

Supporting Information

Dispirooxindole- β -lactams: Synthesis via Staudinger ketene-imine cycloaddition and biological evaluation

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Spectral data

1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid (**3a**).

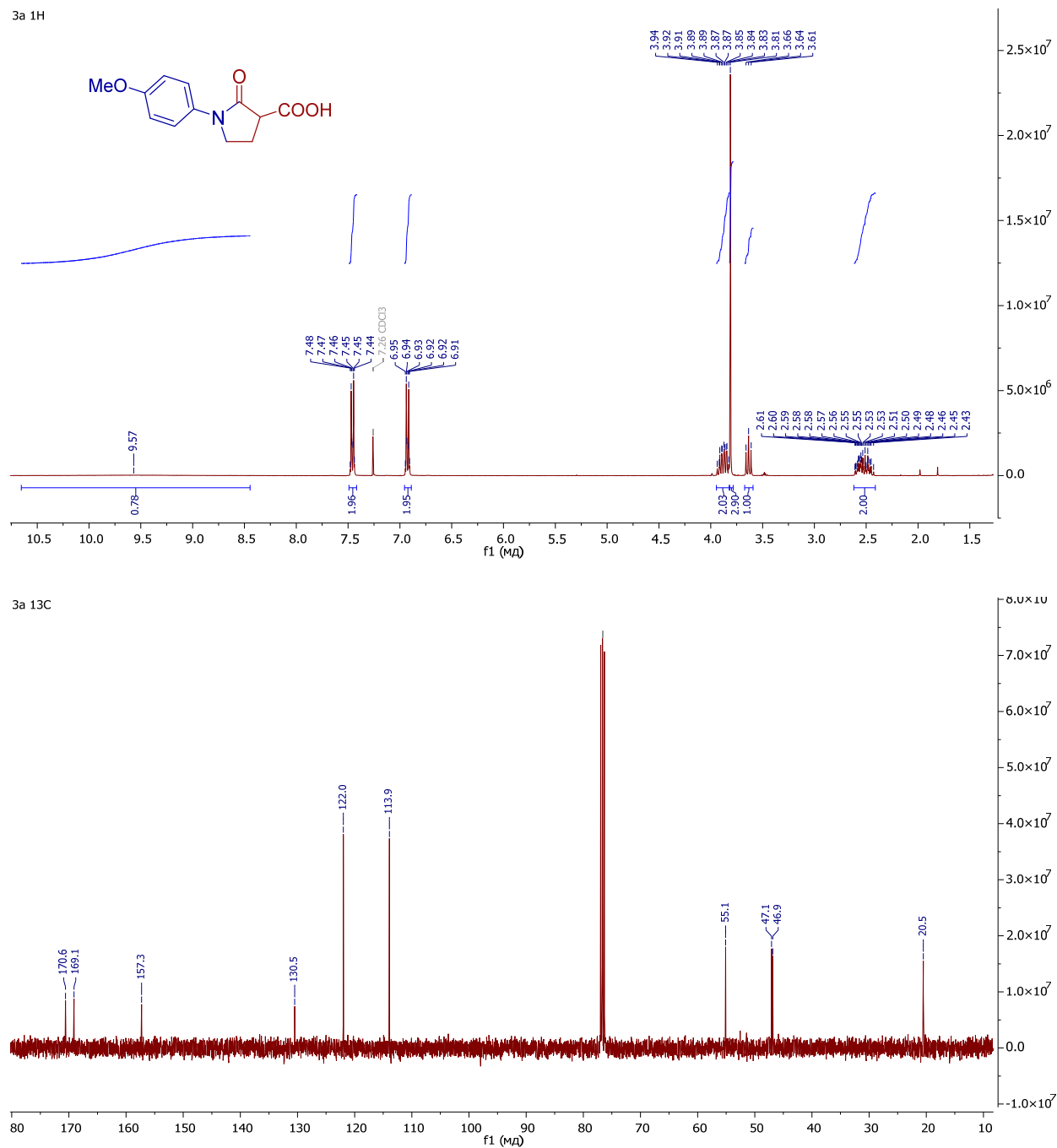


Figure S1

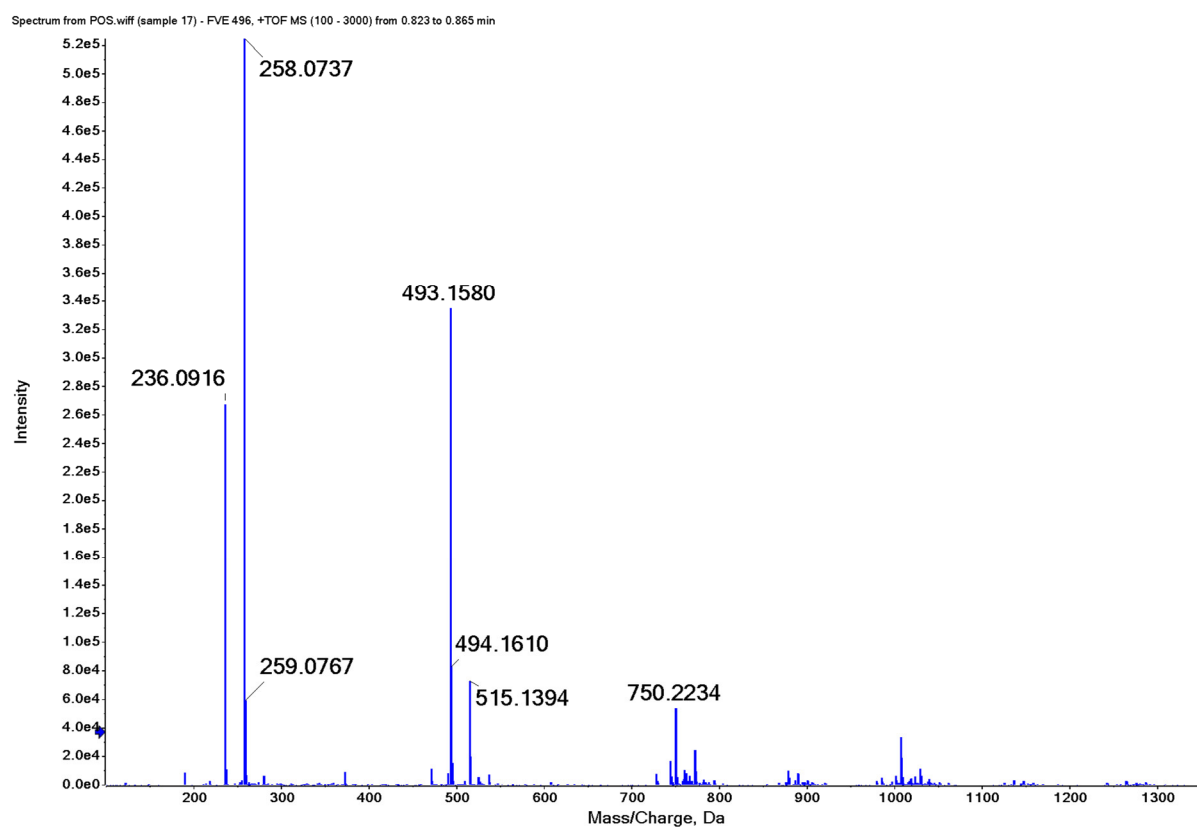
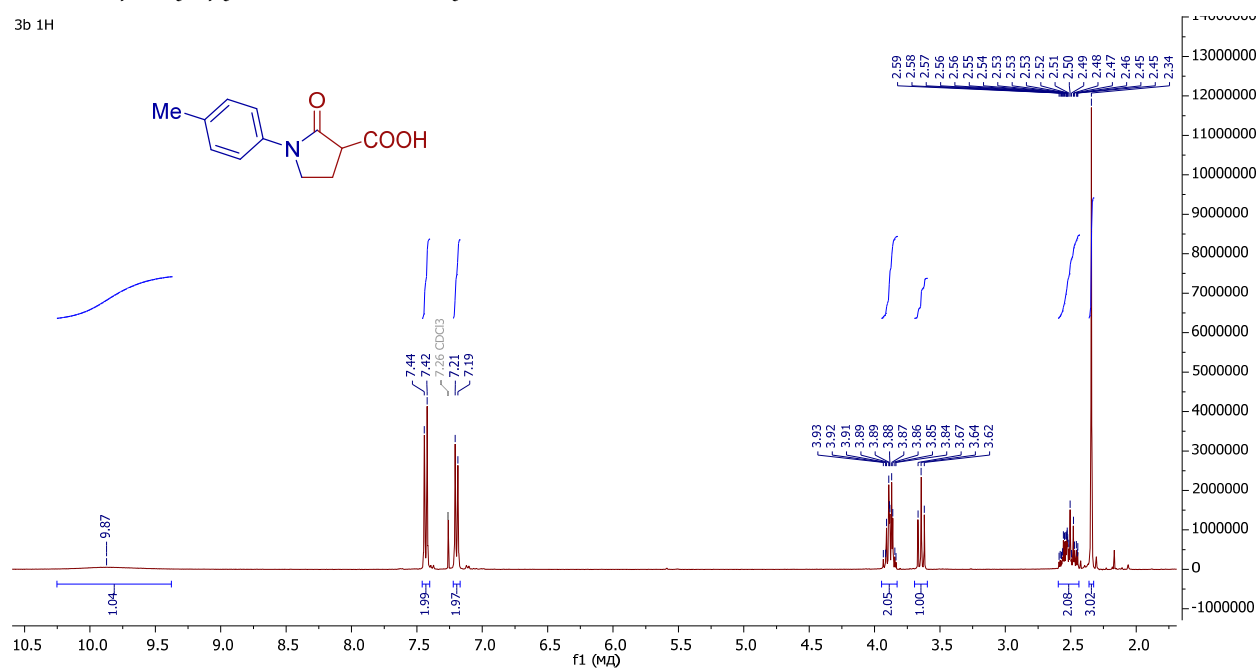


Figure S2

2-oxo-1-(*p*-tolyl)pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid (**3b**)

3b ¹H



3b ¹³C

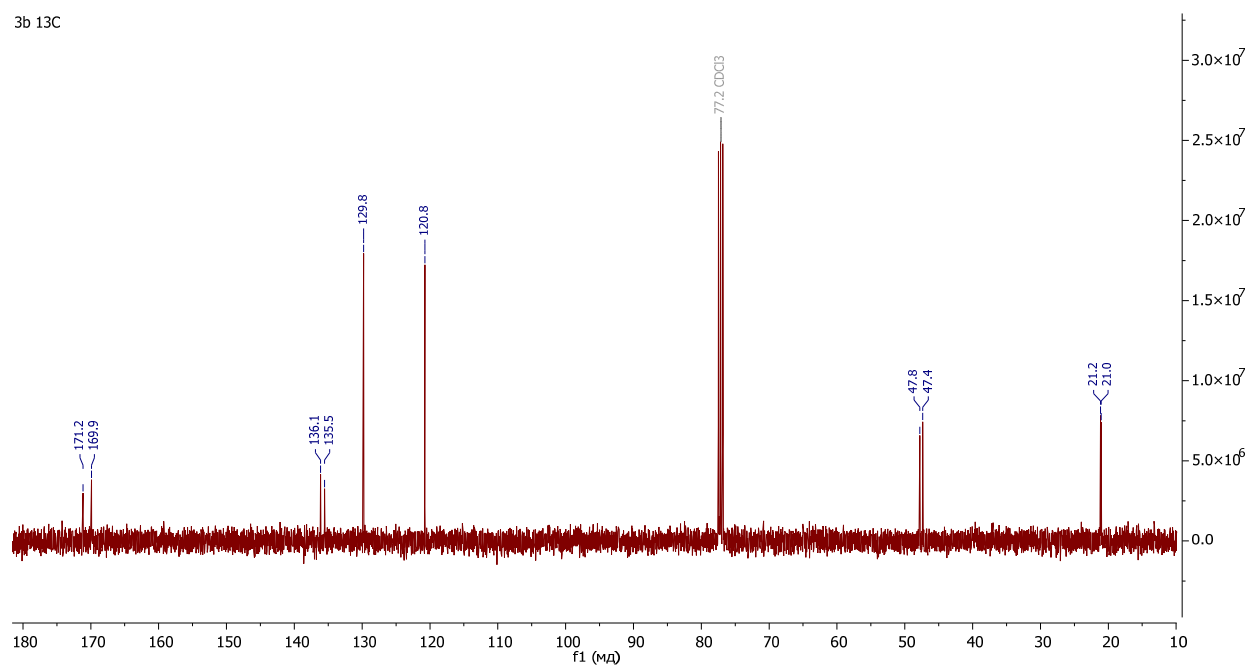


Figure S3

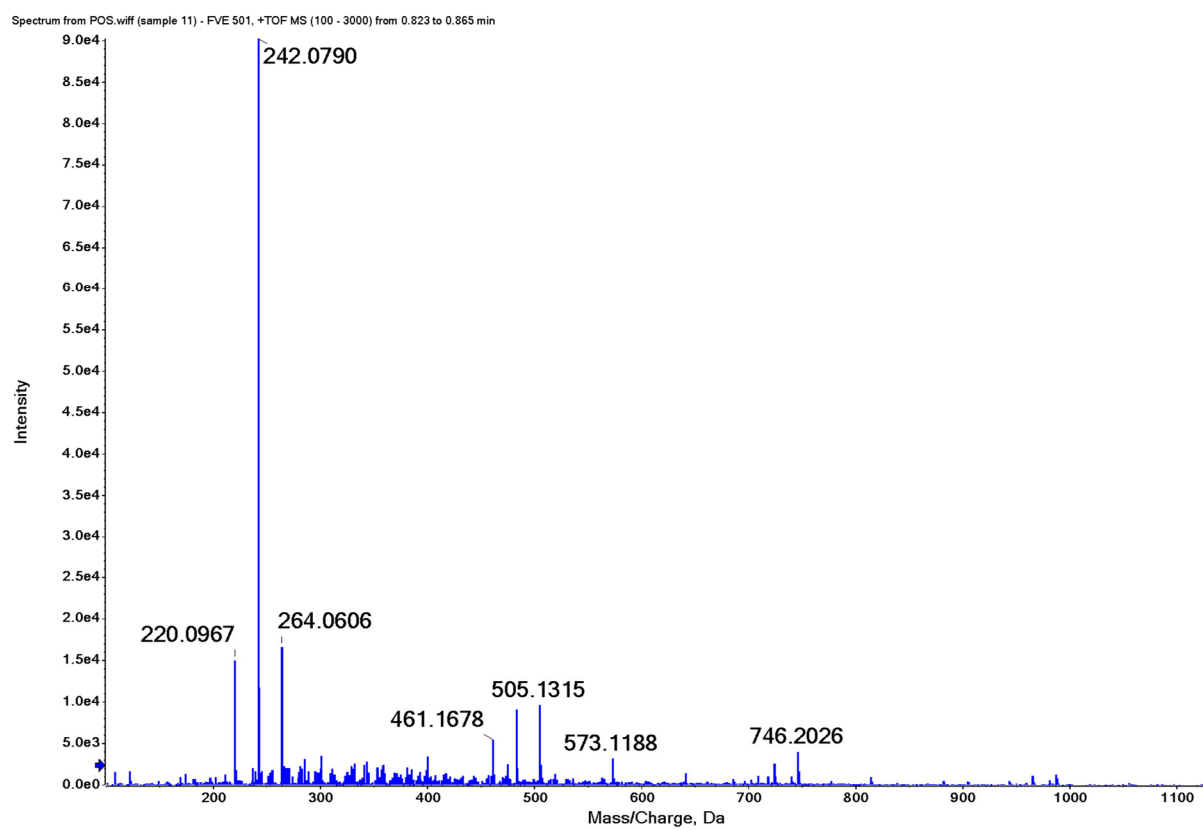
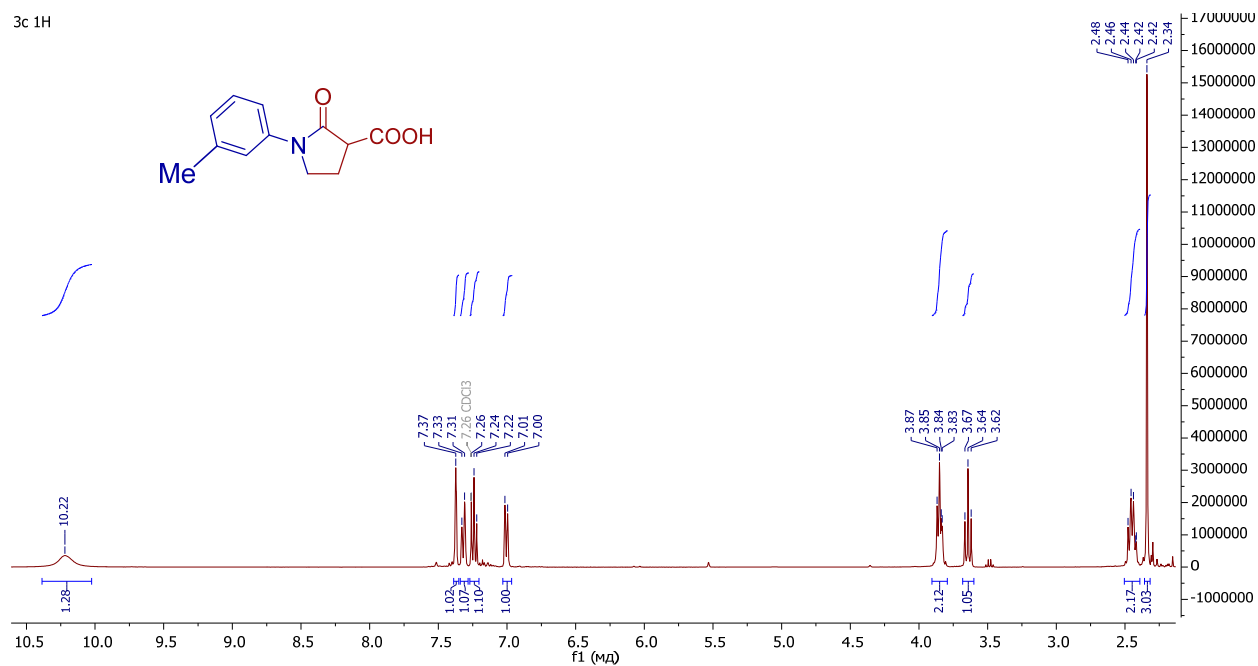


Figure S4

2-oxo-1-(*m*-tolyl)pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid (**3c**)

