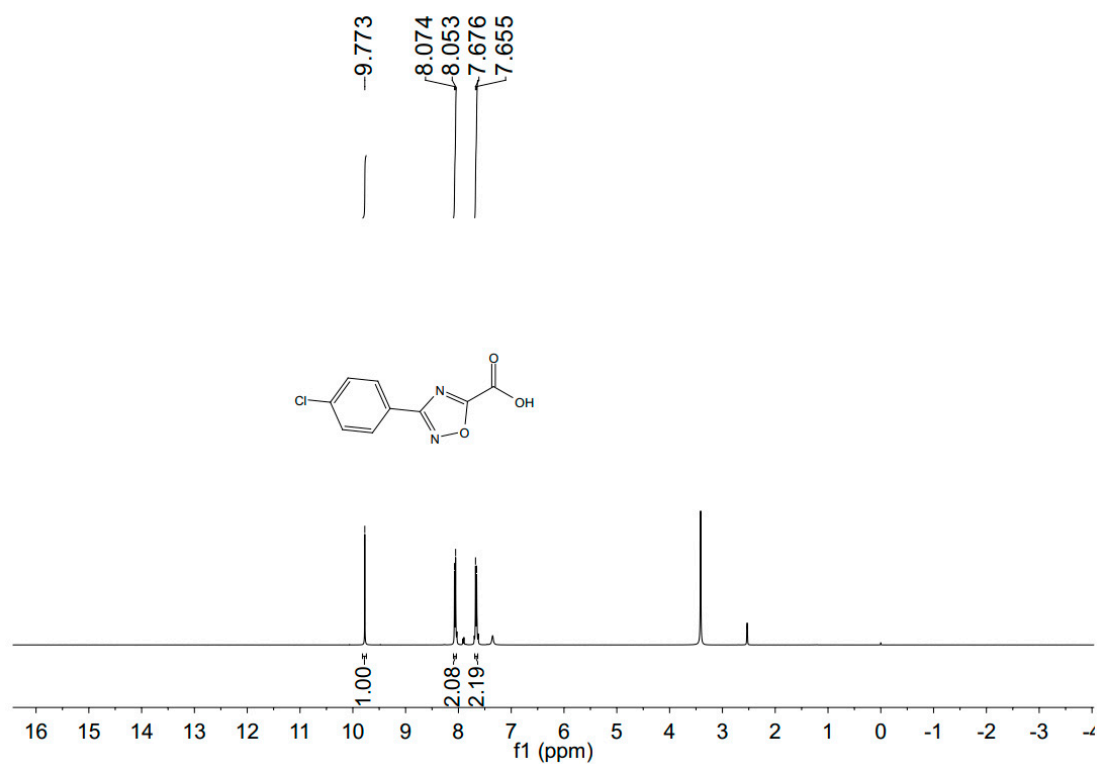
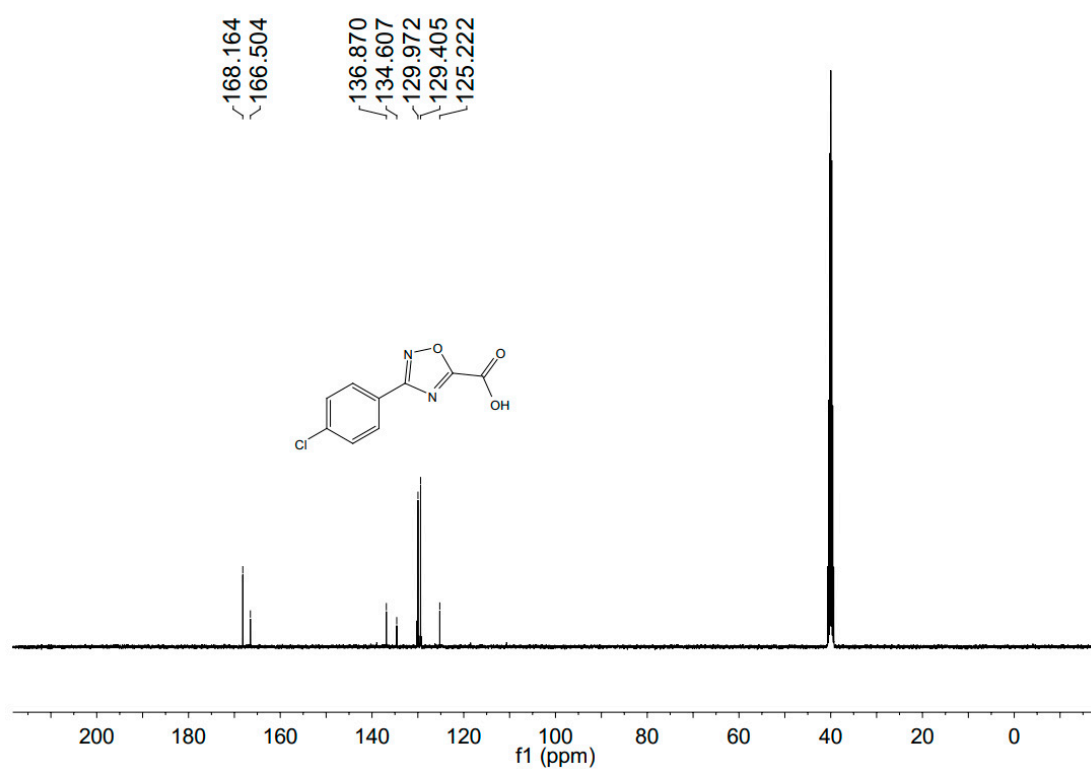
**Data for** 3-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)-*N*-(2,4-difluorobenzyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F23**), white solid, m.p. 112–114 °C, yield 47.7%, purity 98.6%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.95 (s, 1H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.46–7.37 (m, 1H), 6.92–6.81 (m, 2H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.82, 166.08, 164.13, 161.64, 152.41,

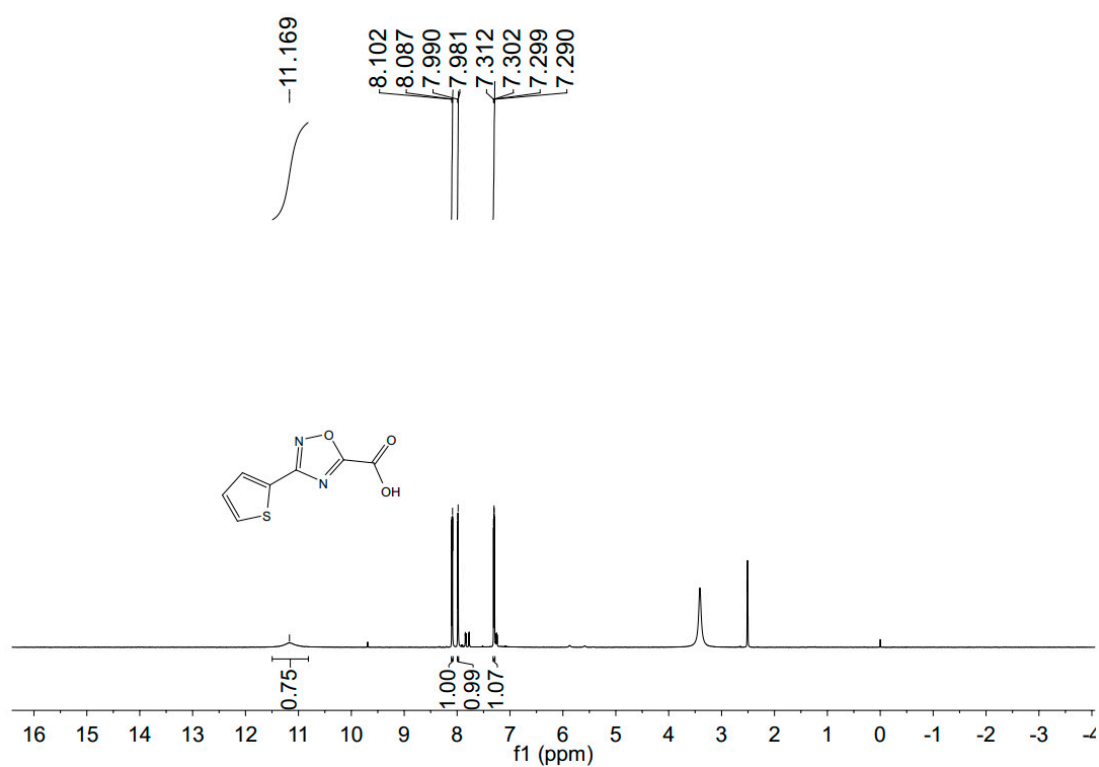
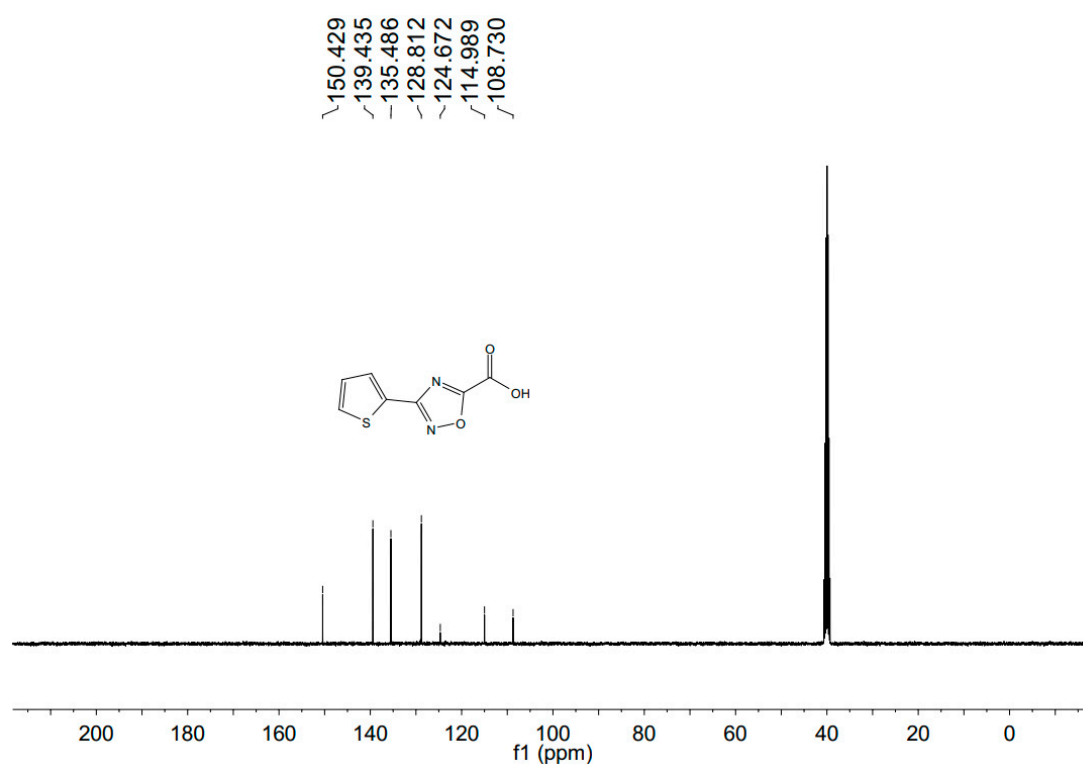
146.19, 144.67 (d,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 136.53 (d,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 132.82, 131.79 (dd,  $J = 9.9, 5.5$  Hz), 129.12 (d,  $J = 34.3$  Hz), 122.04 (d,  $J = 274.6$  Hz), 119.27, 111.73 (dd,  $J = 21.4, 3.6$  Hz), 104.22, 37.57. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{16}H_9ClF_5N_4O_2$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 419.03287; found, 419.03104.

**Data for** 3-(3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)-*N*-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,4-oxadiazole-5-carboxamide (**F24**), white solid, m.p. 137–138 °C, yield 55.0%, purity 92.3%;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  9.41 (s, 1H), 8.99 (d,  $J = 0.8$  Hz, 1H), 8.44 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd,  $J = 8.8, 2.0$  Hz, 1H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  168.72, 166.30, 149.94, 146.29, 144.76 (d,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 136.32 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz), 132.84, 131.59, 131.41, 129.31, 128.31, 124.47, 123.45, 122.62, 120.73. HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{15}H_6Cl_3F_3N_4O_2Na$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ), 458.94006; found, 458.93991.

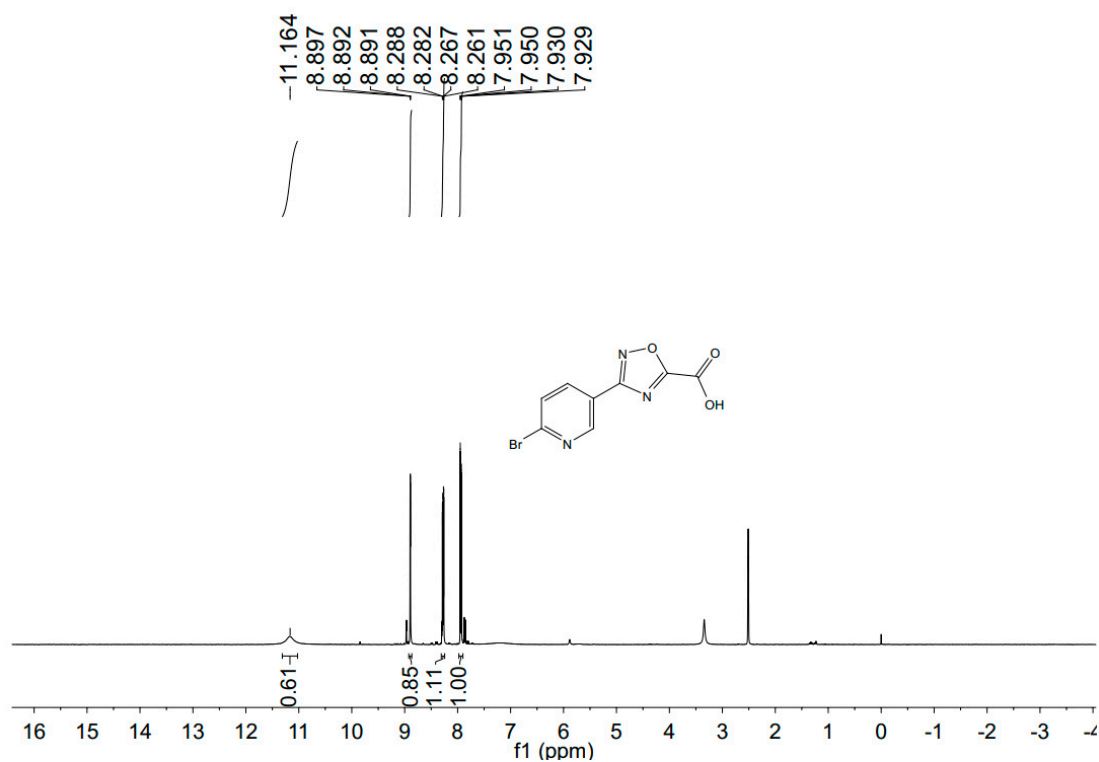
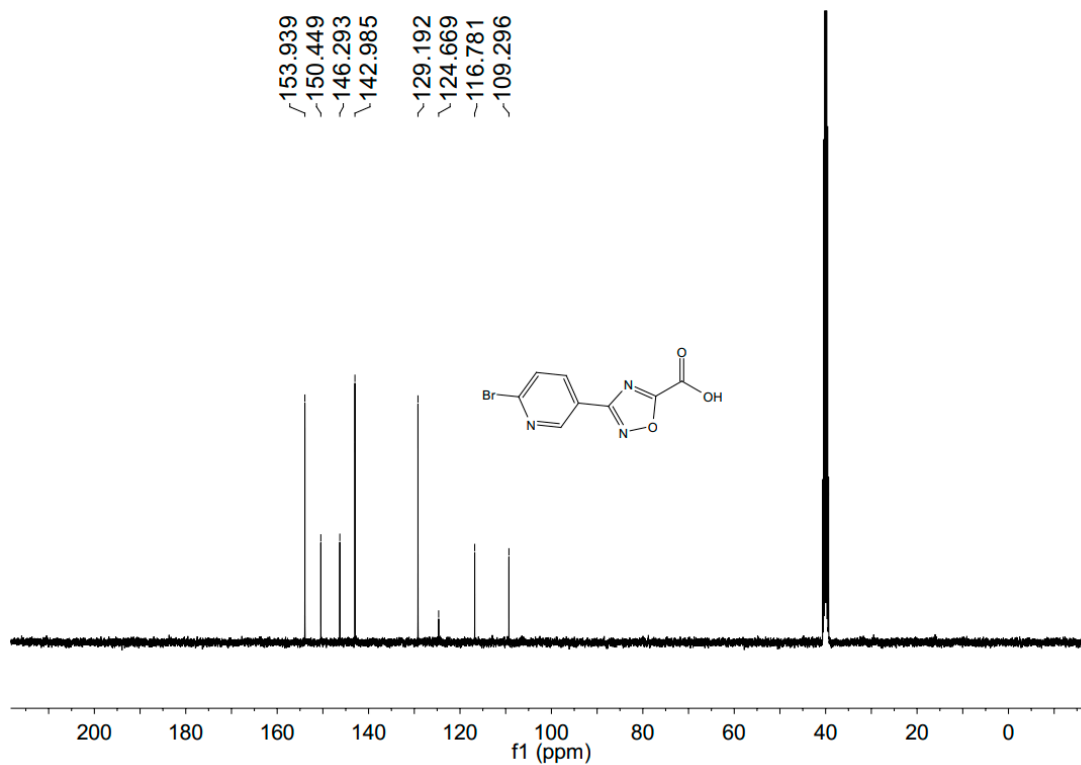


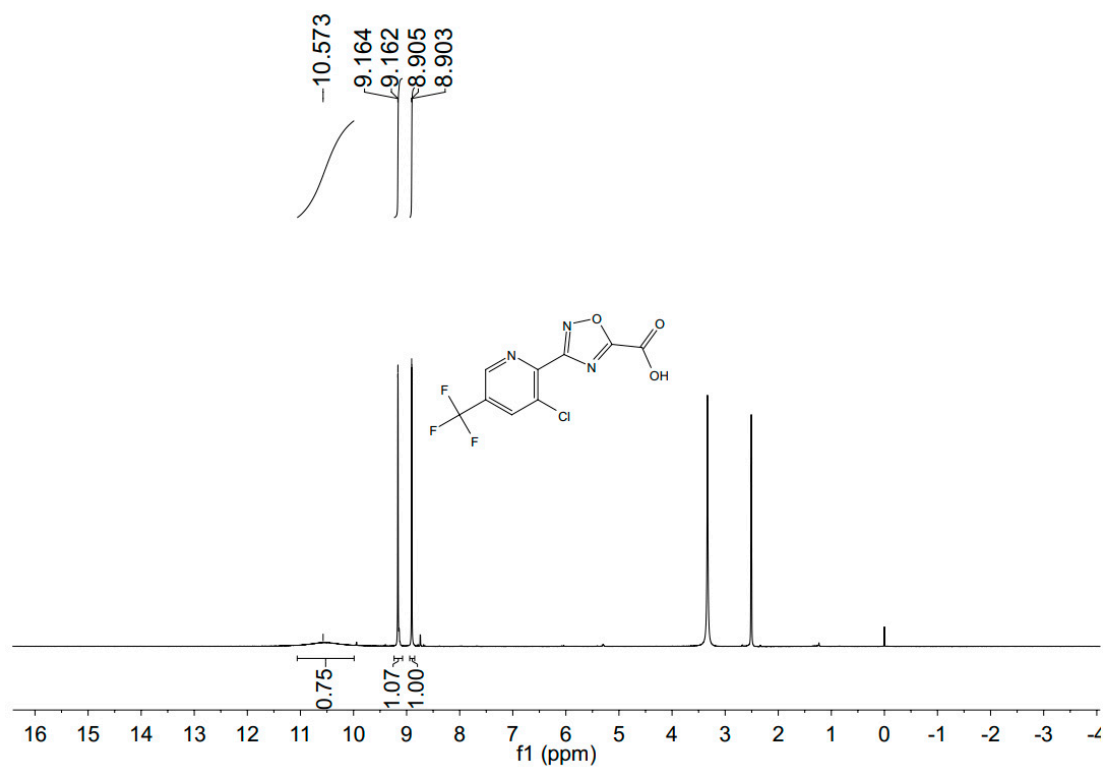
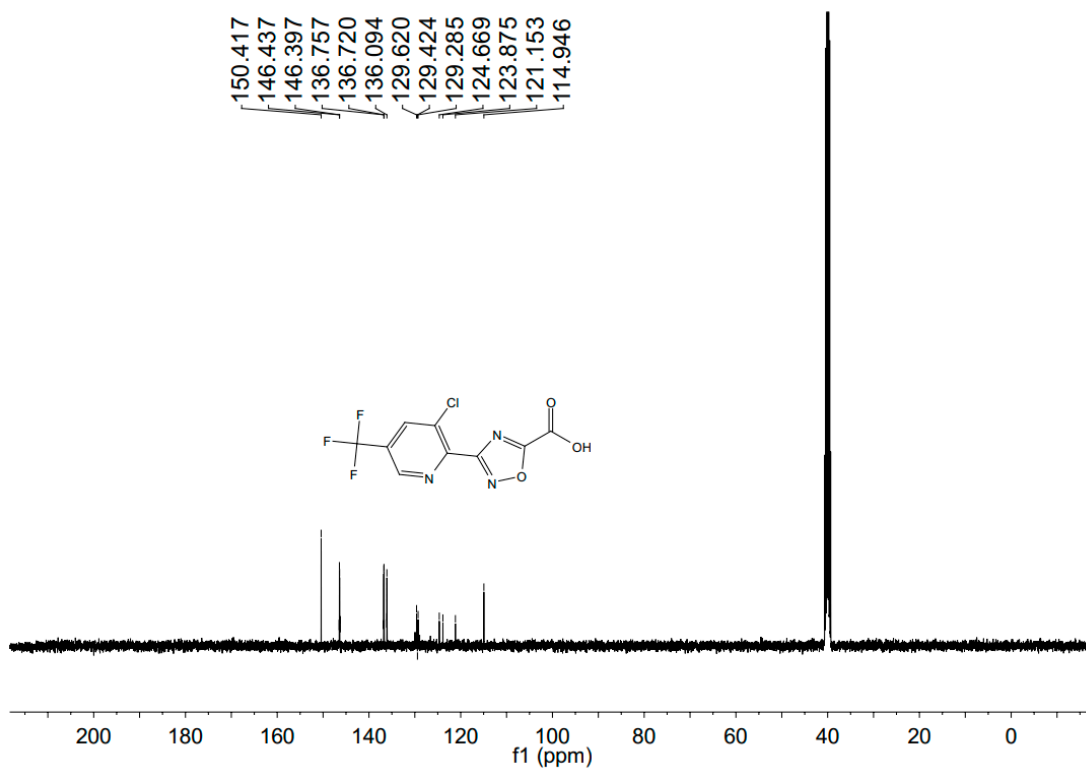
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of intermediate **b6**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of intermediate **b6**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of intermediate **c3**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of intermediate **c3**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of intermediate **c4**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of intermediate **c4**

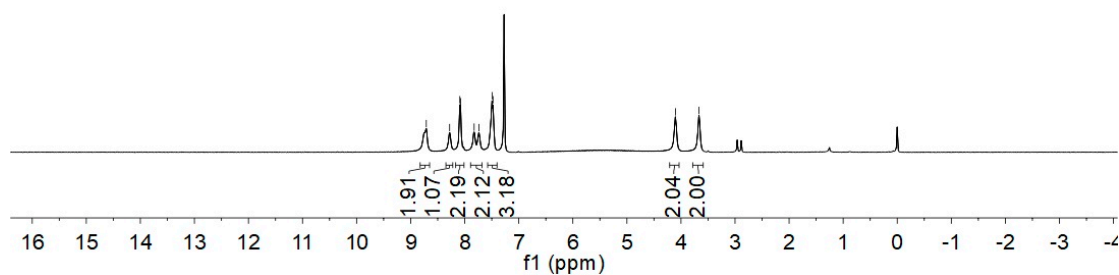
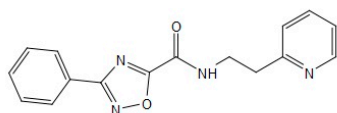
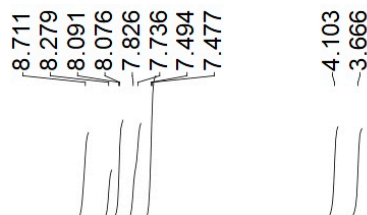


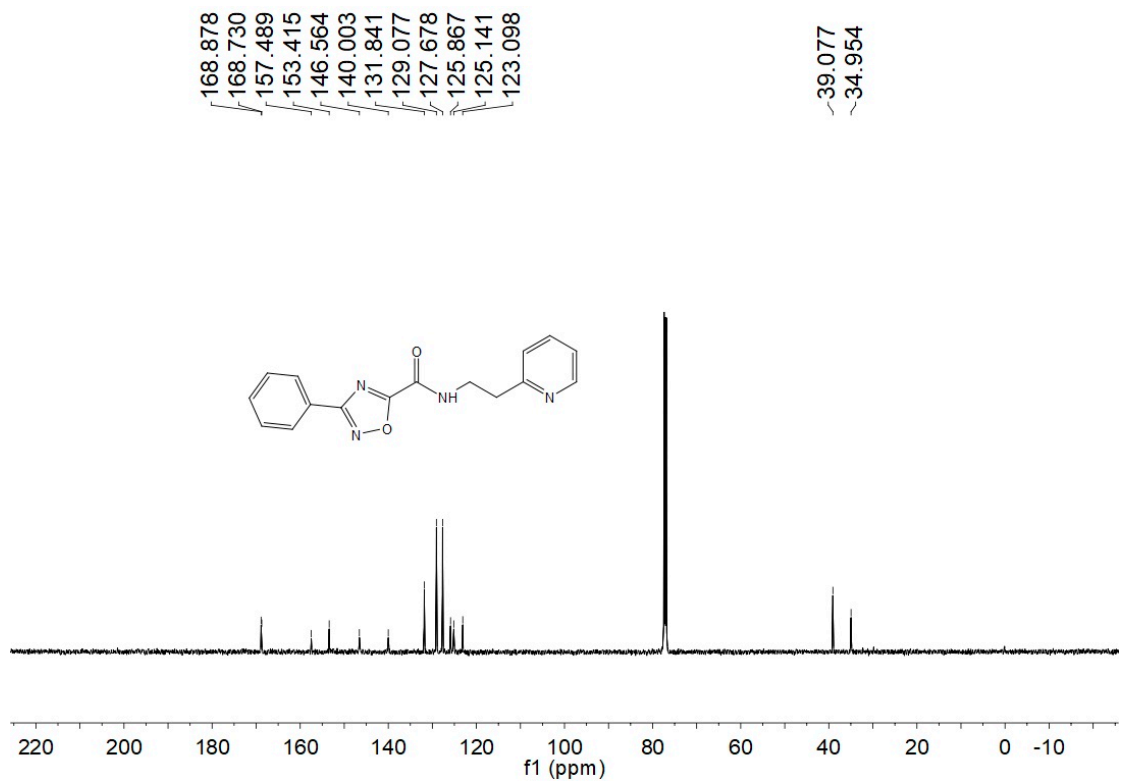
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of intermediate **c5**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of intermediate **c5**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of intermediate **c6**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of intermediate **c6**

