

CD spectra

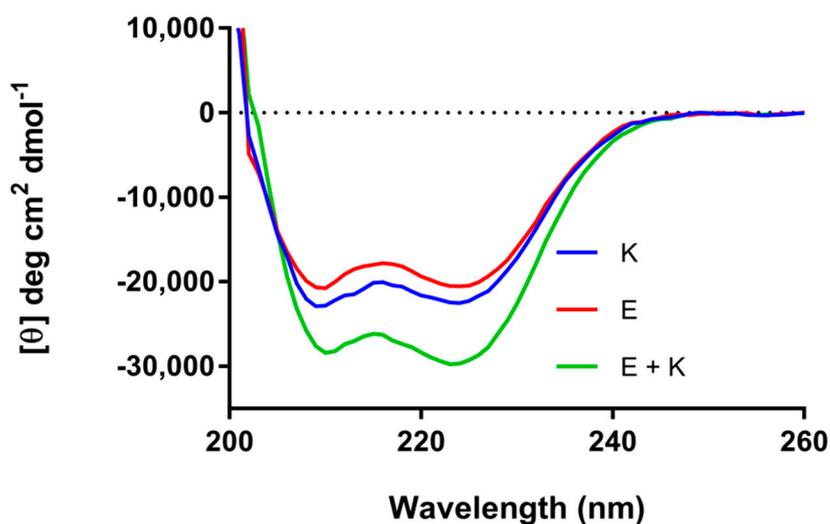


Figure S1: CD structures of the coiled-coil forming peptides E; (EIAALEK)₄GW and K; (KIAALKE)₄GW without liposomes. Conditions: [2.5 μM] peptide, PBS pH 7.4, 25 °C.

Content leaking

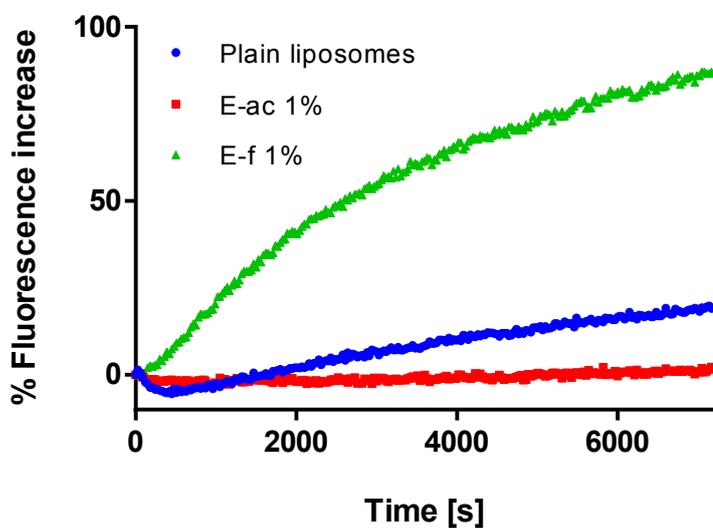


Figure S2: Leaking of sulforhodamine B from liposomes used in content mixing experiments. Liposomes [0.1 mM], comprise DOPC:DOPE:Cholesterol (50:25:25 mol%), with 20 mM Sulforhodamine B, (AcCPE, and fCPE functionalised liposomes), or 10 mM (plain liposomes) in PBS, pH 7.4.

Liposome Size Distributions

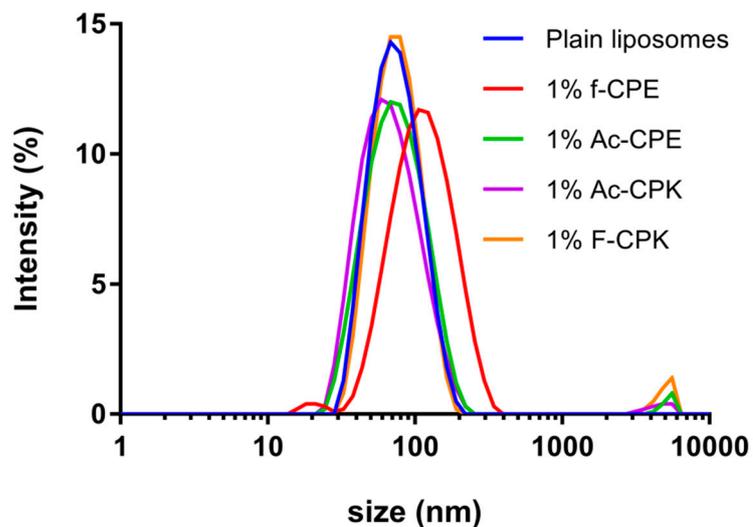


Figure S3: Size distribution by intensity of liposomes used in fusion experiments as measured using DLS. liposomes [0.5 mM], comprising DOPC:DOPE:Cholesterol (50:25:25 mol%) with 1% of the respective lipopeptide; f-CPE (Red), Ac-CPE (Green), f-CPK (yellow) and Ac-CPK (purple) in PBS at pH 7.4. Liposomes were subsequently diluted from 0.5 mM to the appropriate concentrations for CD, fluorescence, or lipid- and content-mixing experiments.