3c ¹H



3c ¹³C

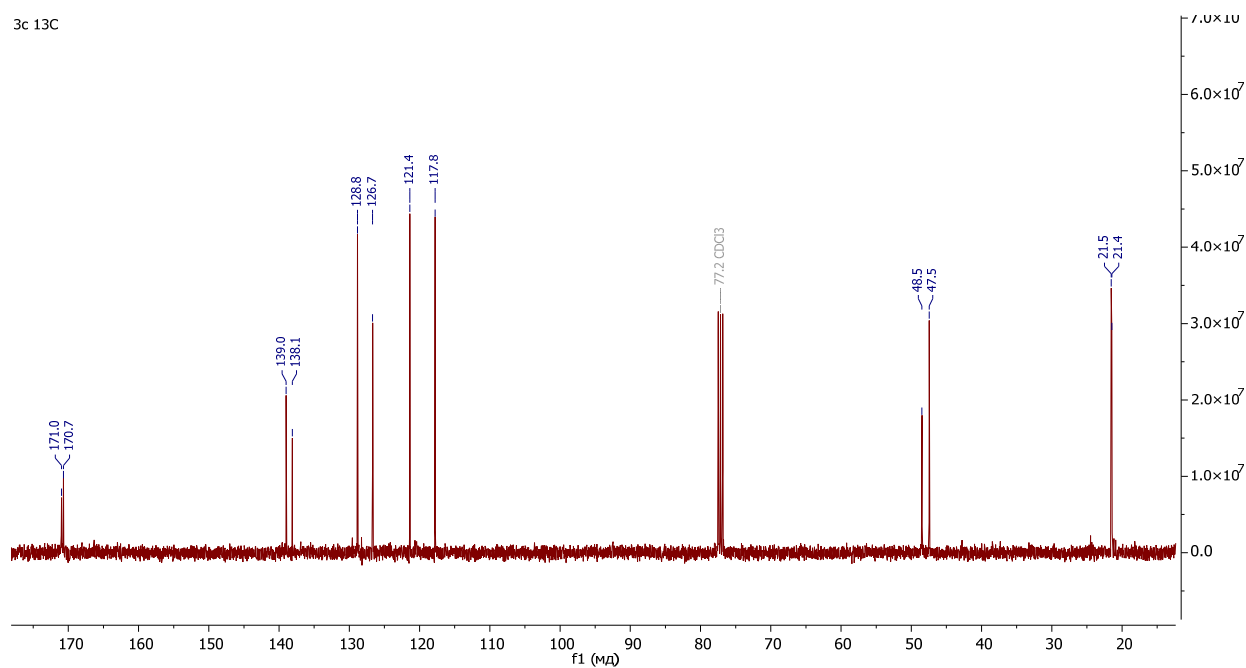


Figure S5

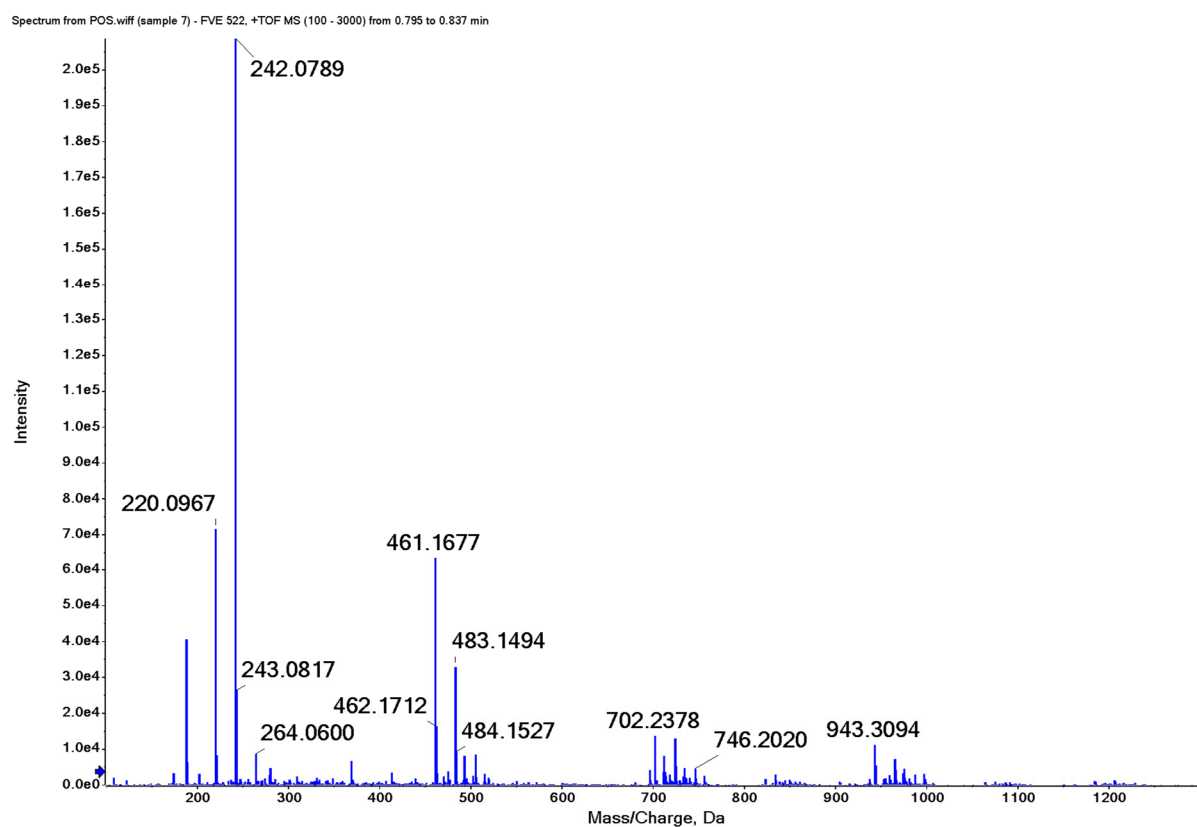


Figure S6

1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid (**3d**)

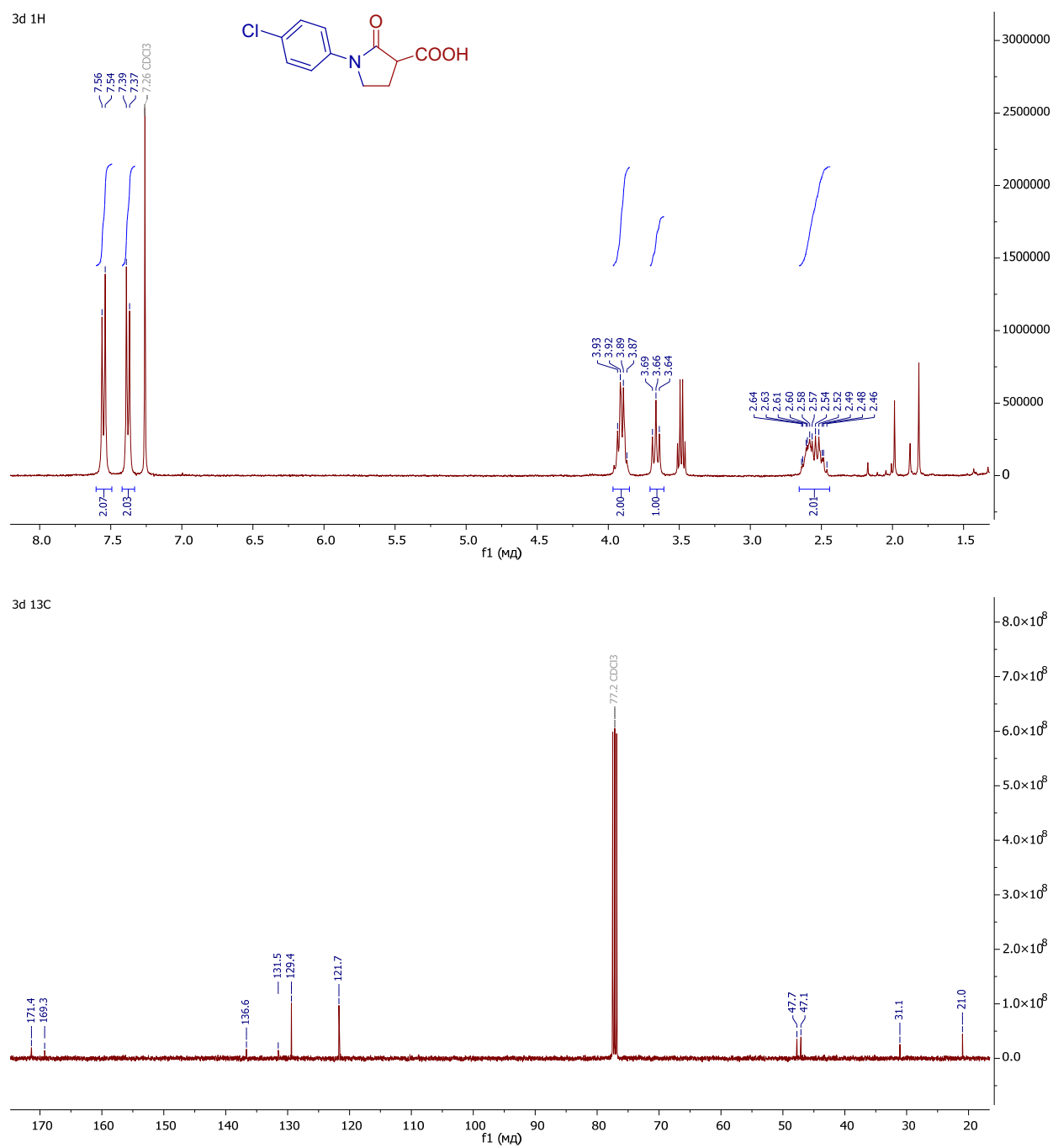


Figure S7

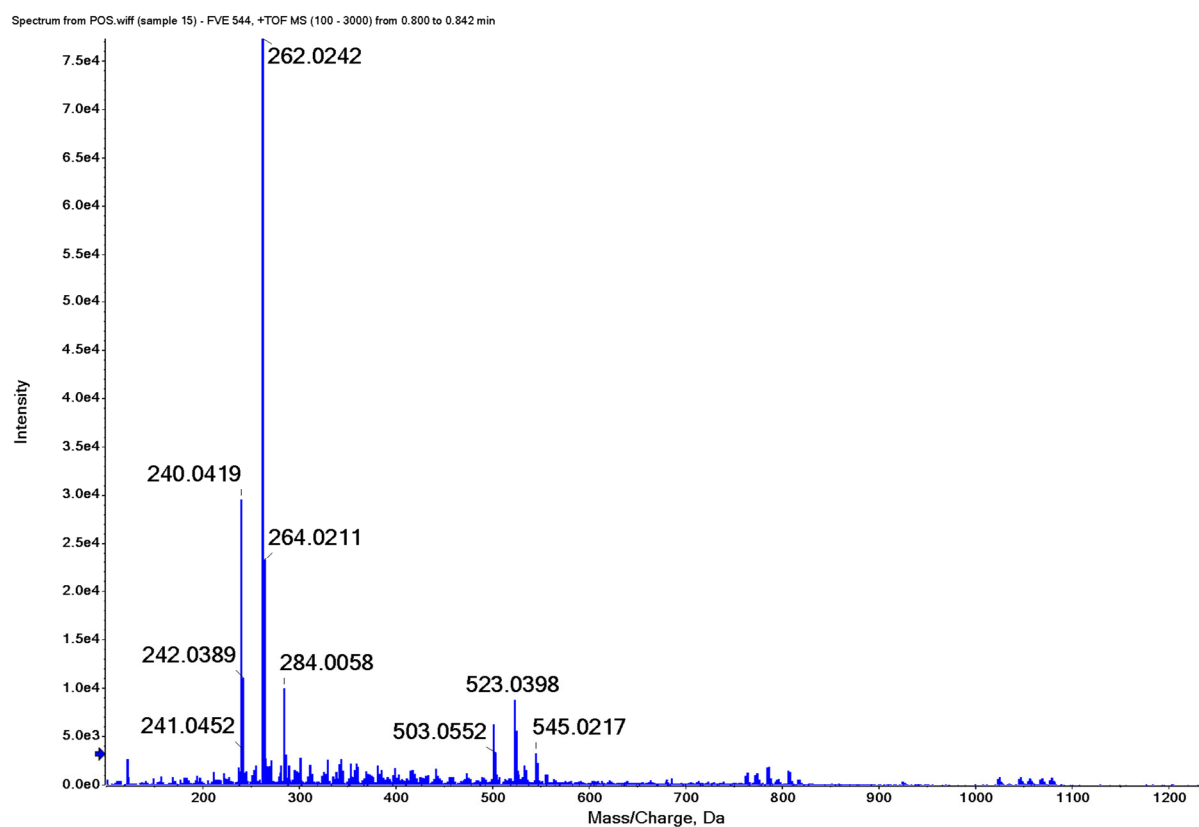
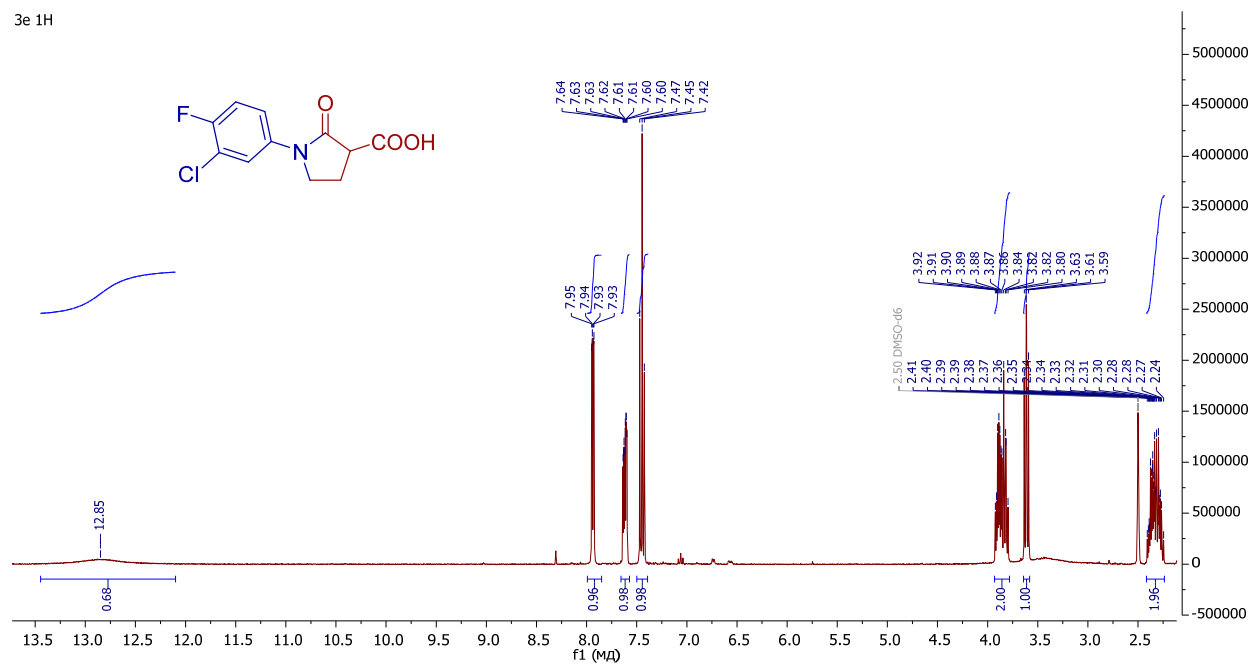


Figure S8

1-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid (**3e**)

3e ¹H



3e ¹³C

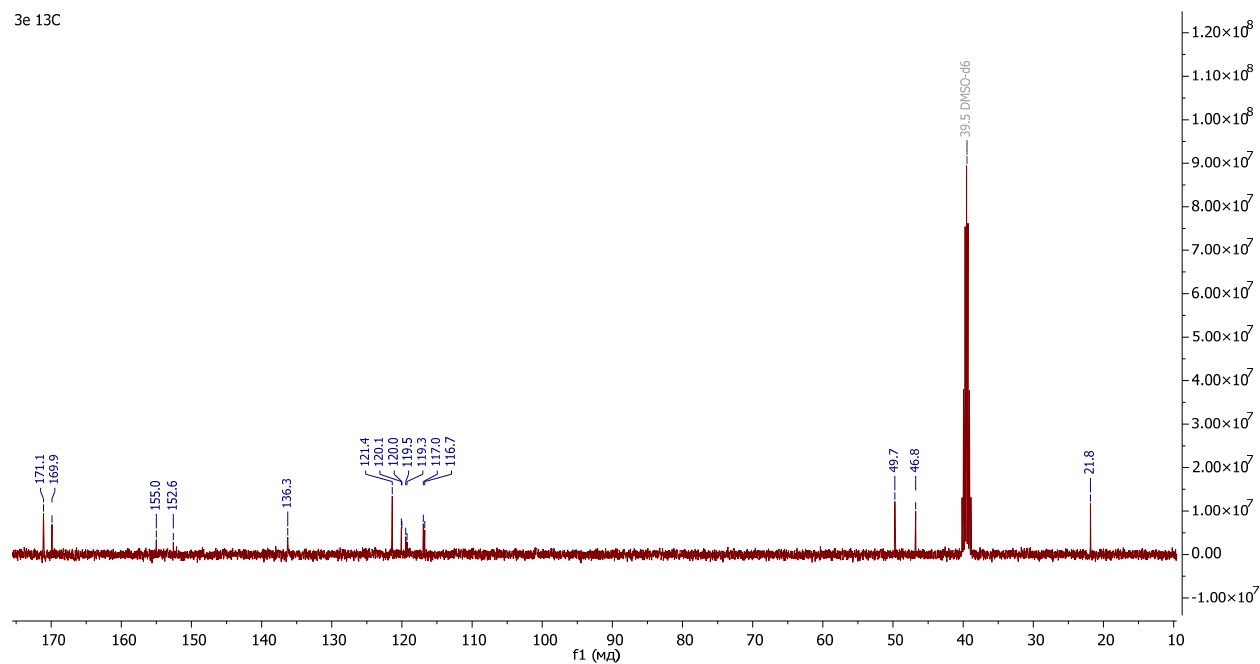
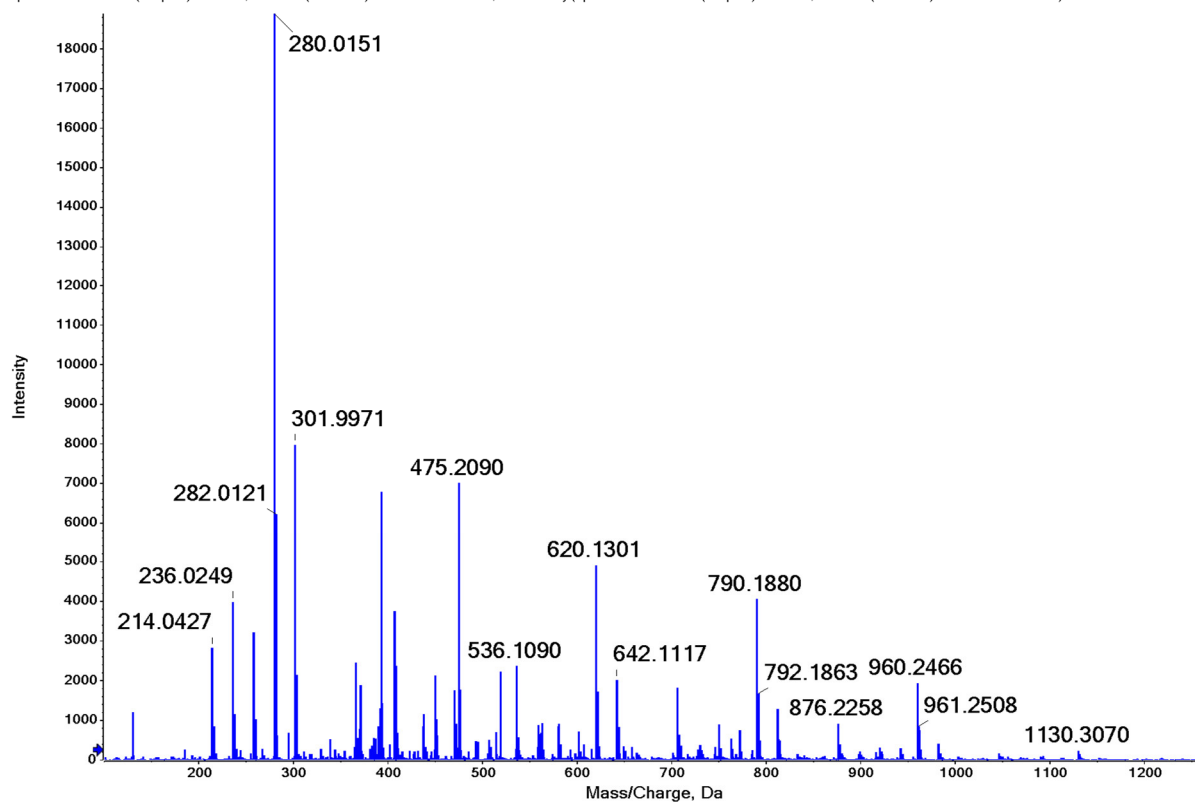


Figure S9

Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 6) - FVE 521, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.795 to 0.837 min, subtracted by (Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 6) - FVE 521, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.623 to 0.697 min)



Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 6) - FVE 521, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.795 to 0.837 min, subtracted by (Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 6) - FVE 521, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.623 to 0.697 min)