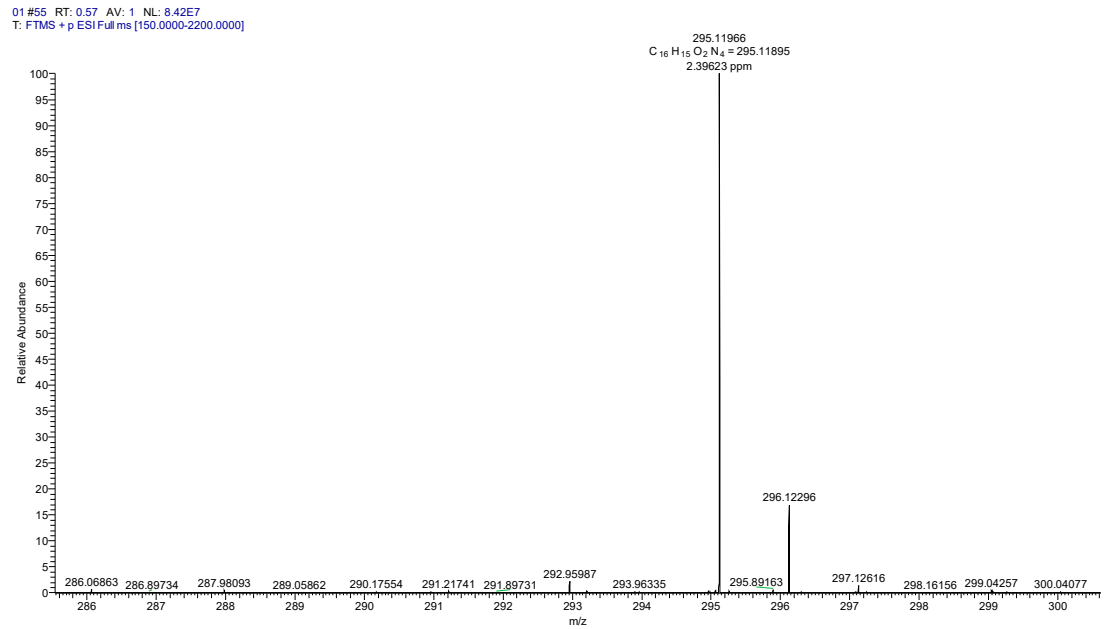


HPLC of compound F1

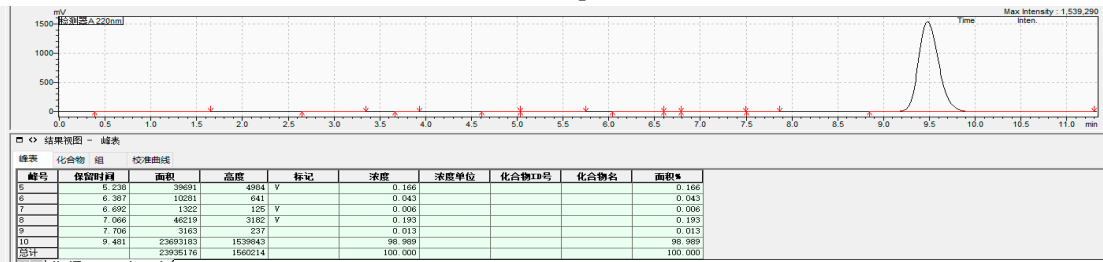
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F1

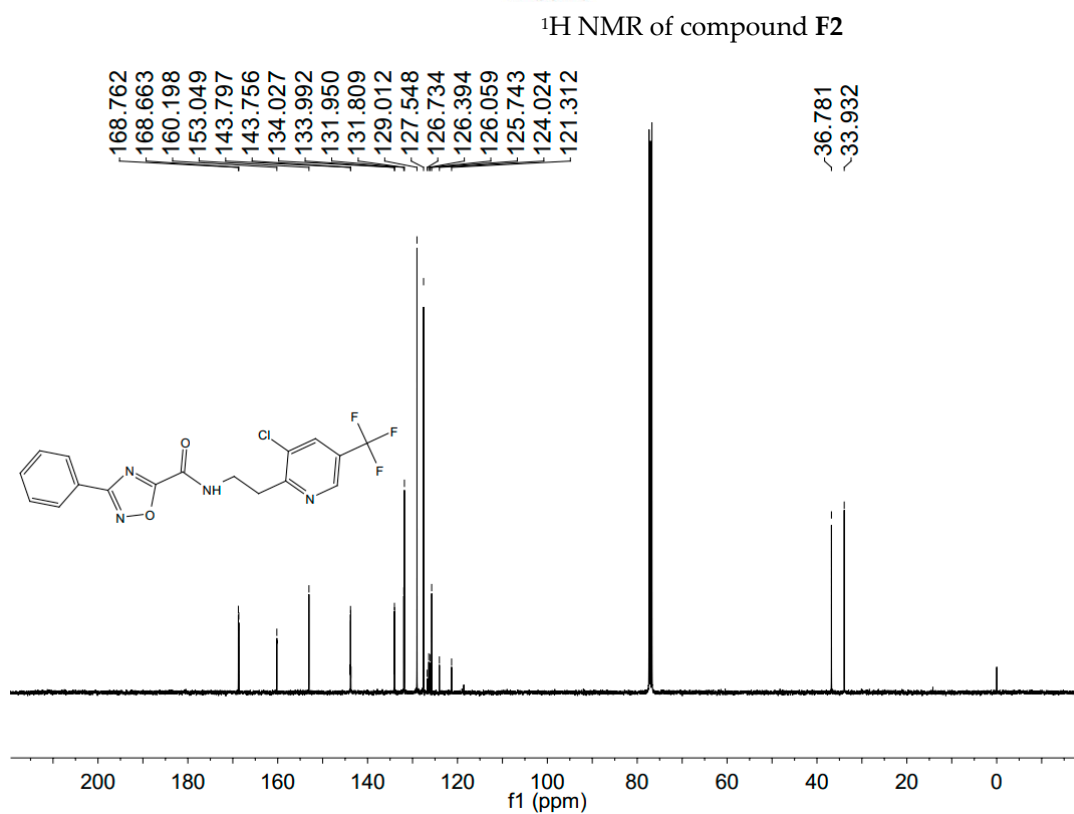
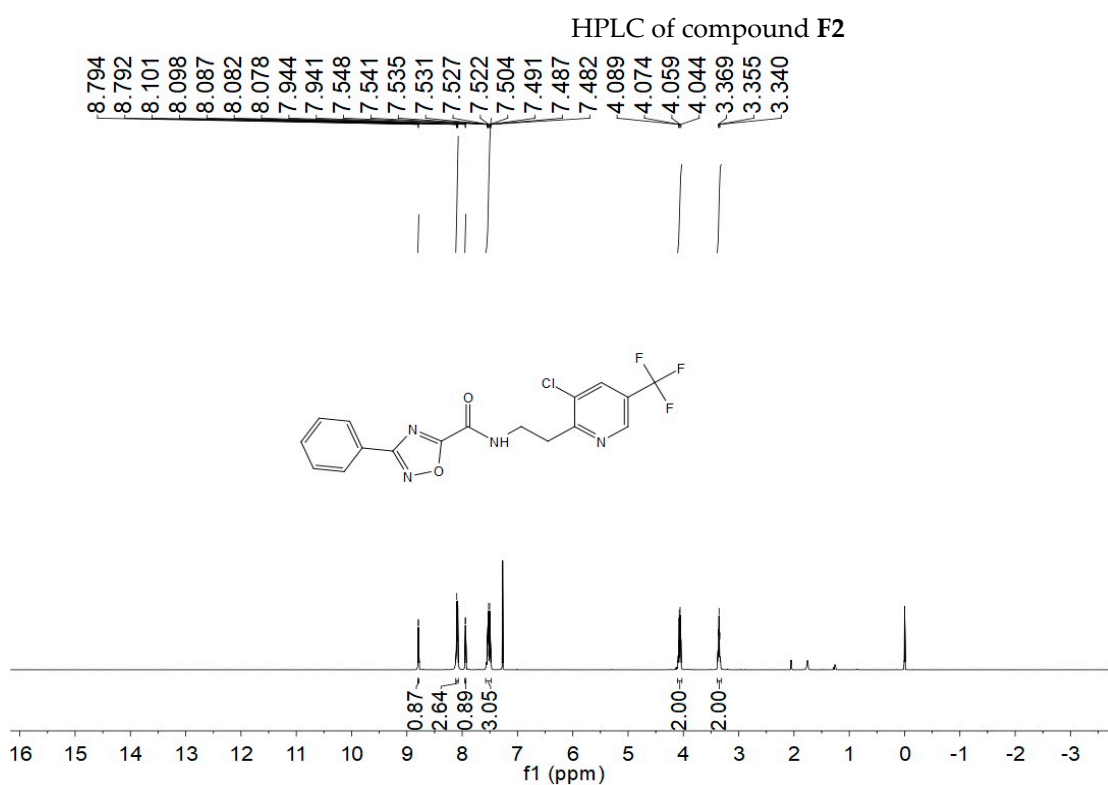


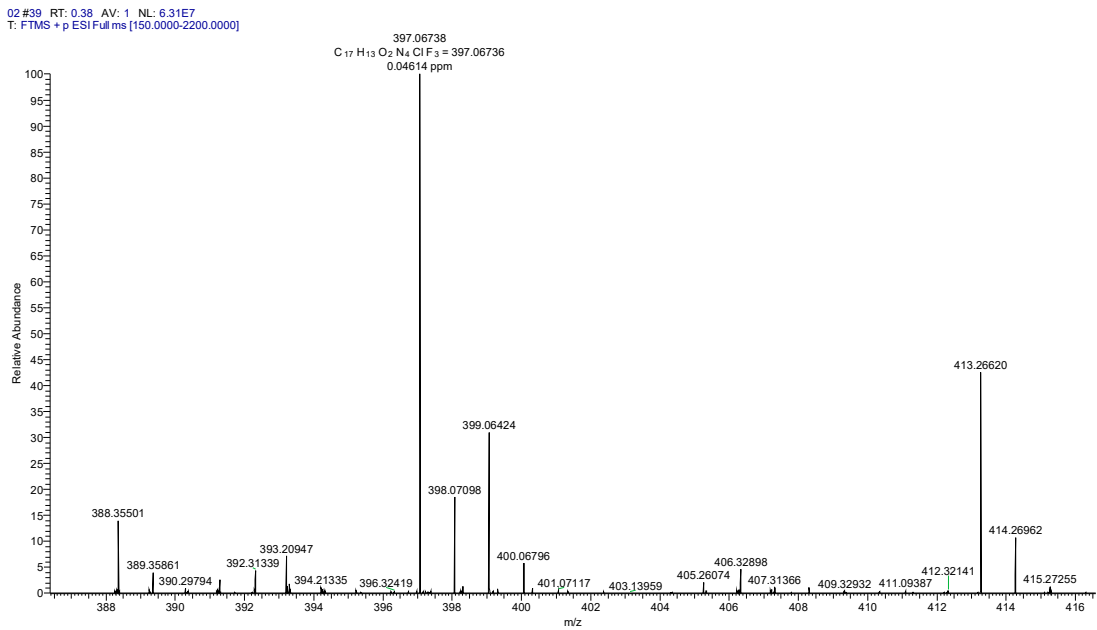
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F1



HRMS of compound F1



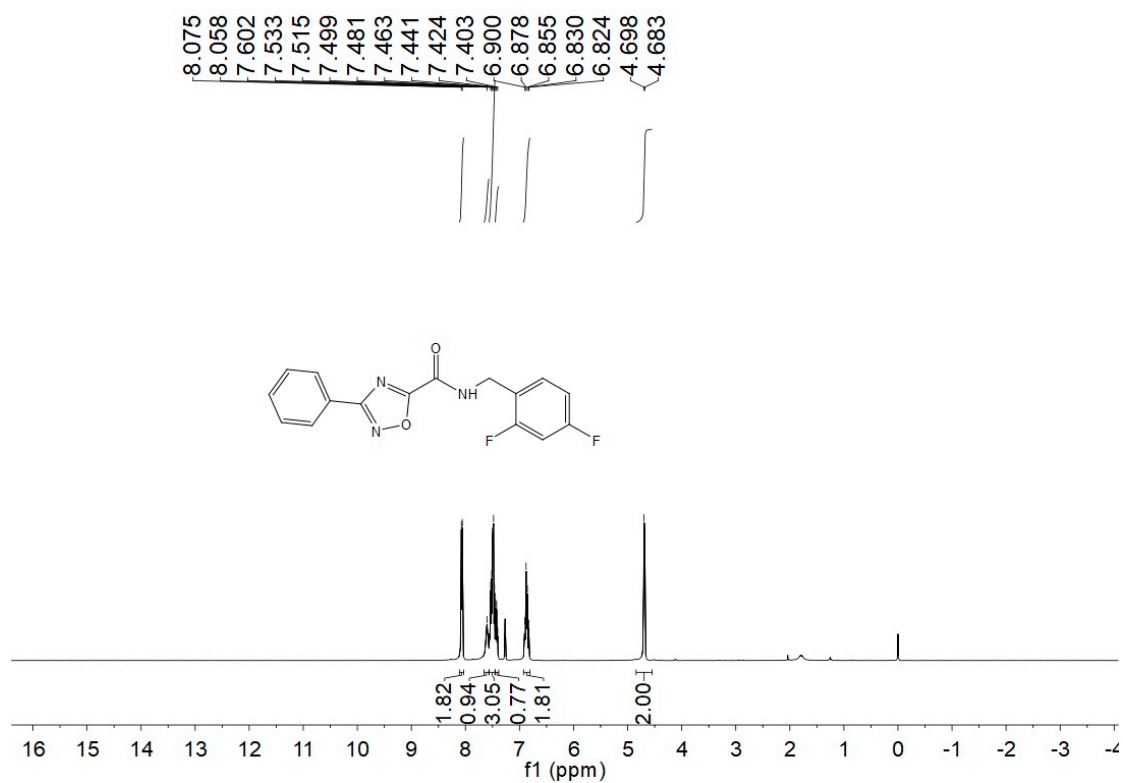
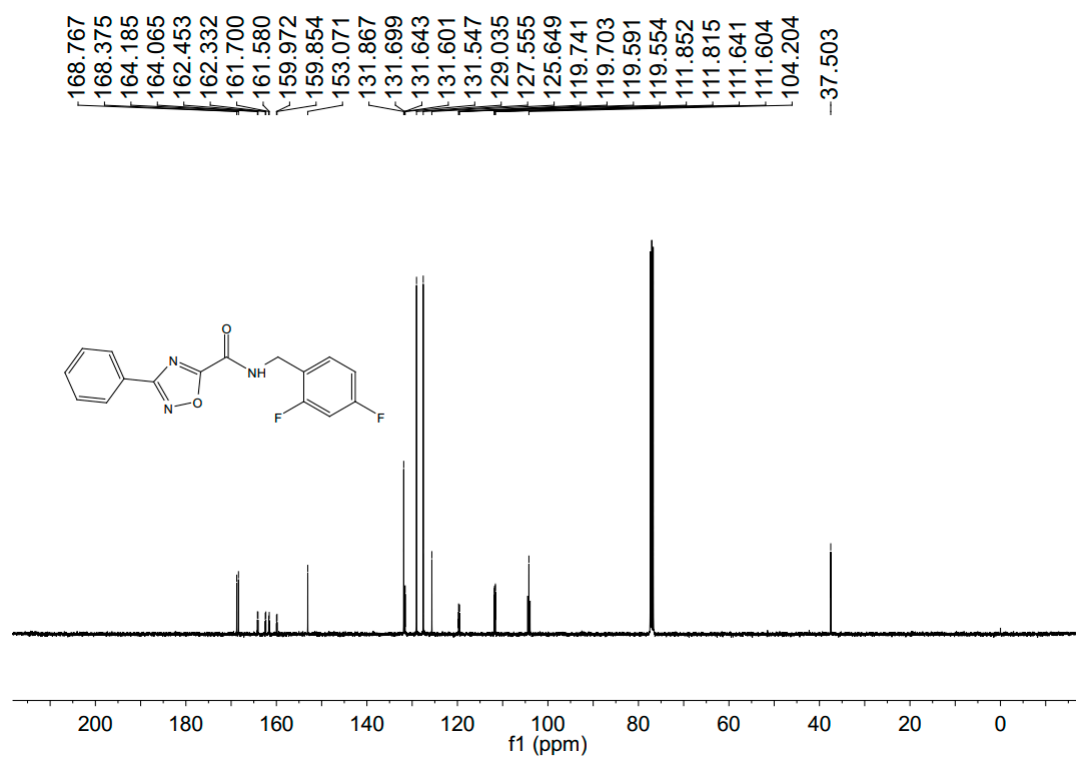


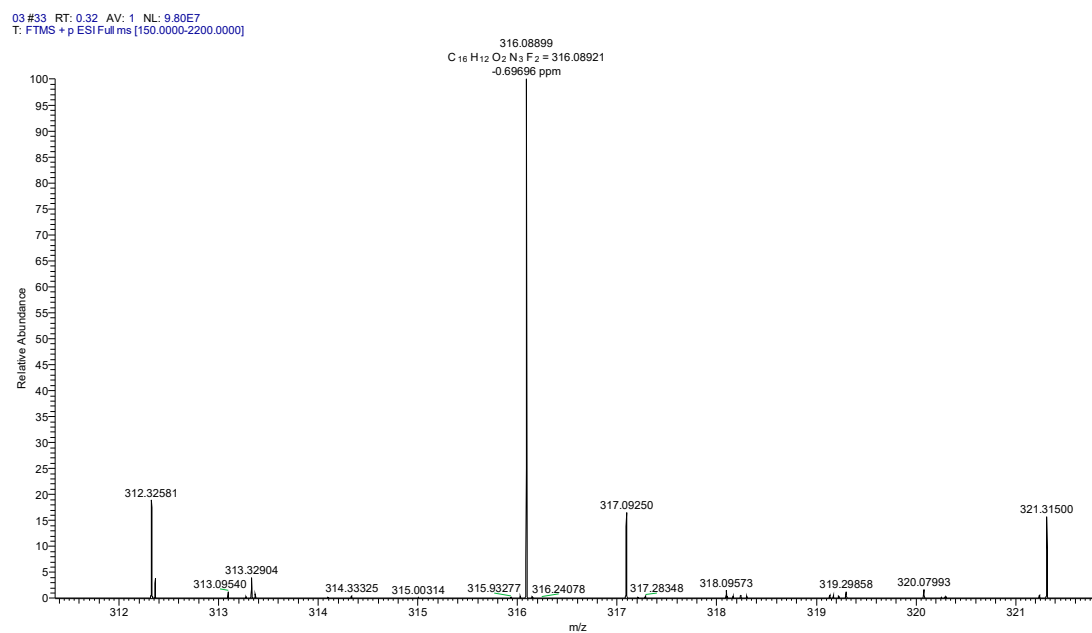


HRMS of compound F2



HPLC of compound F3

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F3<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F3

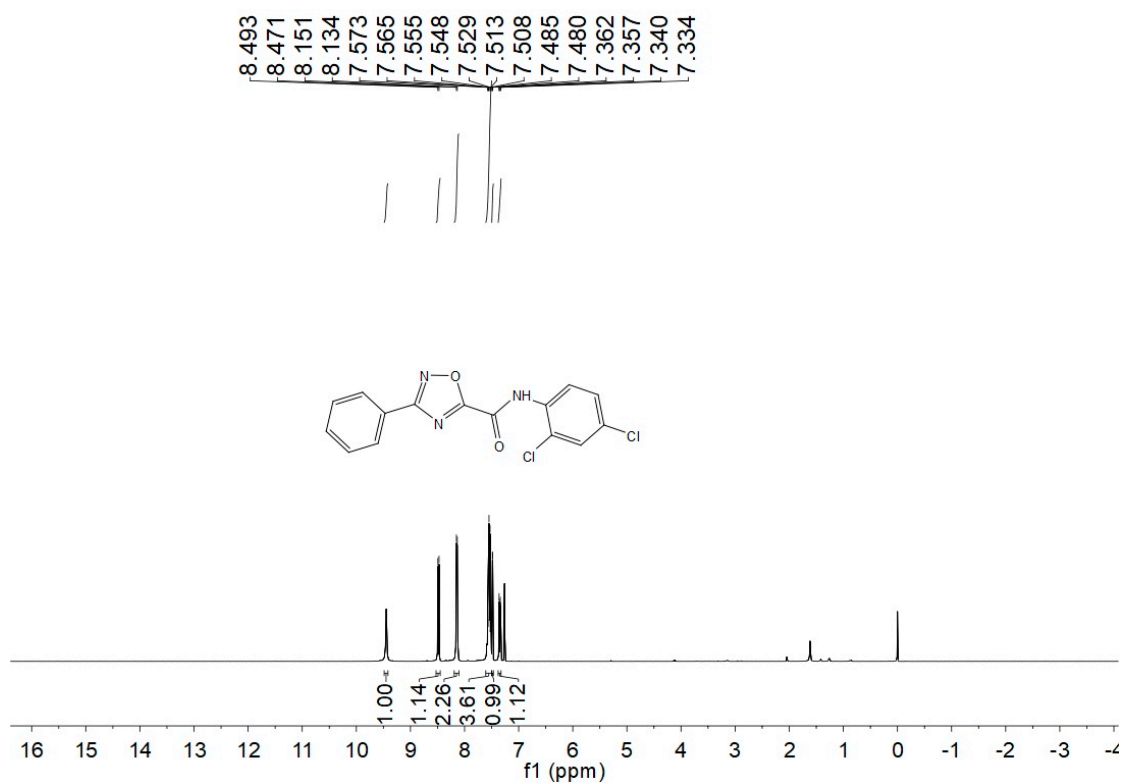
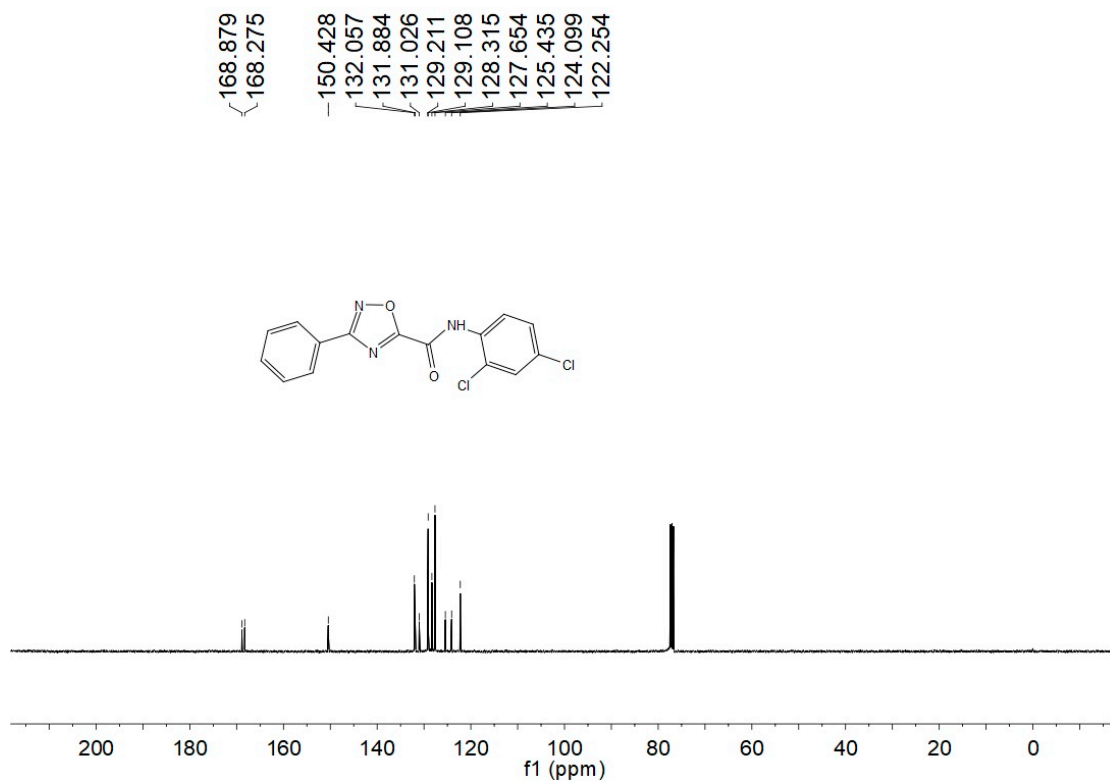