NMR spectra of N₃-PEG₄-COOH

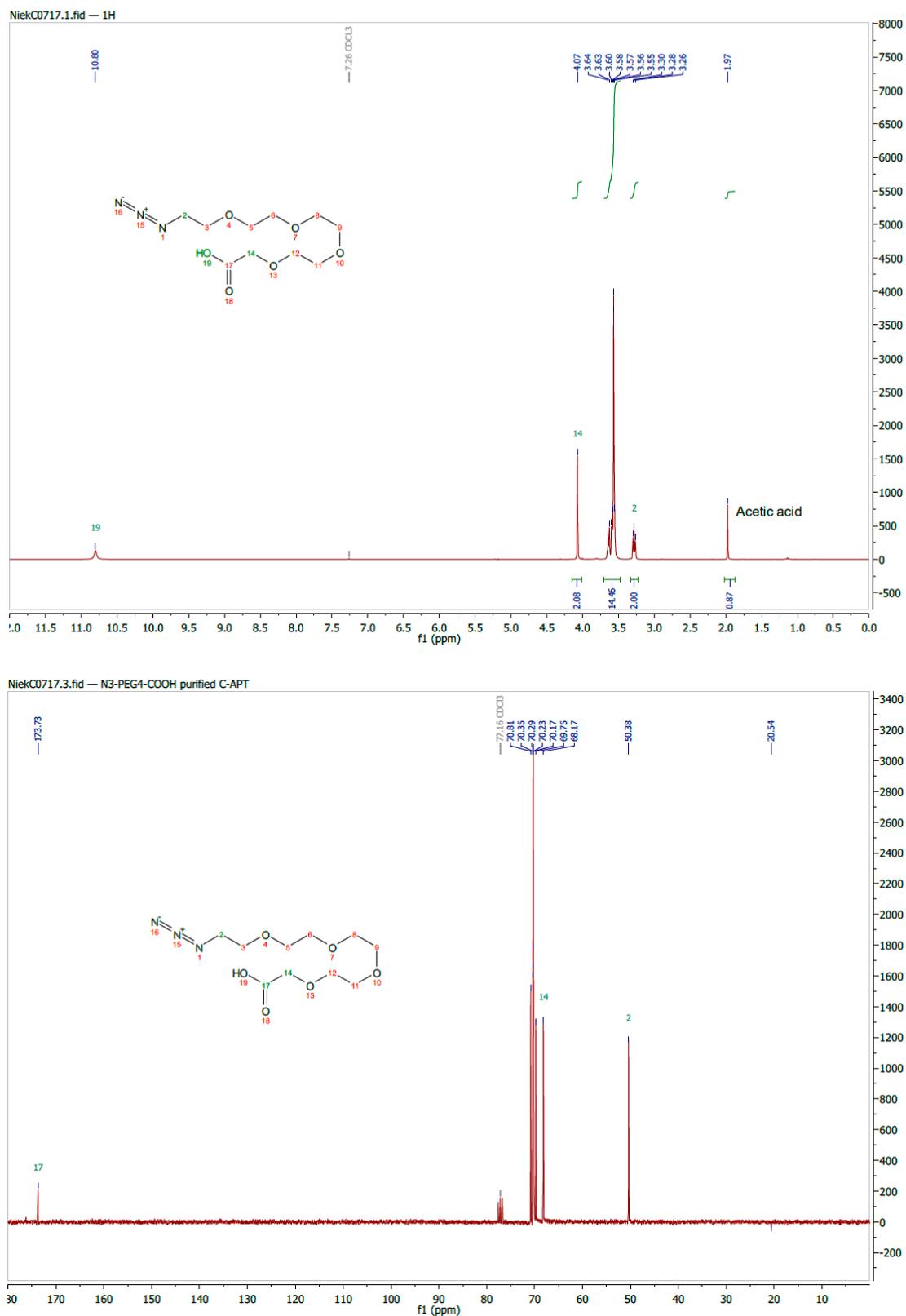


Figure S4: Proton (top) and carbon (bottom) NMR spectra of the N₃-PEG₄-COOH linker. Both spectra were recorded using CDCl₃ as solvent.

LC-MS of purified peptides

Peptide name	Calculated mass (Da)	Measured mass (Da)
AcCPE	$[M + 2H^+]^{2+}$ 1891.61	1890.21
	$[M + 2H^+ - \text{cholesterol}]^{2+}$ 1706.85	1705.24
	$[M + 3H^+]^{3+}$ 1261.41	1260.77
fCPE	$[M + 2H^+]^{2+}$ 1891.61	1890,00
	$[M + 2H^+ - \text{cholesterol}]^{2+}$ 1706.85	1705.94
	$[M + 3H^+]^{3+}$ 1261.41	1272.24
AcCPK	$[M + 2H^+]^{2+}$ 1889.74	1887.90
	$[M + 2H - \text{cholesterol}]^{2+}$ 1705.135	1702.94
	$[M + 3H^+]^{3+}$ 1260.16	1257.96
	$[M + 3H^+ - \text{cholesterol}]^{3+}$ 1137.38	1135.10
fCPK	$[M + 2H^+]^{2+}$ 1889.74	1887.50
	$[M + 2H - \text{cholesterol}]^{2+}$ 1705.135	1703.36
	$[M + 3H^+]^{3+}$ 1260.16	1257.77
	$[M + 3H^+ - \text{cholesterol}]^{3+}$ 1137.38	1134.50
AcCPK-GW	$[M + 2H^+]^{2+}$ 2010.29	2010.63
	$[M + 2H - \text{cholesterol}]^{2+}$ 1826.13	1824.69
	$[M + 3H^+]^{3+}$ 1340.52	1339.51
fCPK-GW	$[M + 2H^+]^{2+}$ 2010.29	2010.14
	$[M + 3H^+]^{3+}$ 1340.52	1339.30
E ₄ GW	$[M + 2H^+]^{2+}$ 1661.41	1660.33
	$[M + 3H^+]^{3+}$ 1107.94	1106.59
K ₄ GW	$[M + 2H^+ + 4 \text{ TFA}]^{2+}$ 1887.50	1886.13
	$[M + 2H^+ + 3 \text{ TFA}]^{2+}$ 1830.50	1829.33
	$[M + 3H^+ + 2 \text{ TFA}]^{3+}$ 1182.67	1182.27
	$[M + 3H^+ + \text{TFA}]^{3+}$ 1144.68	1144.60

Table S1: Overview of the calculated masses of all peptides used in this project, and the masses found by LCMS.