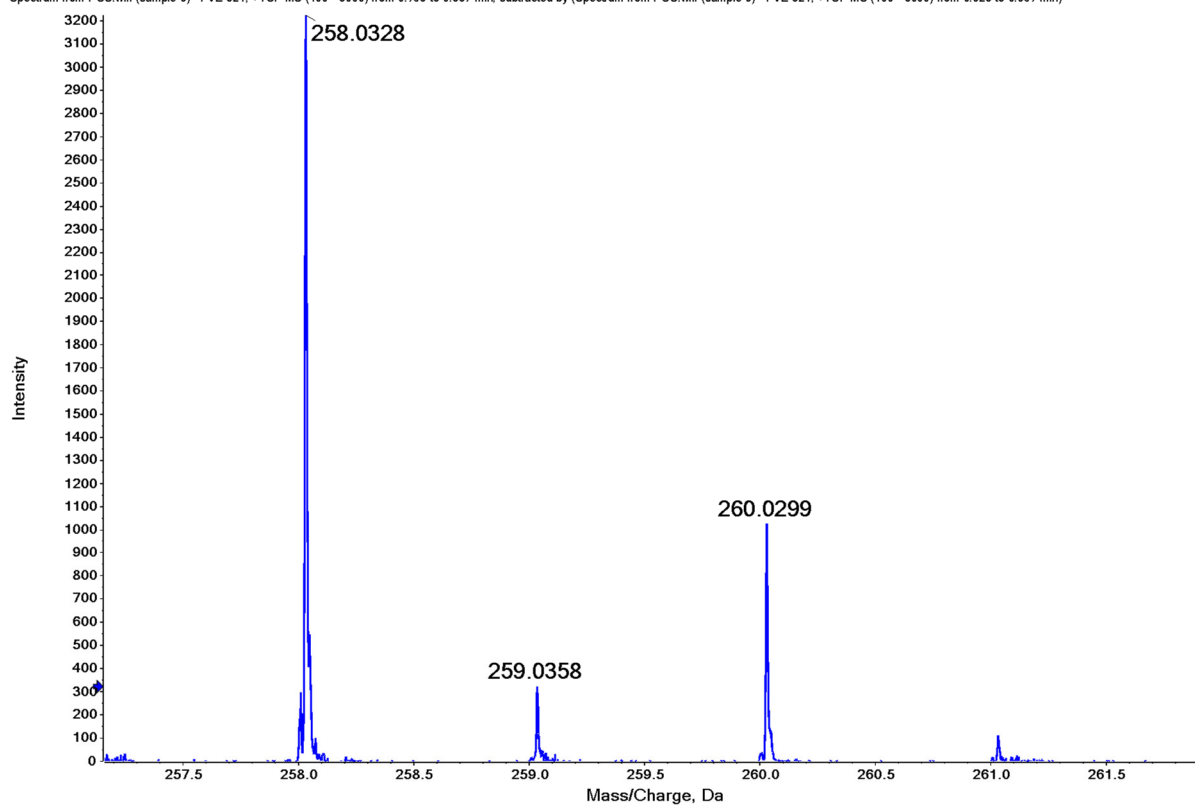


Figure S10

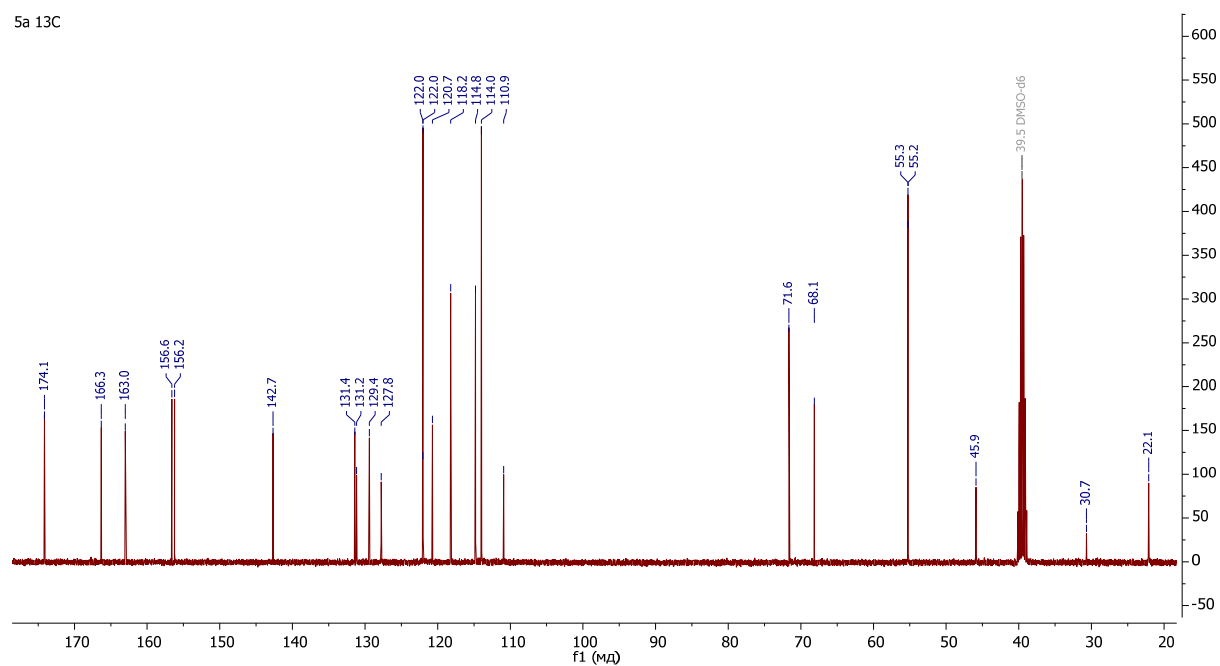
5a ¹H

Chemical structure of **5a** is shown above the spectrum.

¹H NMR spectrum (DMSO-d₆) of **5a** (molar mass 354.34 g/mol) is displayed below. The x-axis represents the chemical shift in ppm (δ), ranging from 11.5 to 2.5. The y-axis represents the intensity in arbitrary units (a.u.).

Key peaks and integrations are summarized in the table below:

Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
11.24 (s, 1H)	1.03
7.37-7.32 (m, 6H)	1.00
7.01-7.00 (m, 2H)	2.96
6.89-6.86 (m, 4H)	7.91
3.80 (s, 3H)	1.15
3.53 (s, 3H)	2.95
3.67 (s, 3H)	2.80
3.55 (s, 3H)	1.07
3.51 (s, 3H)	2.59
3.50 (s, 3H)	2.58
3.49 (s, 3H)	2.57
2.55 (s, 3H)	2.56
2.53 (s, 3H)	2.55
2.50 (s, 3H)	1.18
2.50 (s, 3H)	1.11



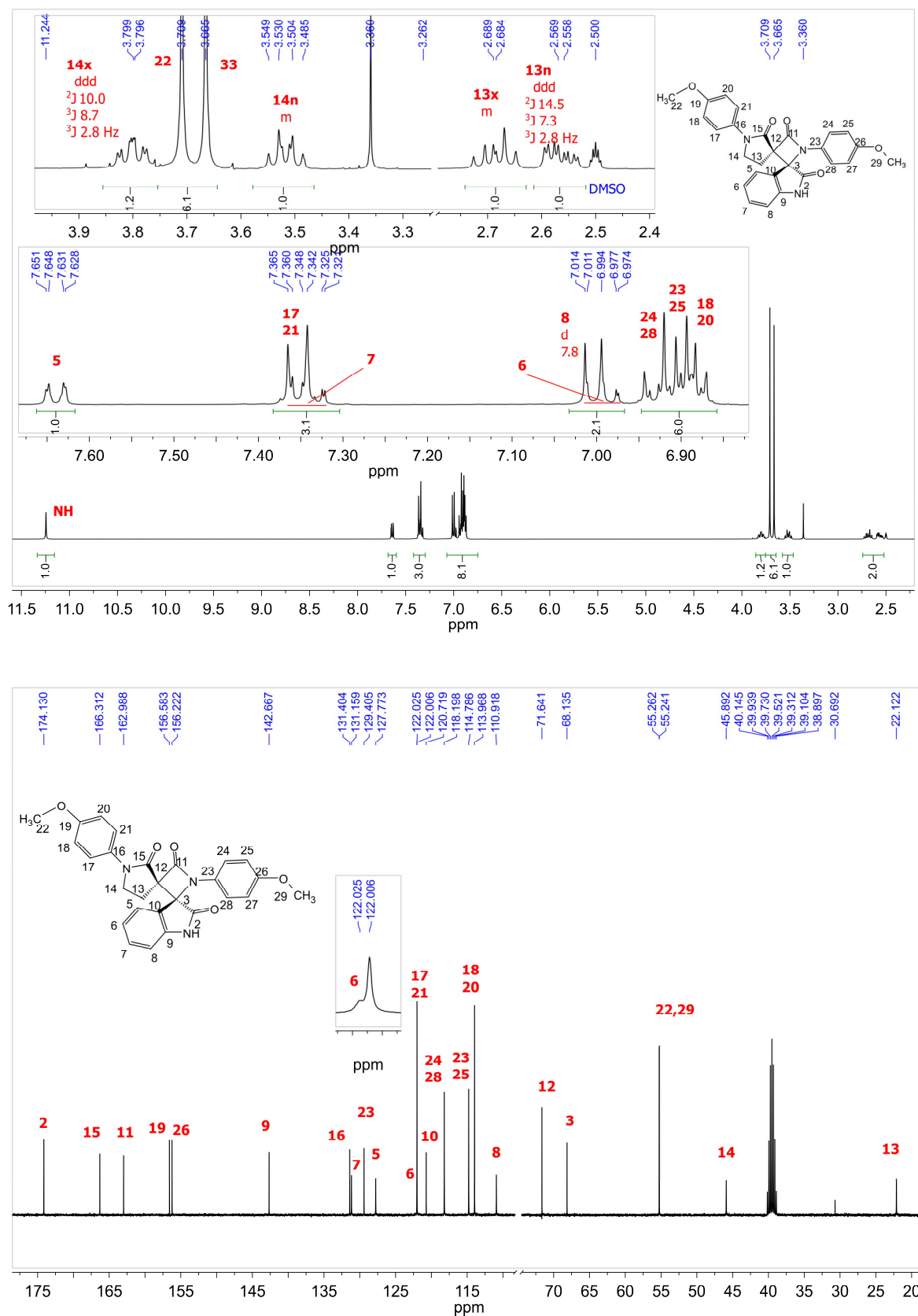


Figure S12

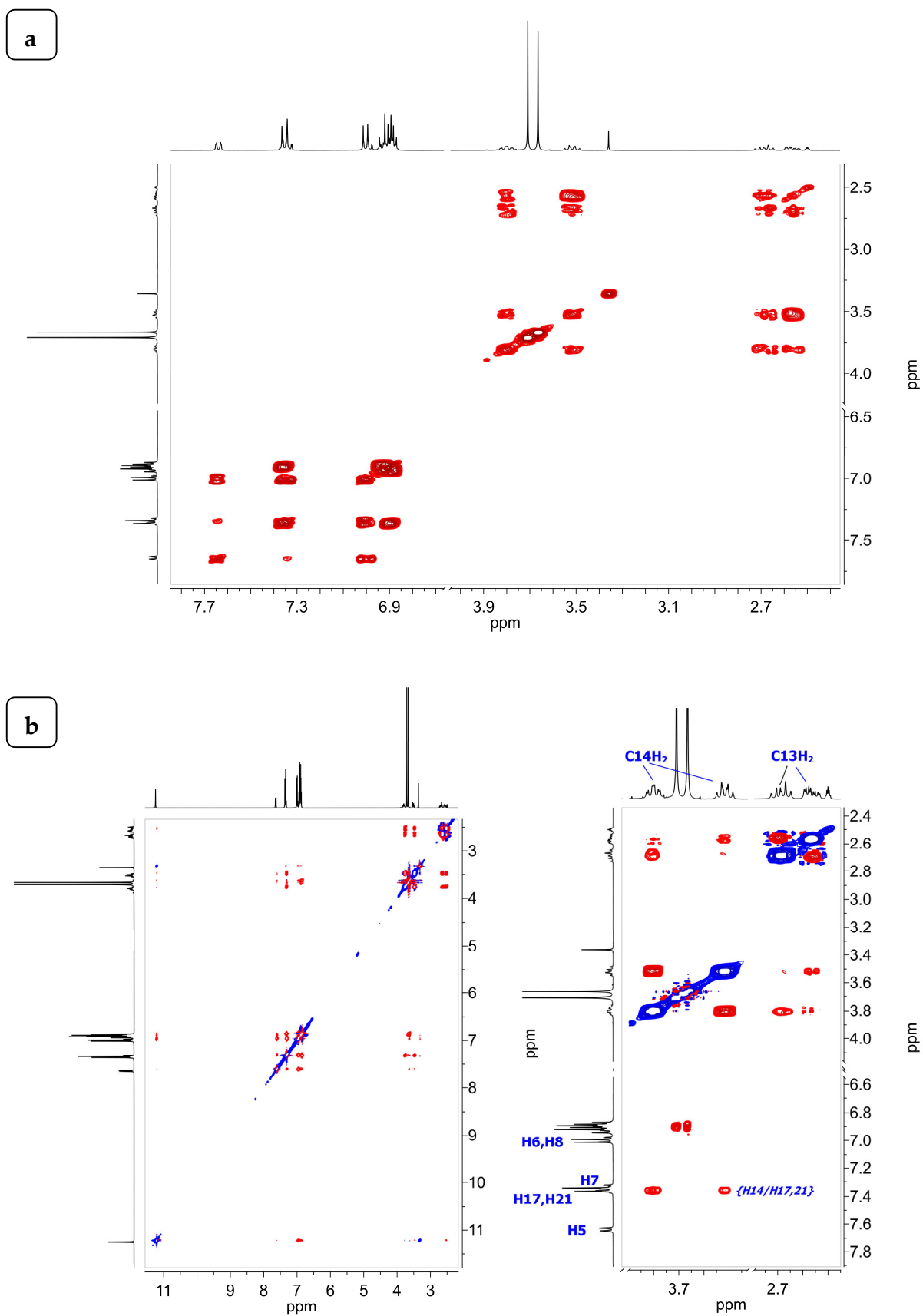


Figure S13: (a) gCOSY; (b)ROESYAD)

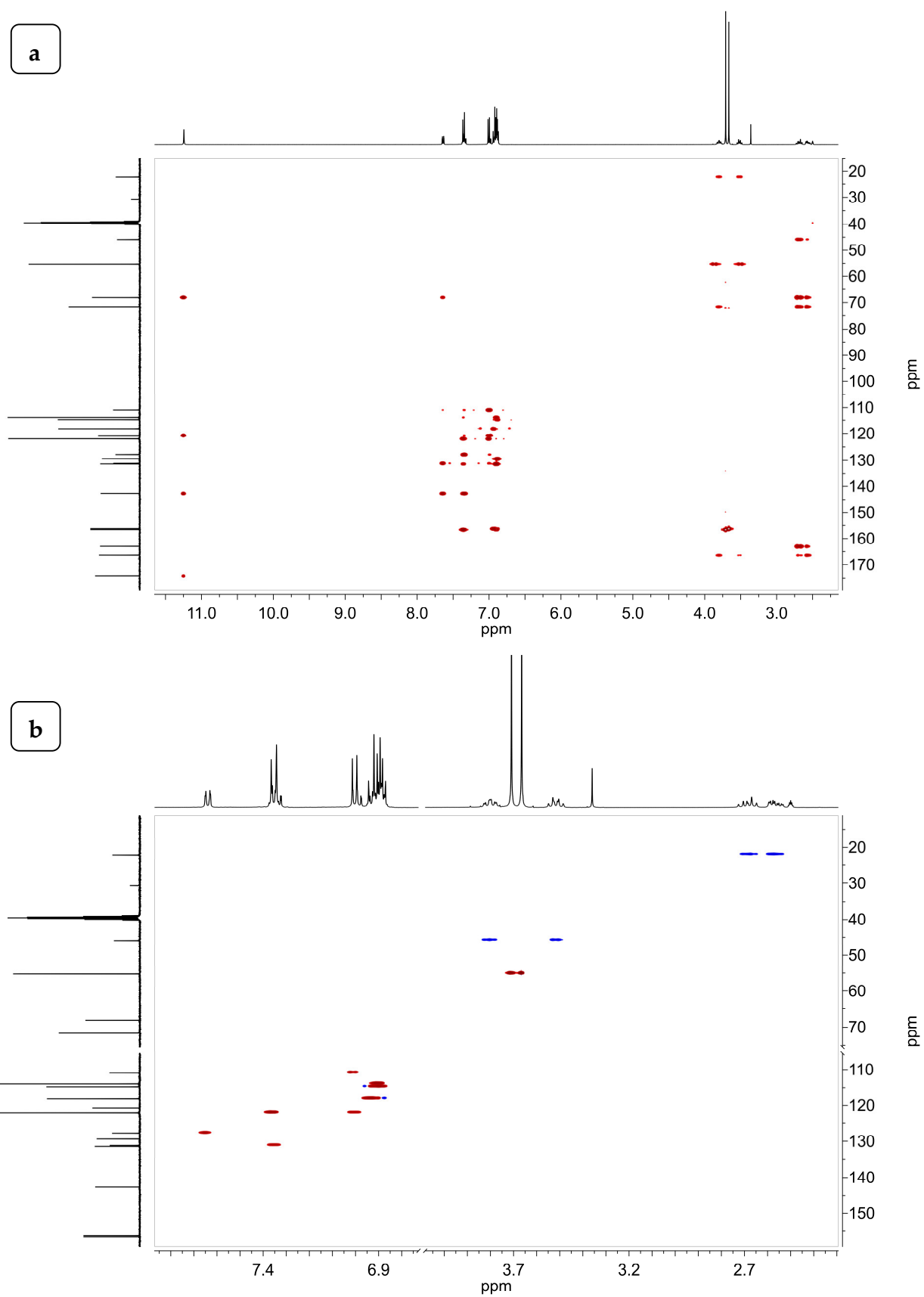


Figure S14: (a) gHSQCAD; (b)gHMBCAD

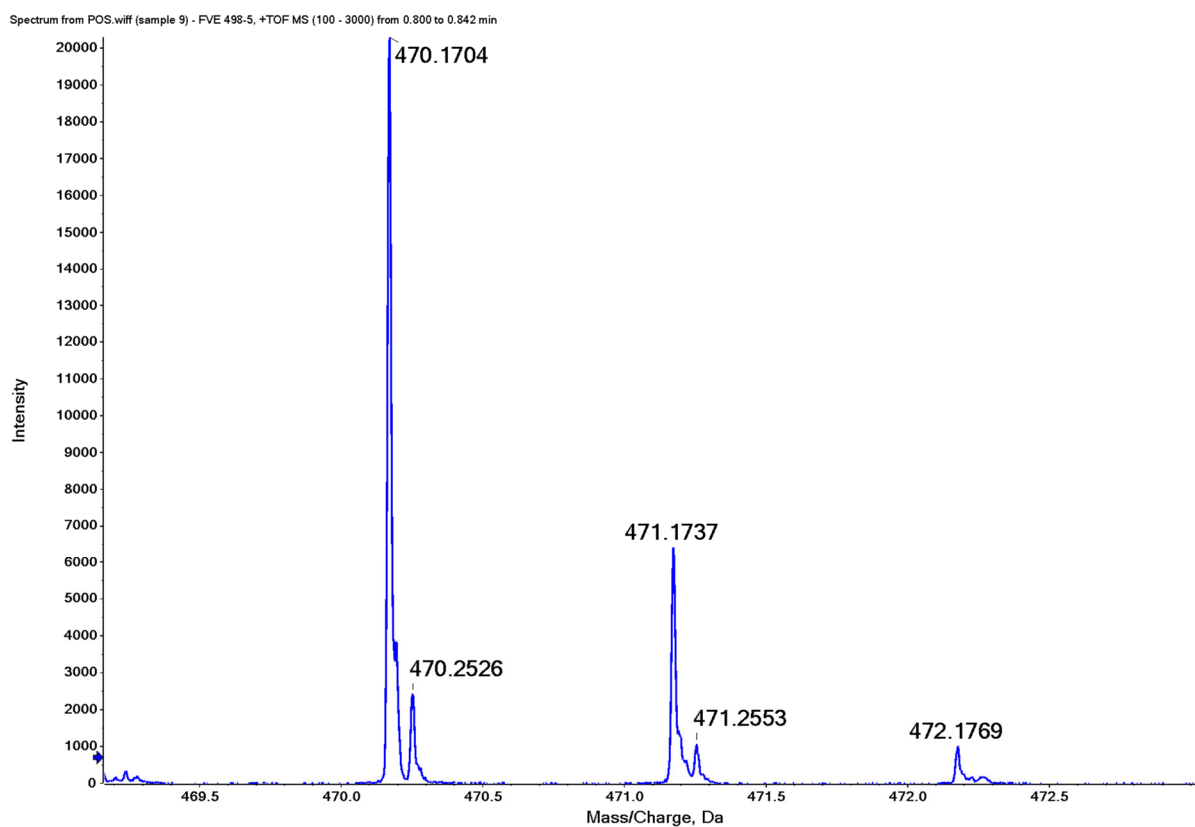
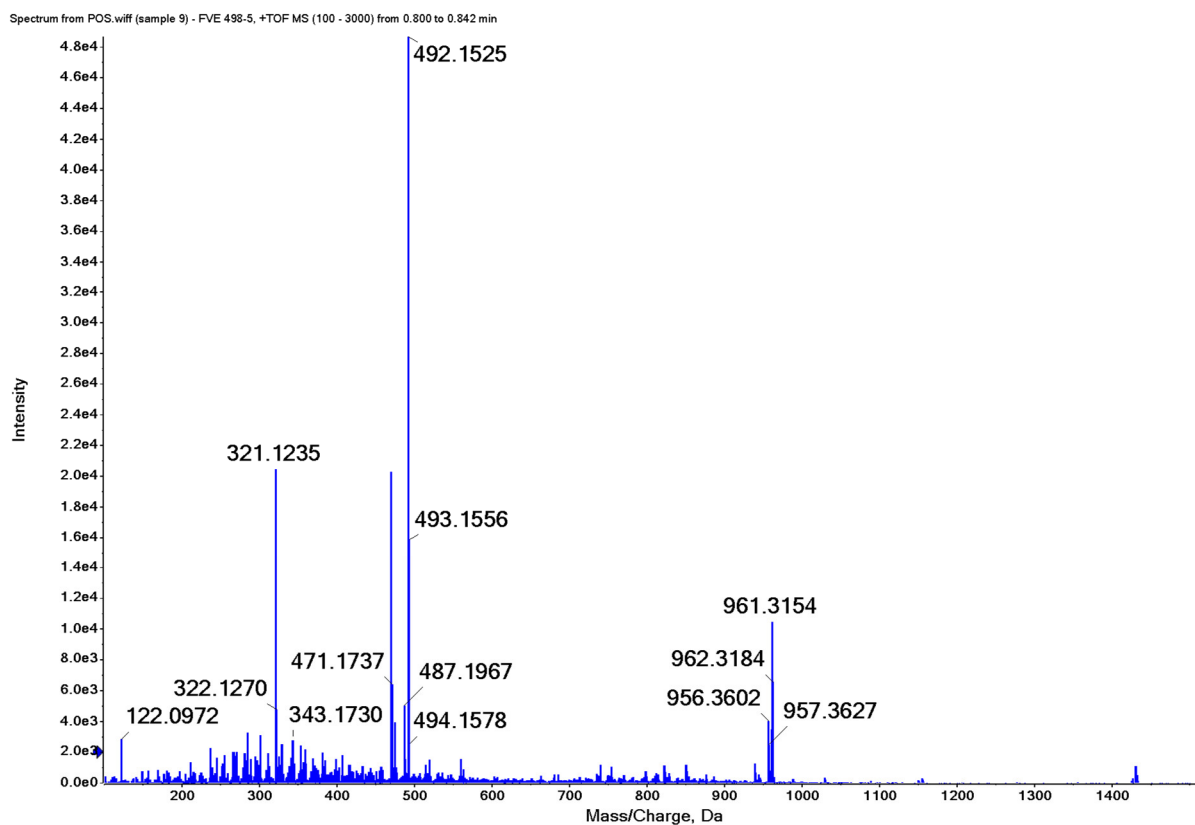