HRMS of compound F3

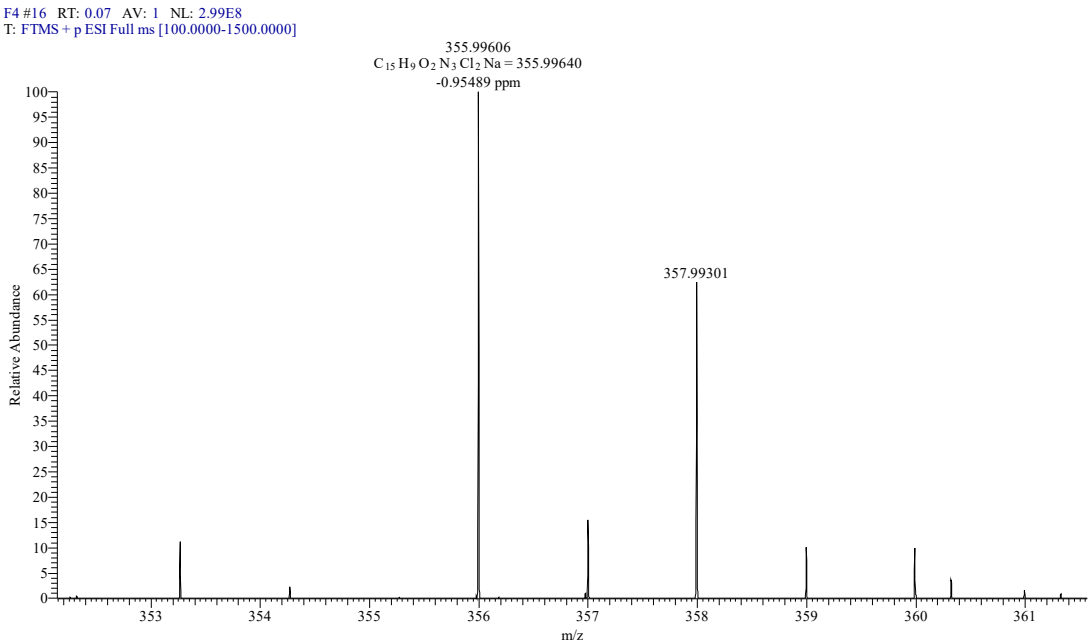


HPLC of compound F4

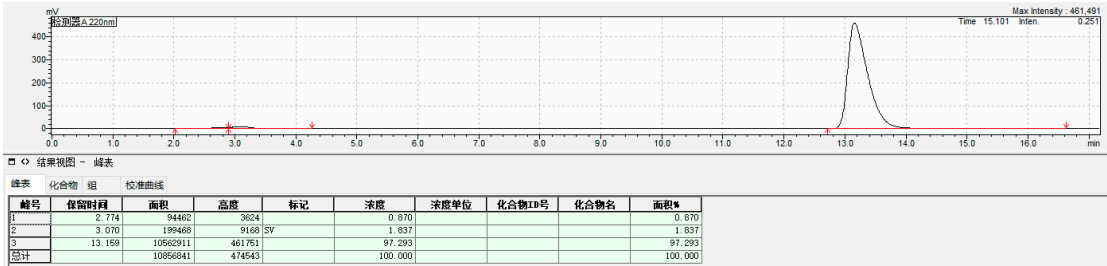


<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F4

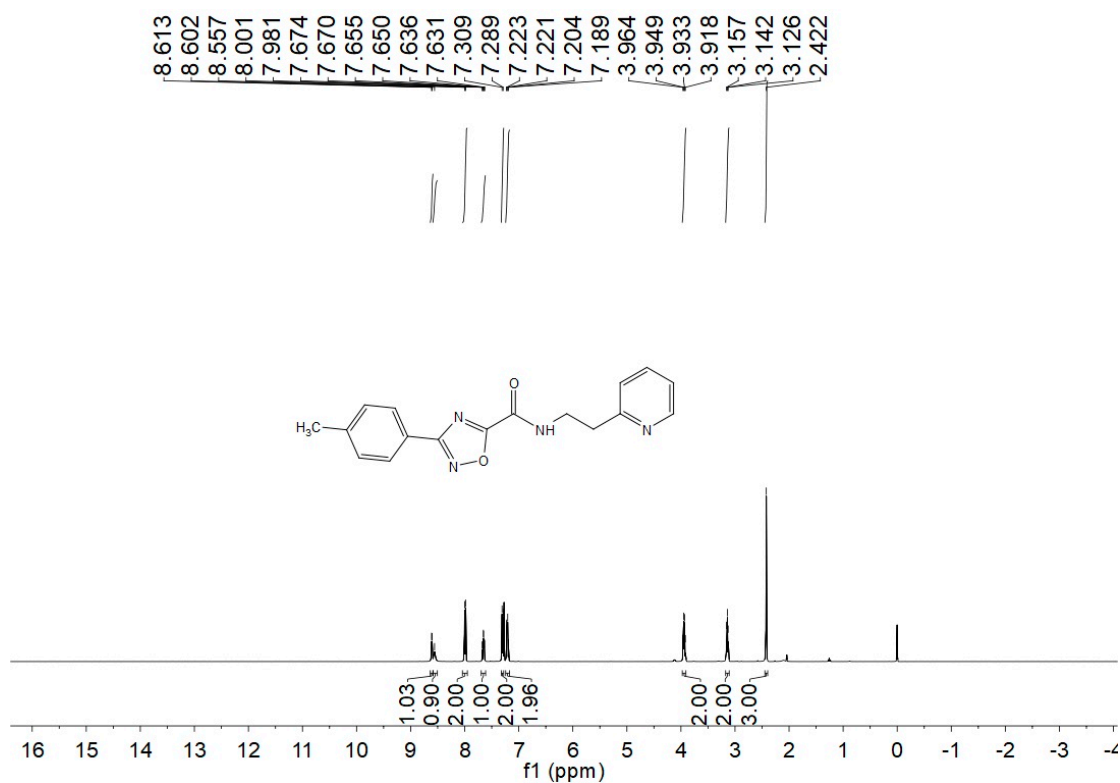
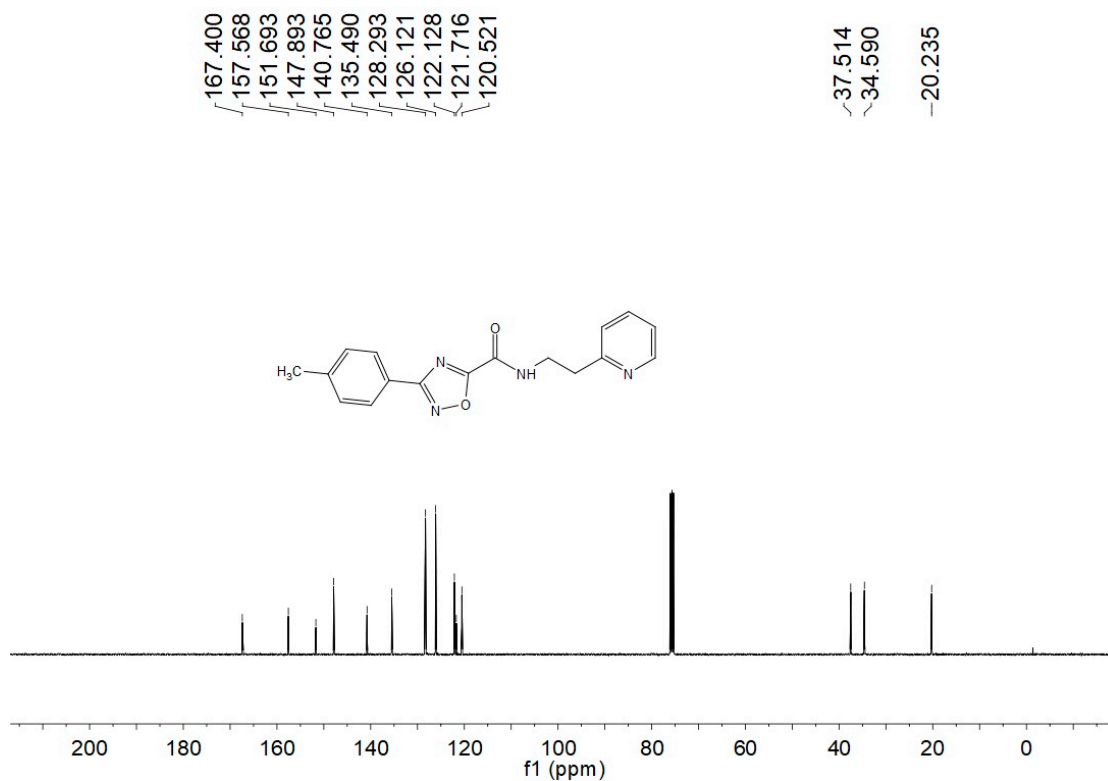
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F4



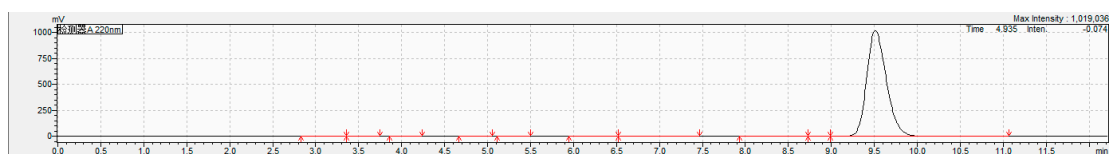
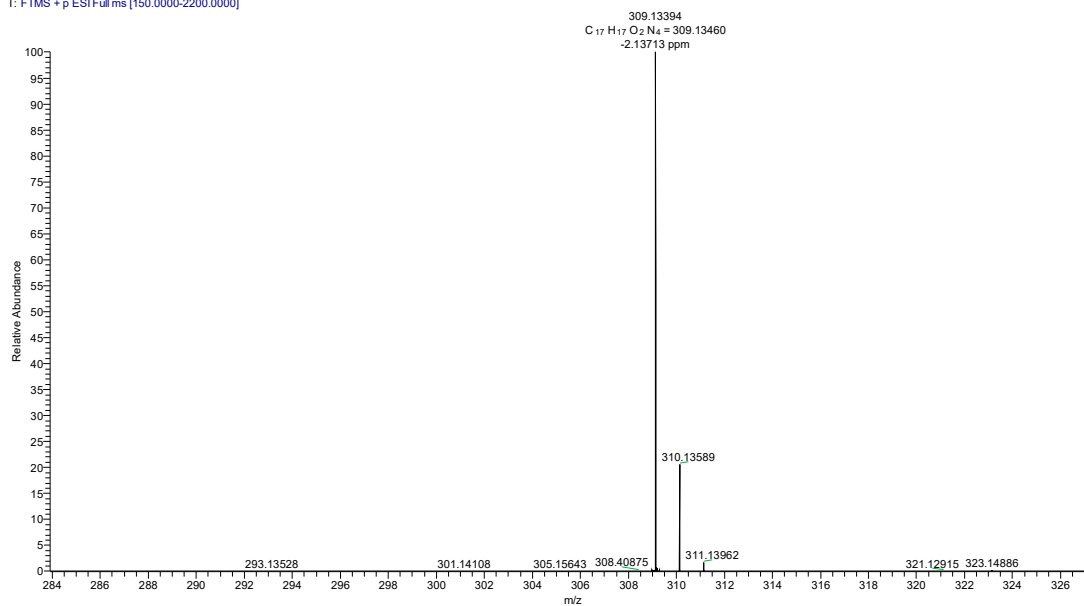
HRMS of compound F4



HPLC of compound F5

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F5<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F5

05 #33 RT: 0.32 AV: 1 NL: 4.07E9  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.0000-2200.0000]

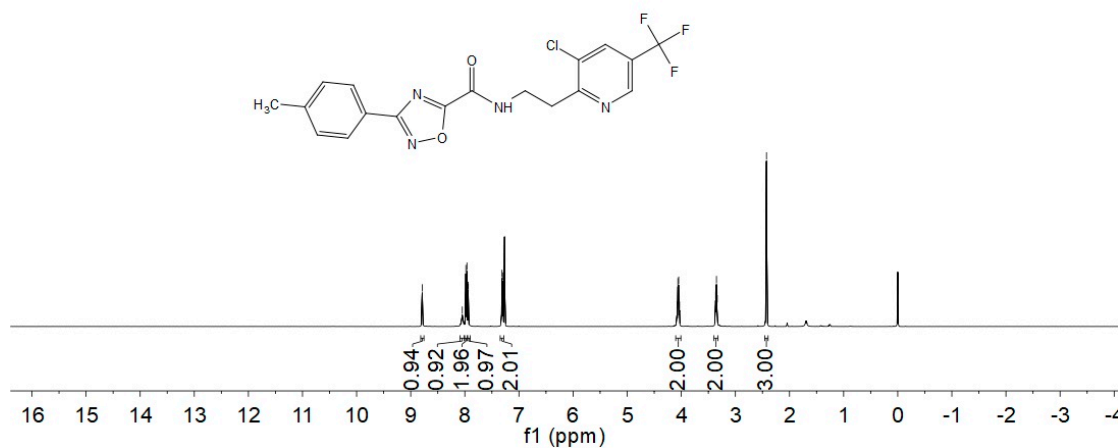
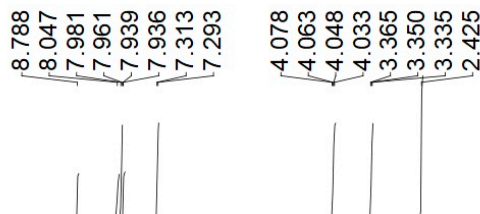


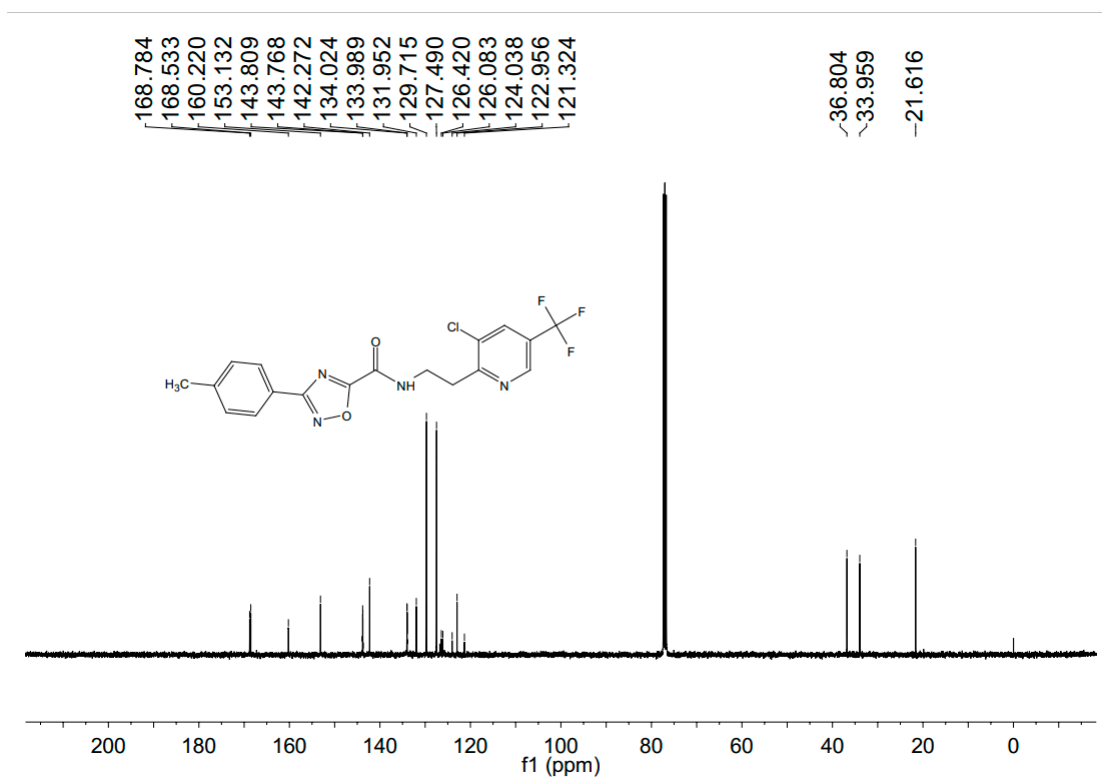
结果视图 - 峰表

| 峰号 | 保留时间  | 面积       | 高度      | 标记 | 浓度      | 浓度单位 | 化合物ID号 | 化合物名 | 面积%     |
|----|-------|----------|---------|----|---------|------|--------|------|---------|
| 5  | 5.317 | 6898     | 859     |    | 0.042   |      |        |      | 0.042   |
| 6  | 6.314 | 10051    | 619     |    | 0.061   |      |        |      | 0.061   |
| 7  | 6.971 | 20646    | 1231    |    | 0.126   |      |        |      | 0.126   |
| 8  | 6.268 | 52251    | 2650    |    | 0.319   |      |        |      | 0.319   |
| 9  | 6.896 | 1167     | 99      | Y  | 0.007   |      |        |      | 0.007   |
| 10 | 9.512 | 16198329 | 1019277 | Y  | 96.880  |      |        |      | 96.880  |
| 总计 |       | 16381849 | 1031512 |    | 100.000 |      |        |      | 100.000 |

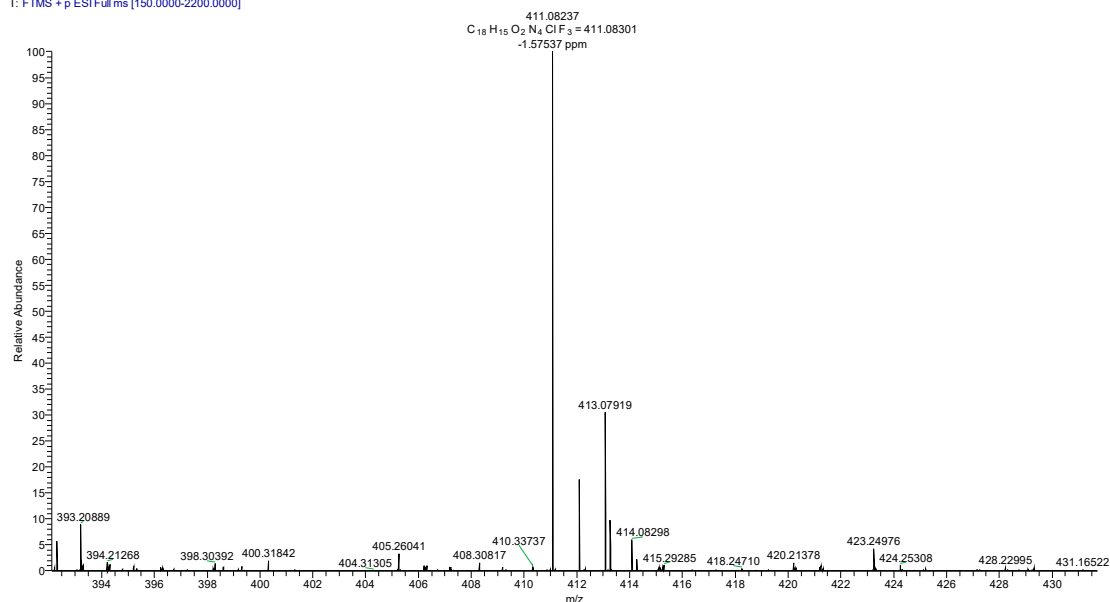
HRMS of compound F5

HPLC of compound F6

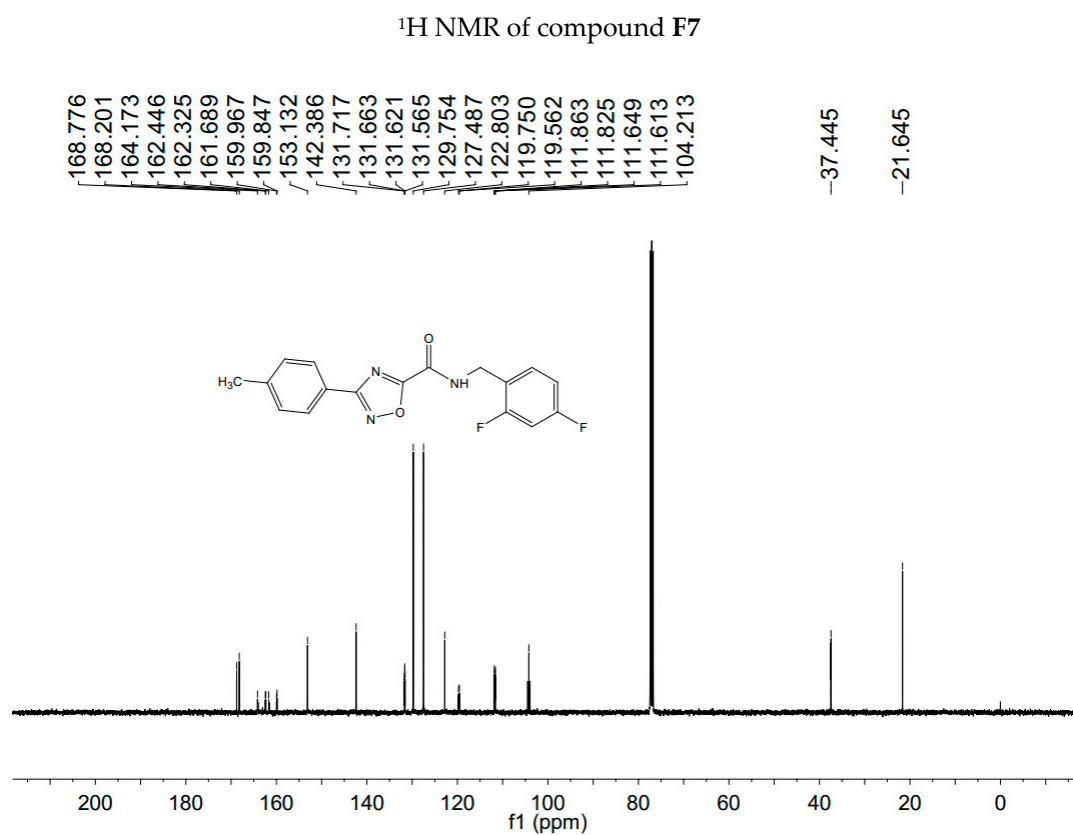
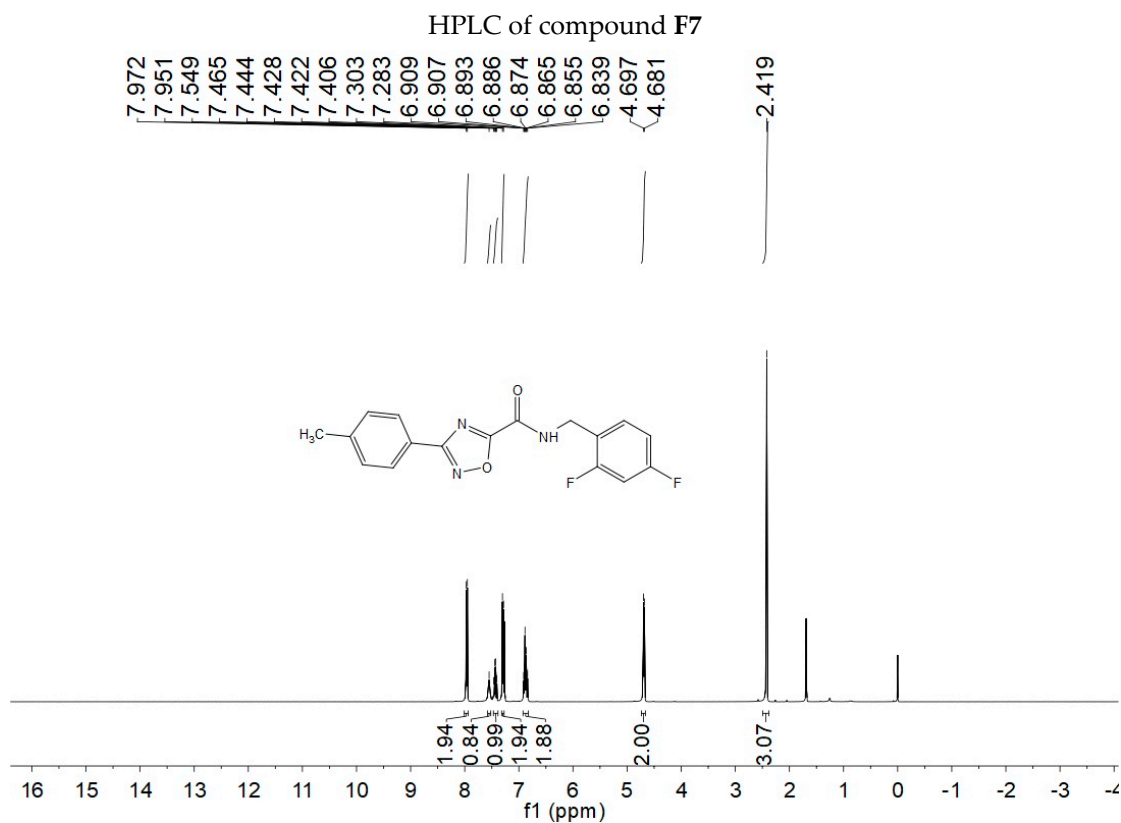
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F6

<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F6

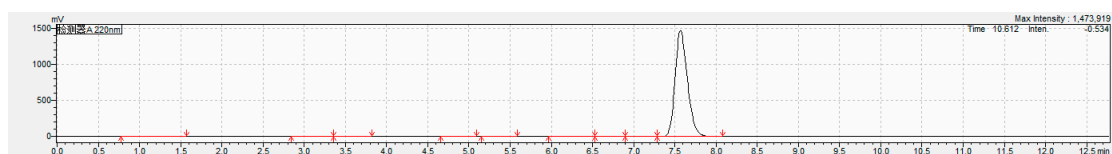
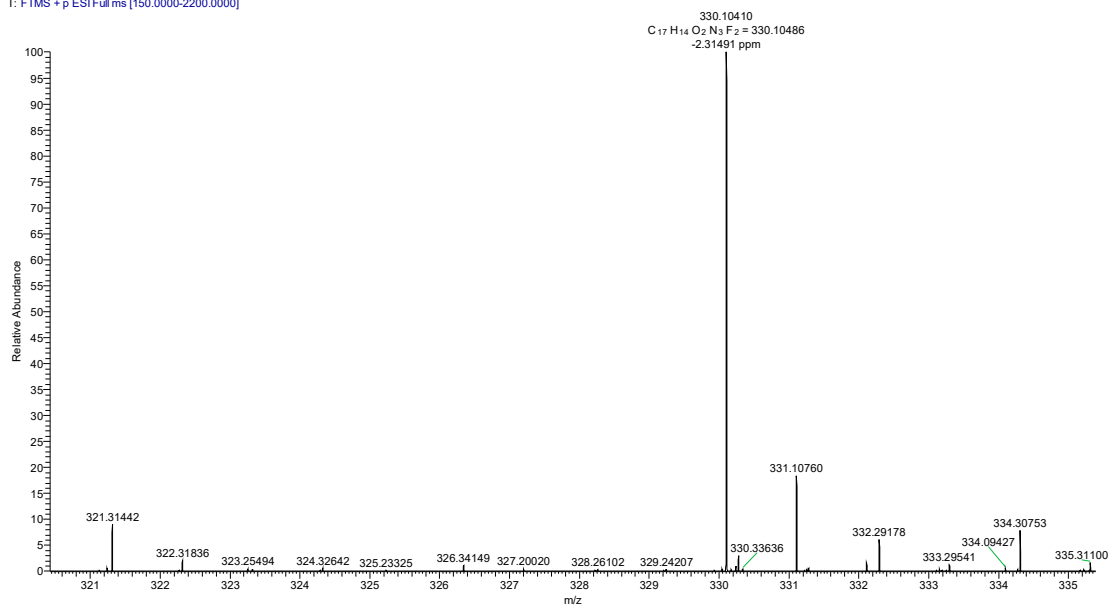
06 #43 RT: 0.42 AV: 1 NL: 4.81E7  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.0000-2200.0000]



HRMS of compound F6

 $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound F7

07 #37 RT: 0.36 AV: 1 NL: 9.65E7  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.0000-2200.0000]