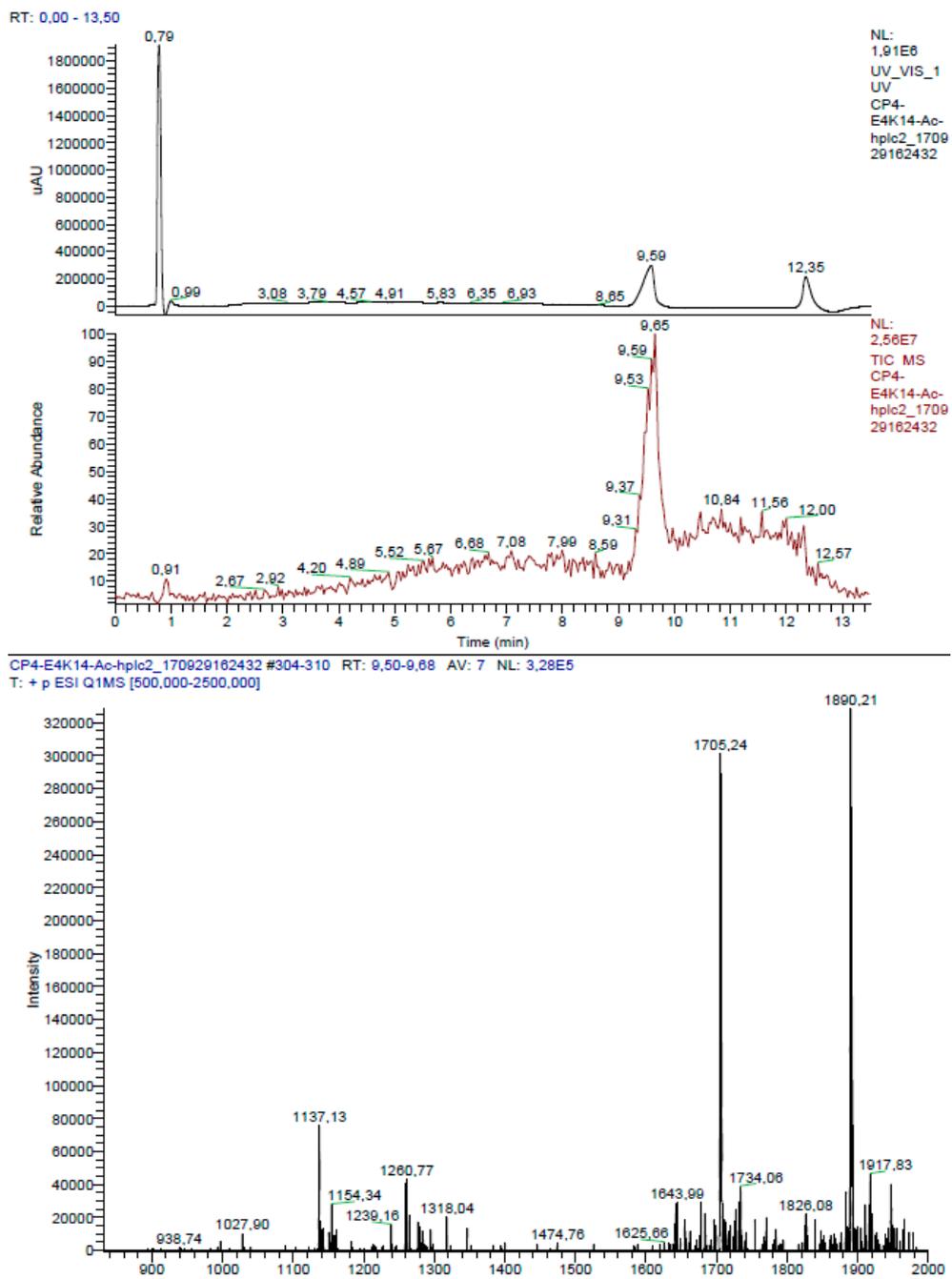


Figure S5: LCMS spectrum of purified peptide AcCPE.