Figure S15

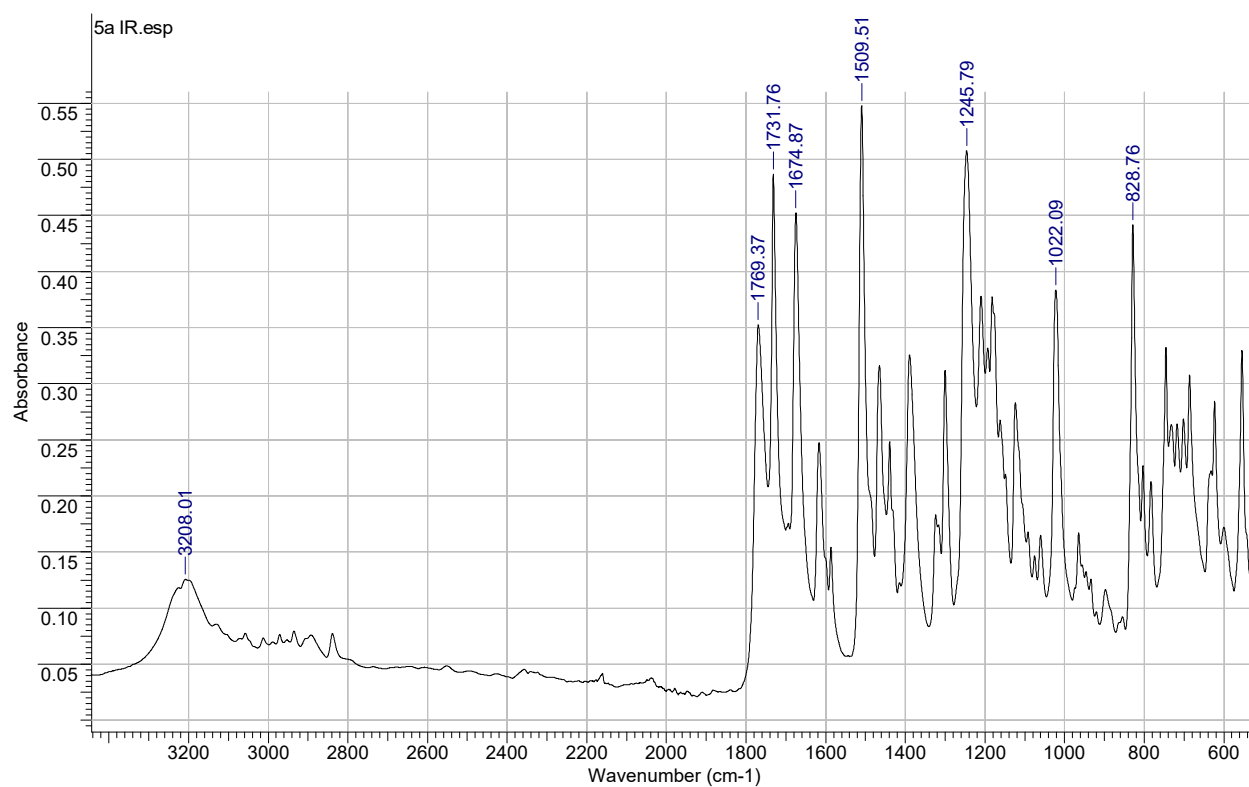
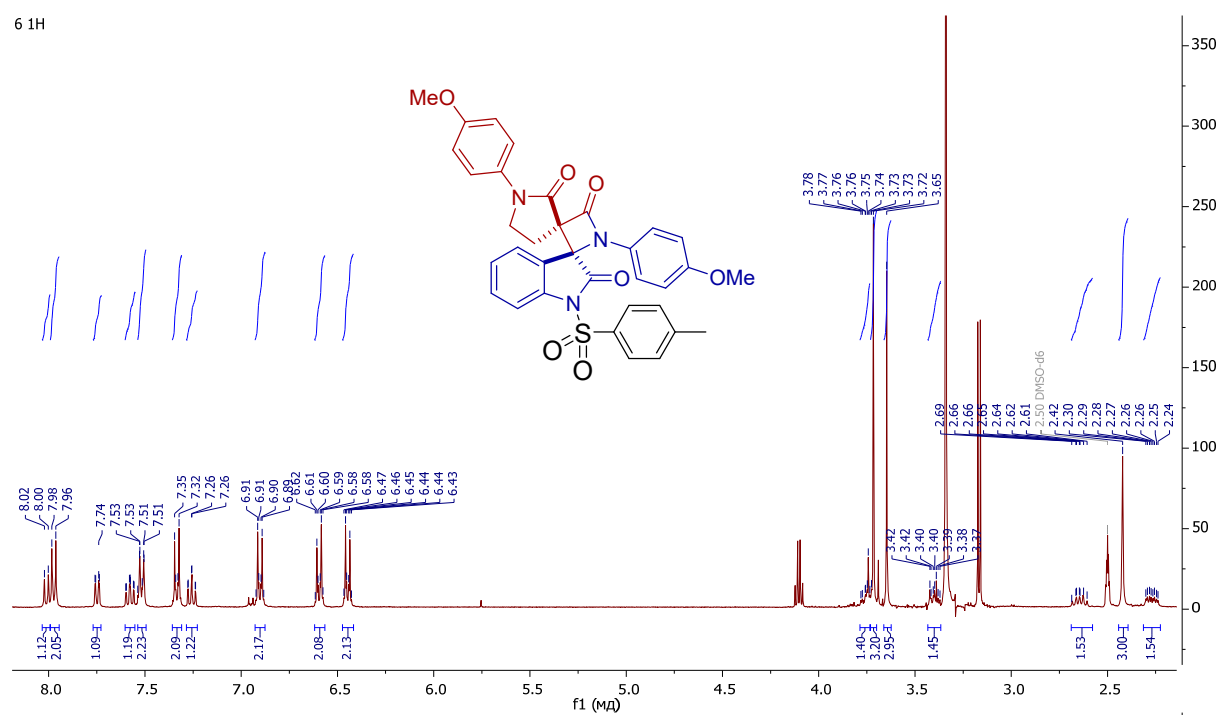


Figure S16

(3*S*,3'*S*)-1',1''-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-tosylspiro[indoline-3,2'-azetidine-3',3''-pyrrolidine]-2,2'',4'-trione (6)

6 1H



6 13C

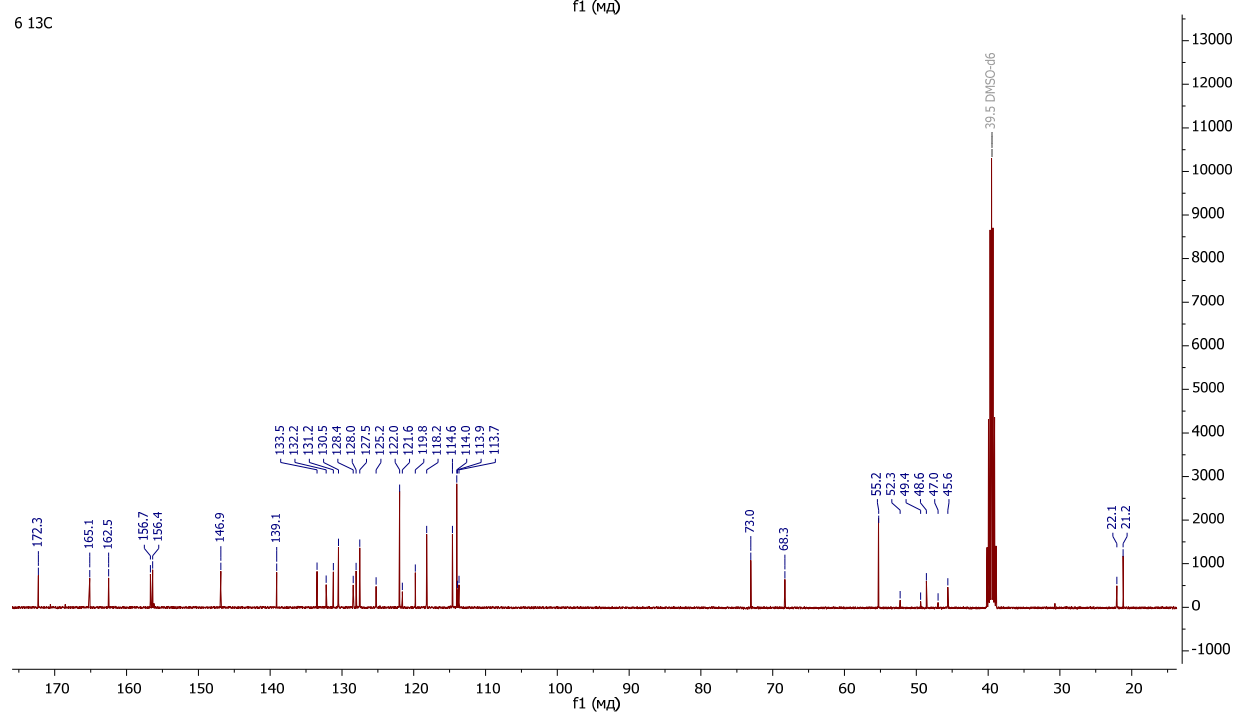


Figure S17

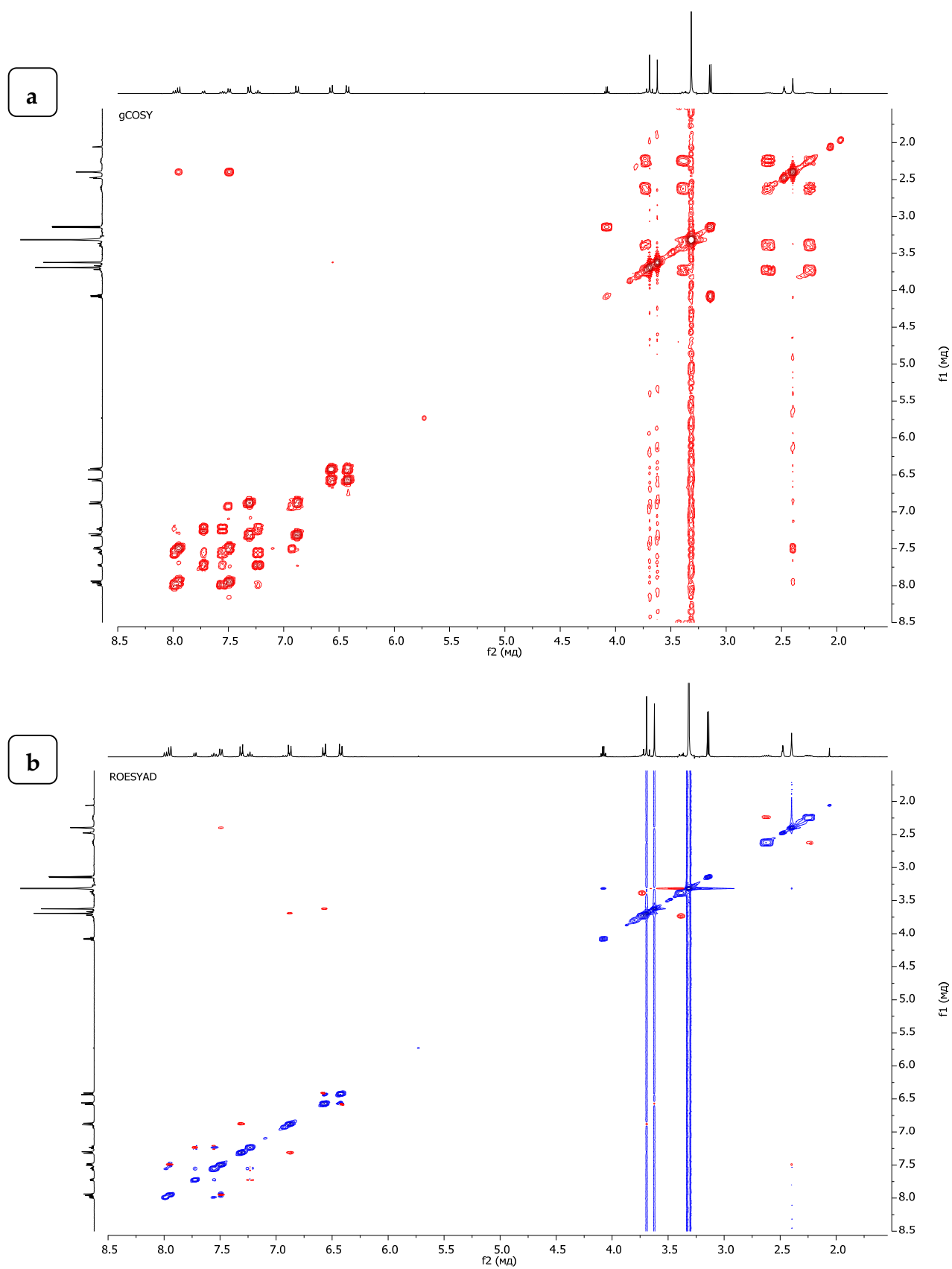


Figure S18: (a) gCOSY; (b)ROESYAD)

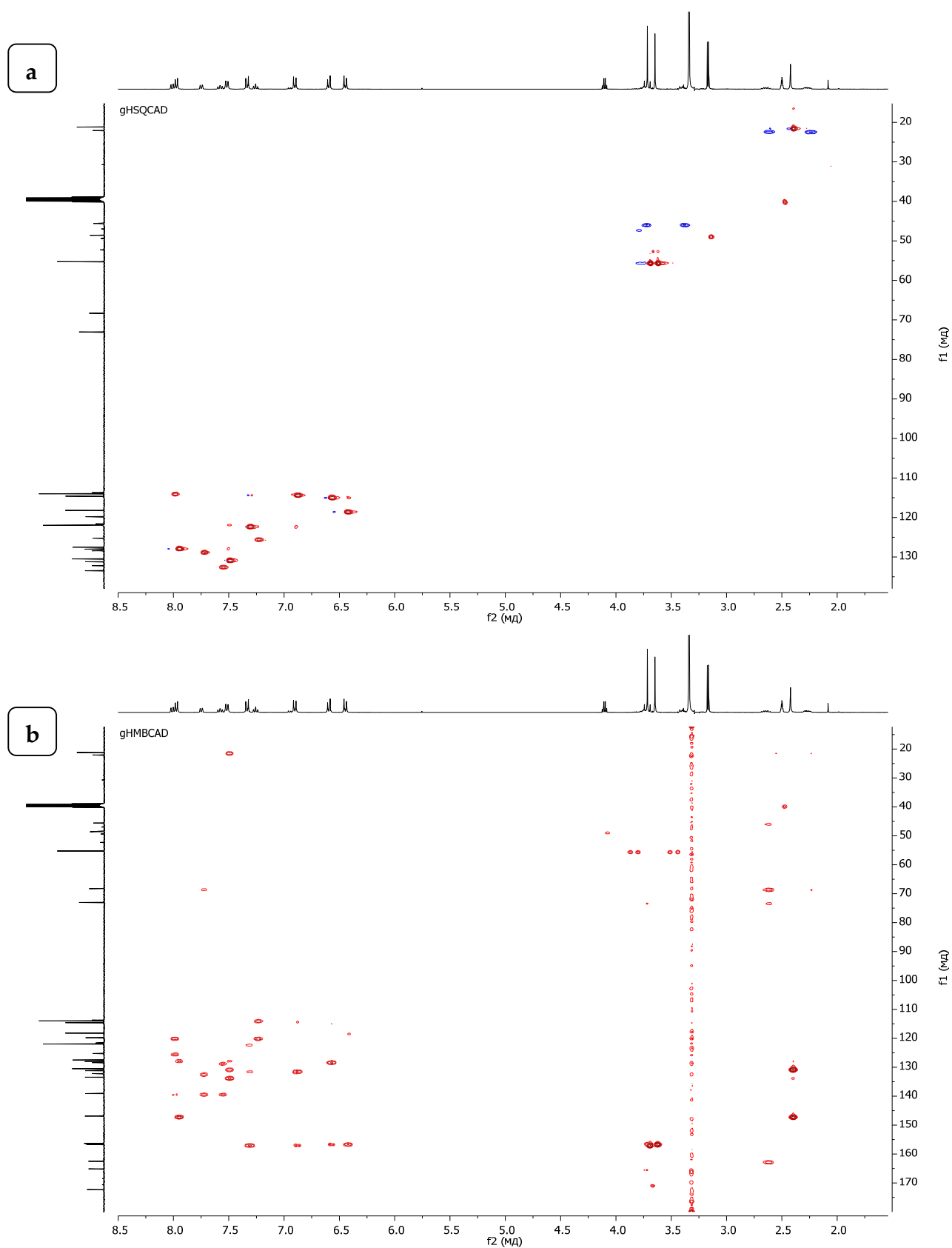
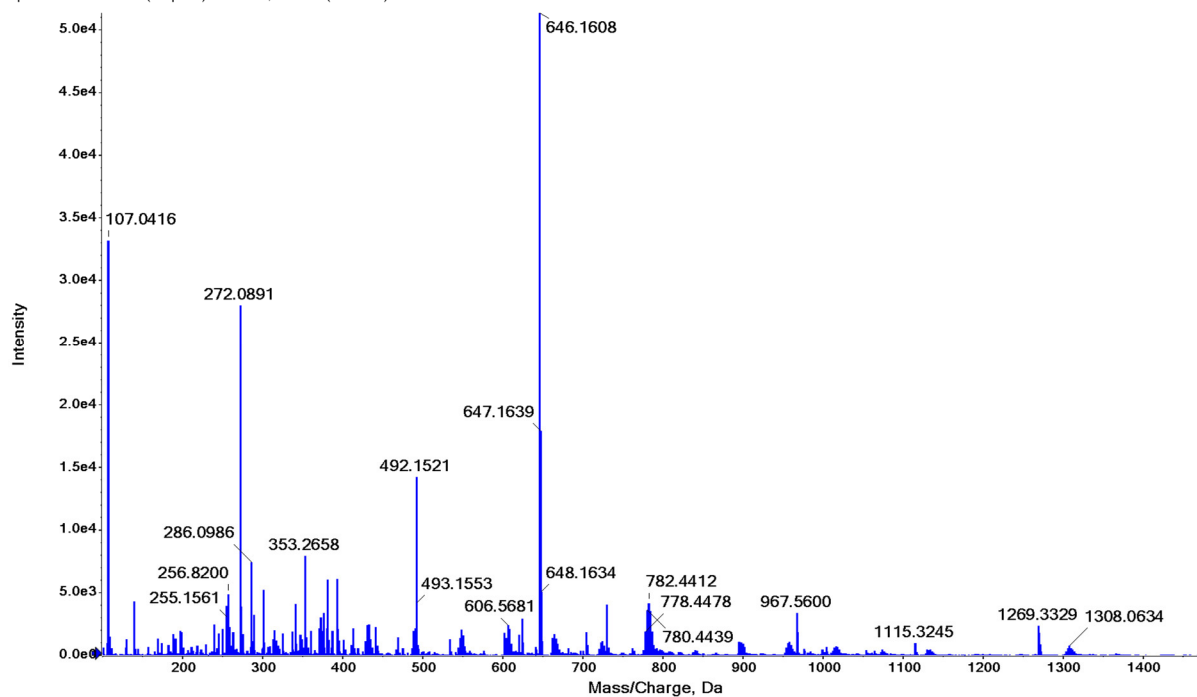