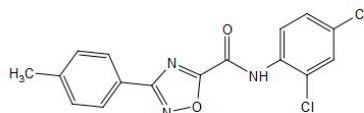
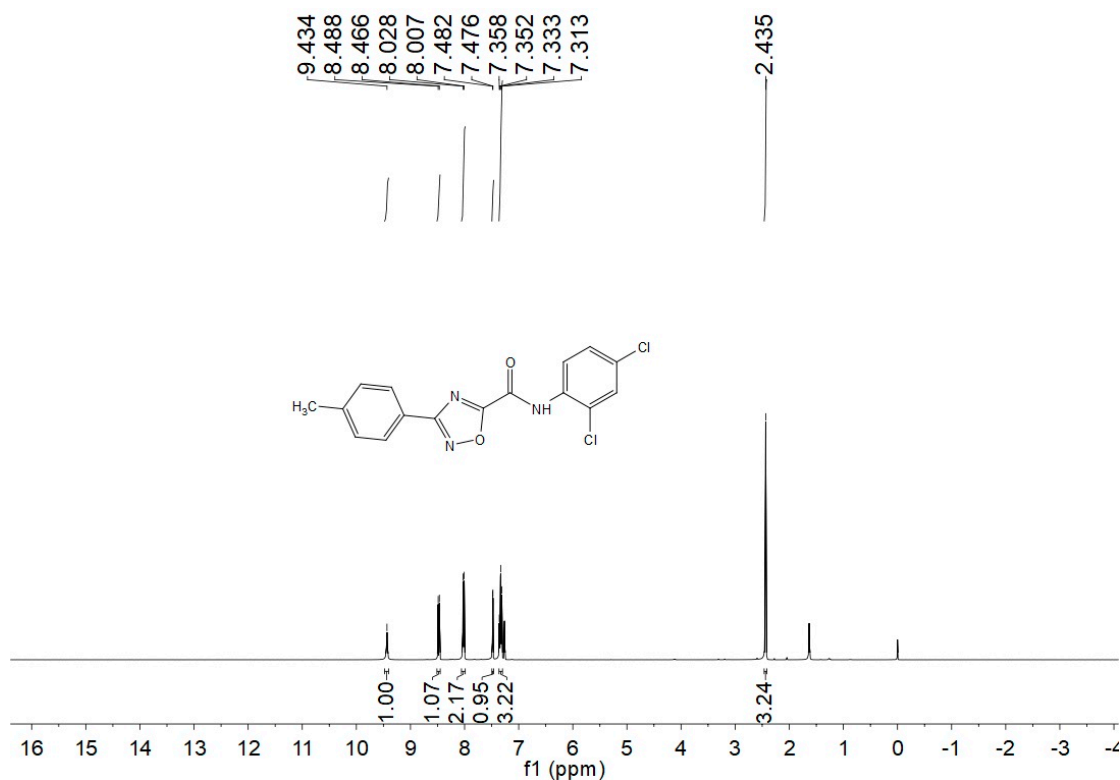


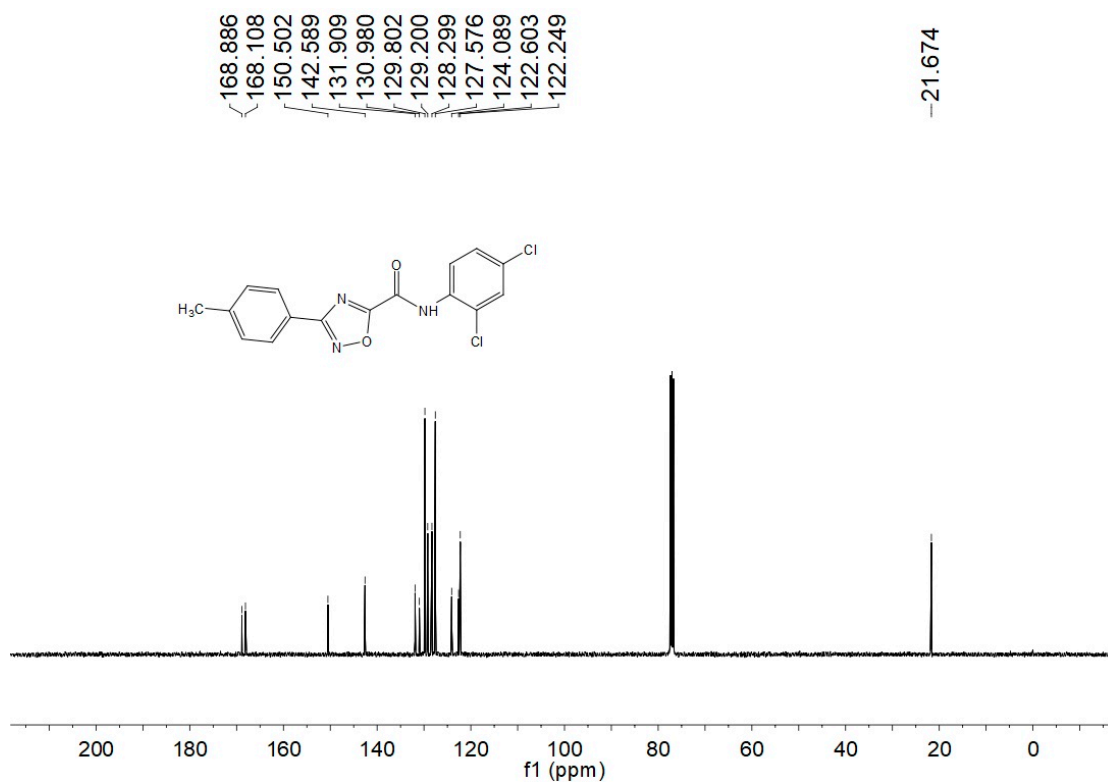
结果视图 - 峰表

| 峰号 | 化合物 | 组 | 校准曲线 | 保留时间     | 面积       | 高度      | 标记 | 浓度      | 浓度单位 | 化合物ID号 | 化合物名 | 面积%     |
|----|-----|---|------|----------|----------|---------|----|---------|------|--------|------|---------|
| 4  |     |   |      | 4.847    | 9752     | 1327    |    | 0.063   |      |        |      | 0.063   |
| 5  |     |   |      | 5.326    | 8399     | 1074    |    | 0.055   |      |        |      | 0.055   |
| 6  |     |   |      | 6.226    | 14946    | 1055    | V  | 0.097   |      |        |      | 0.097   |
| 7  |     |   |      | 6.685    | 7665     | 895     | V  | 0.050   |      |        |      | 0.050   |
| 8  |     |   |      | 7.074    | 5625     | 550     |    | 0.037   |      |        |      | 0.037   |
| 9  |     |   |      | 7.569    | 15259504 | 1474303 | V  | 99.126  |      |        |      | 99.126  |
| 总计 |     |   |      | 15394047 | 1485312  |         |    | 100.000 |      |        |      | 100.000 |

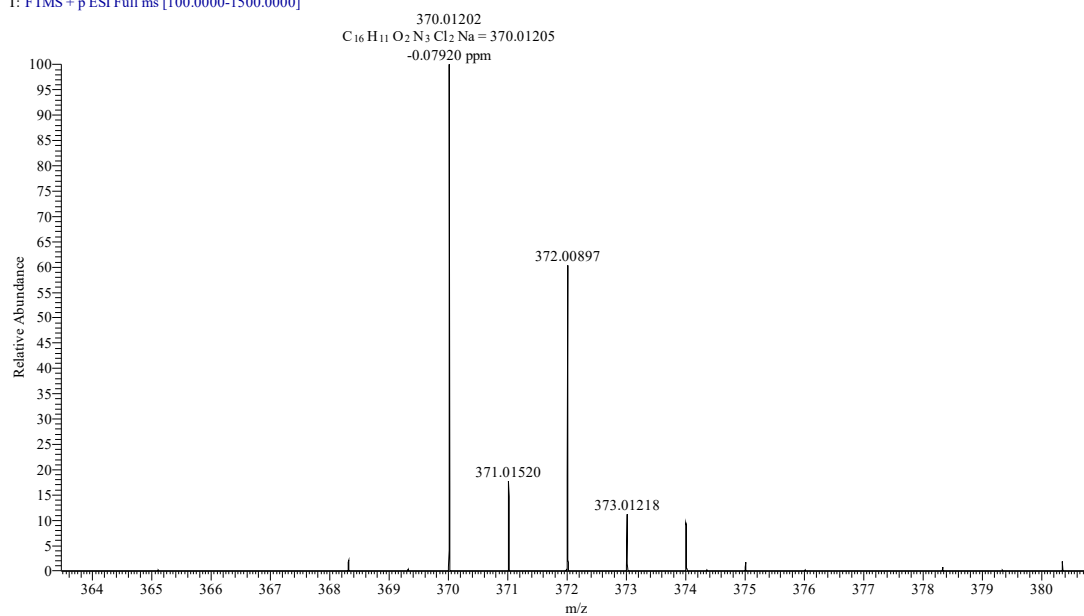
HRMS of compound F7

HPLC of compound F8



<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F8<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F8

F8 #60 RT: 0.27 AV: 1 NL: 5.43E8  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]

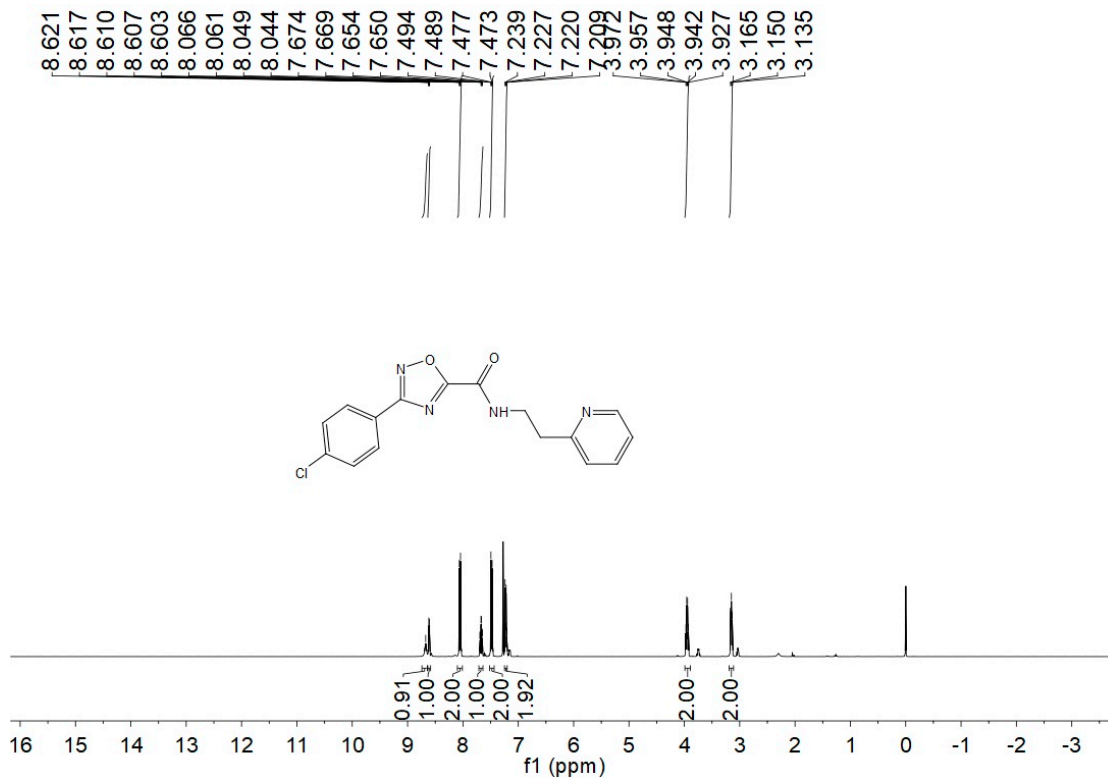


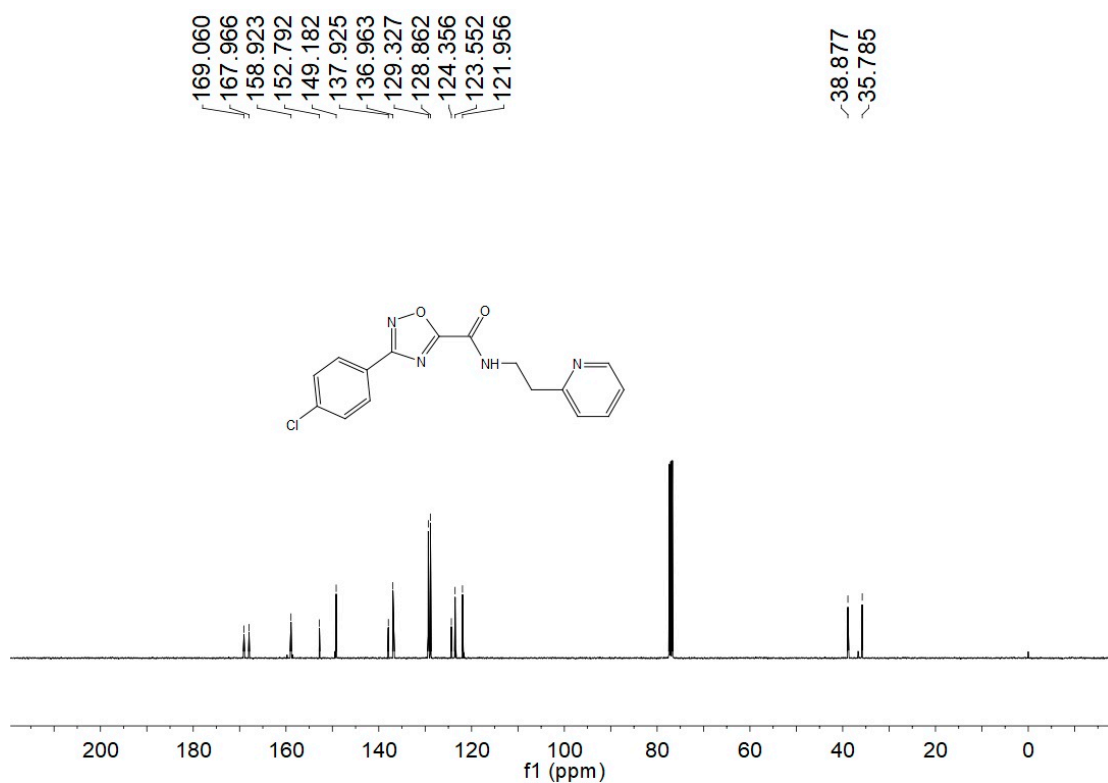
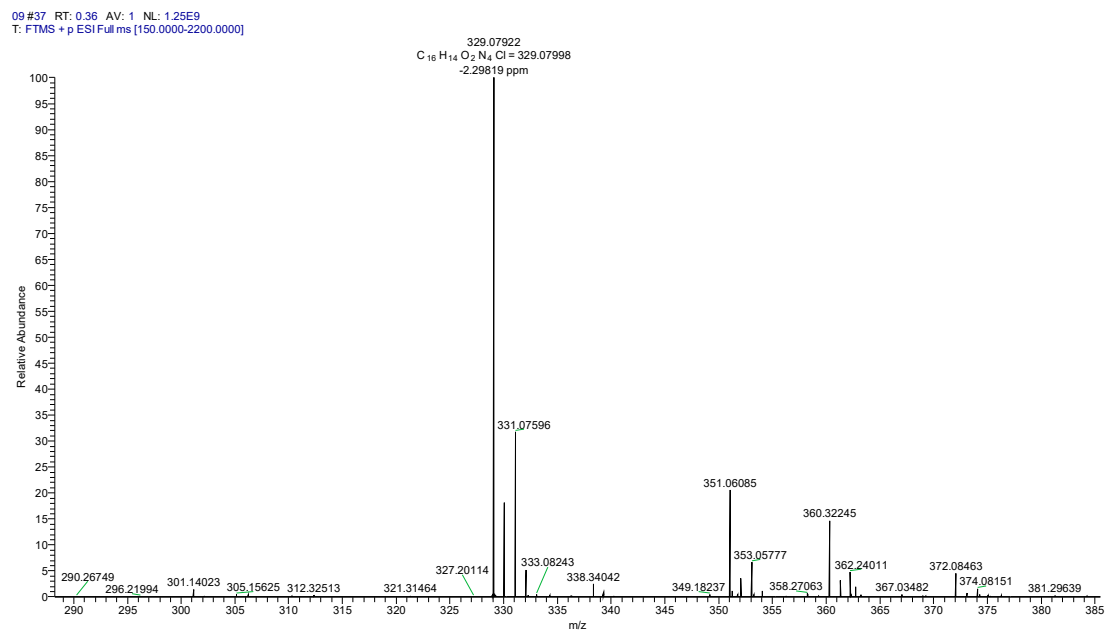




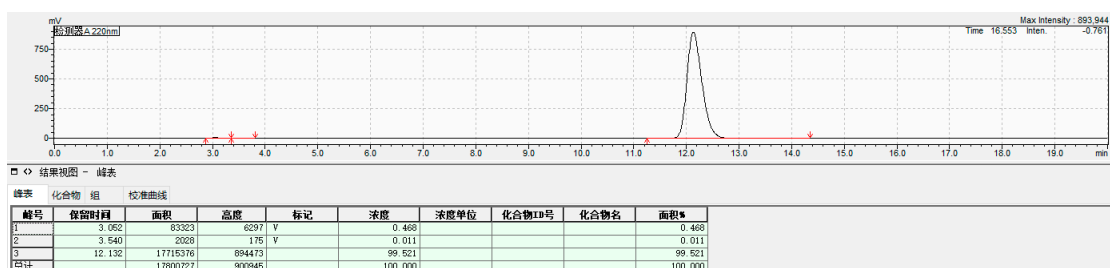
HRMS of compound F8

HPLC of compound F9

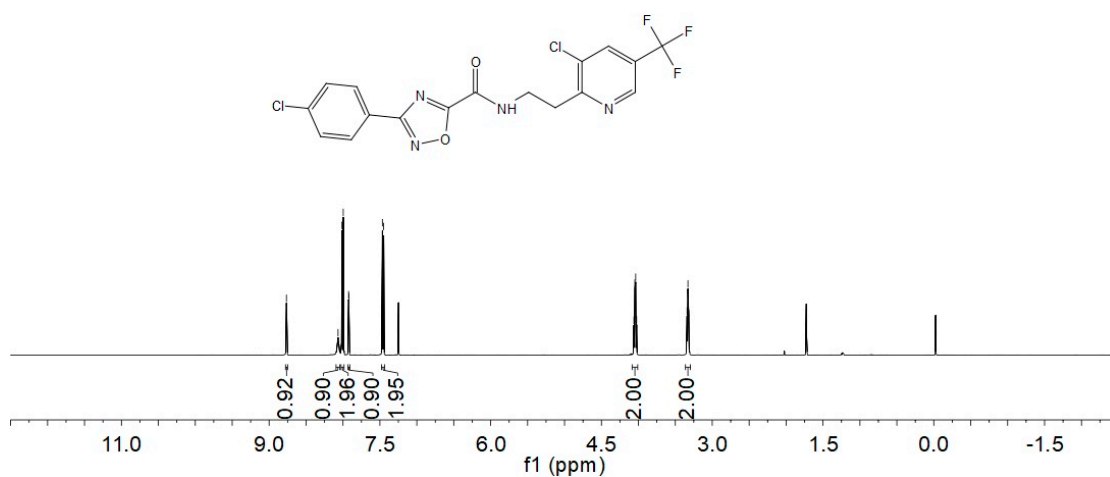
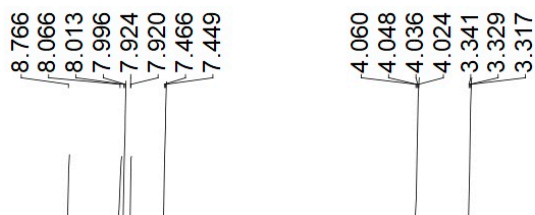
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F9

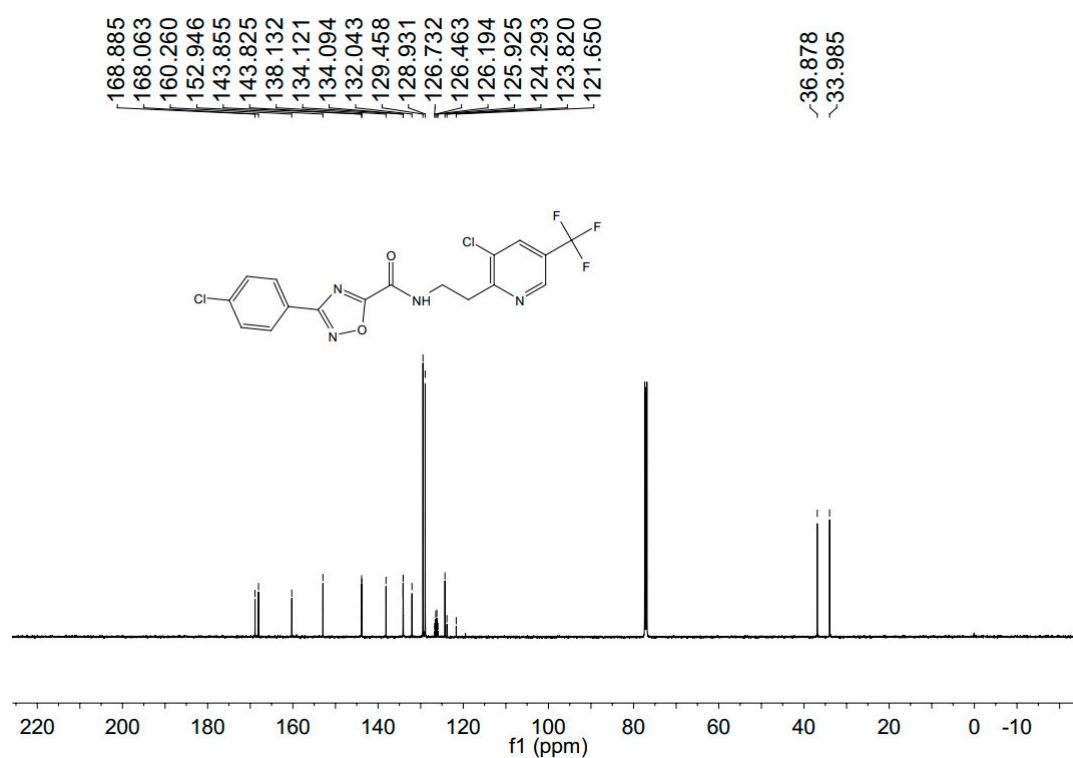
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F9

HRMS of compound F9

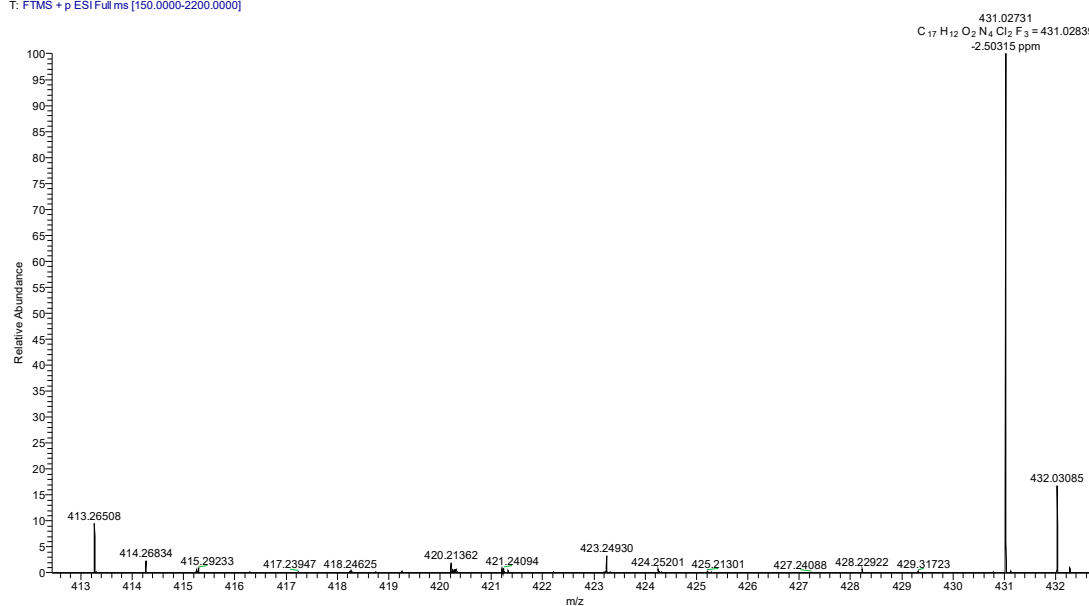


## HPLC of compound F10

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F10

<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F10

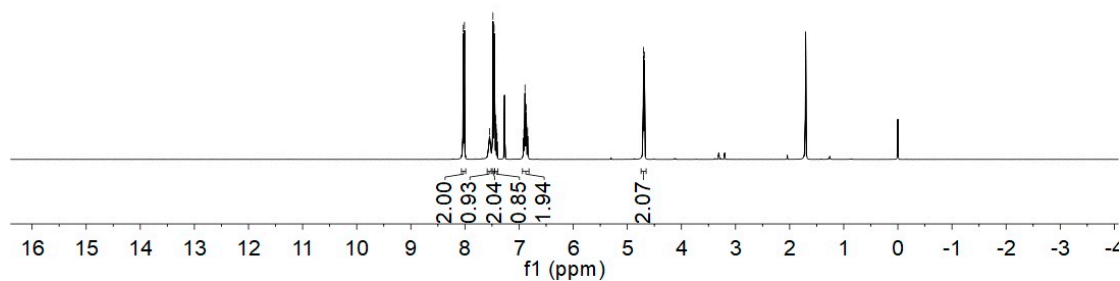
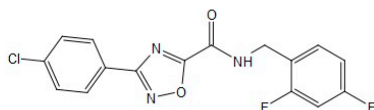
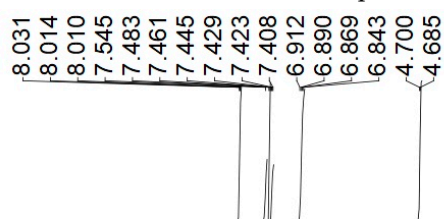
10 #45 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 NL: 5.60E7  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.0000-2200.0000]