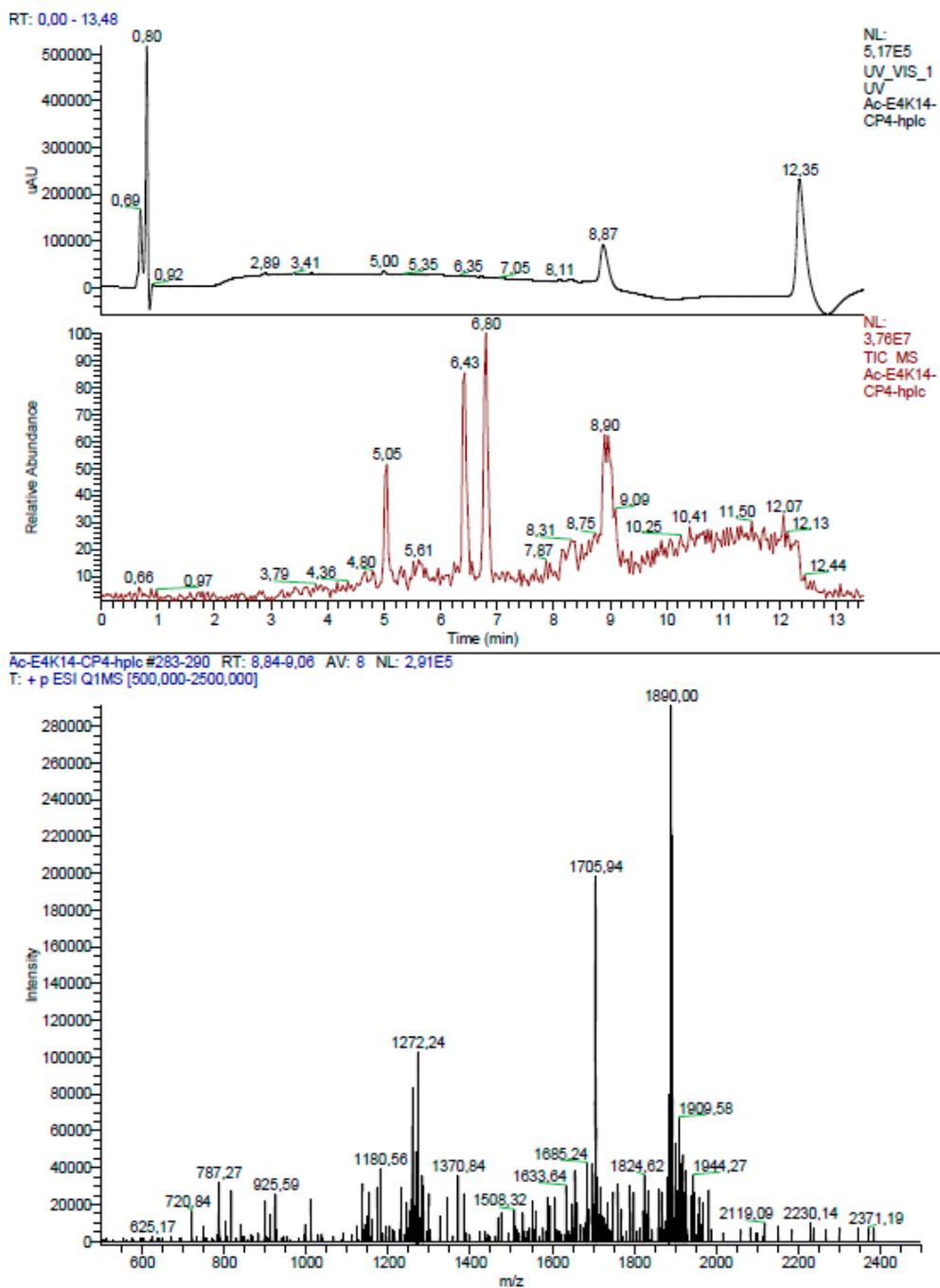


Figure S6: LCMS spectrum of purified peptide fCPE.