Figure S19: (a) gHSQCAD; (b)gHMBCAD

Spectrum from 052021.wiff (sample 34) - FVE 498 3, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.577 to 0.618 min



Spectrum from 052021.wiff (sample 34) - FVE 498 3, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.577 to 0.618 min

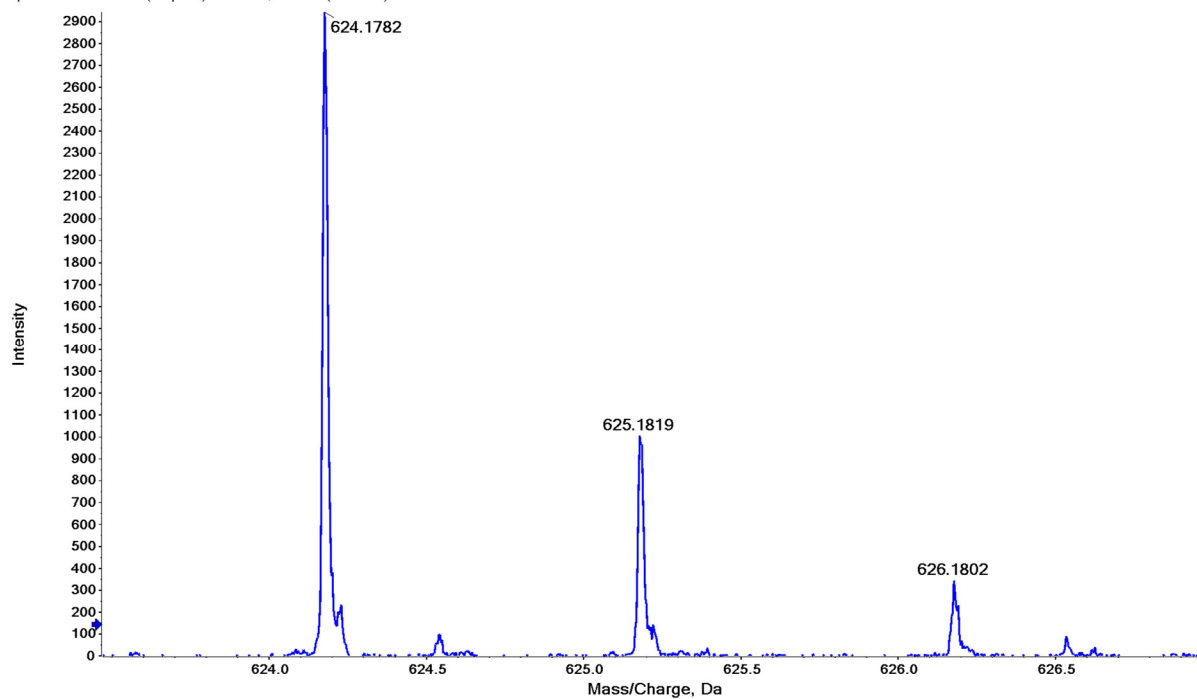
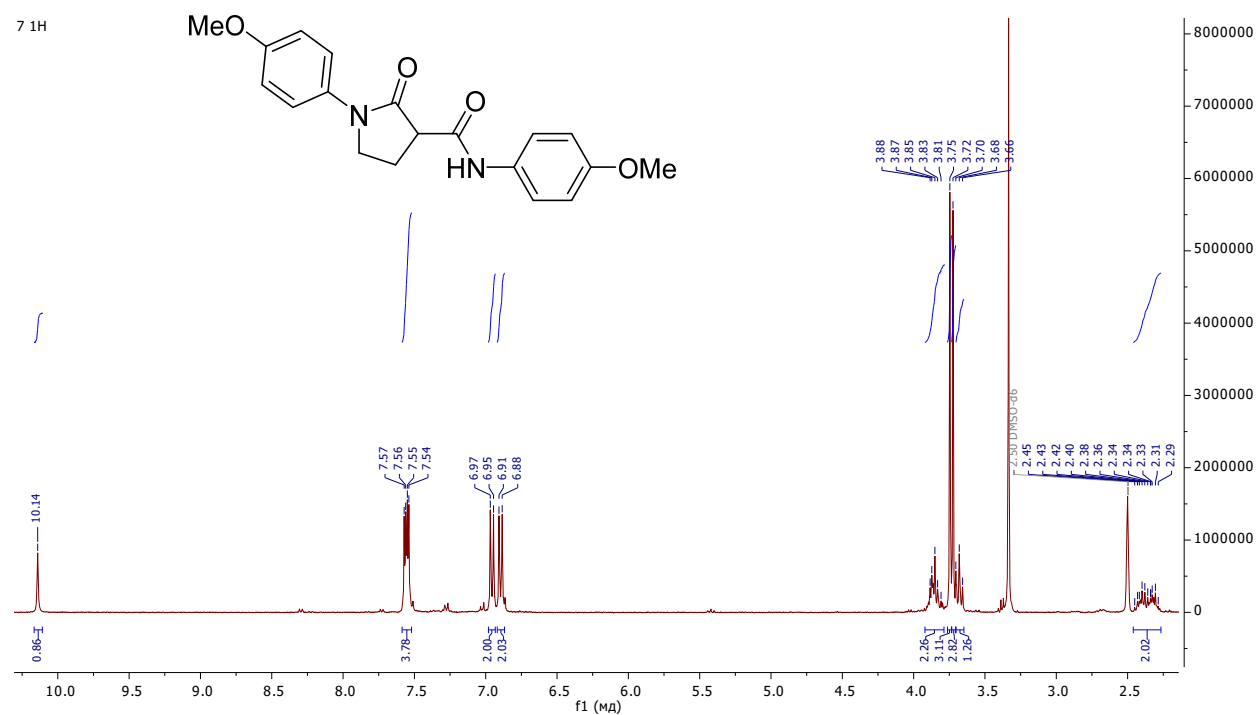


Figure S20

N,1-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxamide (7)



Spectrum from 052021.wiff (sample 35) - FVE 498 4, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.577 to 0.618 min

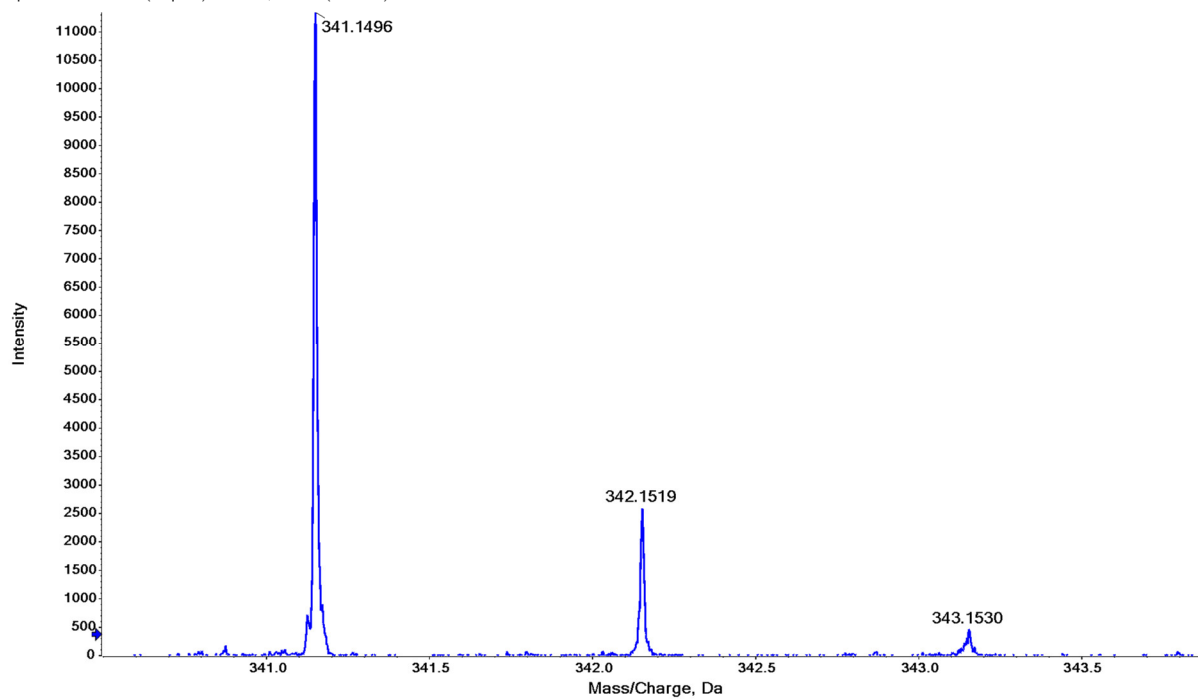
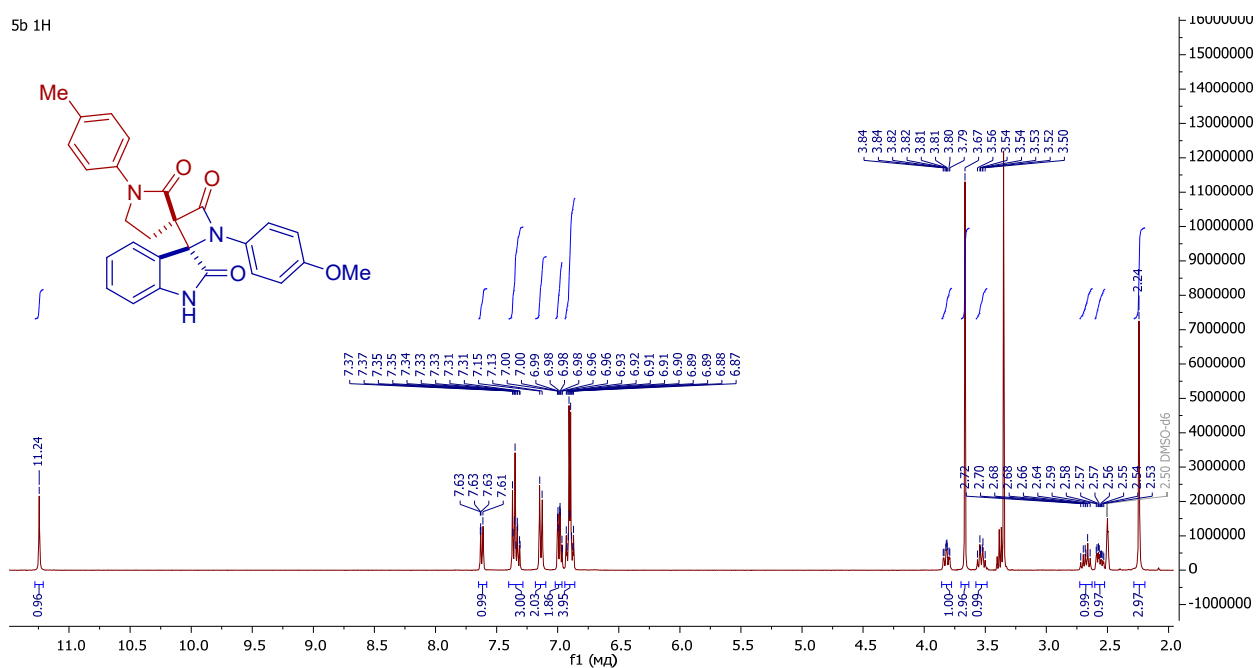


Figure S21

(3*S*,3'*S*)-1'-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1''-(*p*-tolyl)dispiro[indoline-3,2'-azetidine-3',3''-pyrrolidine]-2,2'',4'-trione (**5b**)

5b 1H



5b 13C

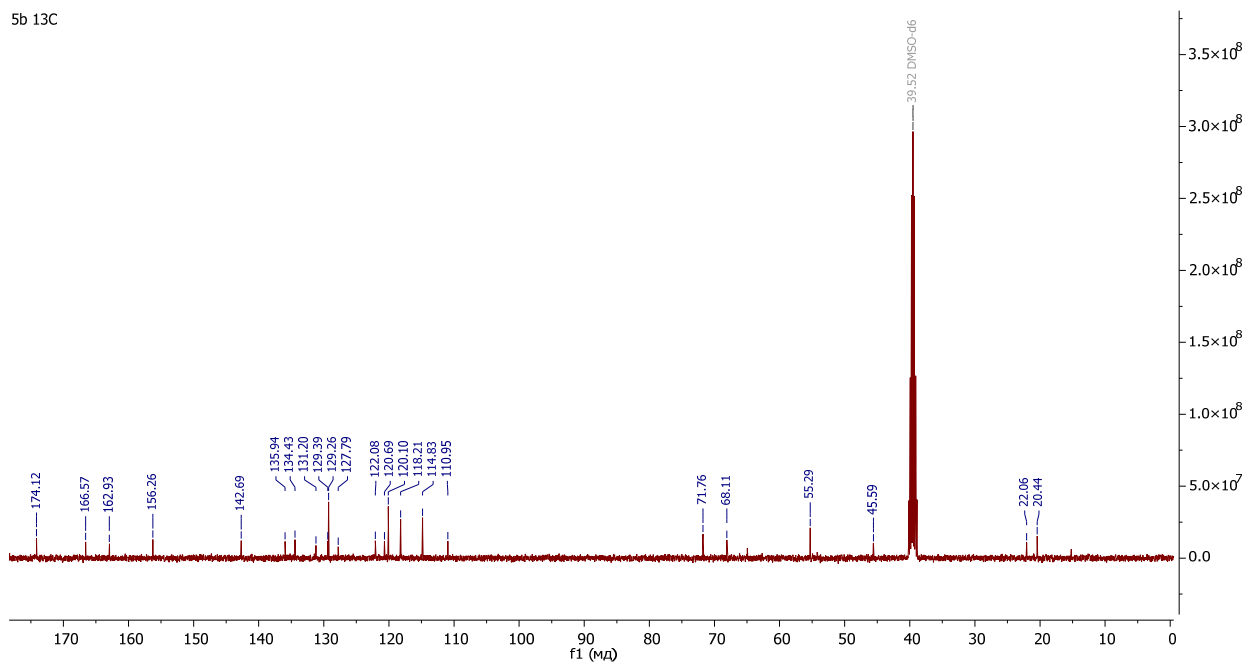
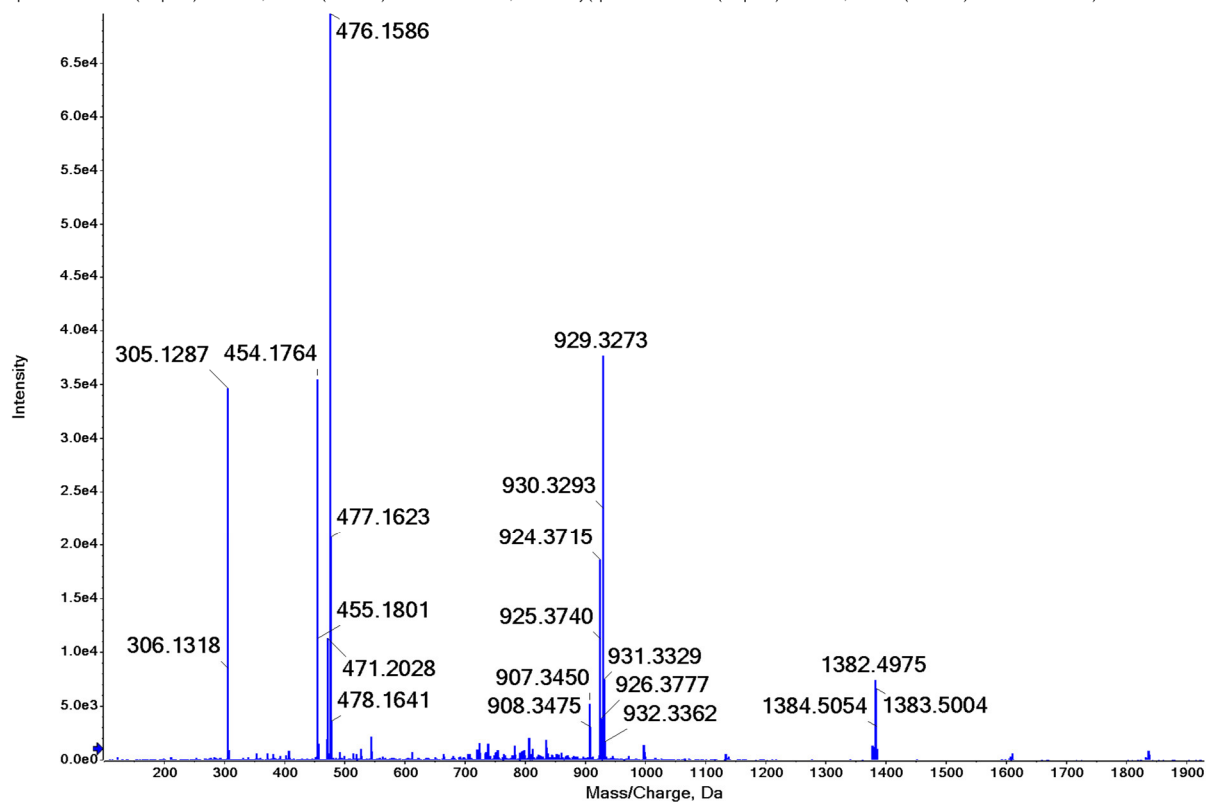


Figure S22

Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 10) - FVE 548-5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.790 to 0.832 min, subtracted by (Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 10) - FVE 548-5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.623 to 0.697 min)



Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 10) - FVE 548-5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.790 to 0.832 min, subtracted by (Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 10) - FVE 548-5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.623 to 0.697 min)

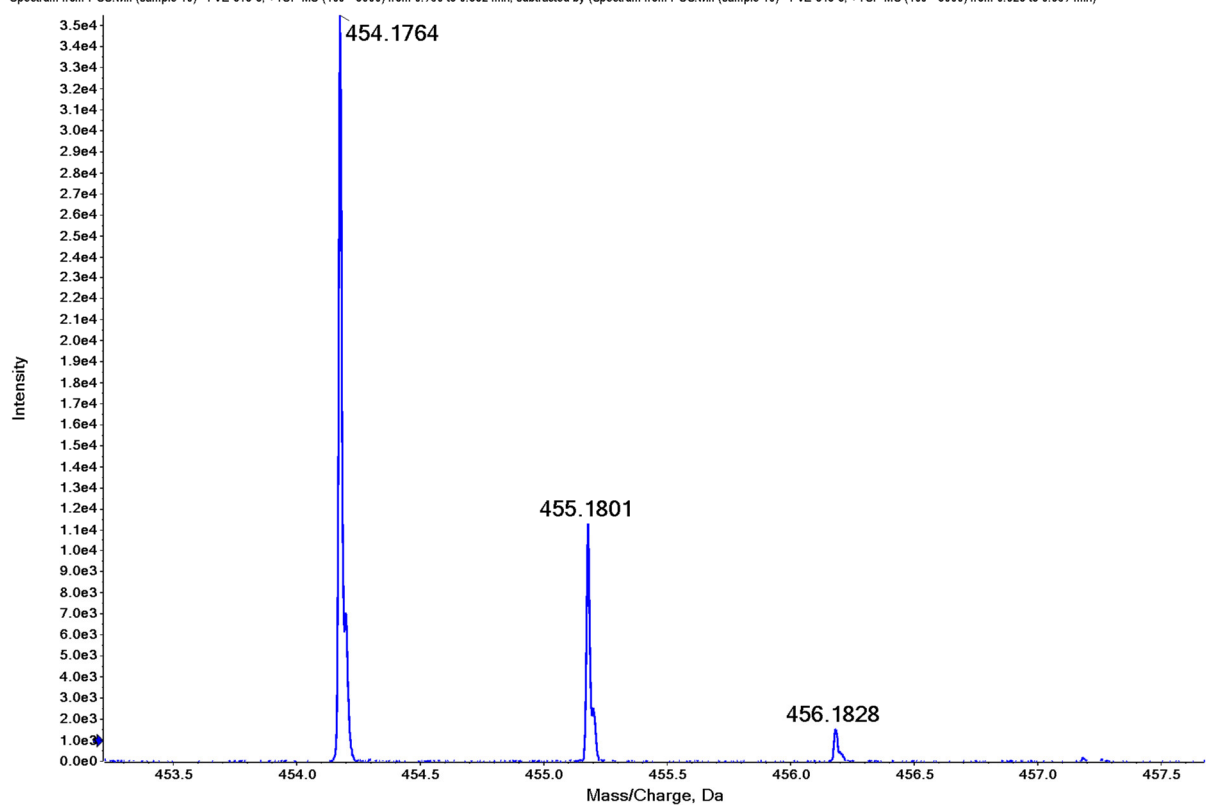


Figure S23

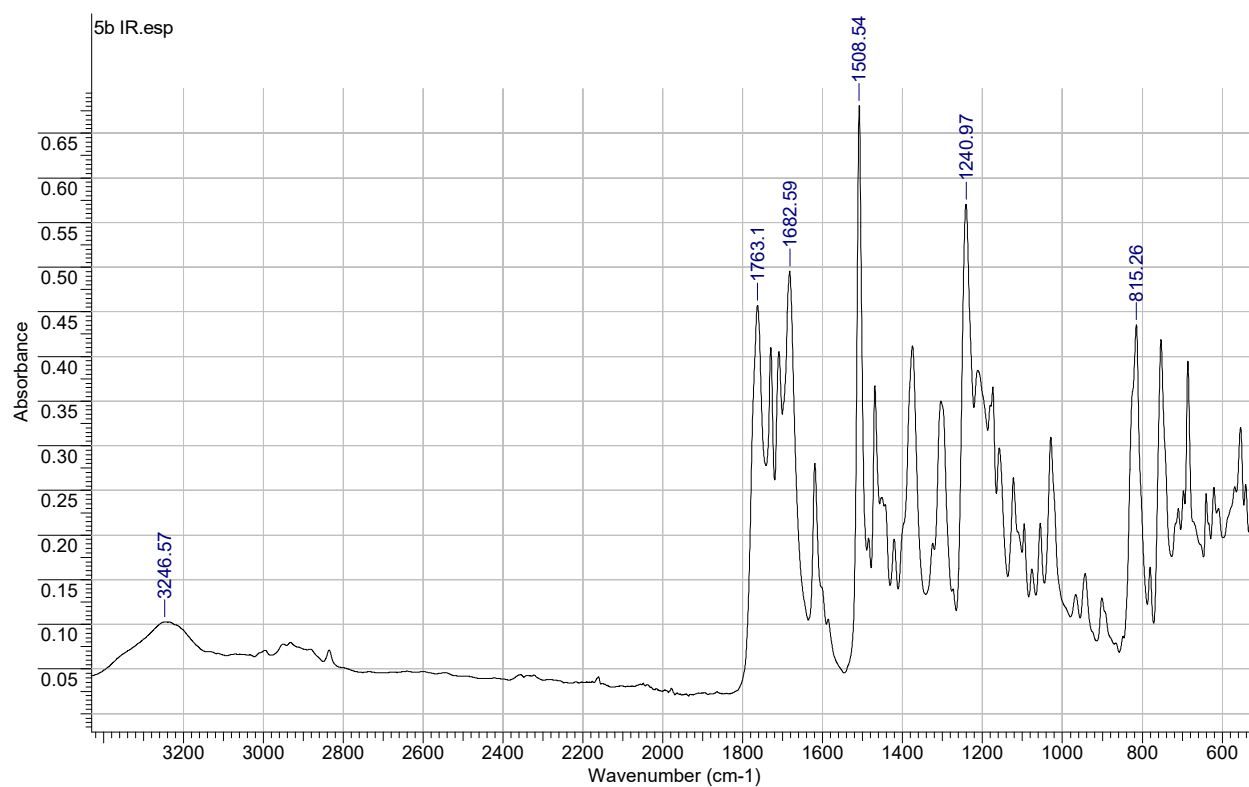


Figure S24

(3*S*,3'*S*)-1''-(4-chlorophenyl)-1'-(4-methoxyphenyl)dispiro[indoline-3,2'-azetidine-3',3''-pyrrolidine]-2,2'',4'-trione (**5c**)