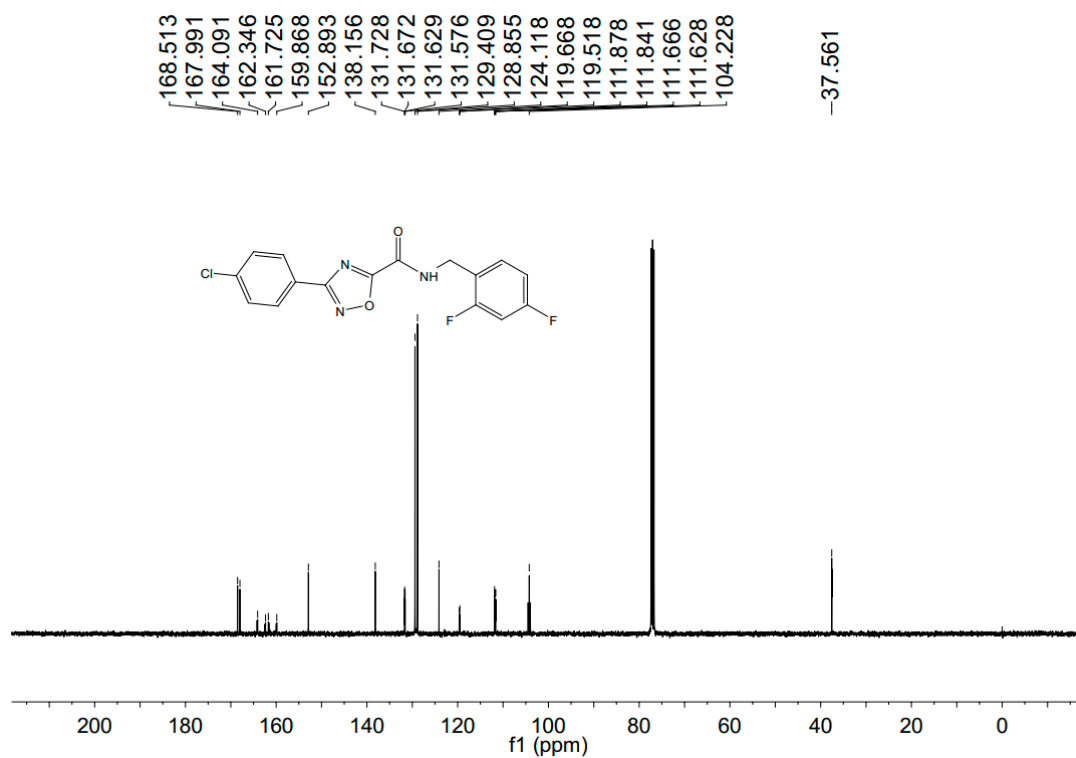


## HRMS of compound F10



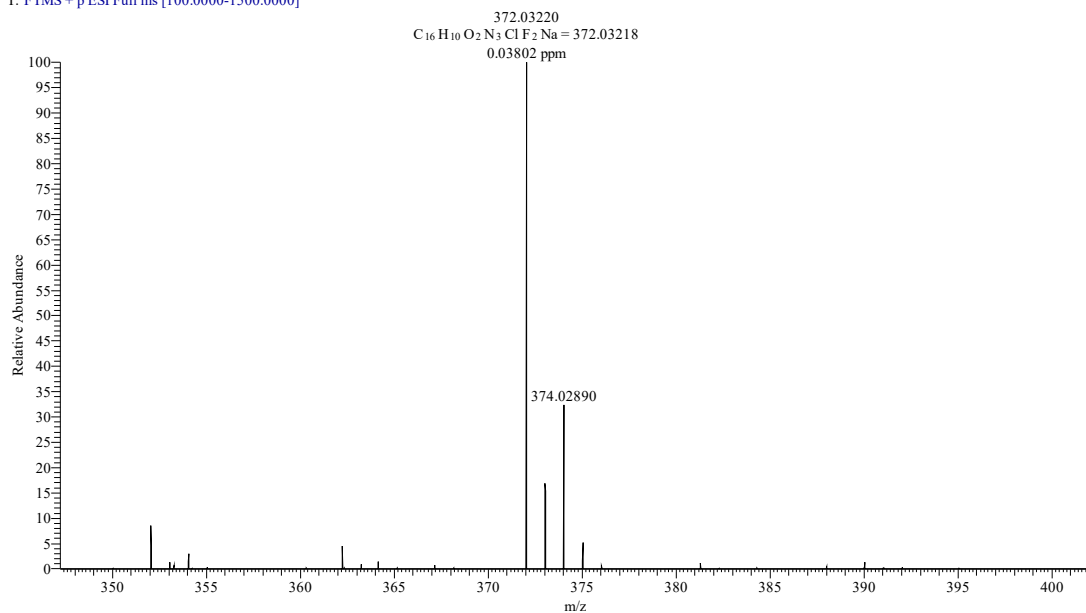
## HPLC of compound F11

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F11



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F11

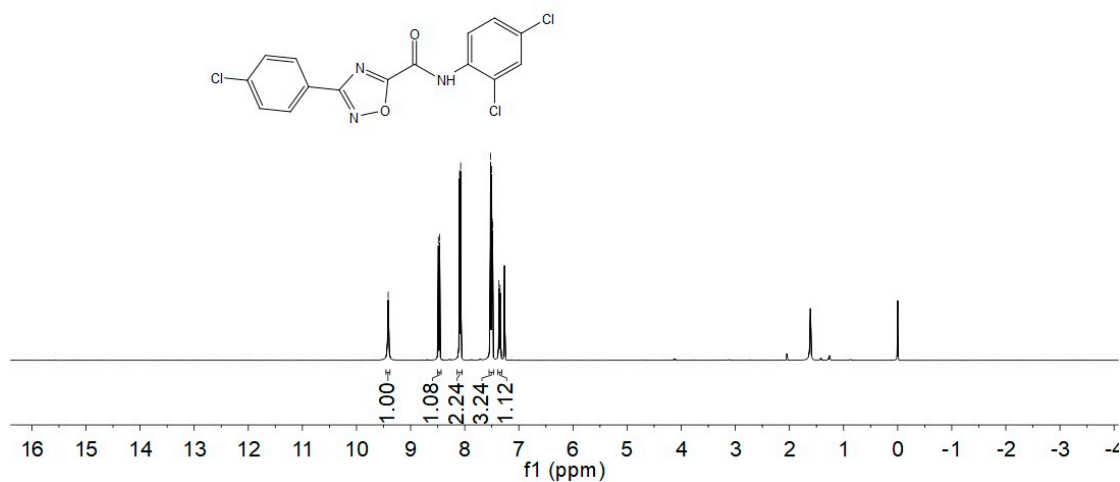
F11 #31 RT: 0.14 AV: 1 NL: 3.17E9  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]

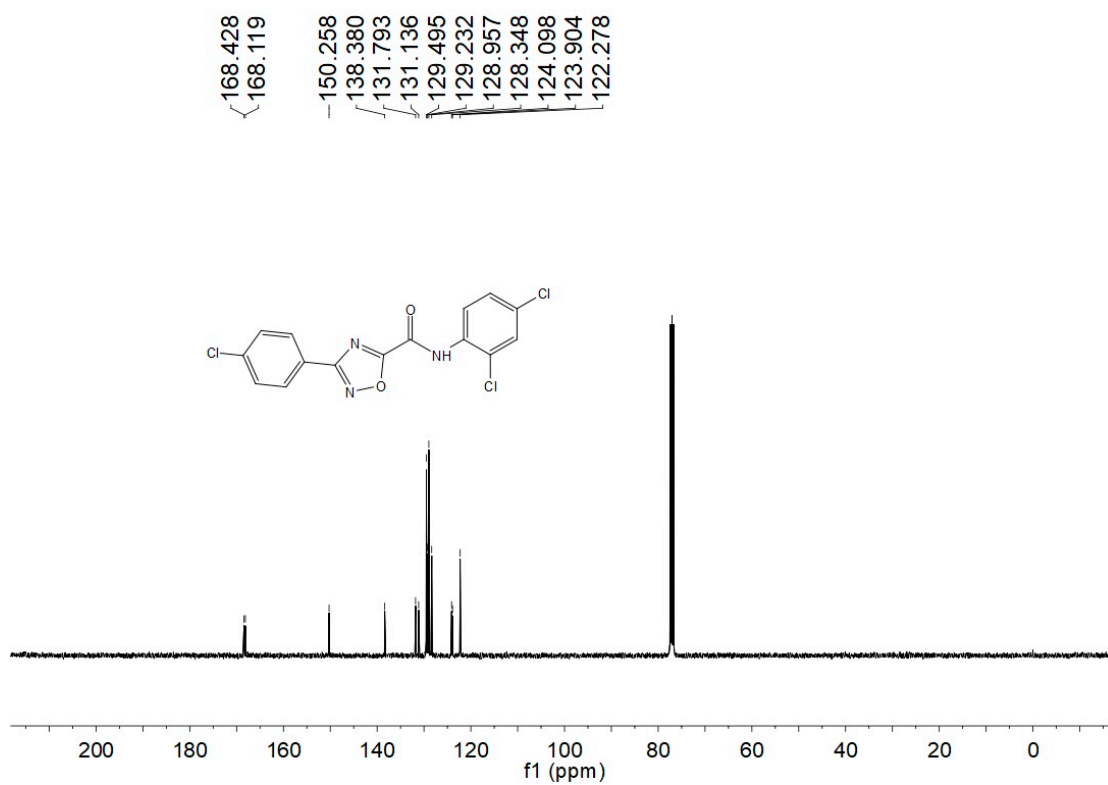


## HRMS of compound F11

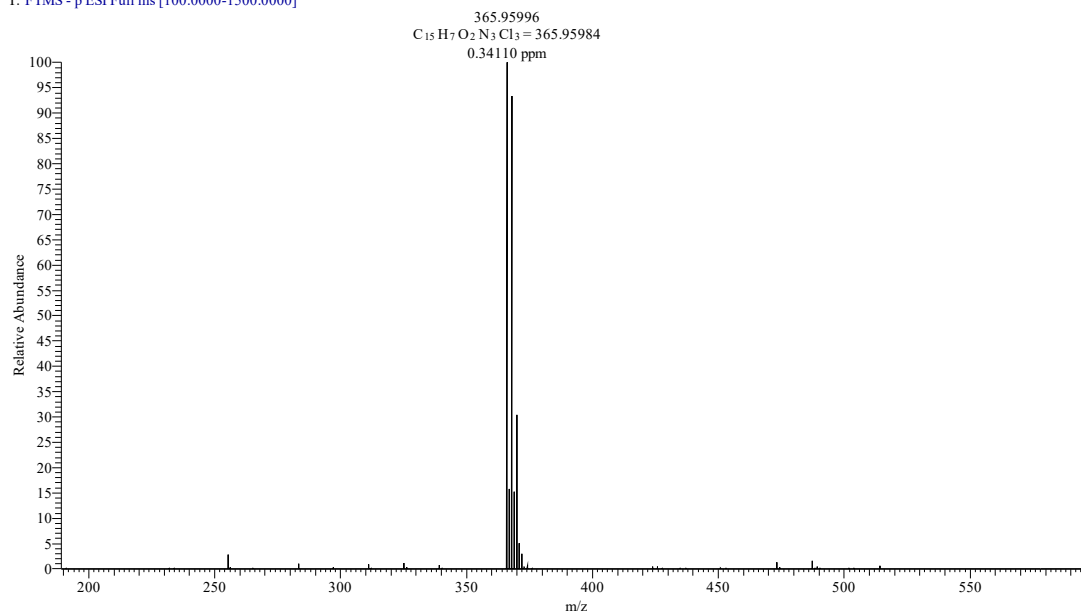


## HPLC of compound F12

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F12

 $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound F12

F12\_211101154401 #28 RT: 0.13 AV: 1 NL: 2.87E9  
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]

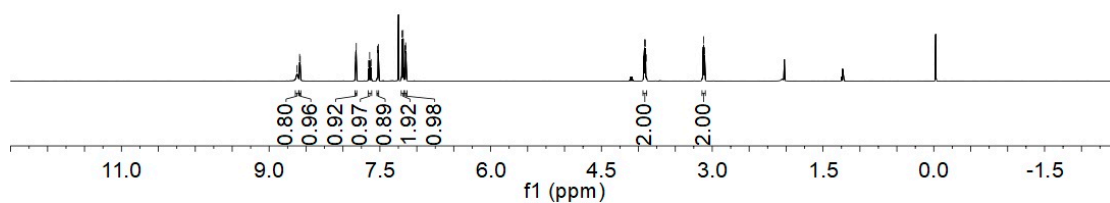
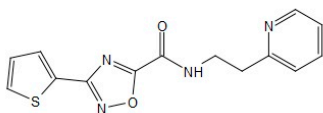


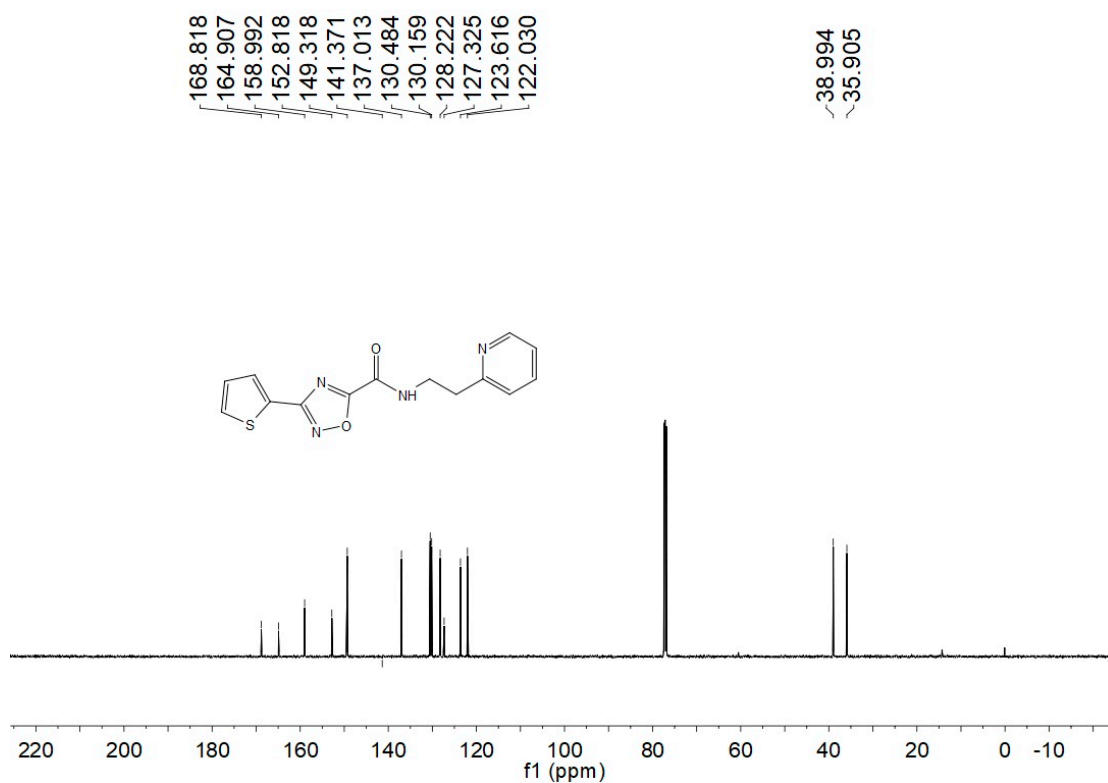
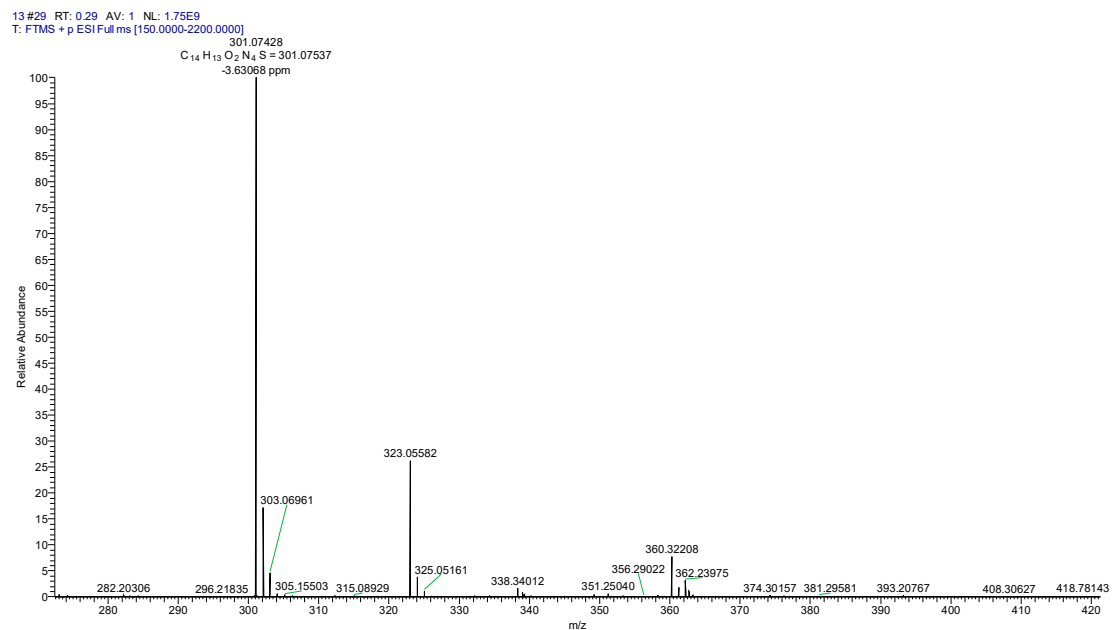


## HRMS of compound F12



## HPLC of compound F13

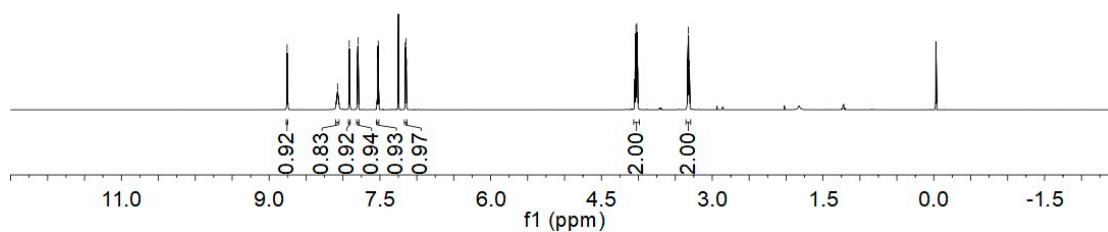
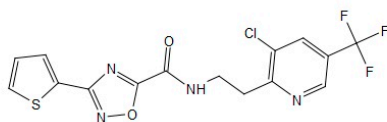
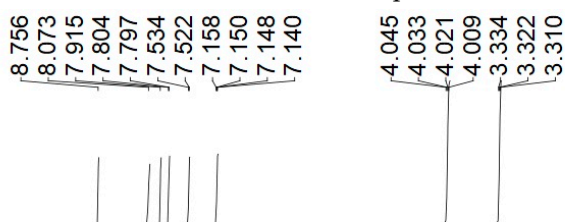
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F13

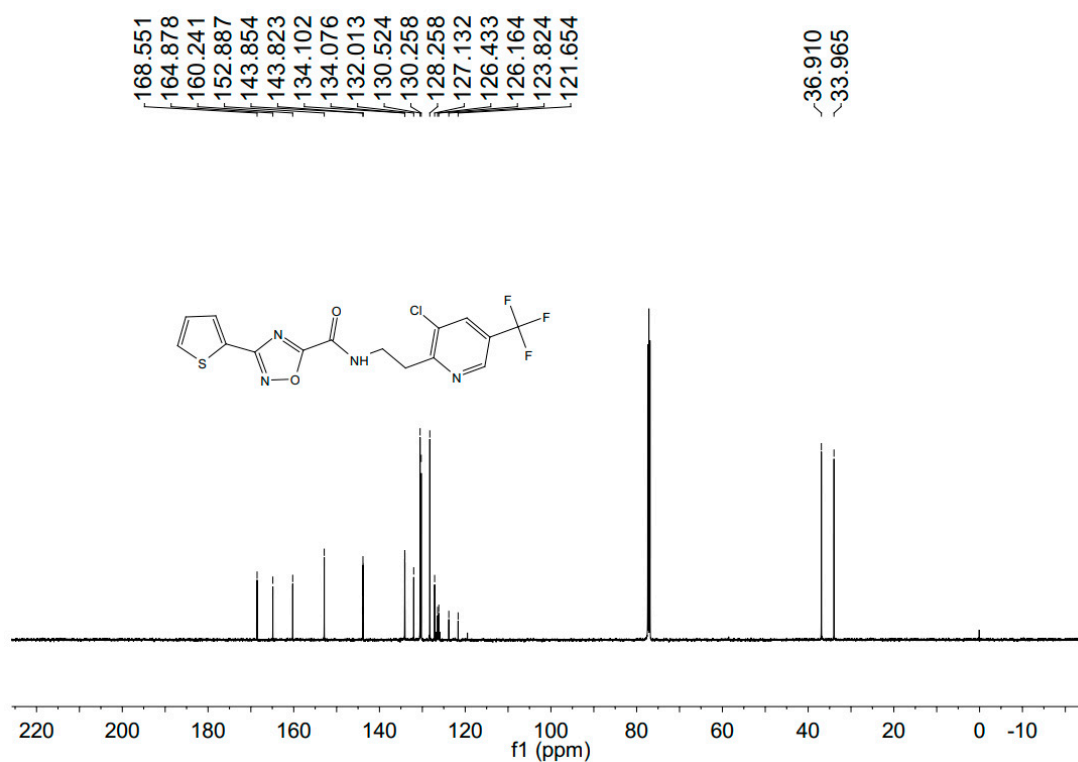
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F13

## HRMS of compound F13

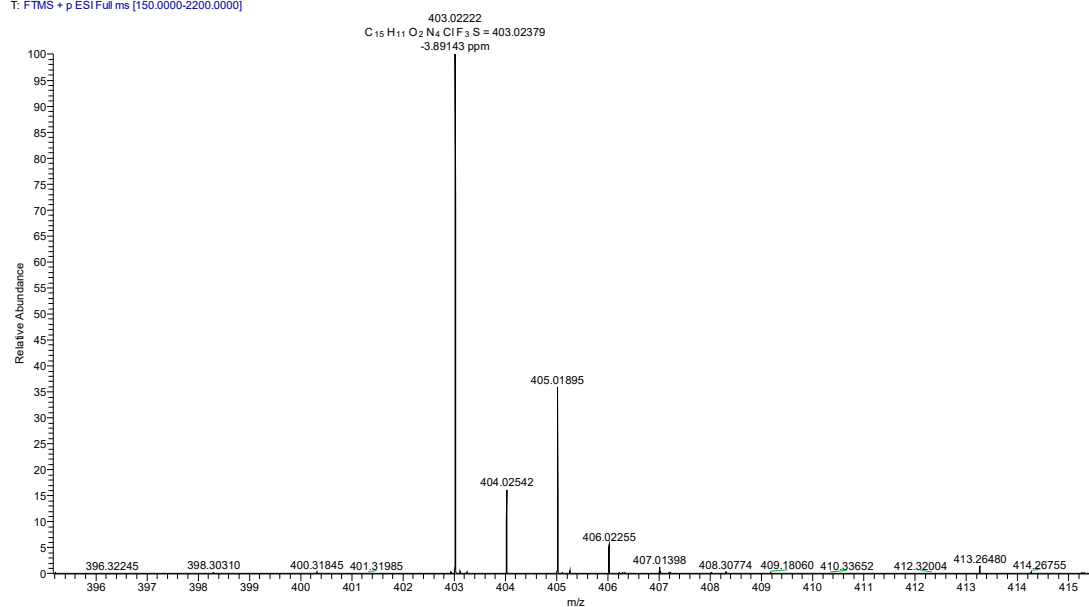


## HPLC of compound F14

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F14

<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F14

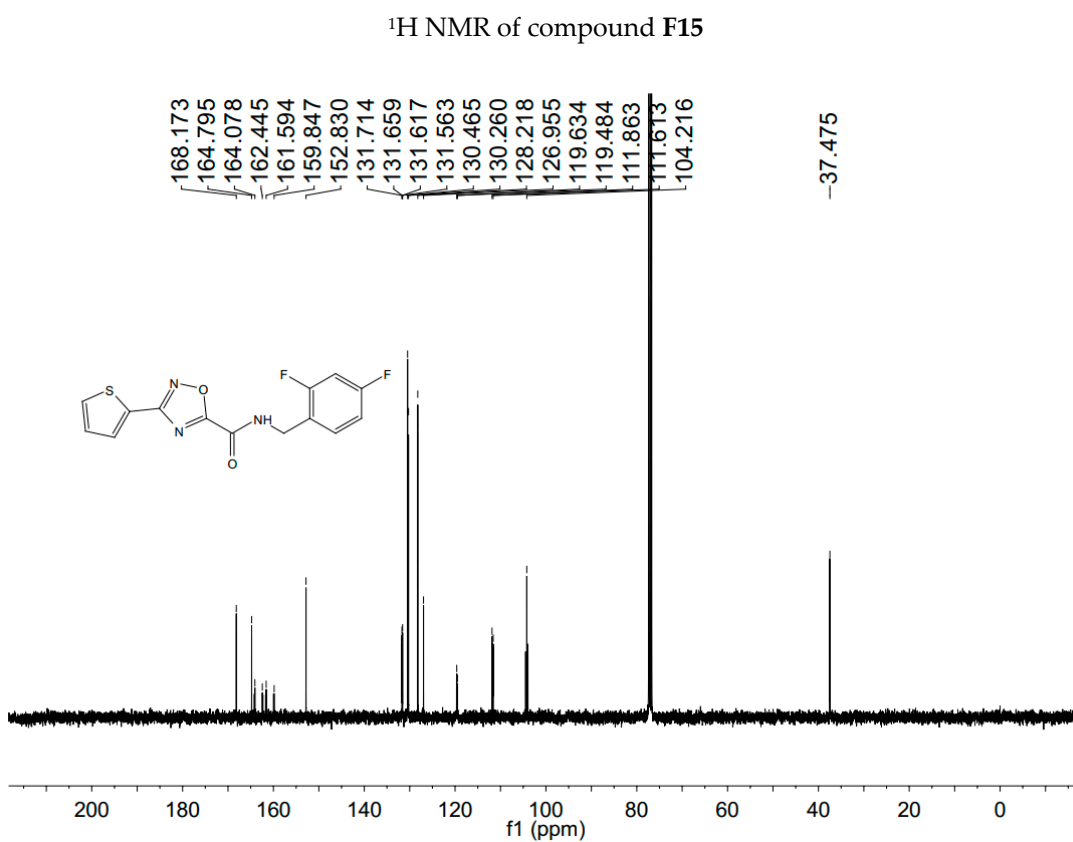
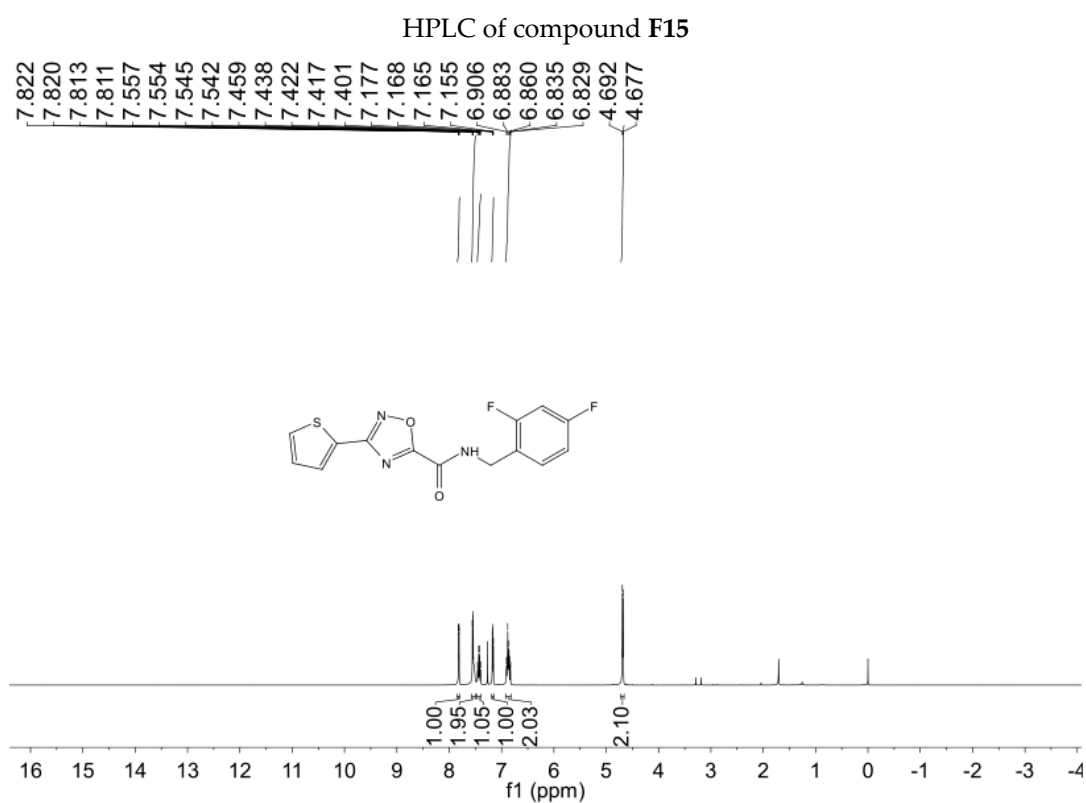
14 #35 RT: 0.35 AV: 1 NL: 2.68E8  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.0000-2200.0000]