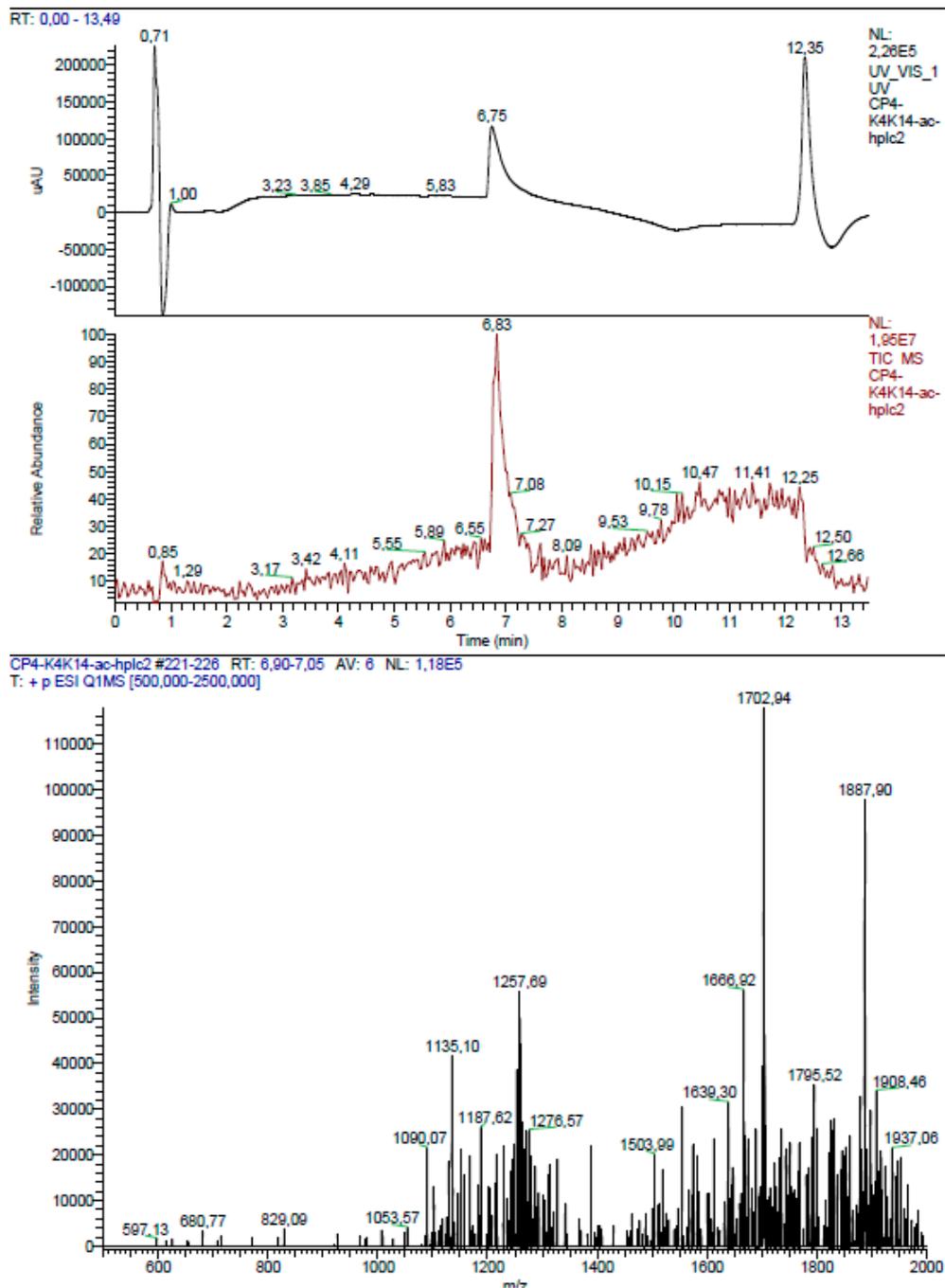


Figure S7: LCMS spectrum of purified peptide AcCPK.

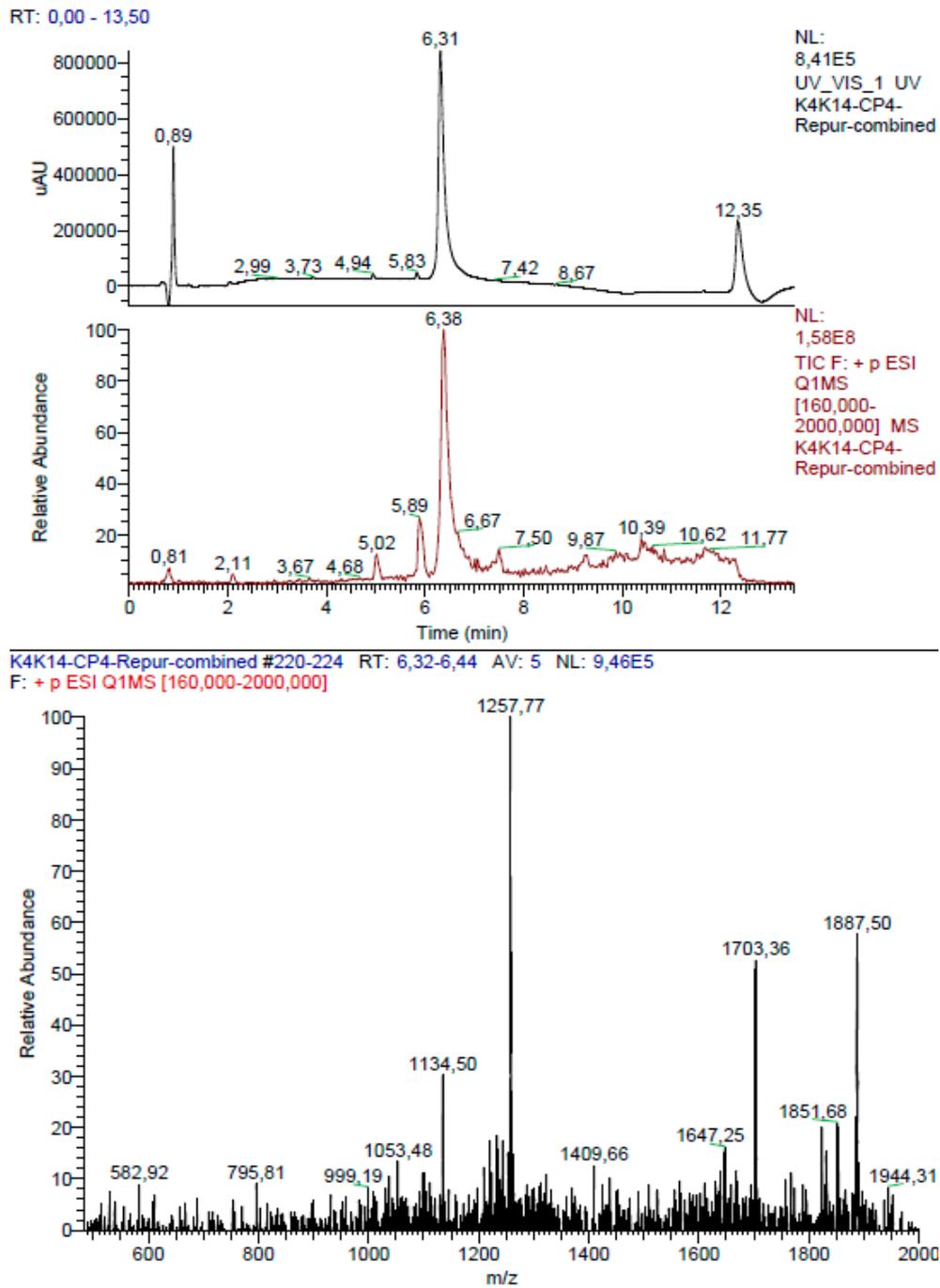


Figure S8: LCMS spectrum of purified peptide fCPK.