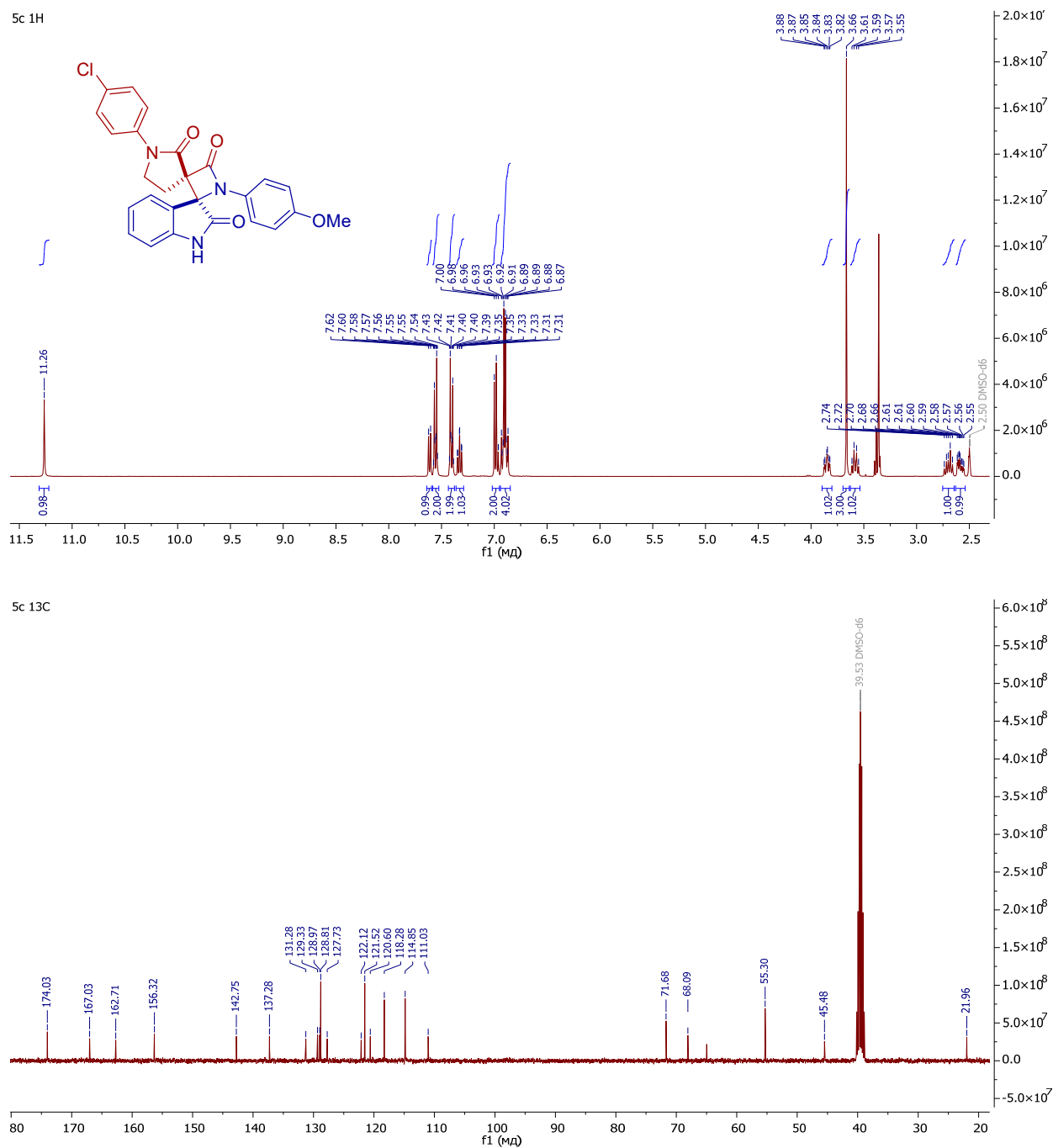
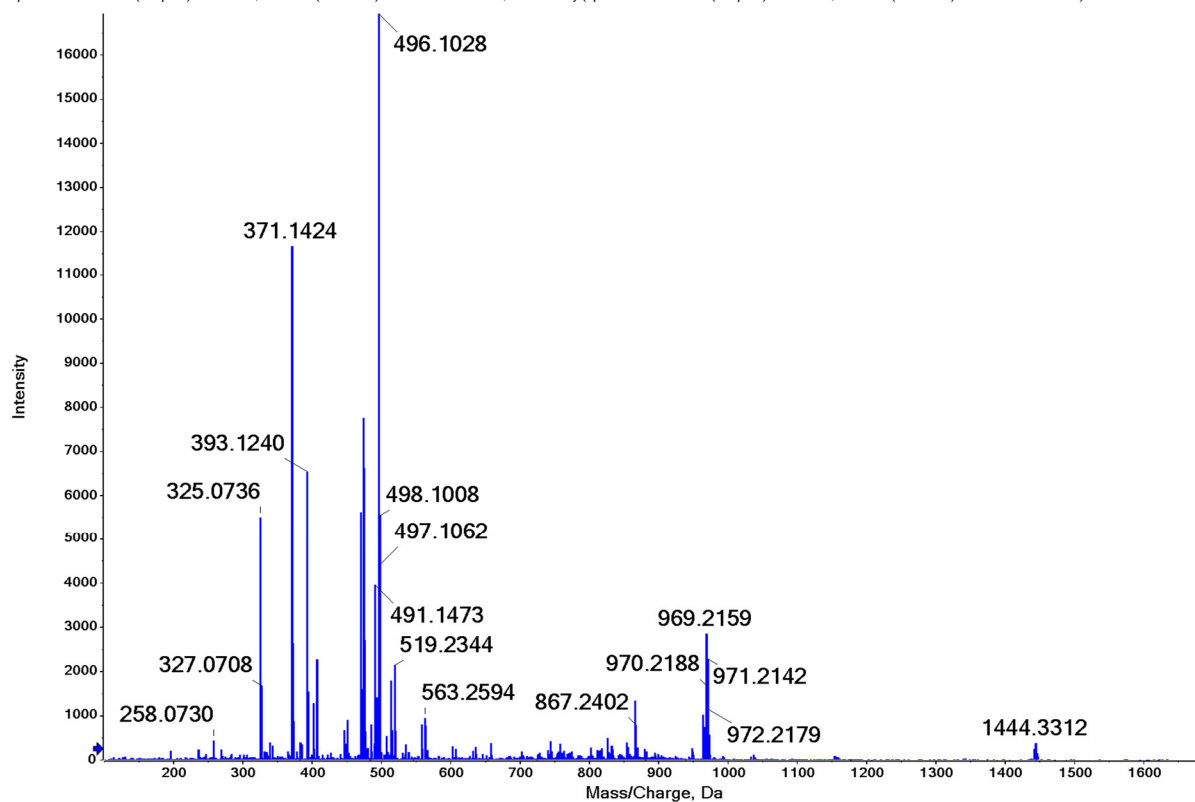


Figure S25

Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 4) - FVE 542-5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.790 to 0.832 min, subtracted by (Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 4) - FVE 542-5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.623 to 0.697 min)



Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 4) - FVE 542-5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.790 to 0.832 min, subtracted by (Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 4) - FVE 542-5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.623 to 0.697 min)

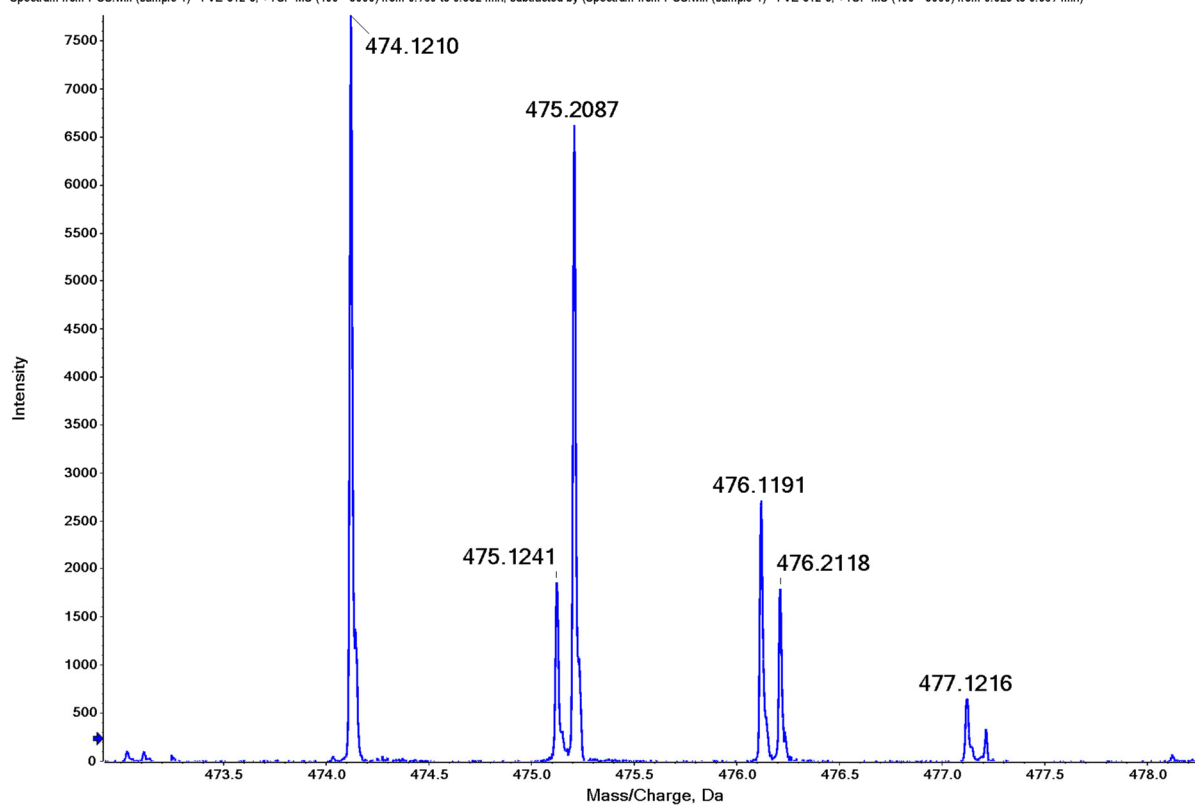


Figure S26

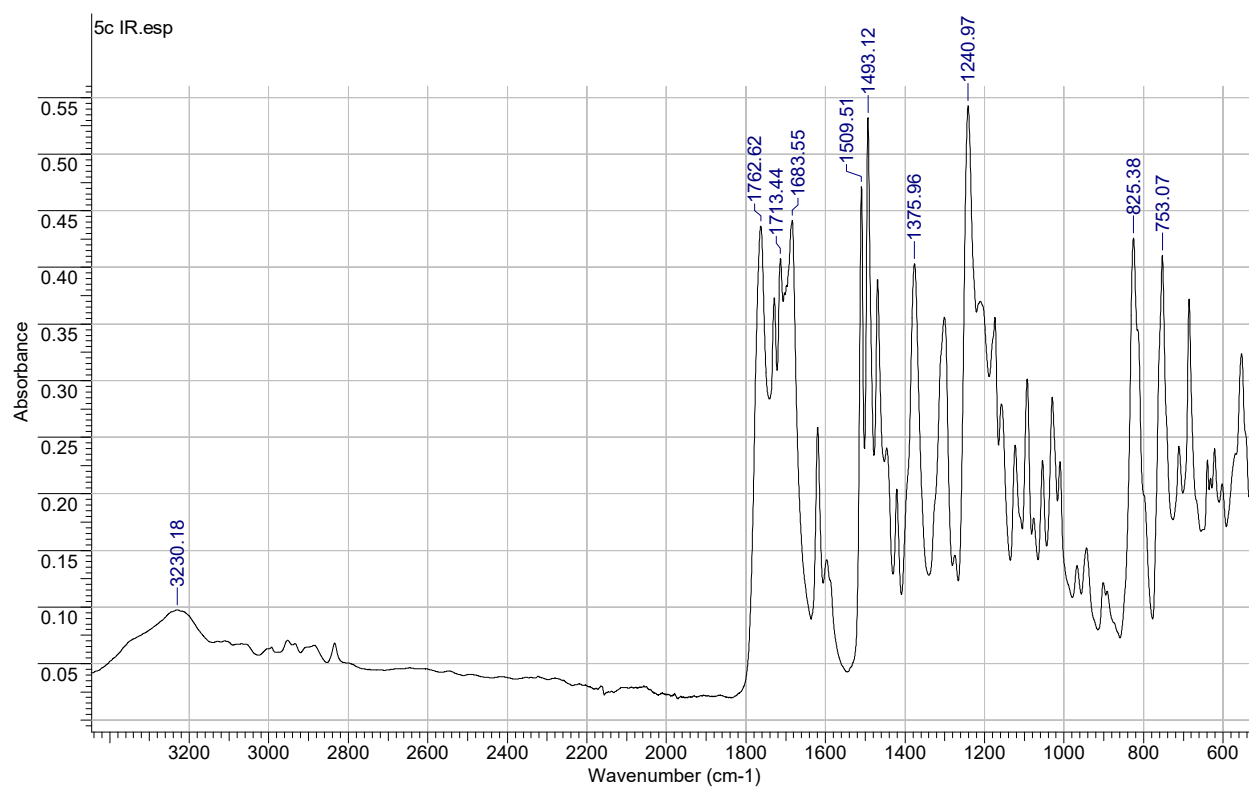
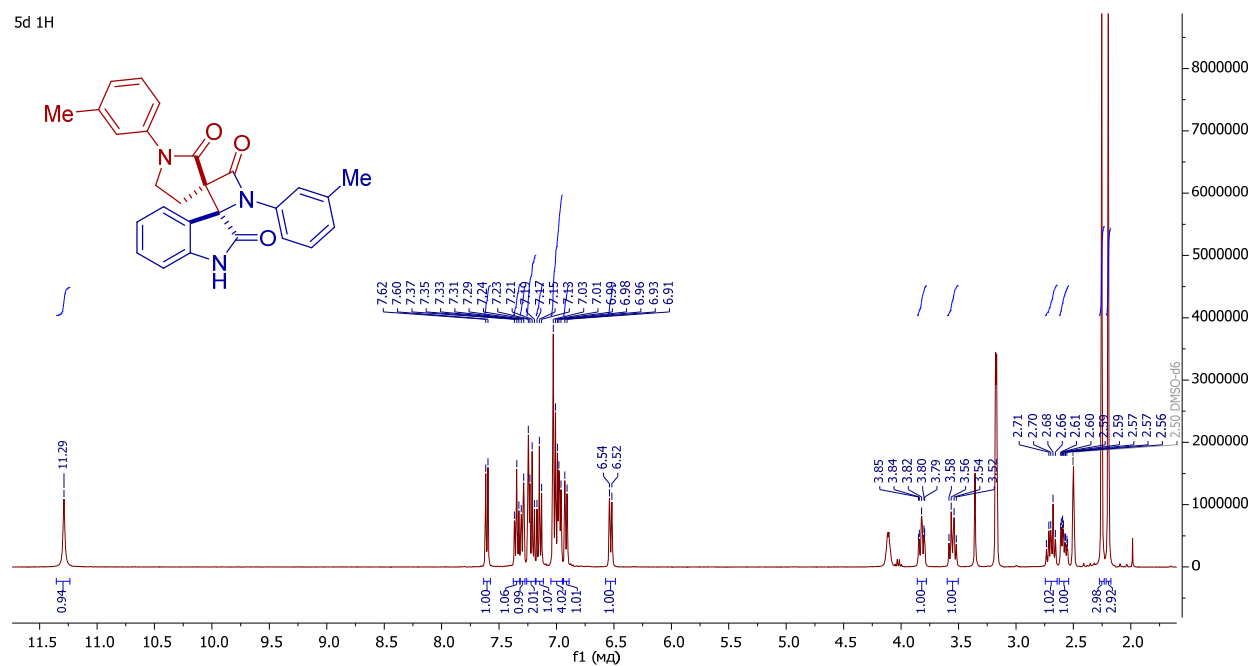


Figure S27

(3*S*,3'*S*)-1',1''-di-*m*-tolylspiro[indoline-3,2'-azetidine-3',3''-pyrrolidine]-2,2'',4'-trione (**5d**)