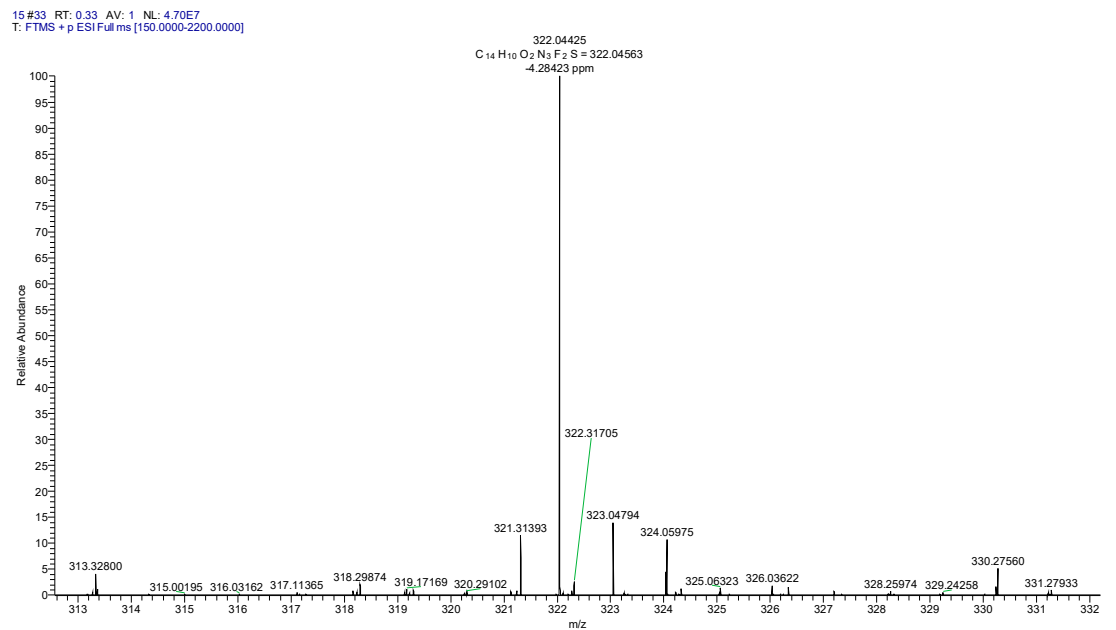
HRMS of compound

F14





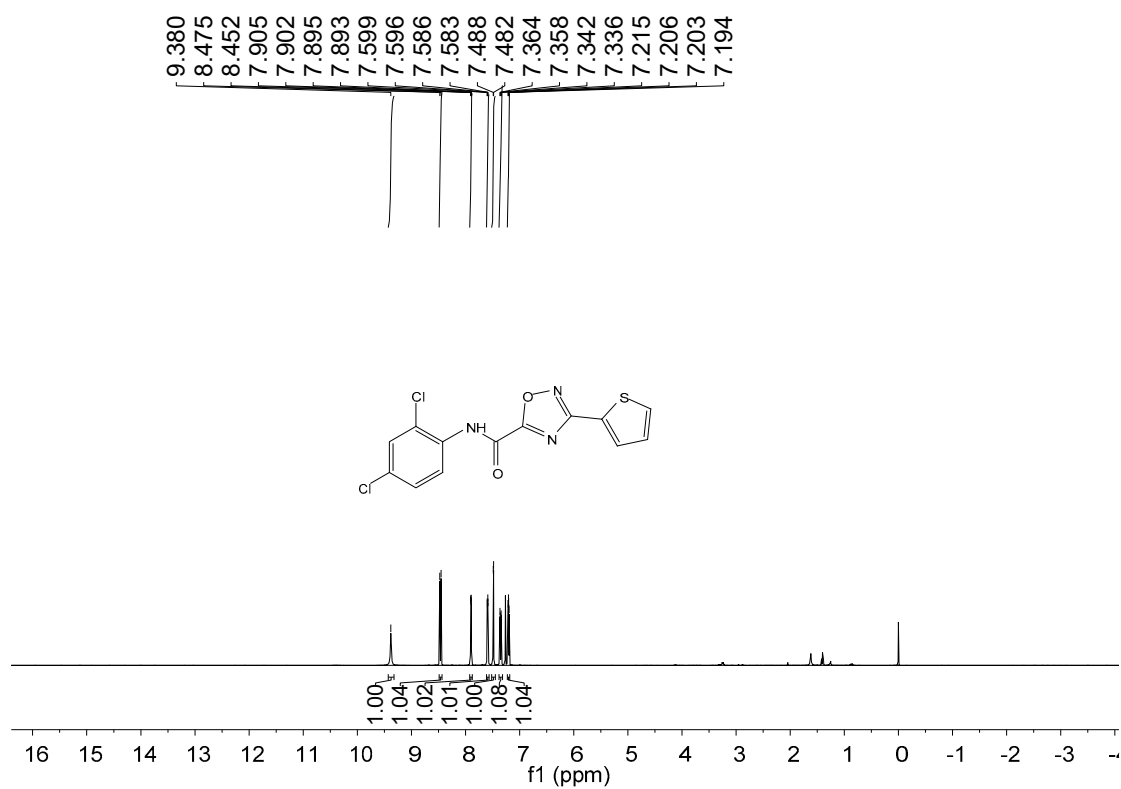
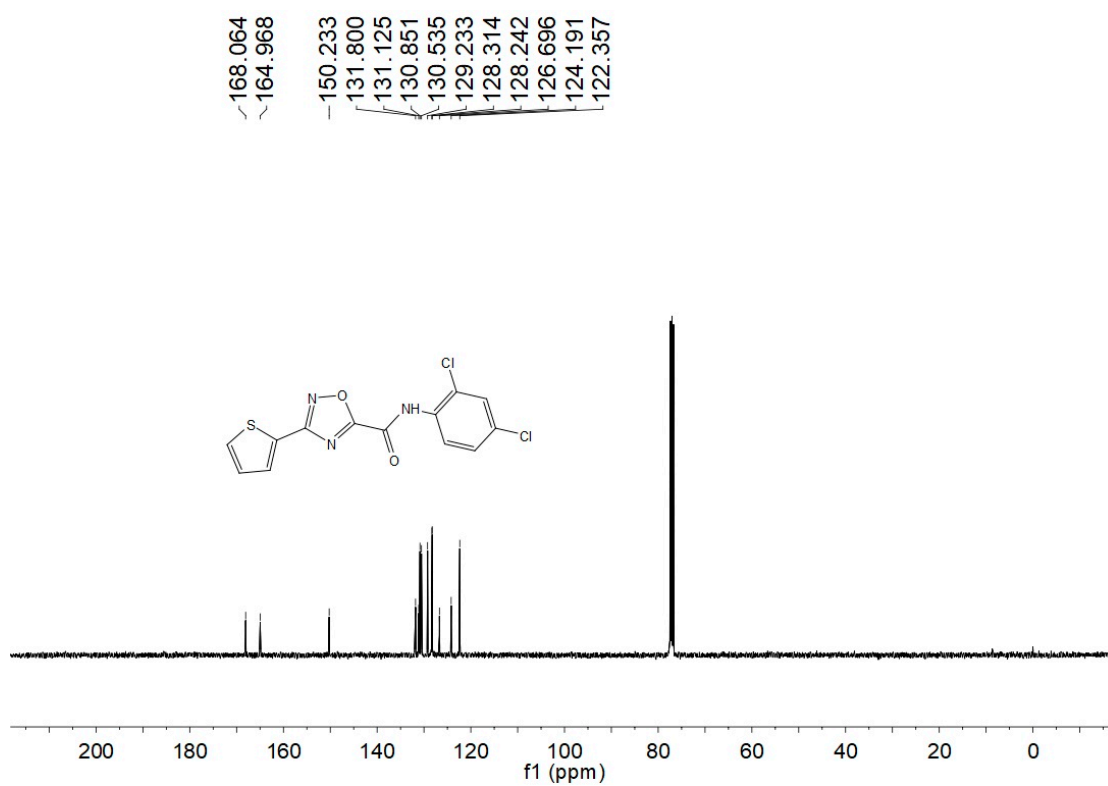
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F15



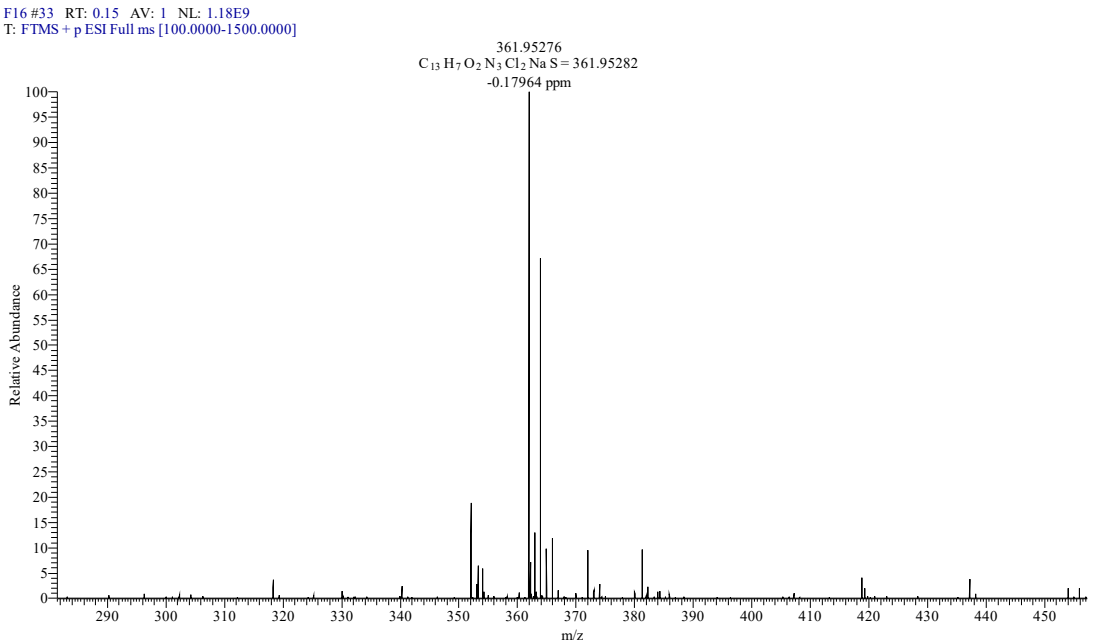
HRMS of compound F15



HPLC of compound F16

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F16

<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F16

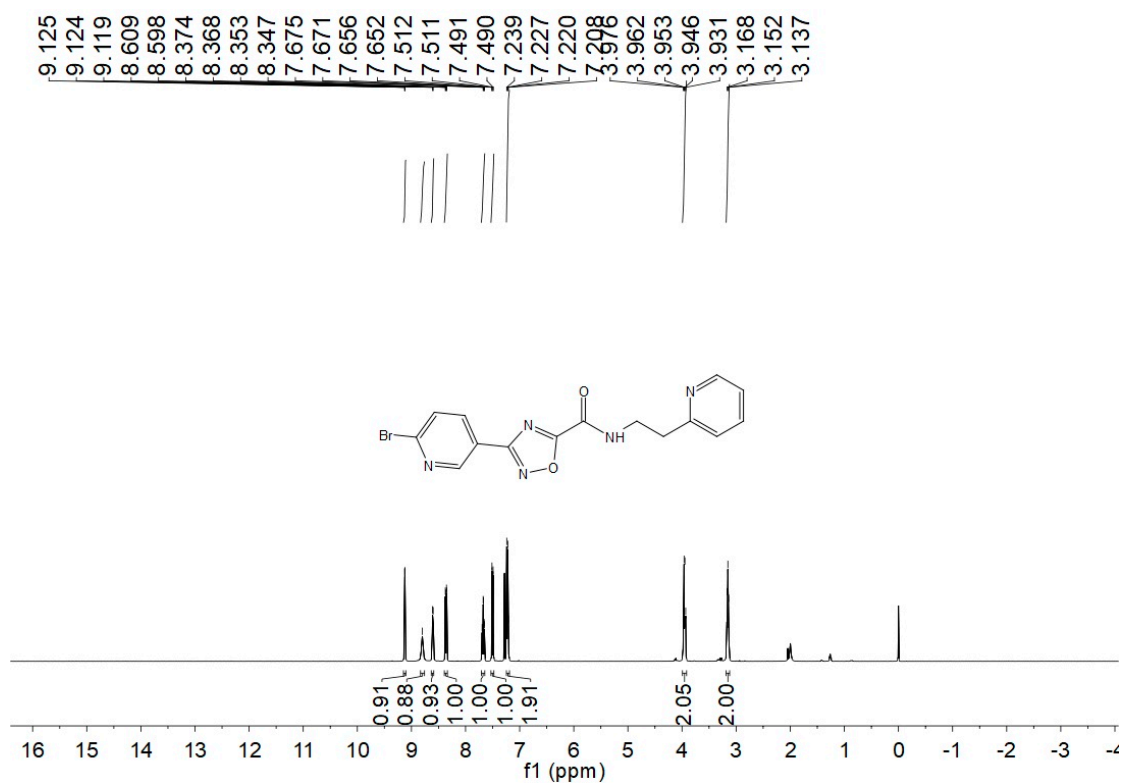
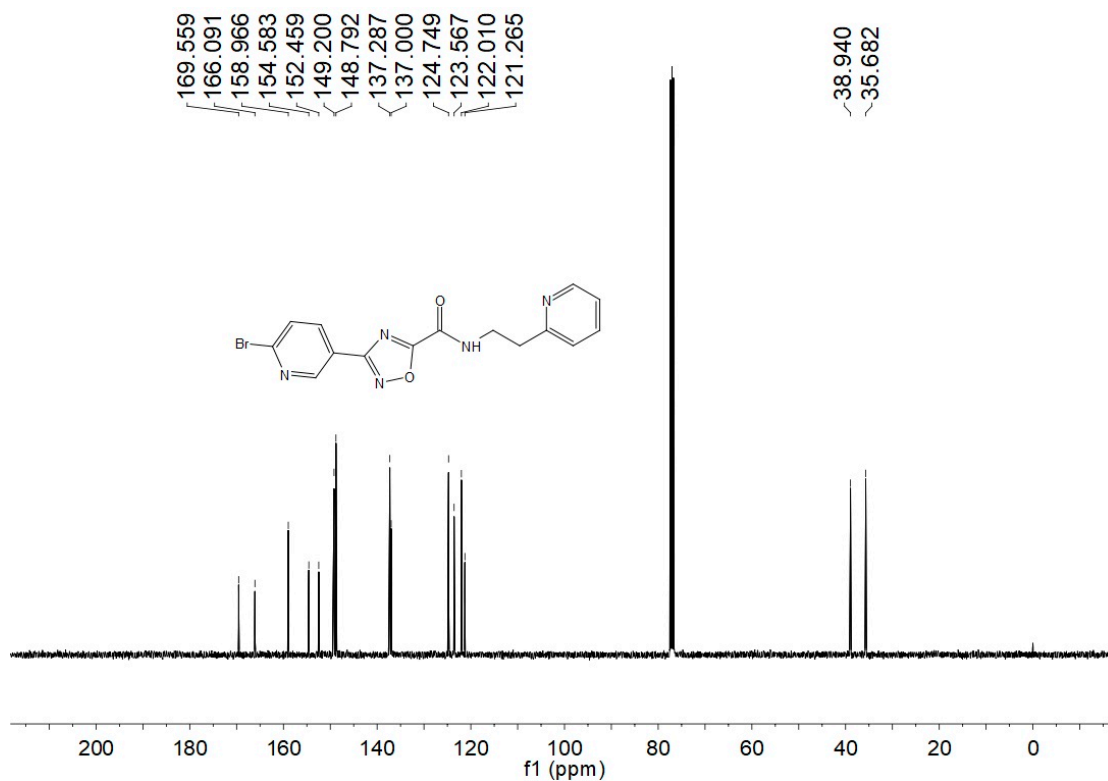


HRMS of compound F16



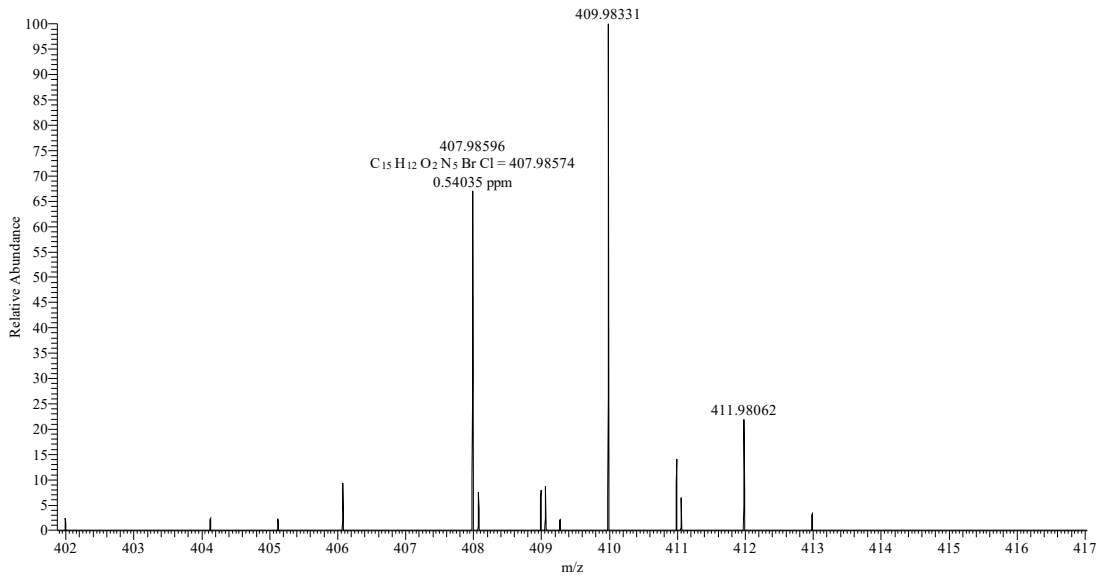
HPLC of compound F17



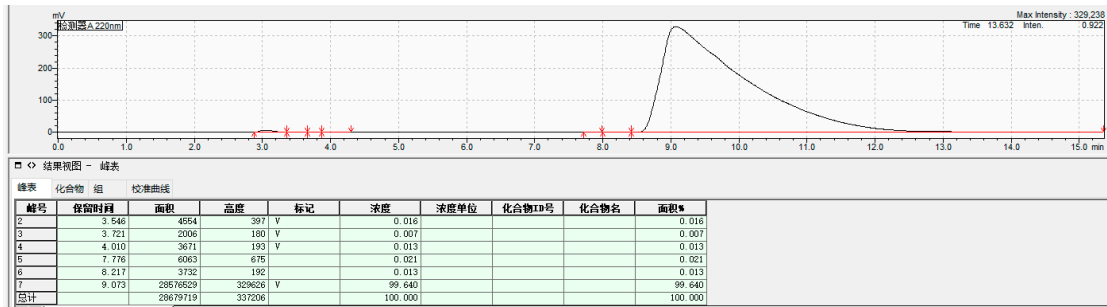
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F17

<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F17

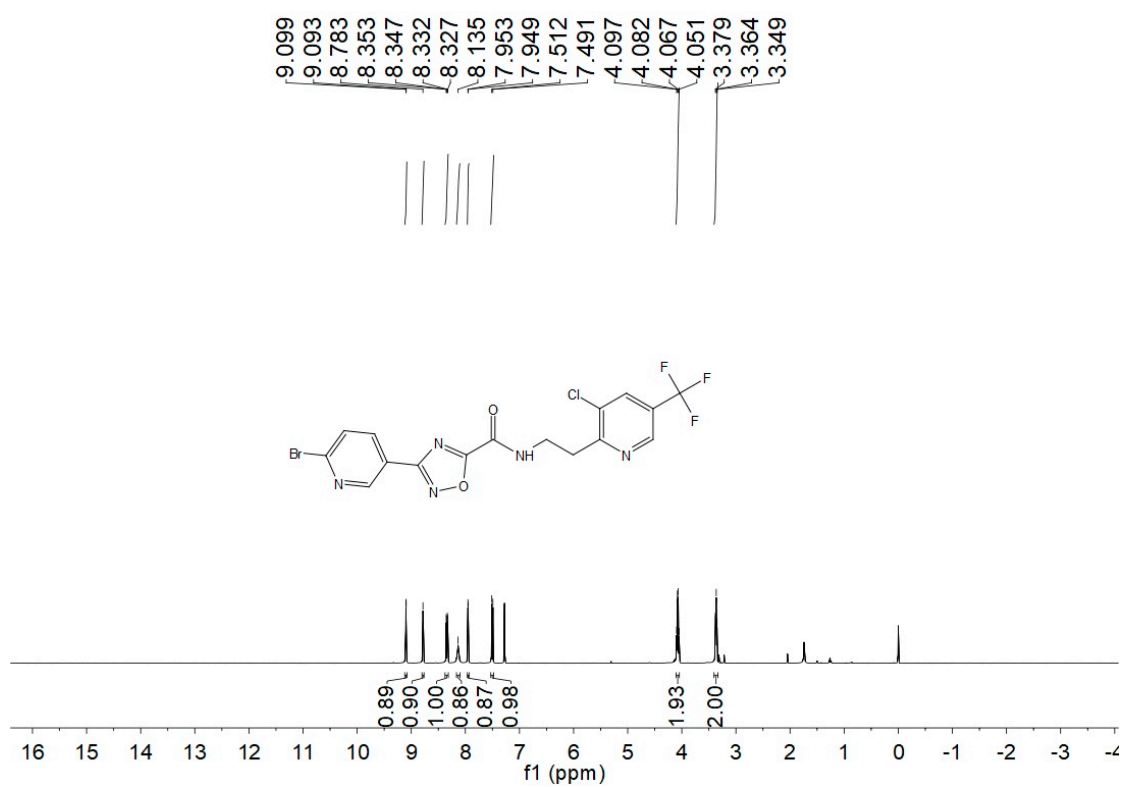
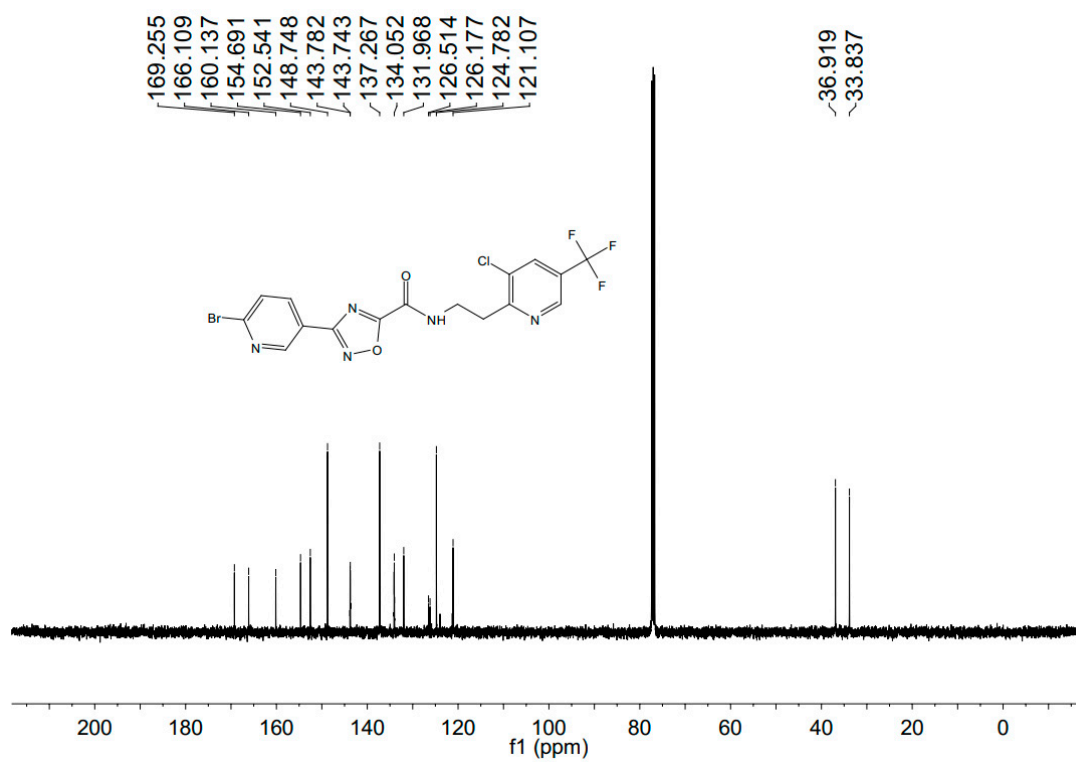
F17 211101154744 #32 RT: 0.14 AV: 1 NL: 1.18E7  
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]