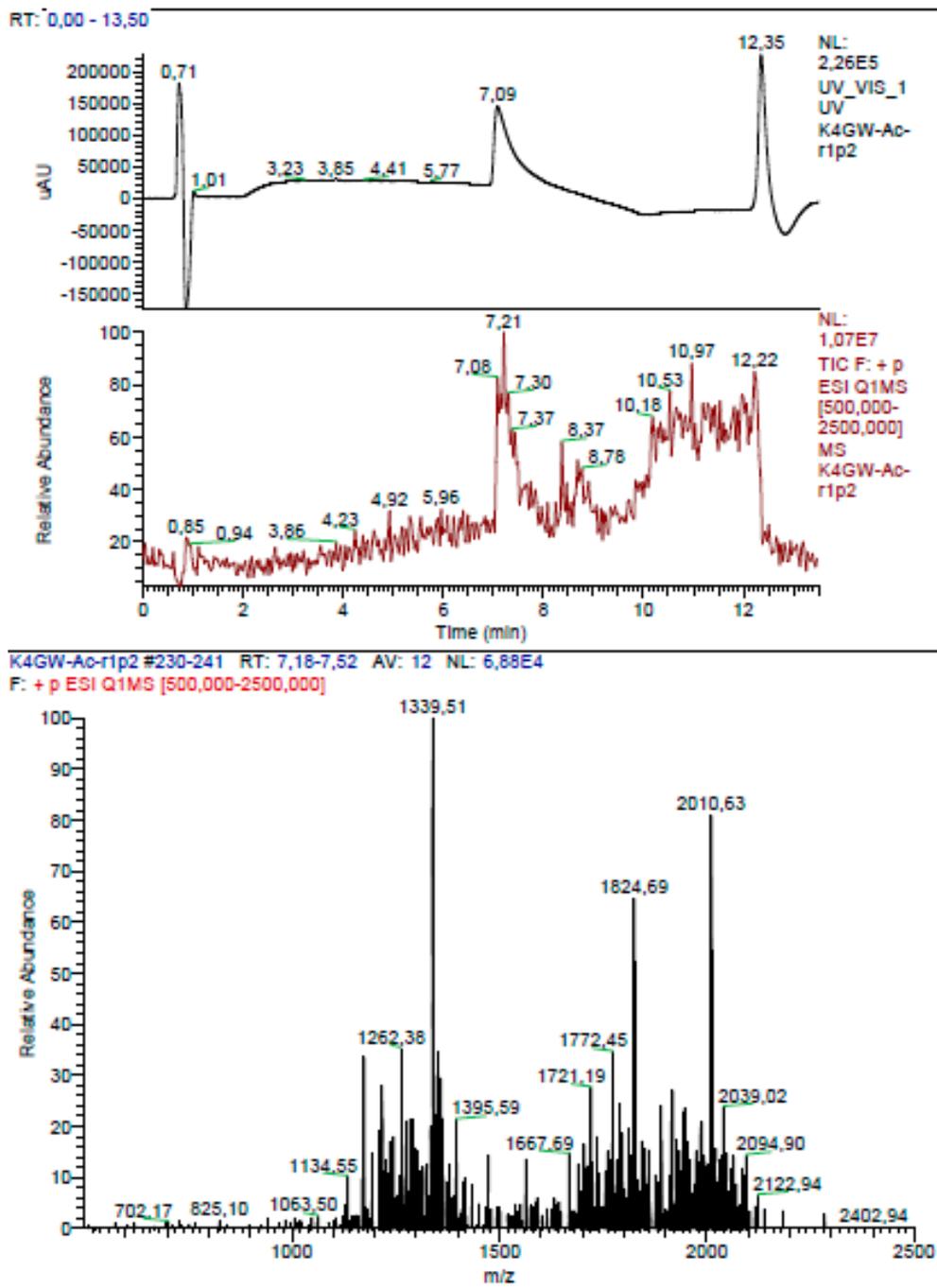


Figure S9: LCMS spectrum of purified peptide AcCPK-GW.