5d ¹H



5d ¹³C

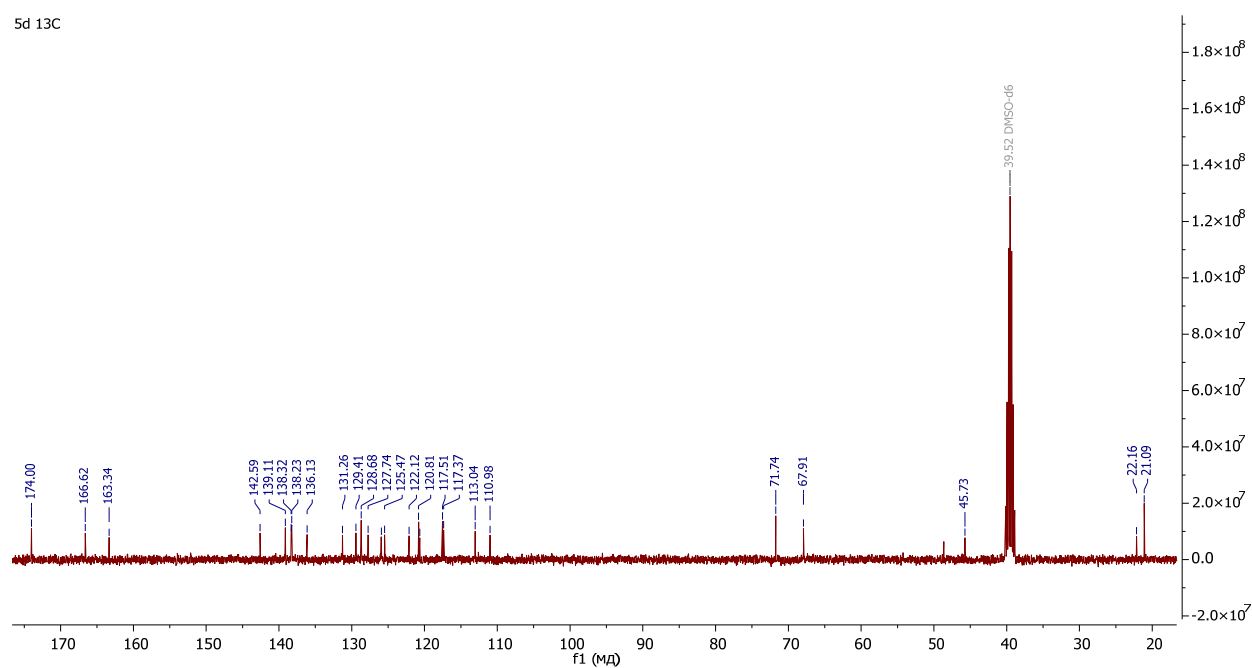


Figure S28

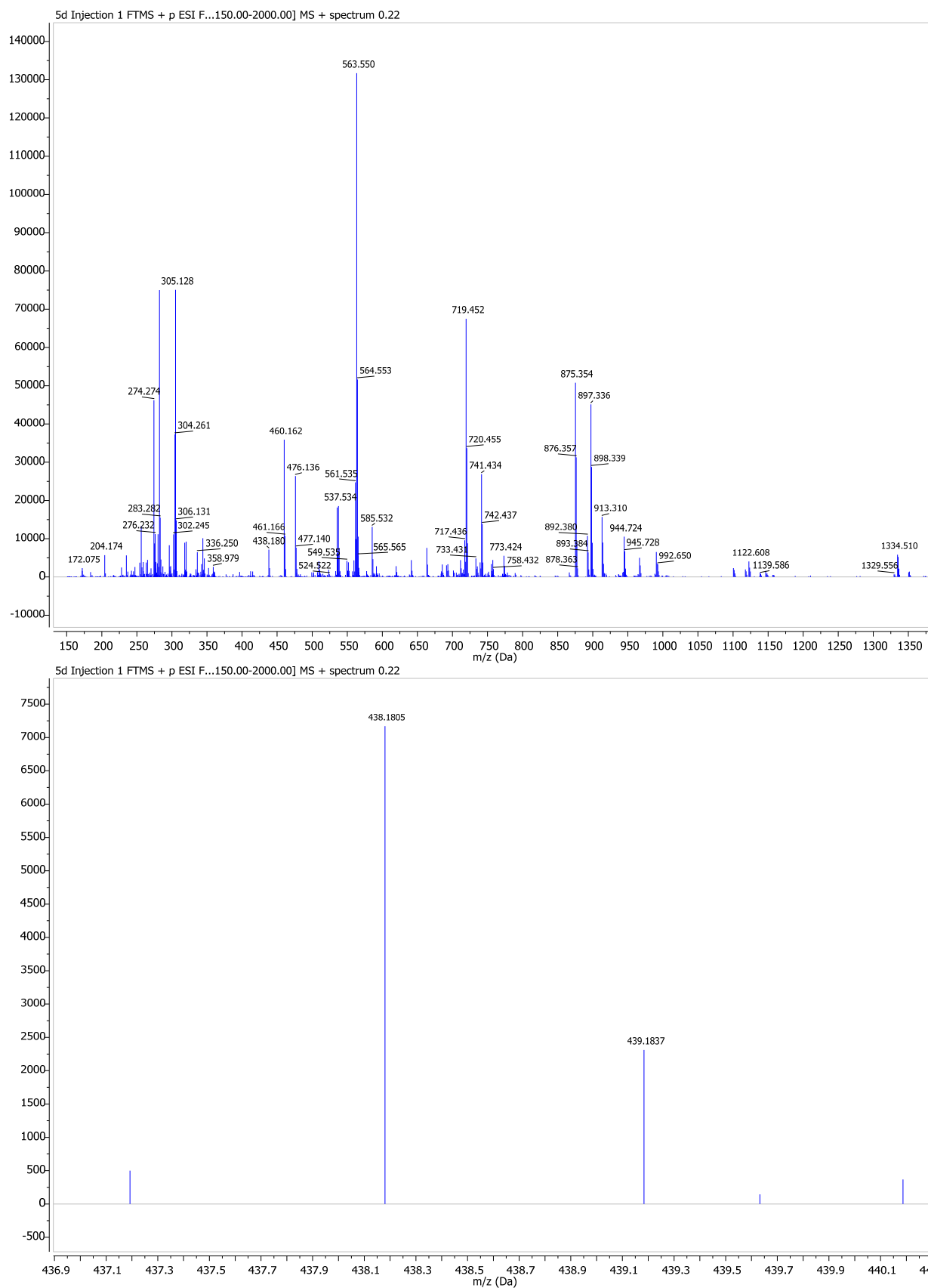


Figure S29

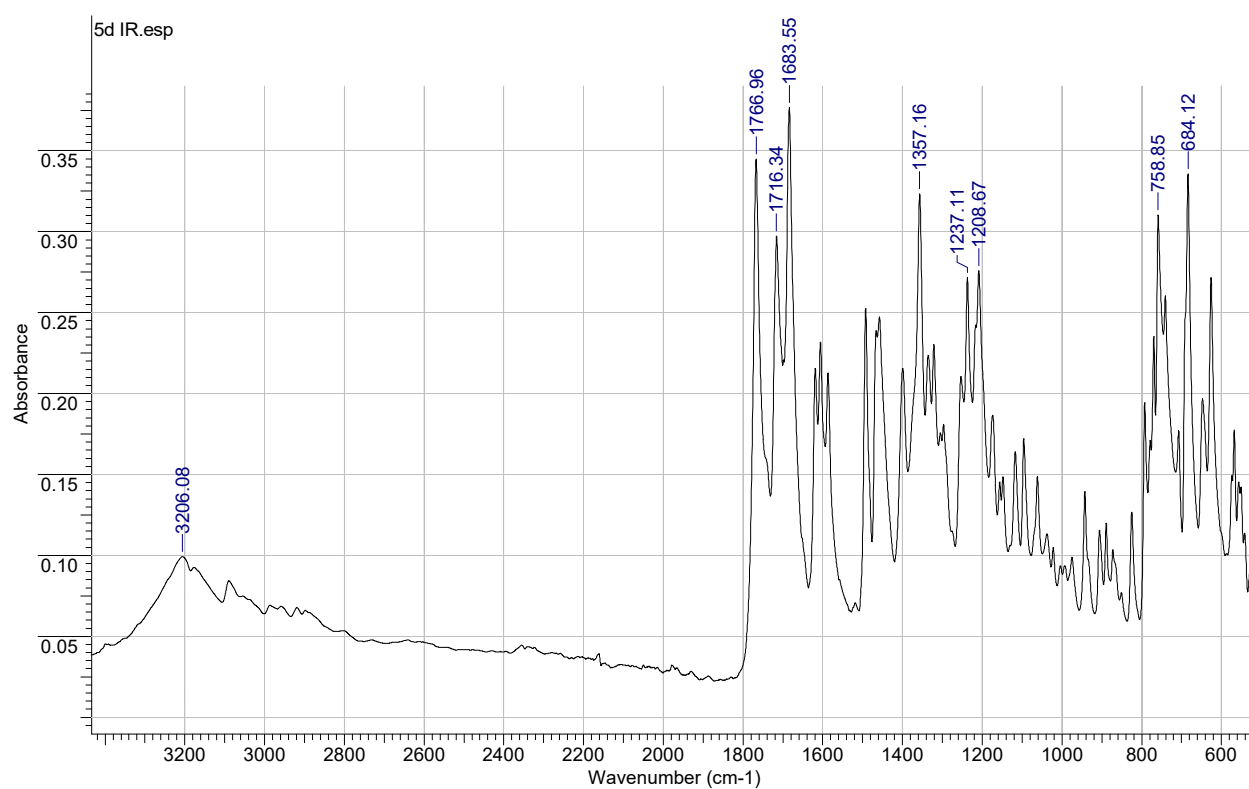
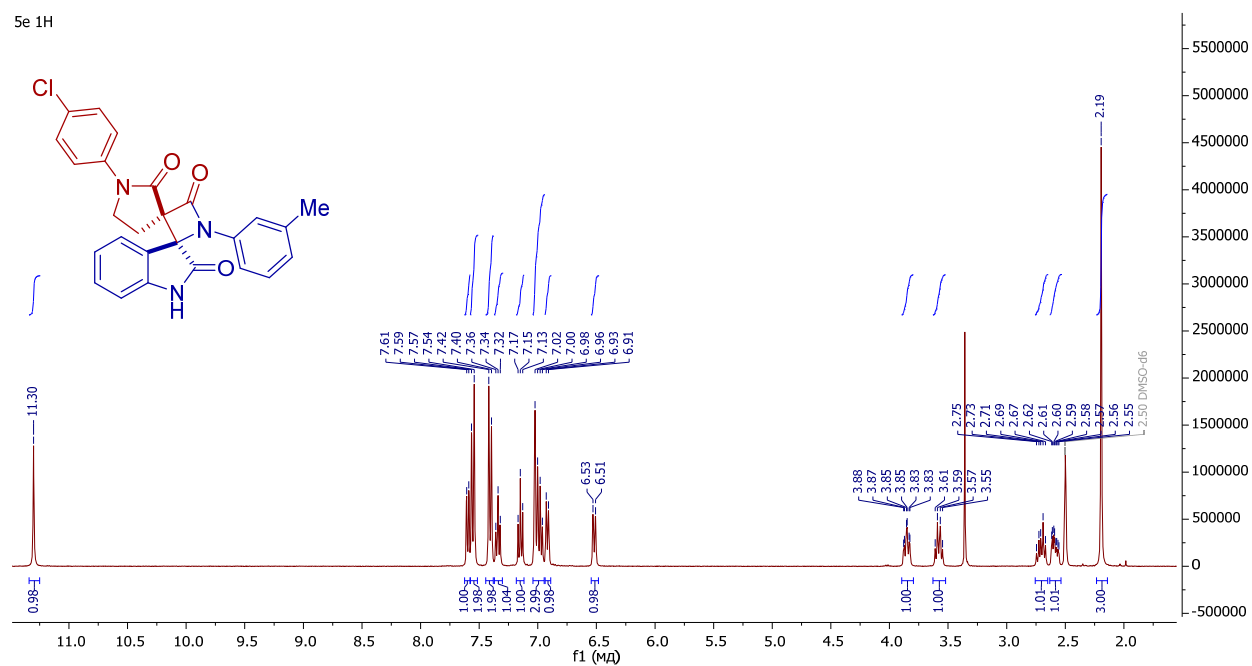


Figure S30

(3*S*,3'*S*)-1''-(4-chlorophenyl)-1'-(*m*-tolyl)dispiro[indoline-3,2'-azetidine-3',3''-pyrrolidine]-2,2'',4'-trione (**5e**)

5e 1H



FVE-553Re-5.2.1.1r

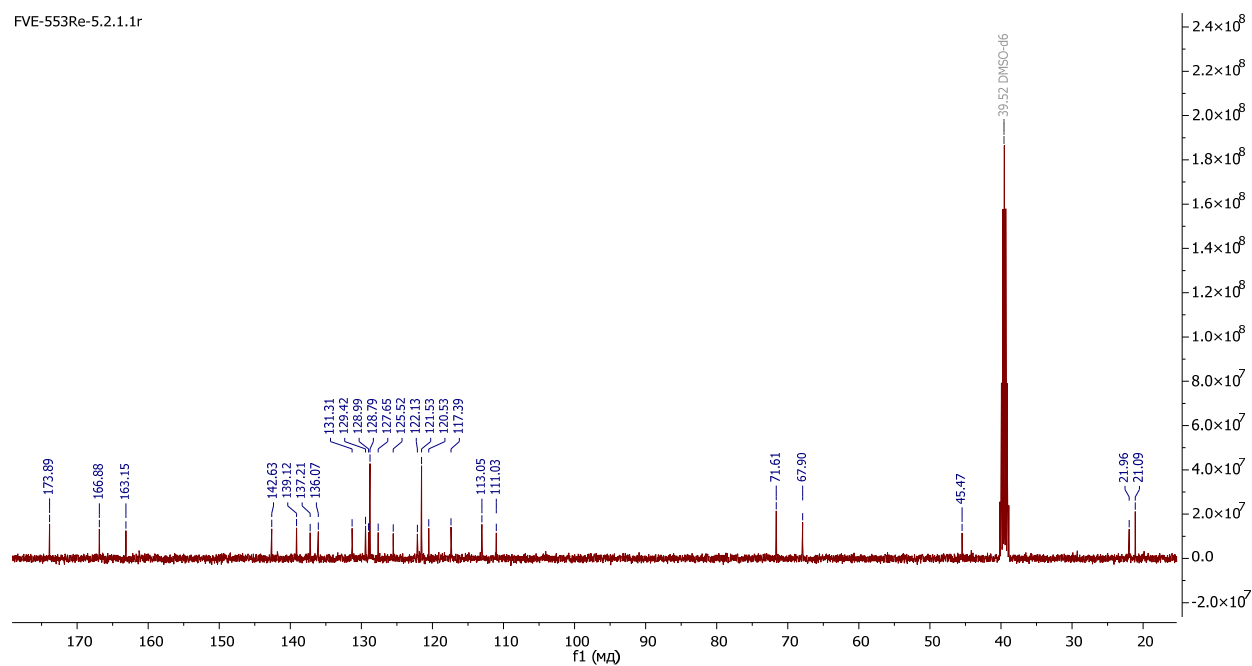
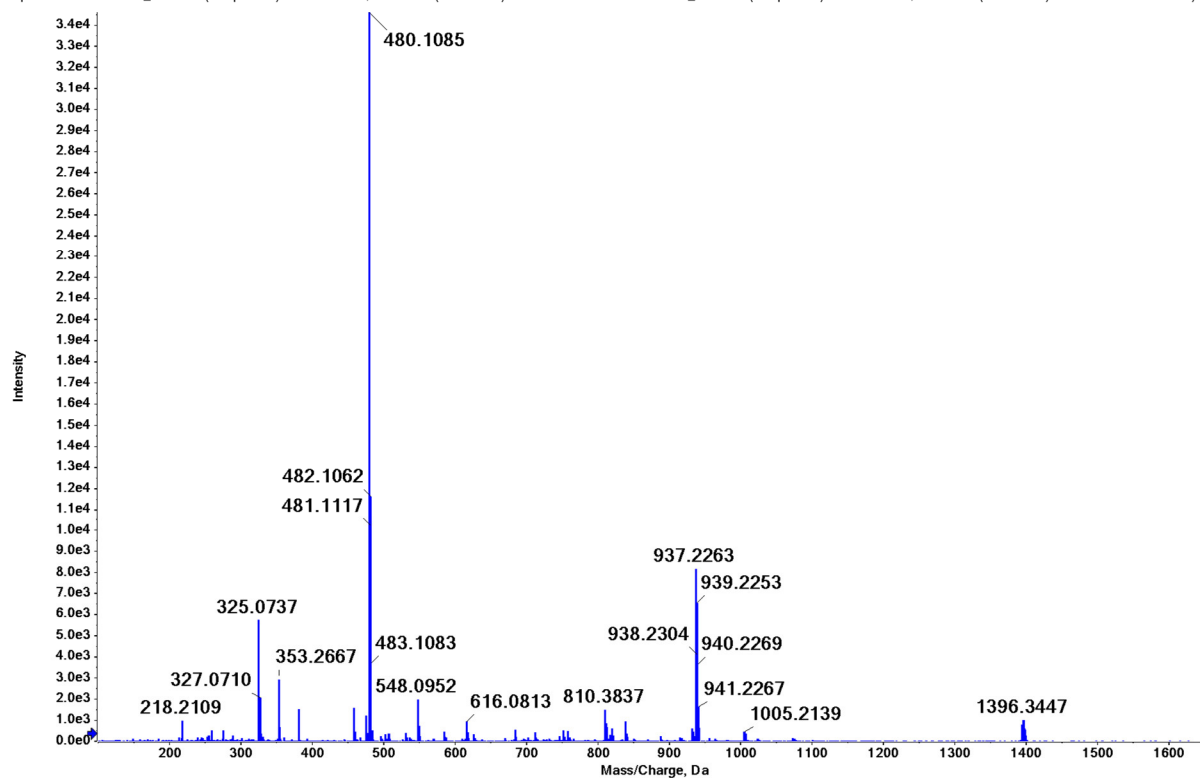


Figure S31

Spectrum from 010122_POS.wiff (sample 153) - FVE 553Re5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.776 to 0.... from 010122_POS.wiff (sample 153) - FVE 553Re5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.535 to 0.628 min)



Spectrum from 010122_POS.wiff (sample 153) - FVE 553Re5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.776 to 0.... from 010122_POS.wiff (sample 153) - FVE 553Re5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.535 to 0.628 min)