HRMS of compound F17

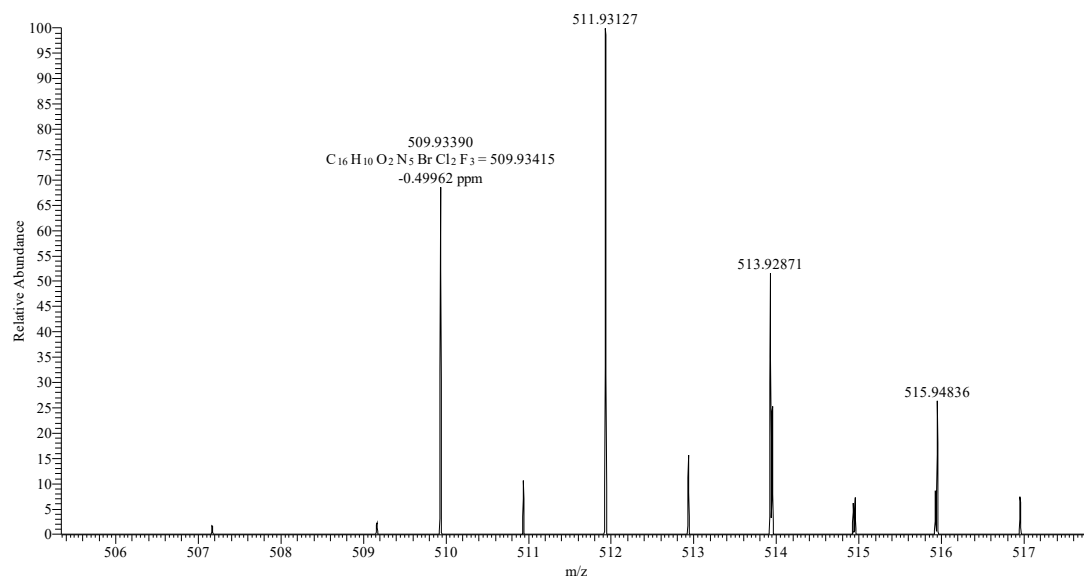
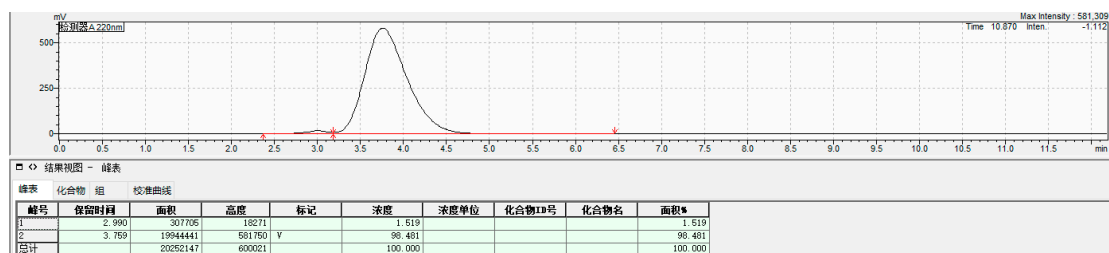


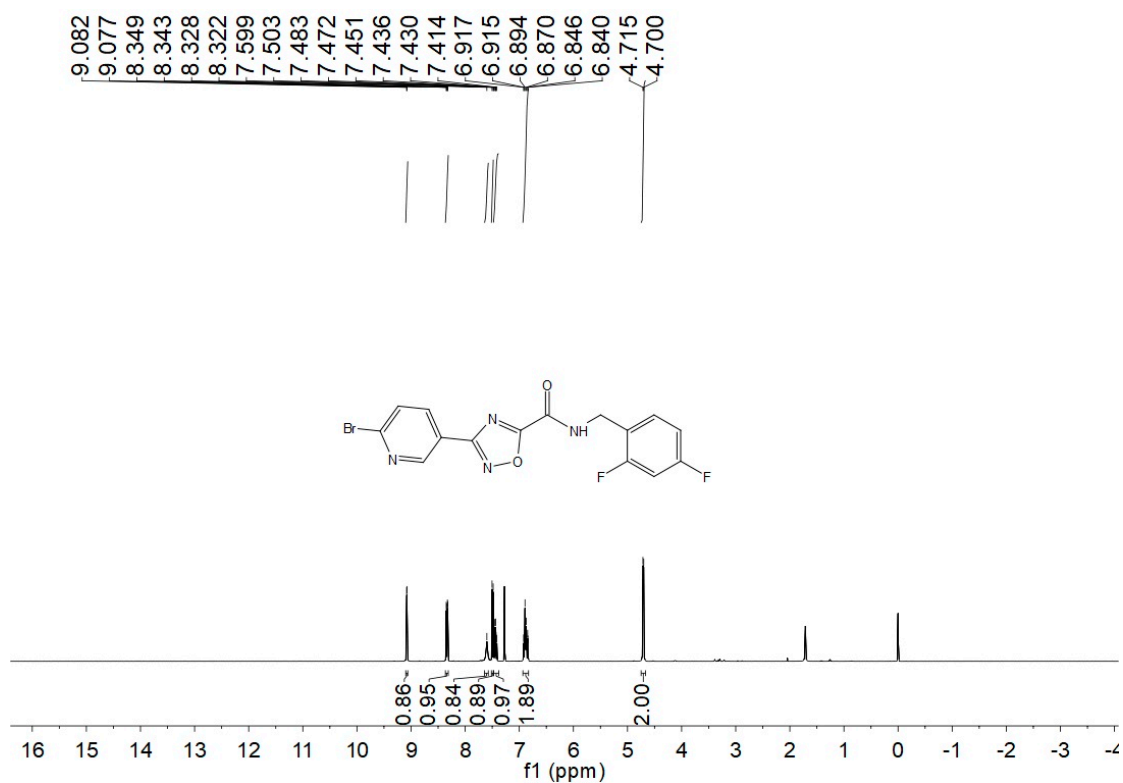
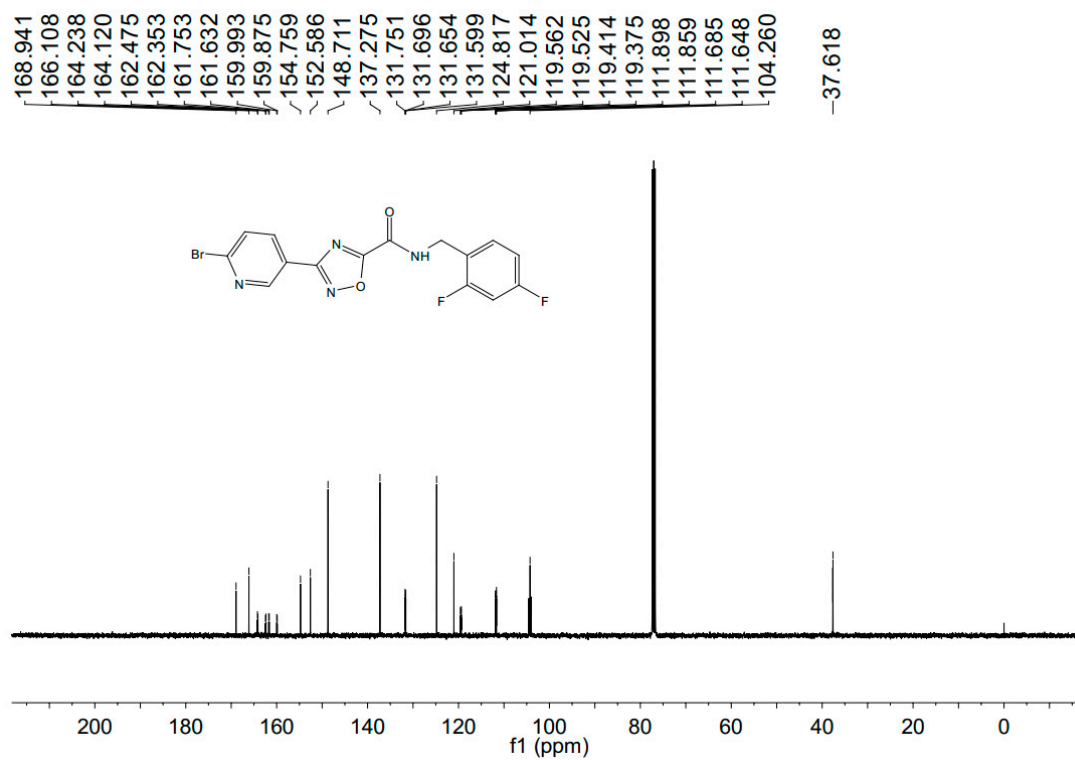
HPLC of compound F18

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F18

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound F18**

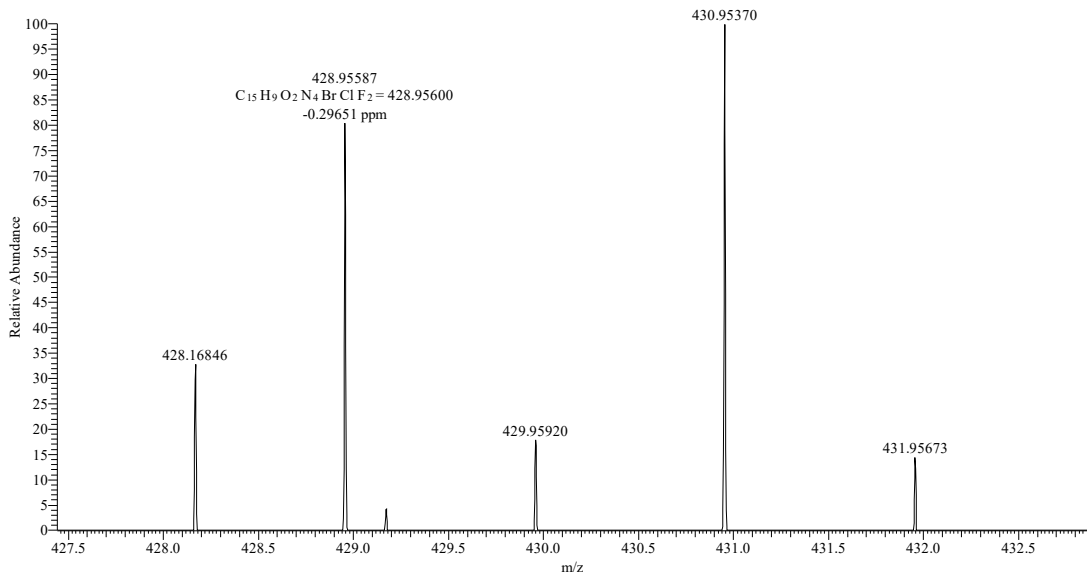
F18 211101155513 #28 RT: 0.13 AV: 1 NL: 5.75E7  
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]

**HRMS of compound F18****HPLC of compound F19**

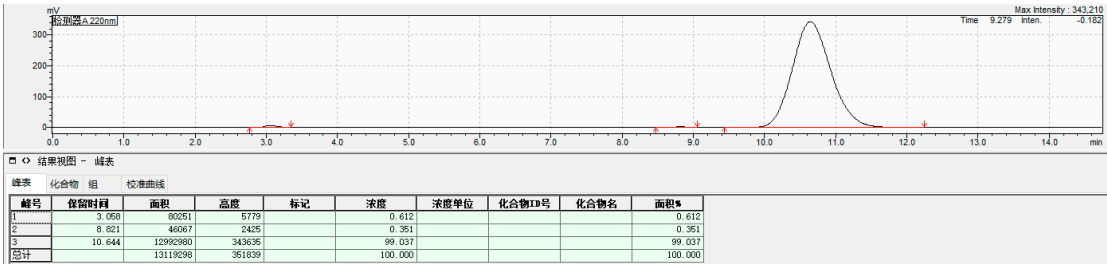
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound **F19**

<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F19

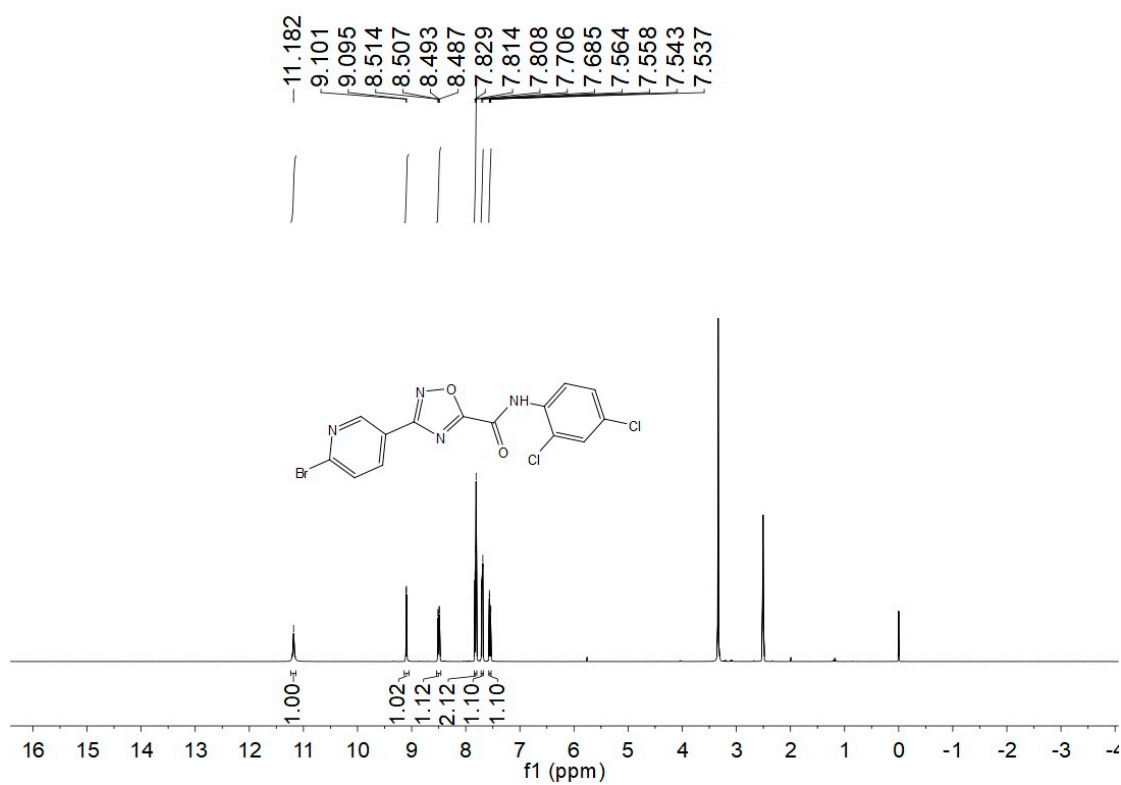
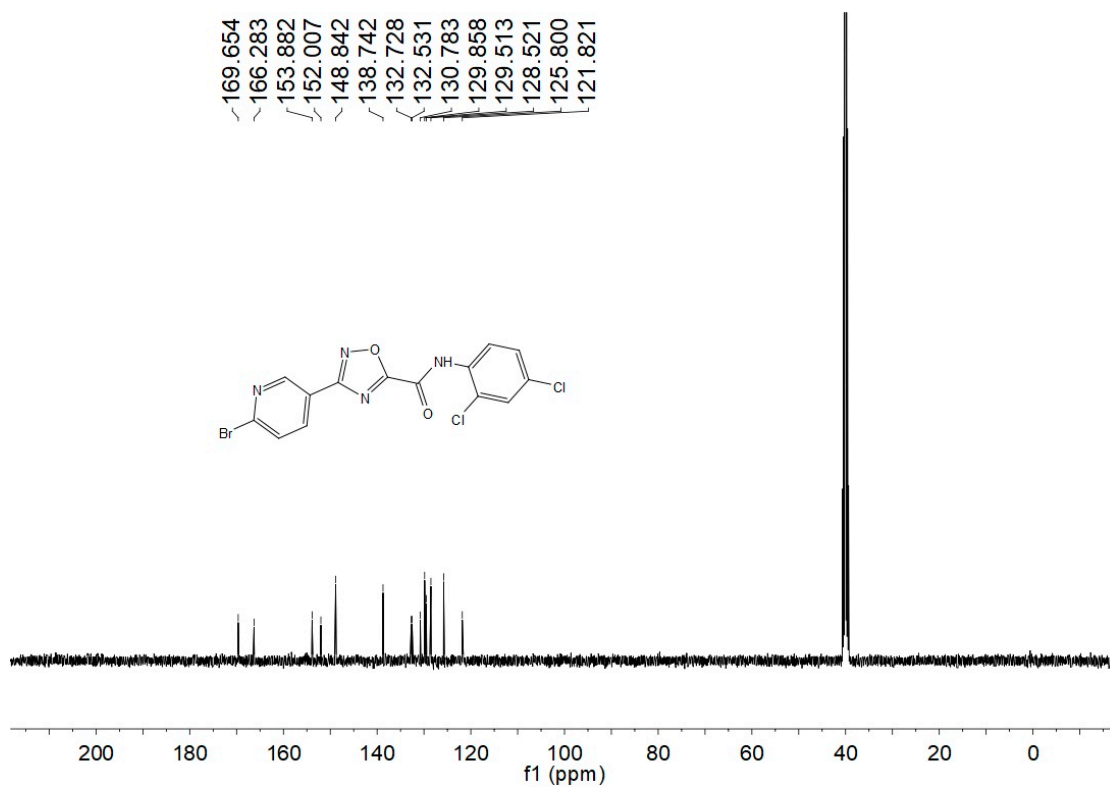
F19 211101155358 #31 RT: 0.14 AV: 1 NL: 2.68E7  
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]



HRMS of compound F19

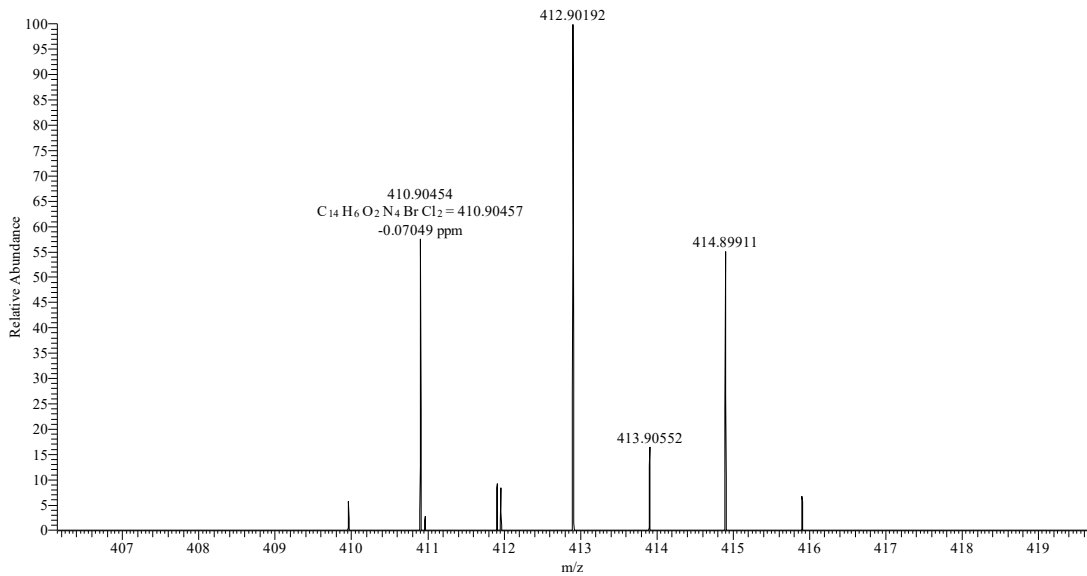


HPLC of compound F20

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F20

<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F20

F20 211101154901 #29 RT: 0.13 AV: 1 NL: 2.91E7  
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]

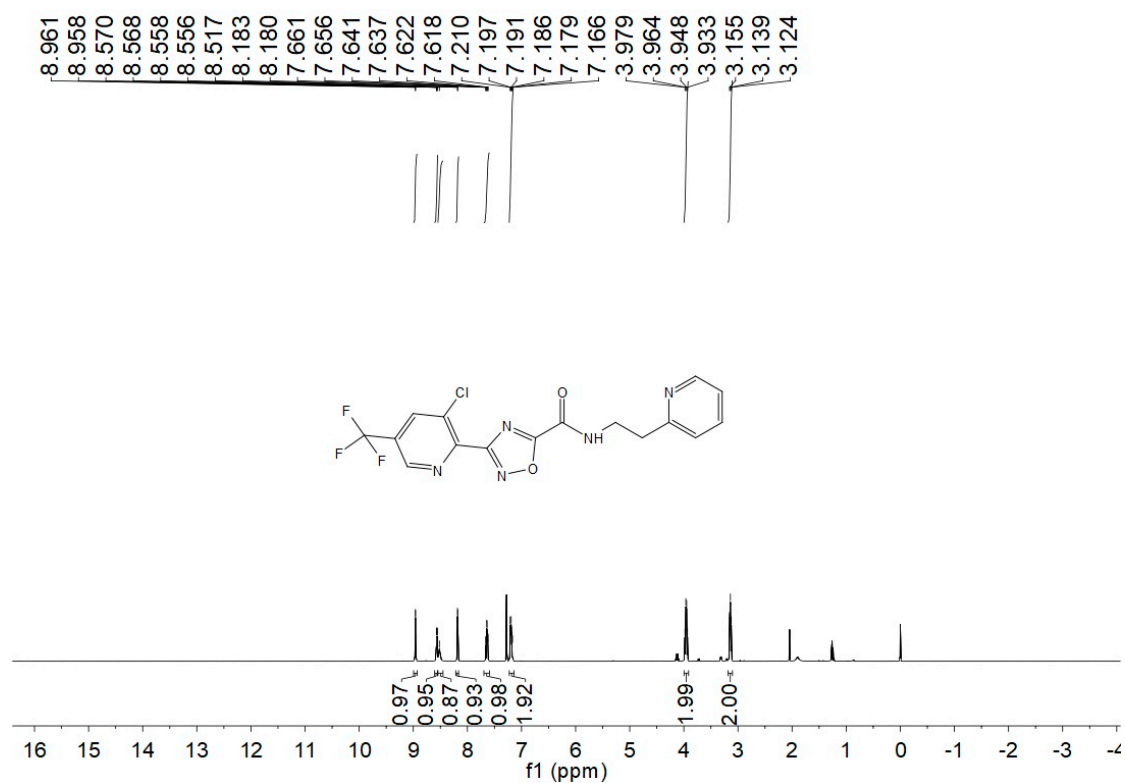
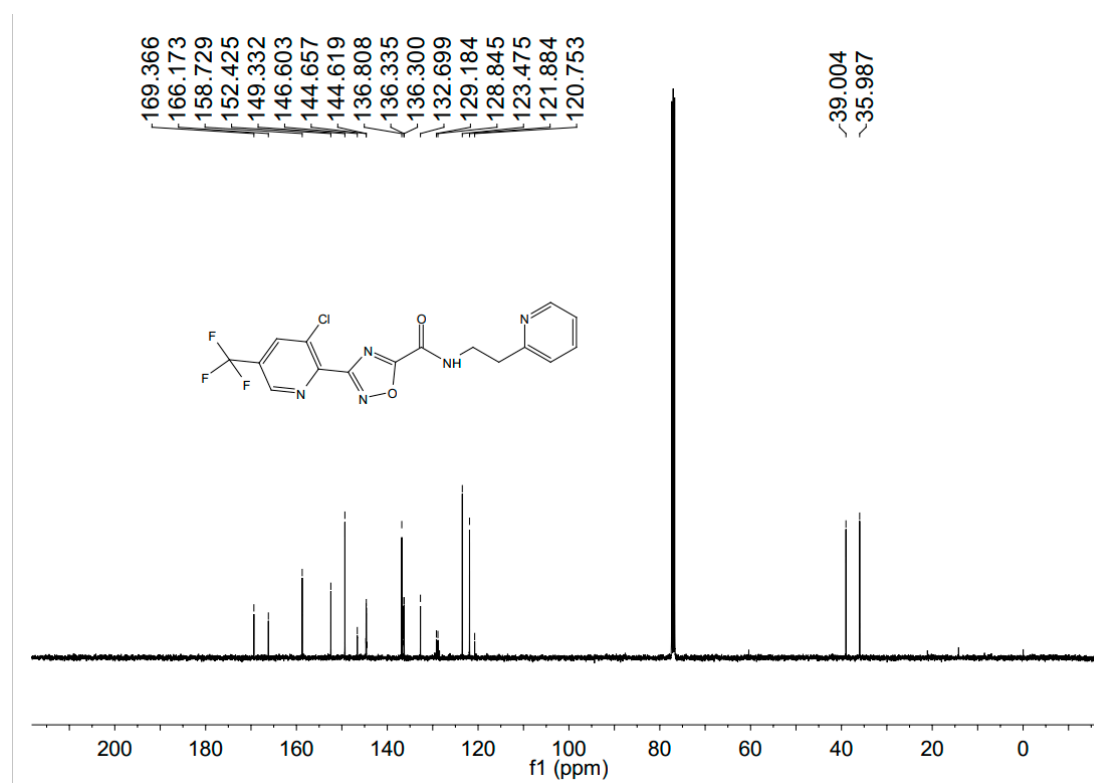