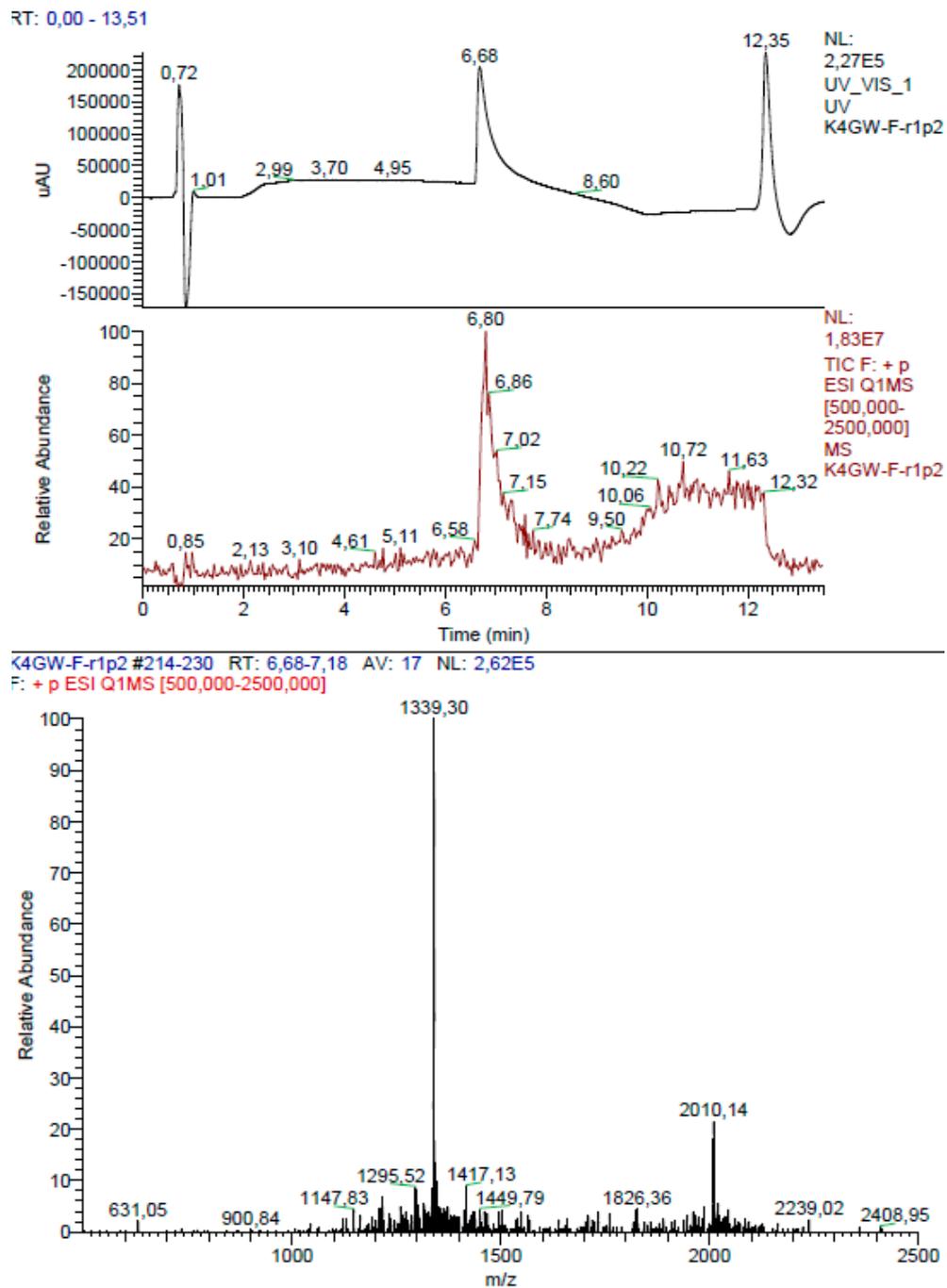


Figure S10: LCMS spectrum of purified peptide fCPK-GW

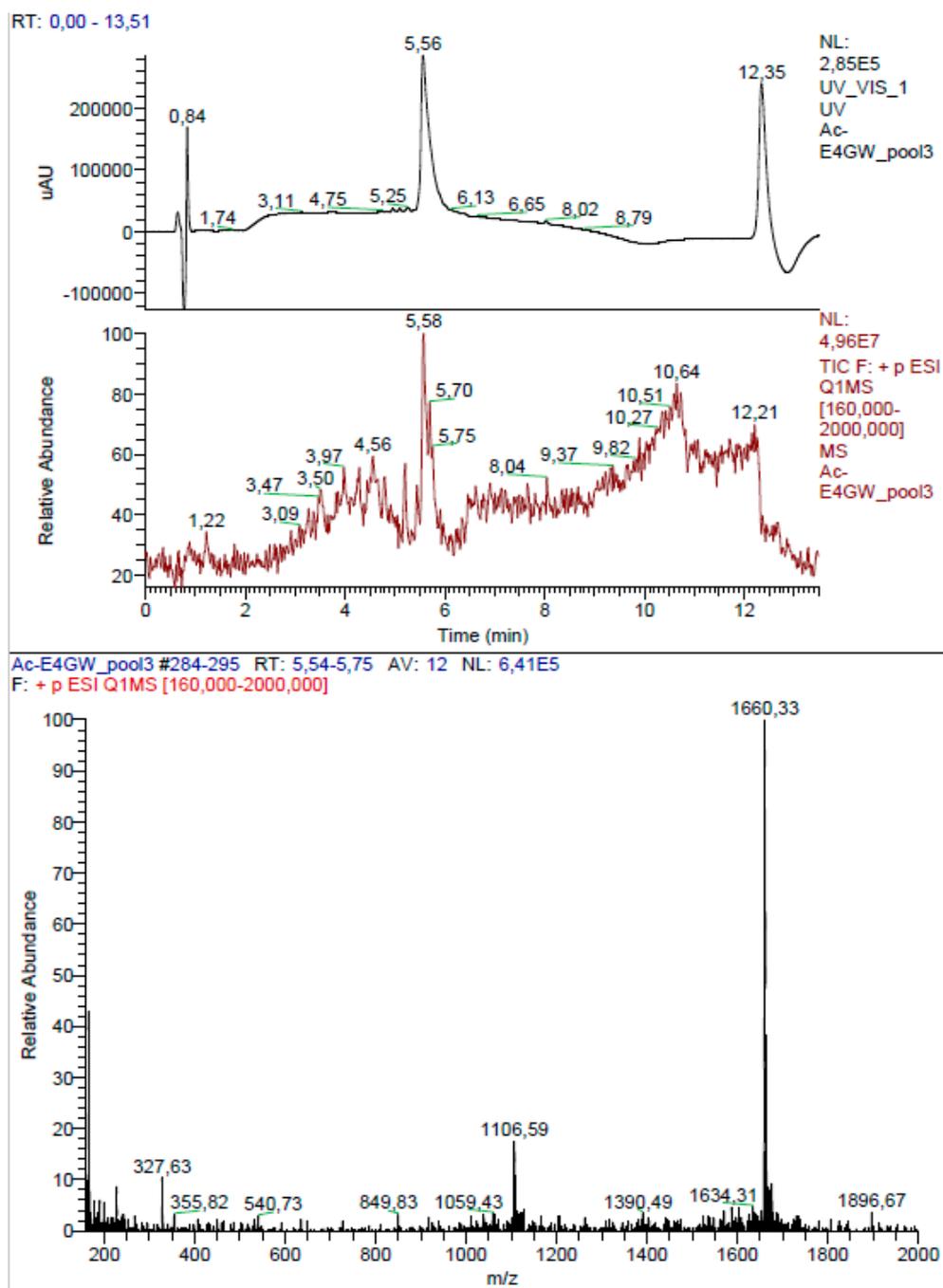