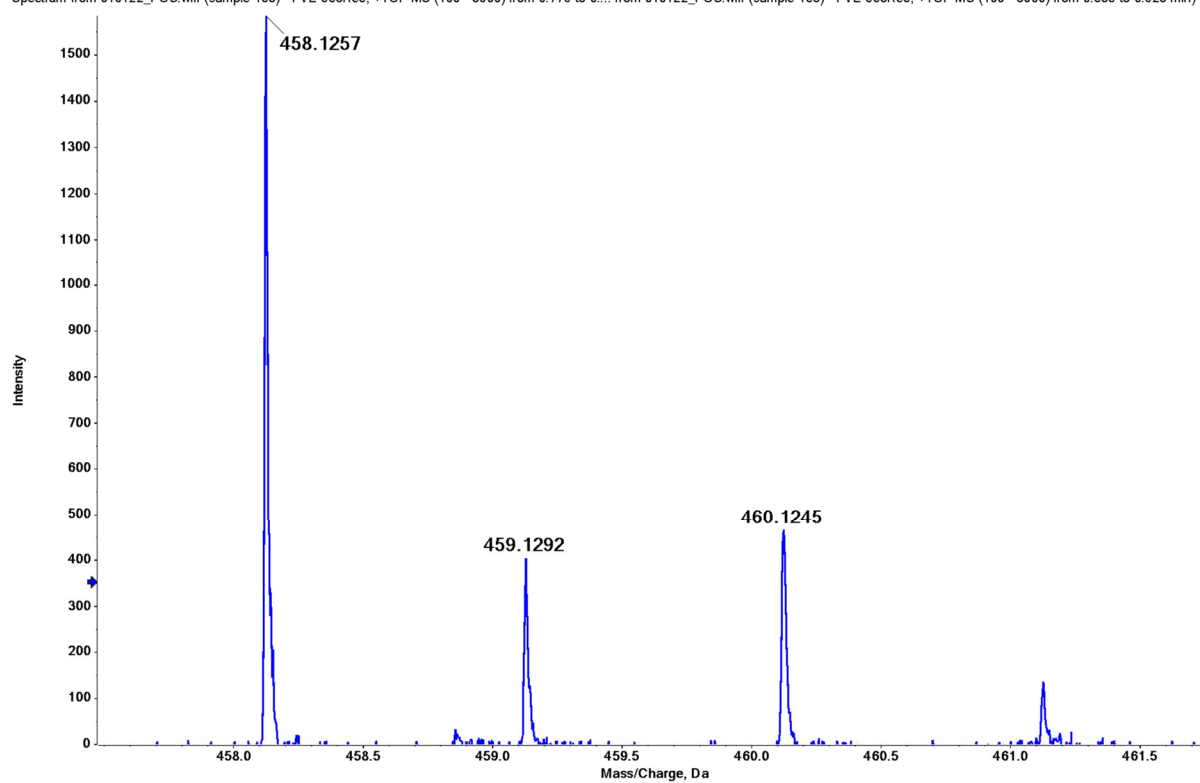


Figure S32

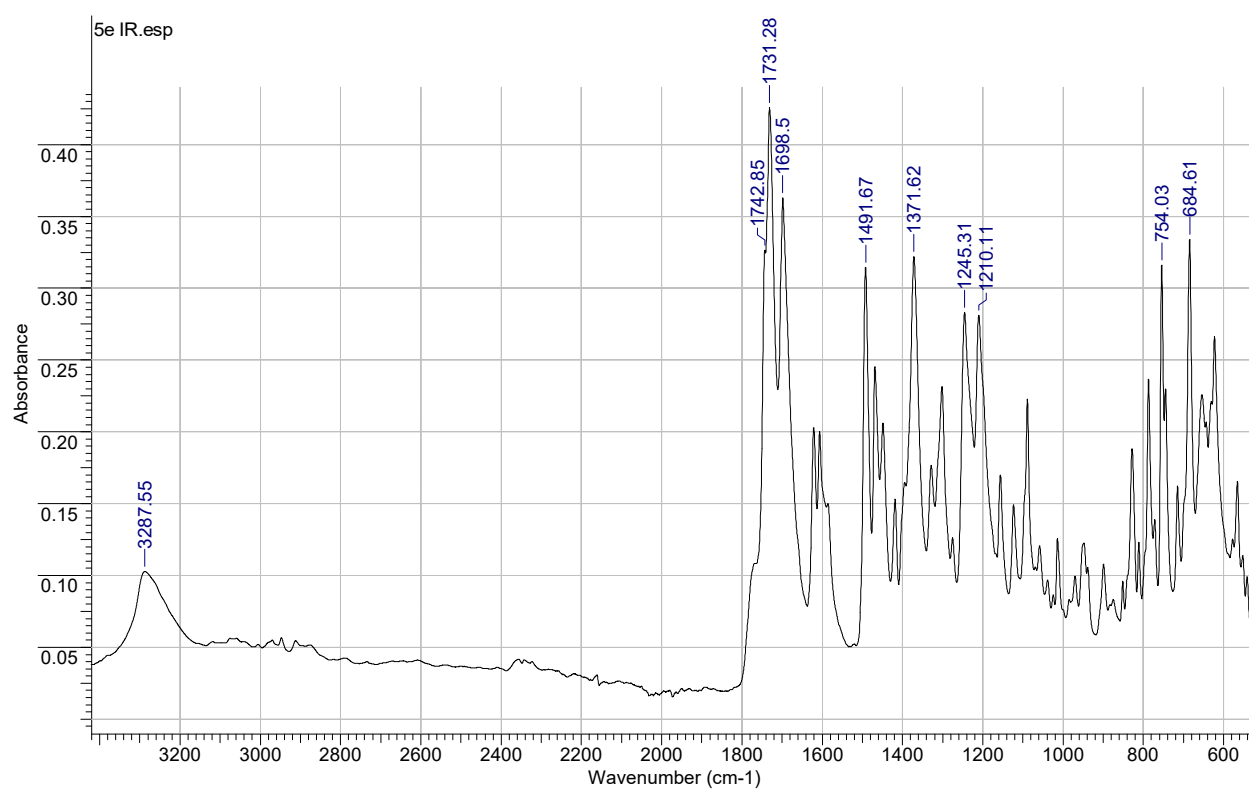
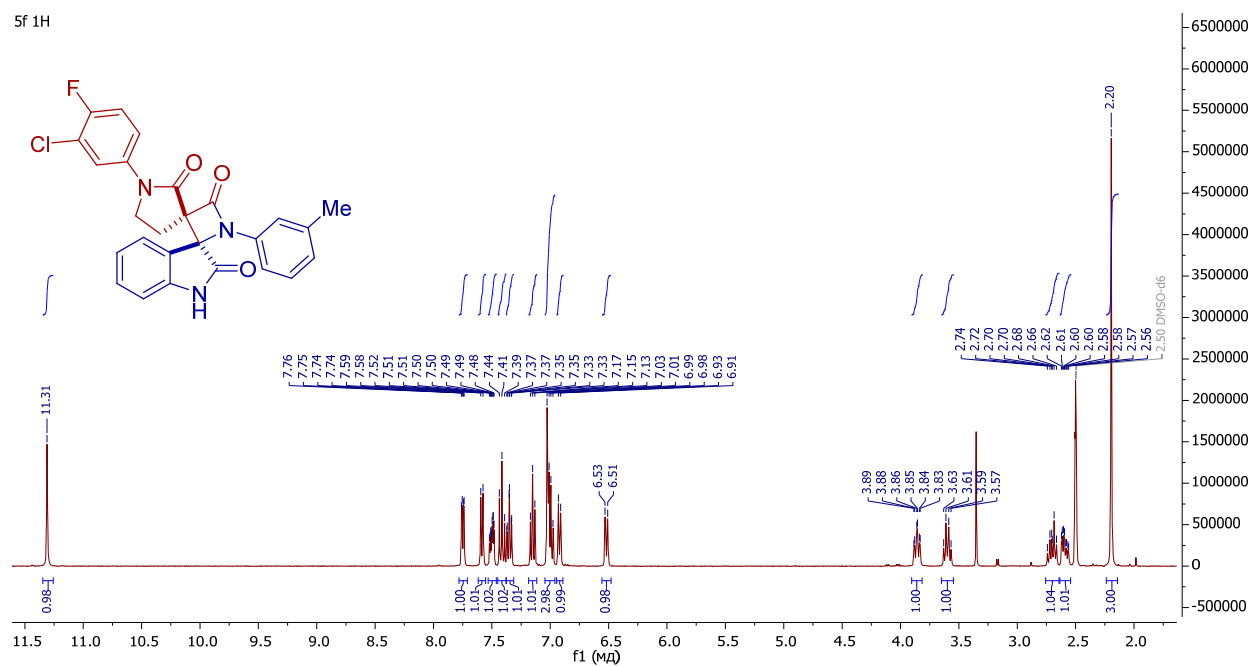


Figure S33

(3*S*,3'*S*)-1''-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-1'-(*m*-tolyl)dispiro[indoline-3,2'-azetidine-3',3''-pyrrolidine]-2,2'',4'-trione (**5f**)

5f ¹H



5f ¹³C

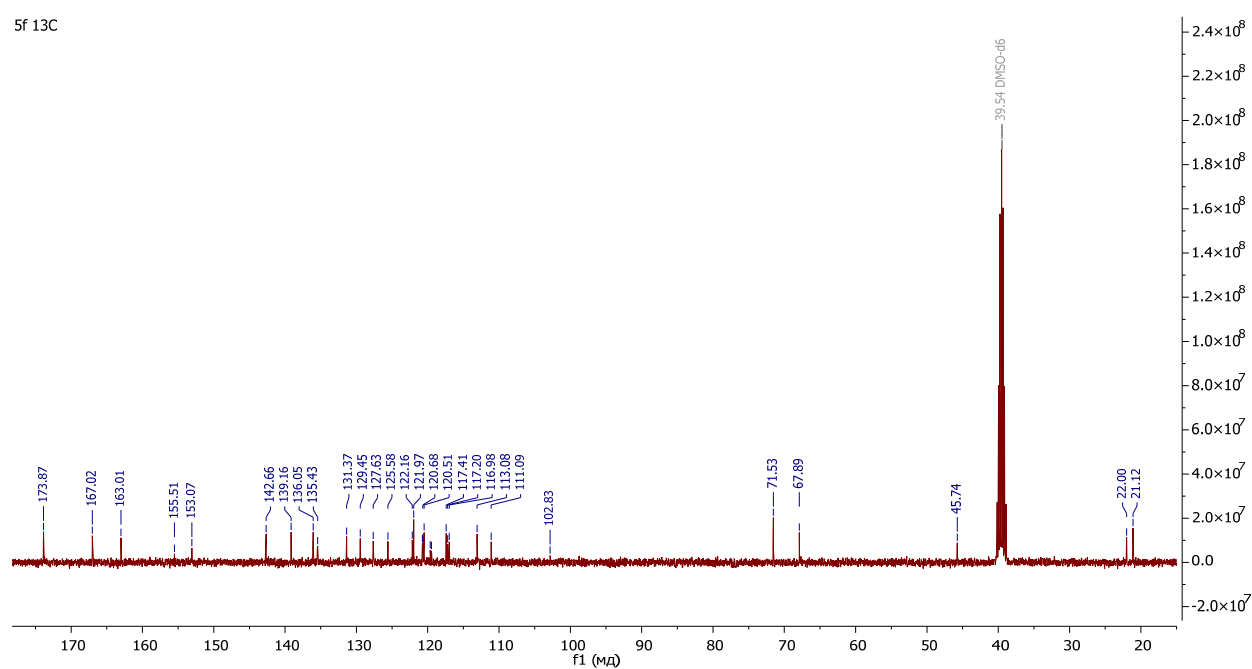
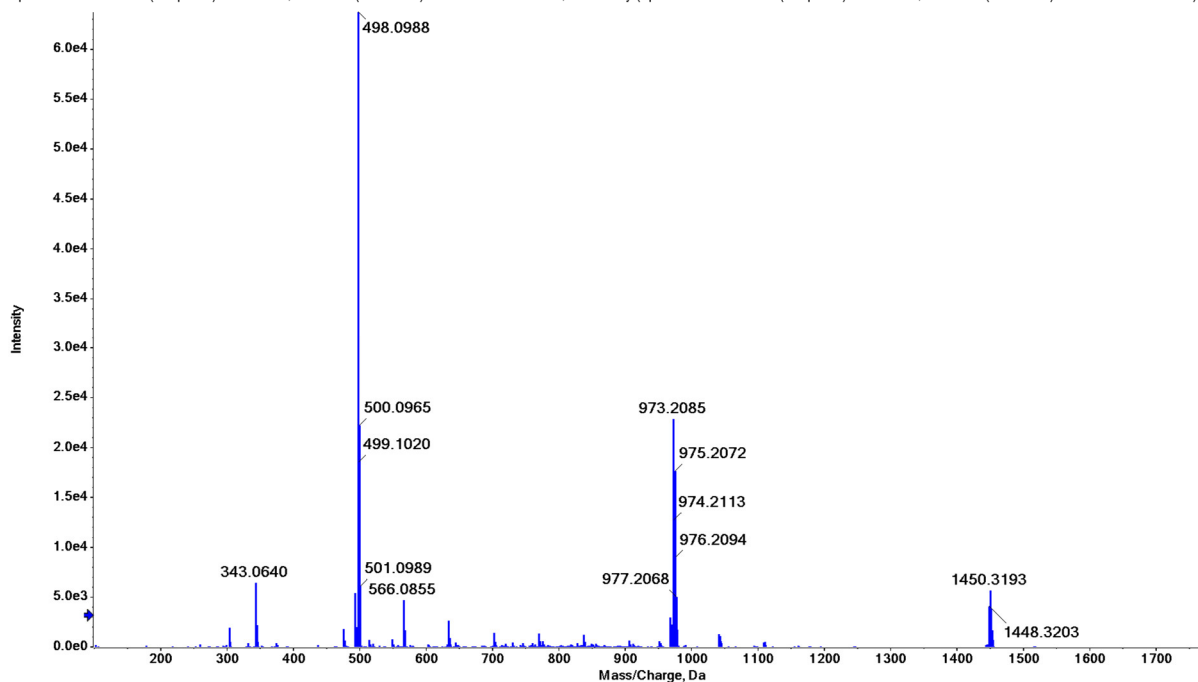


Figure S34

Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 58) - FVE 567 5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.795 to 0.879 min, subtr...d by (Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 58) - FVE 567 5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.484 to 0.600 min)



Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 58) - FVE 567 5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.795 to 0.879 min, subtr...d by (Spectrum from POS.wiff (sample 58) - FVE 567 5, +TOF MS (100 - 3000) from 0.484 to 0.600 min)

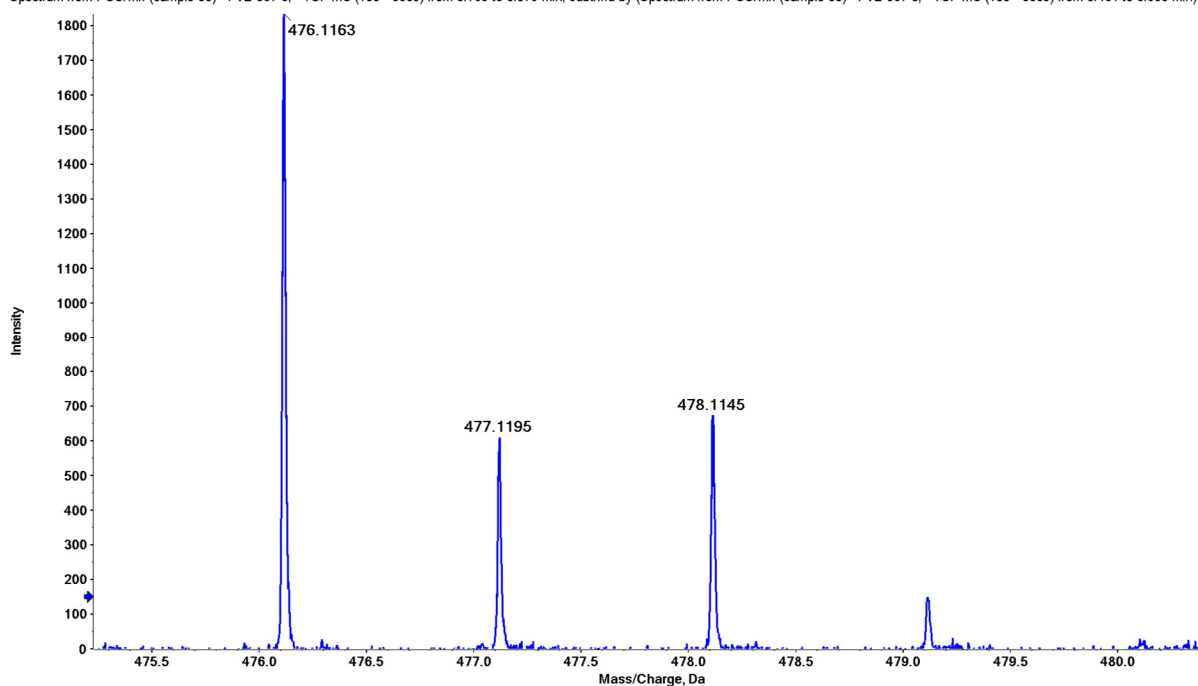


Figure S35

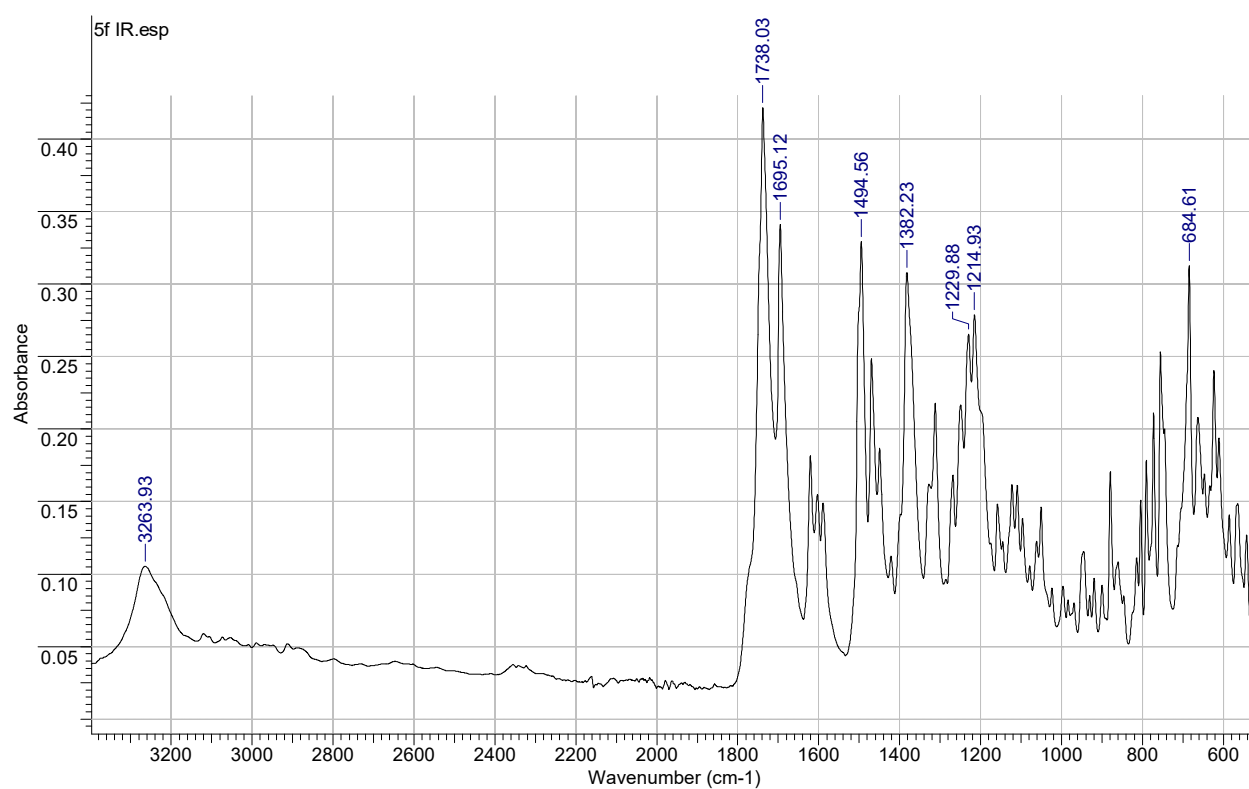
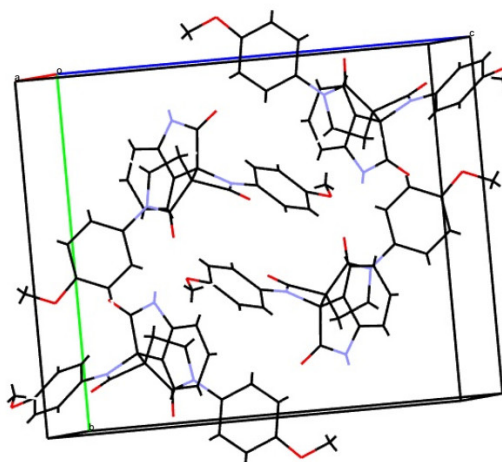
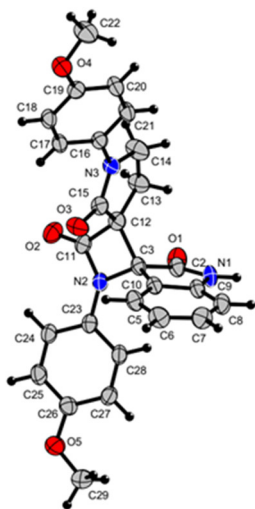


Figure S36

X-Ray

5a (CCDC-2171648)



6 (CCDC-2172682)

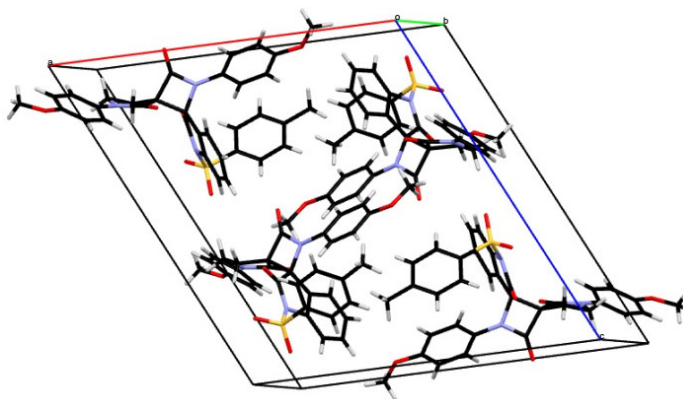
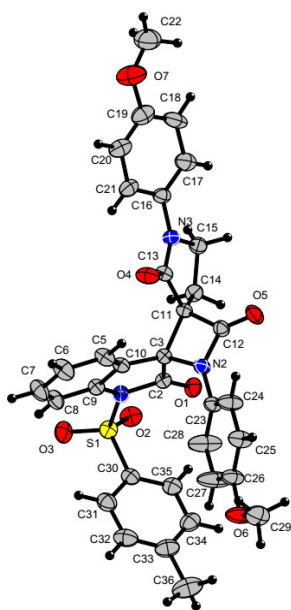


Figure S37

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **5a**.

Identification code	fve 4985	
Empirical formula	C ₂₇ H ₂₃ N ₃ O ₅	
Formula weight	469.48	
Temperature	295(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54186 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 21/n	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.2318(2) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 14.1437(3) Å	β = 102.589(3)°.
	c = 16.3407(4) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	2307.90(9) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.351 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.777 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	984	
Theta range for data collection	4.178 to 68.269°.	
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 8, -13 ≤ k ≤ 17, -16 ≤ l ≤ 19	
Reflections collected	17339	
Independent reflections	4170 [R(int) = 0.1830]	
Completeness to theta = 67.686°	99.4 %	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	4170 / 0 / 322	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.893	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0632, wR2 = 0.1619	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0925, wR2 = 0.1766	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.308 and -0.311 e. Å ⁻³	

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound 6.

Identification code	fve498_3	
Empirical formula	C ₃₄ H ₂₉ N ₃ O ₇ S	
Formula weight	623.66	
Temperature	295(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54186 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 21/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 17.7403(4) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 9.93690(10) Å	β = 116.337(2)°.
	c = 18.9331(5) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	2991.15(12) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.385 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	1.430 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1304	
Theta range for data collection	4.695 to 68.608°.	
Index ranges	-18 ≤ h ≤ 21, -11 ≤ k ≤ 6, -22 ≤ l ≤ 21	
Reflections collected	22548	
Independent reflections	5436 [R(int) = 0.0676]	
Completeness to theta = 67.686°	99.1 %	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	5436 / 0 / 410	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.914	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0501, wR2 = 0.1264	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0818, wR2 = 0.1376	
Extinction coefficient	0.0017(2)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.902 and -0.287 e. Å ⁻³	