HRMS of compound F20

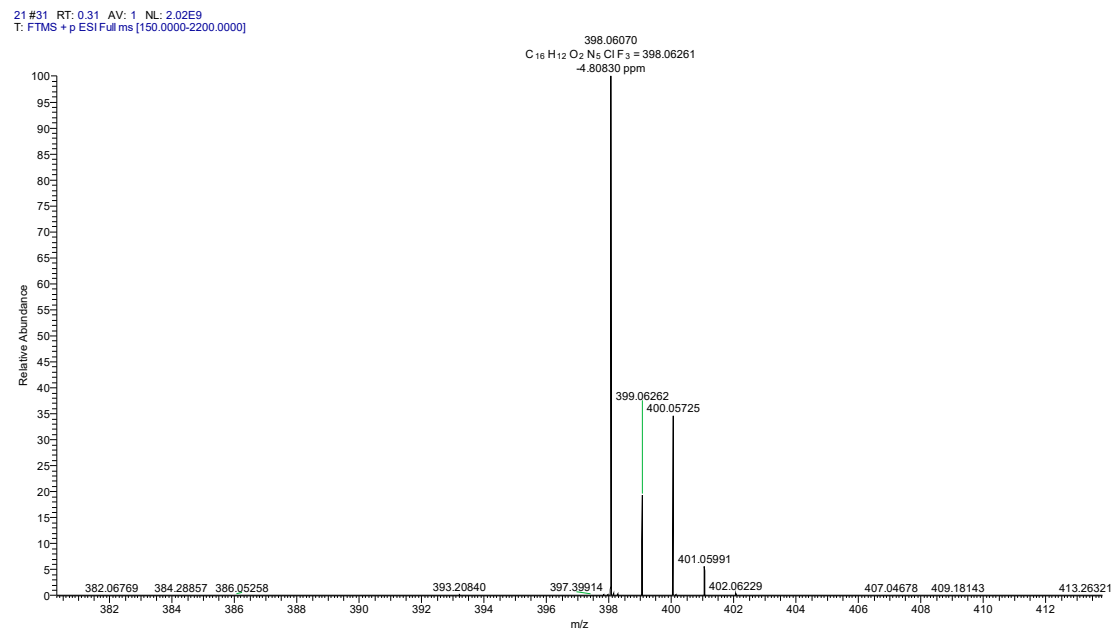


HPLC of compound F21

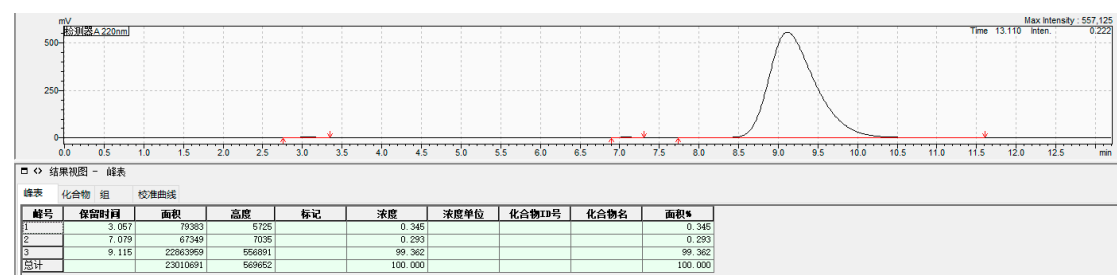


<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F21

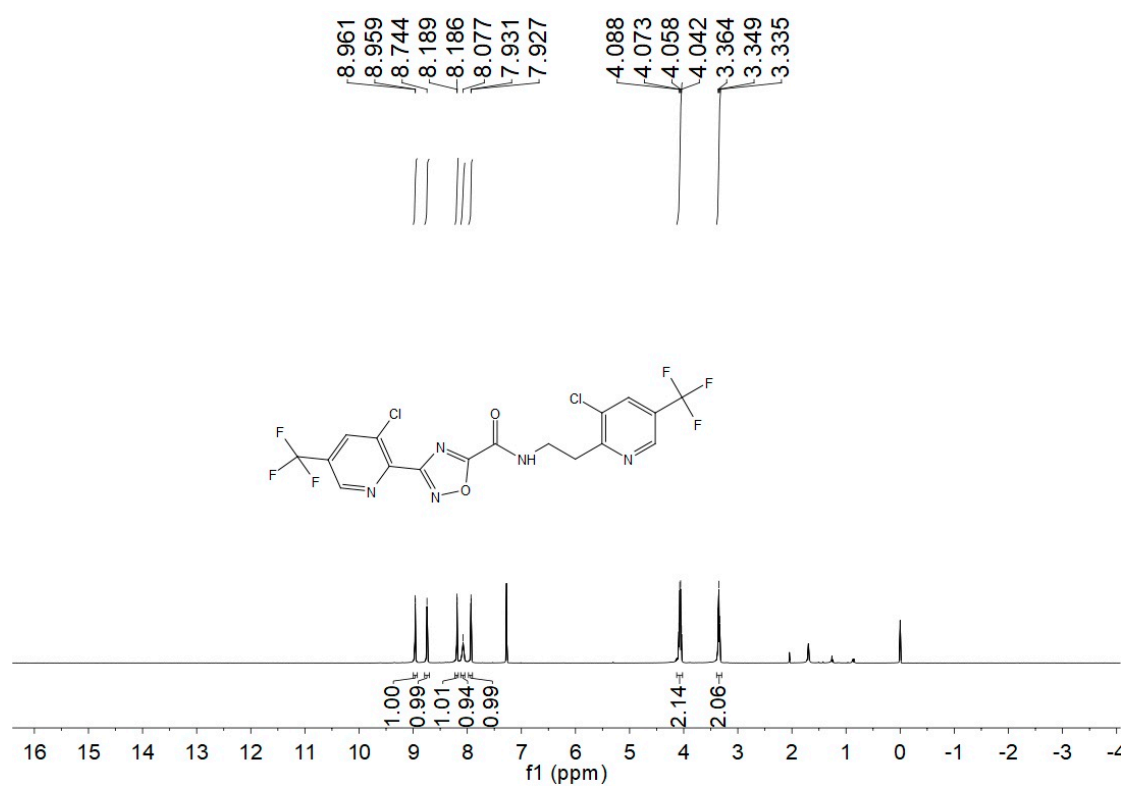
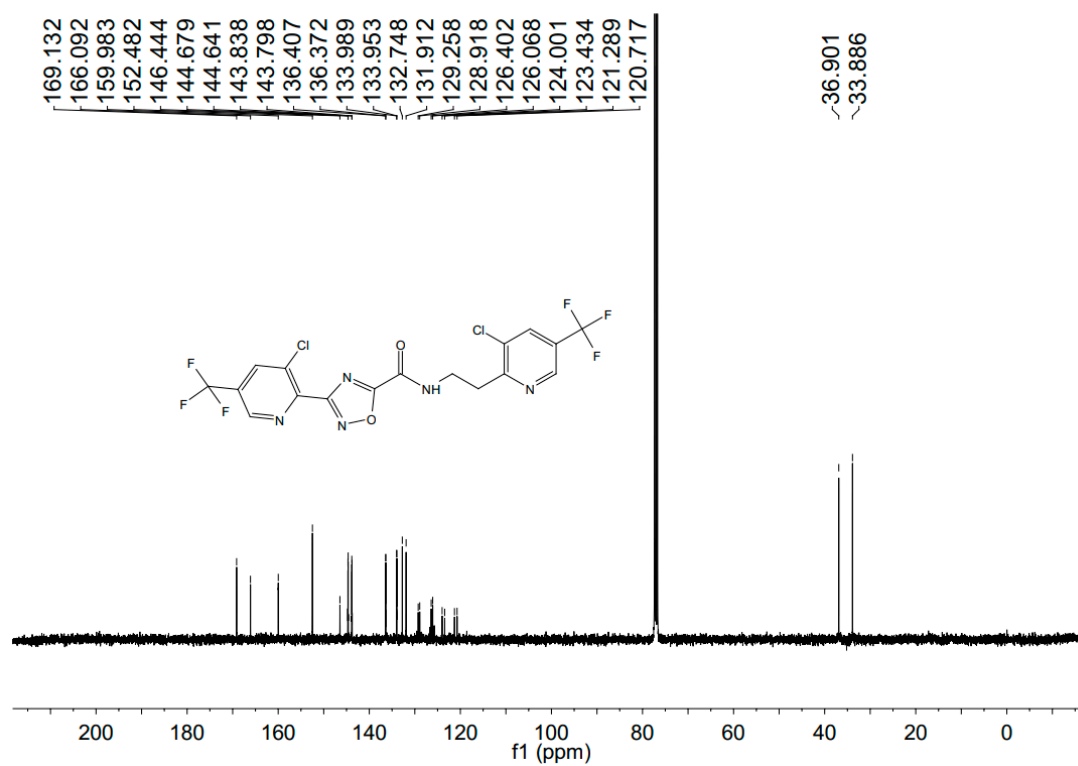
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F21



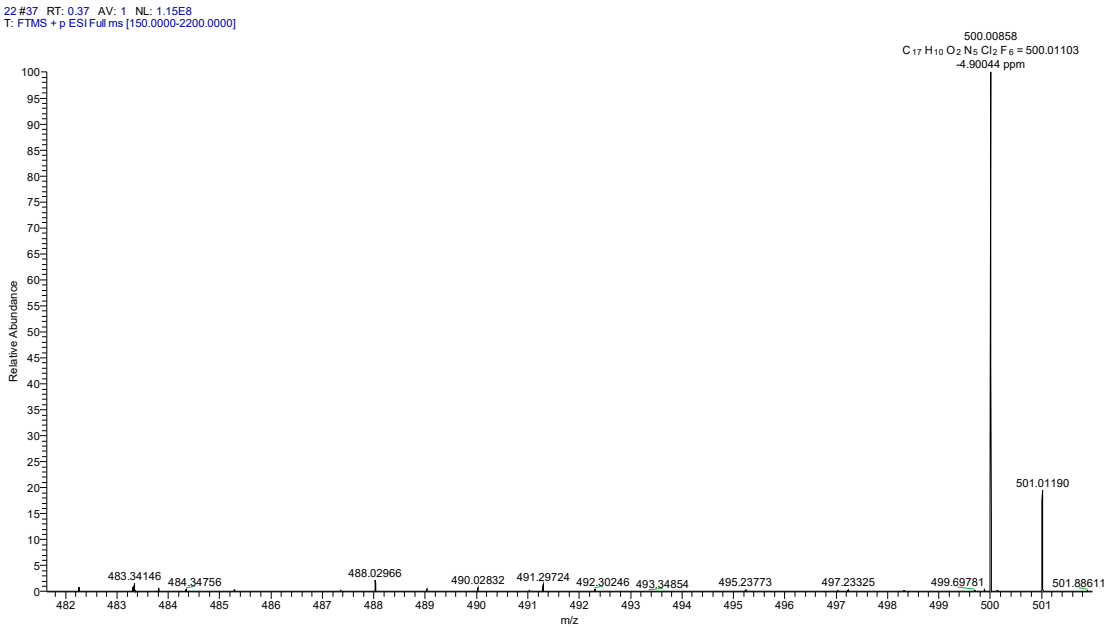
HRMS of compound F21



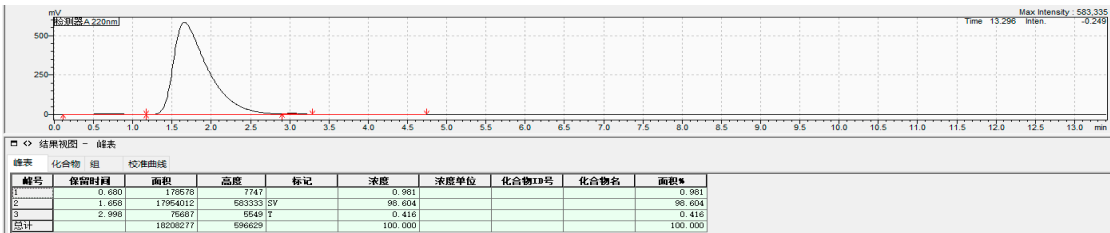
HPLC of compound F22

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F22

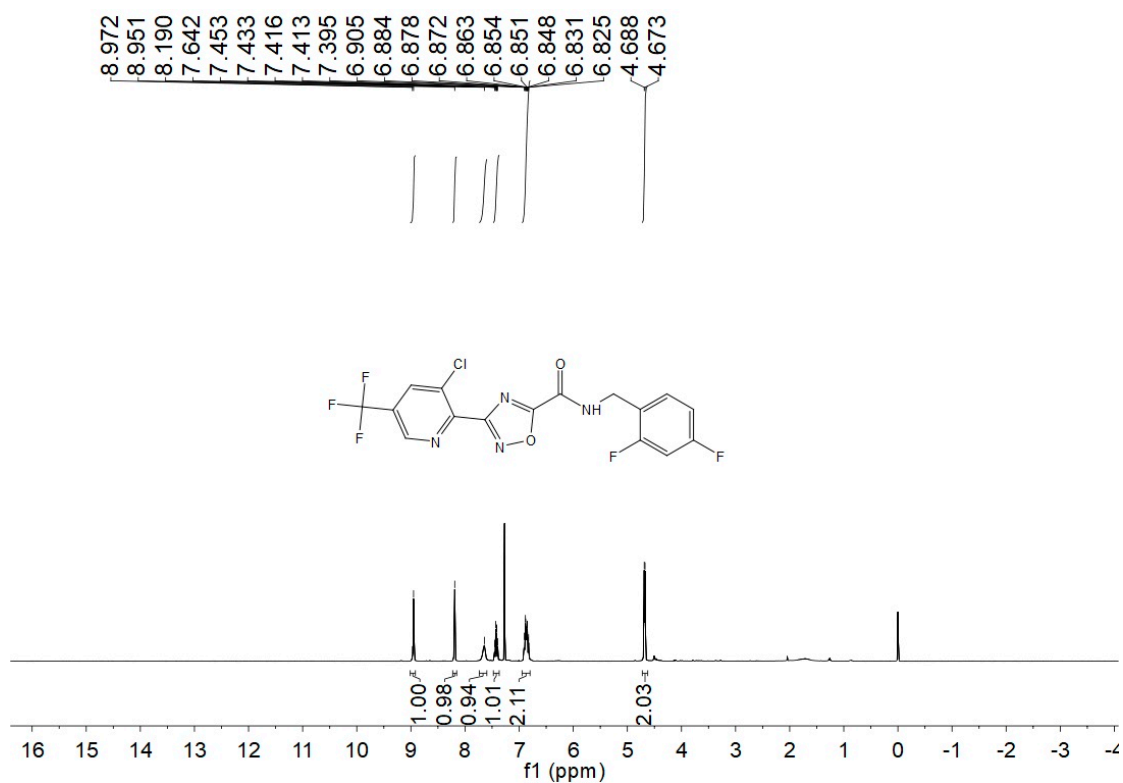
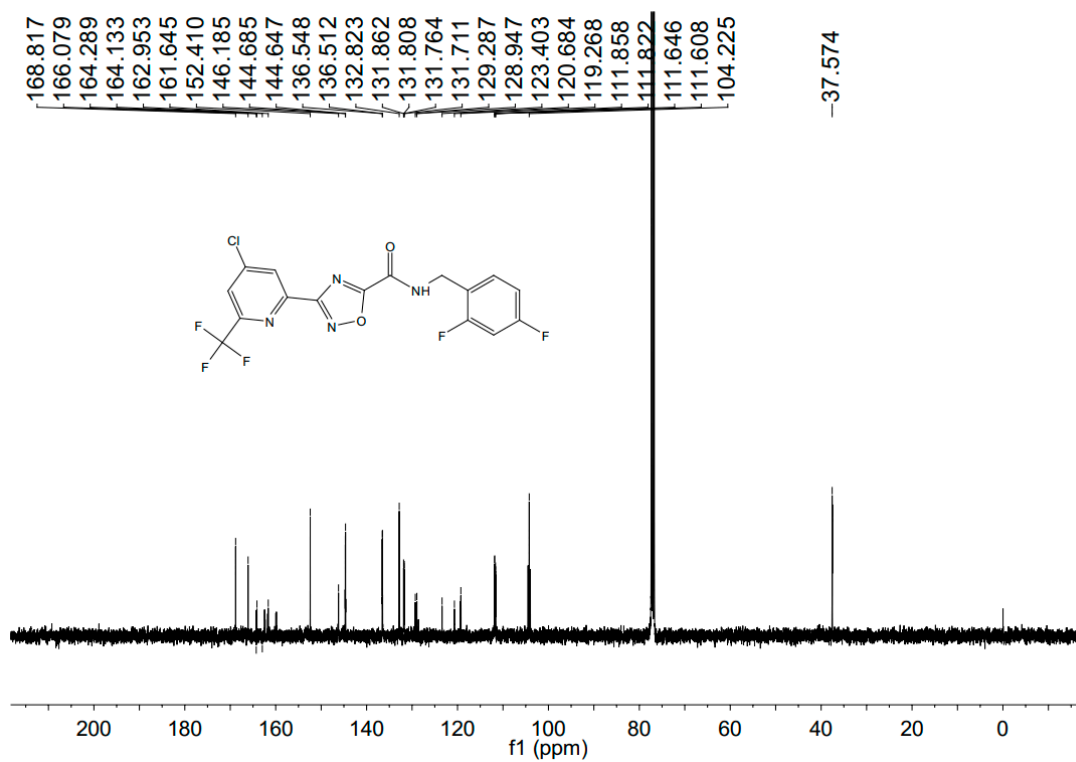
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F22



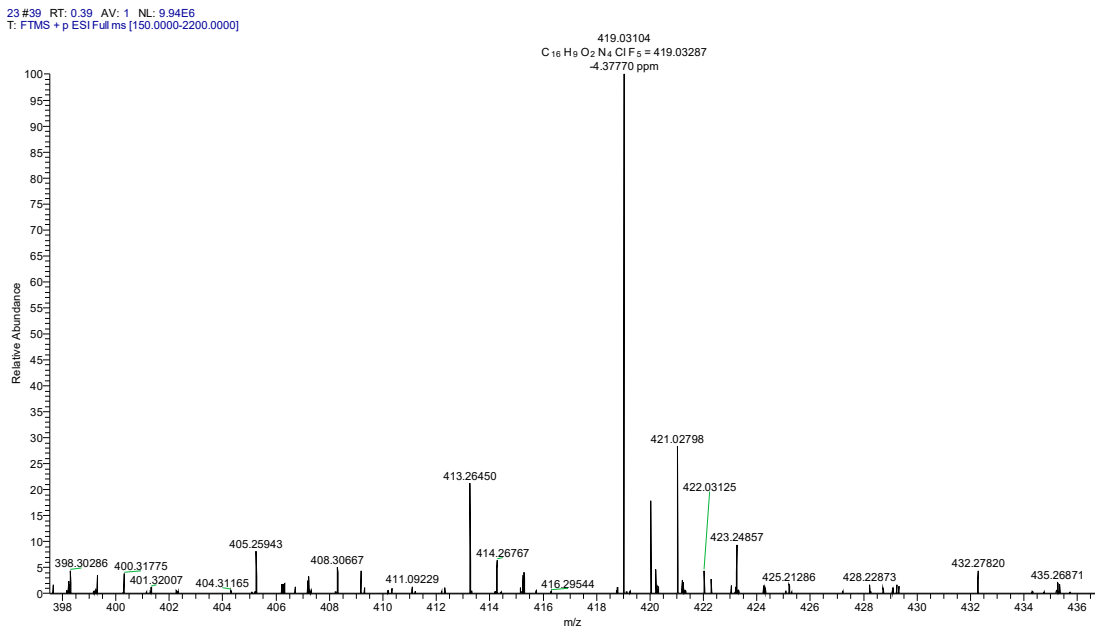
HRMS of compound F22



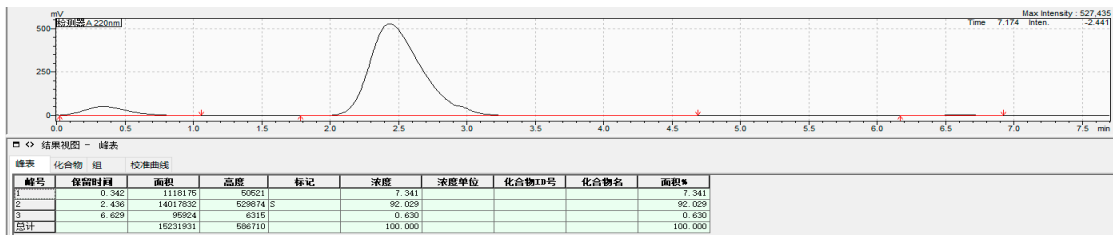
HPLC of compound F23

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F23

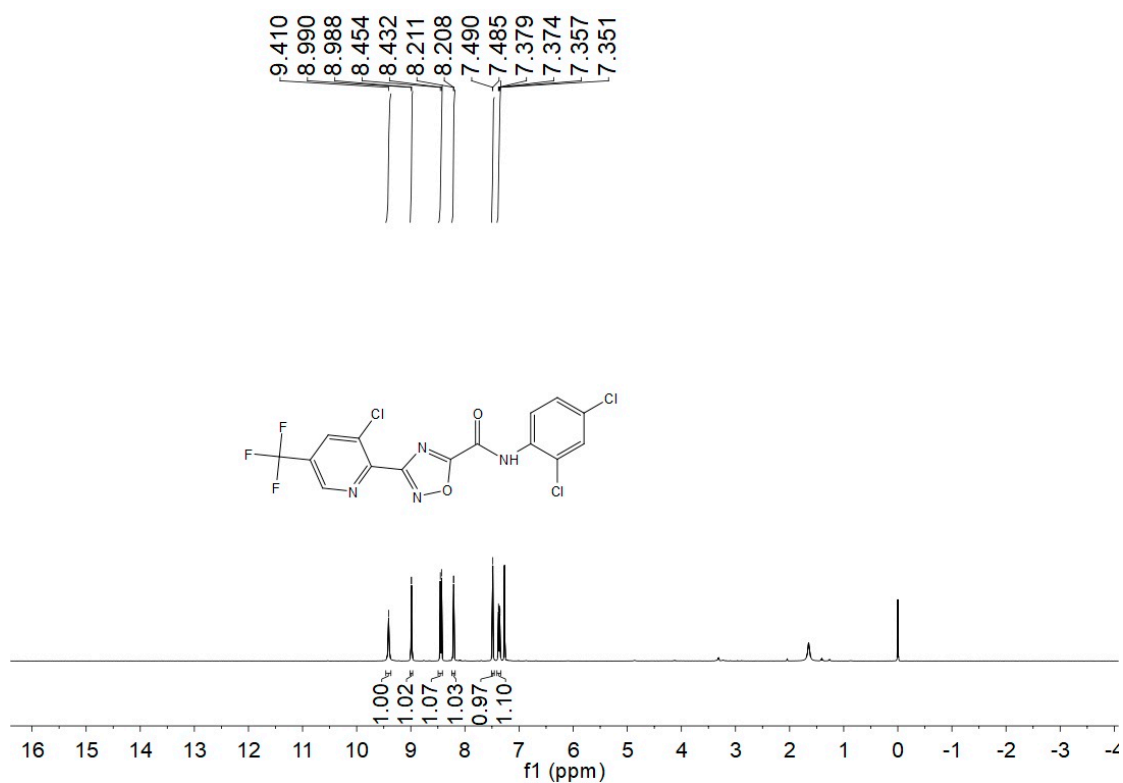
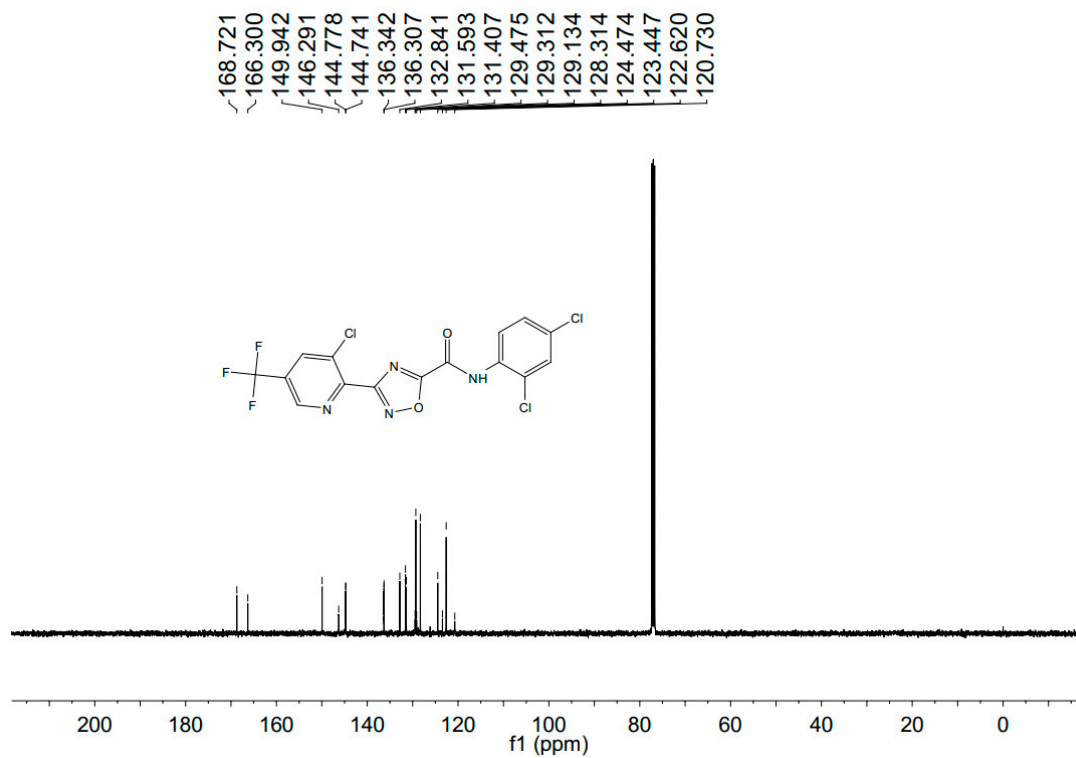
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound F23



HRMS of compound F23

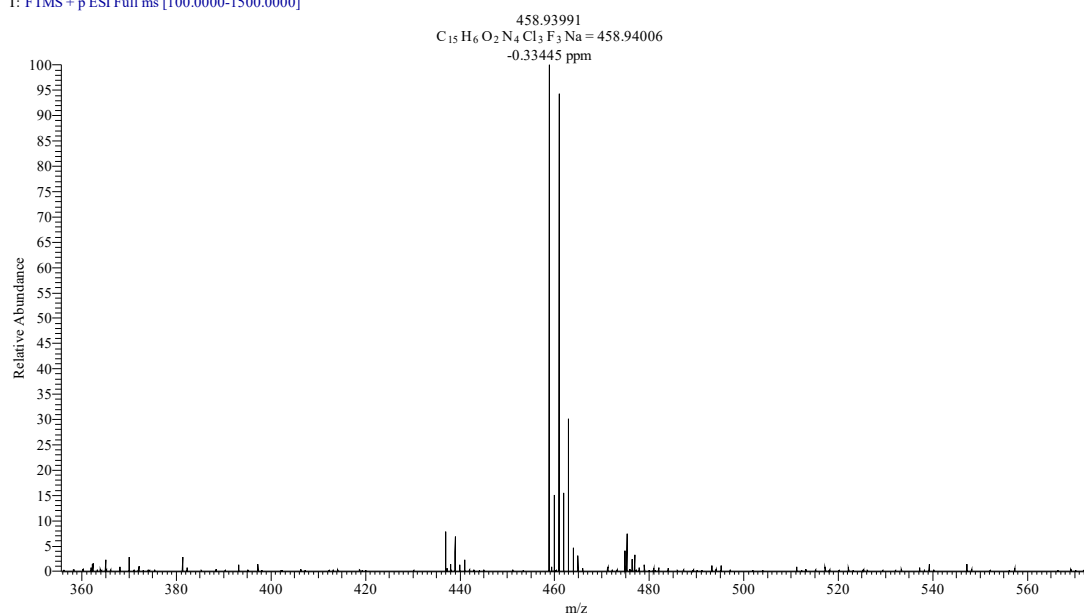


HPLC of compound F24

<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound F24

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound F24**

F24 #28 RT: 0.12 AV: 1 NL: 1.61E9  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]

**HRMS of compound F24**