Figure S11: LCMS spectrum of purified peptide E₄GW.

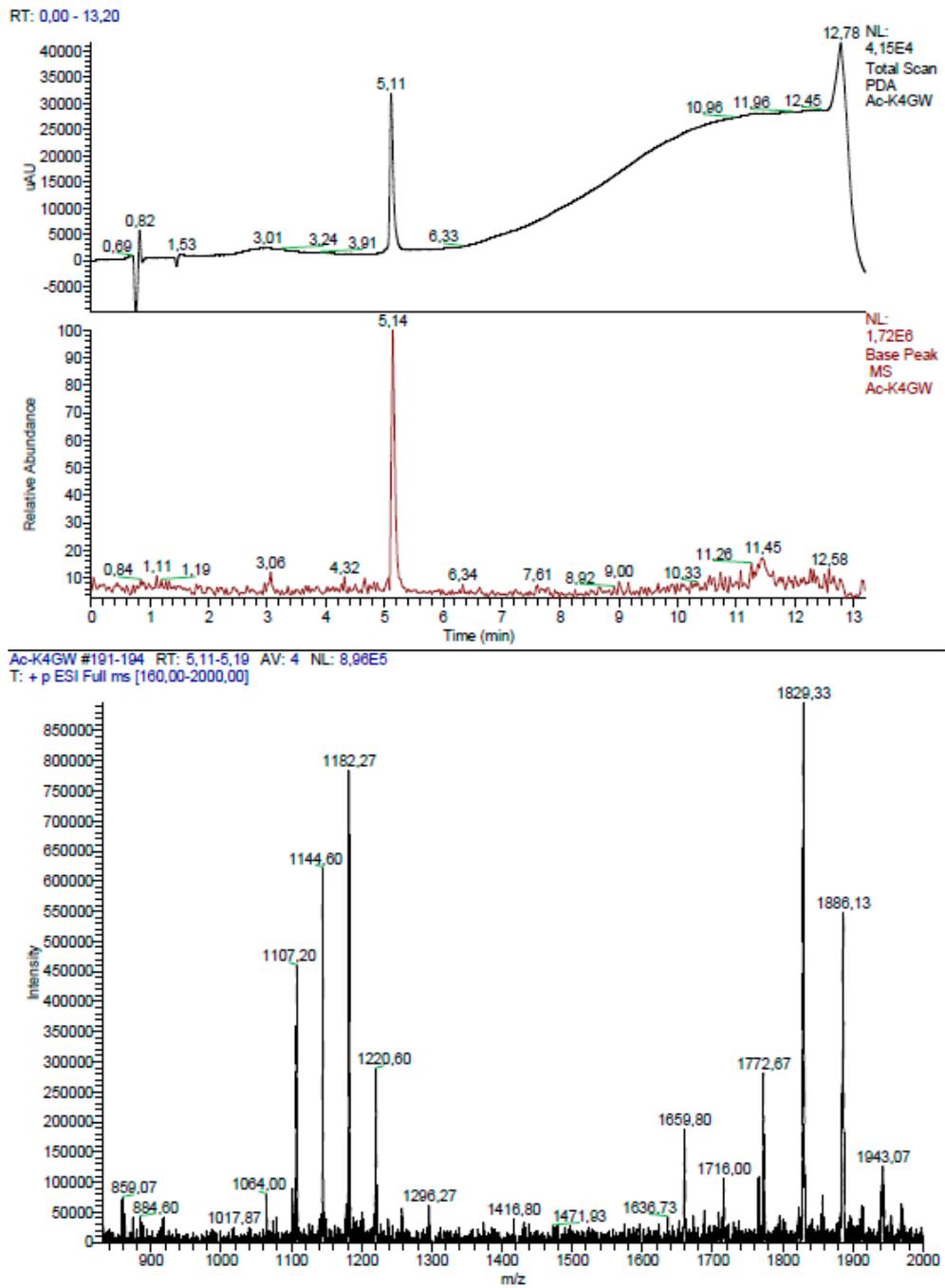


Figure S12: LCMS spectrum of purified peptide K₄GW.