

Cytotoxic Cyclolignans Obtained by the Enlargement of the Cyclolignan Skeleton of Podophyllic Aldehyde, a Selective Podophyllotoxin-Derived Cyclolignan

Pablo A. García ^{1,*}, Ángela-Patricia Hernández ^{1,2}, M^a Antonia Gómez-Zurita ¹, José M. Miguel del Corral ¹, Marina Gordaliza ¹, Andrés Francesch ³, Arturo San Feliciano ^{1,4} and M^a Ángeles Castro ^{1,*}

- ¹ Departamento de Ciencias Farmacéuticas, Área de Química Farmacéutica, Facultad de Farmacia, CIETUS/IBSAL, University of Salamanca, Campus Miguel de Unamuno, 37007 Salamanca, Spain; angytahg@usal.es (Á.-P.H.); marintogzf@gmail.com (M.A.G.-Z.); jmmcs@usal.es (J.M.M.d.C.); mliza@usal.es (M.G.); artsf@usal.es (A.S.F.)
- ² Department of Medicine and General Cytometry Service-Nucleus, CIBERONC CB16/12/00400, Cancer Research Centre (IBMCC/CSIC/USAL/IBSAL), 37007 Salamanca, Spain
- ³ PharmaMar S.A., Avda de los Reyes, 1, 28770 Colmenar Viejo, Spain; afrancesch@pharmamar.com
- ⁴ Programa de Pós-Graduação em Ciências Farmacêuticas, Universidade do Vale do Itajaí, UNIVALI, Itajaí 88302-901, SC, Brazil
- * Correspondence: pabloagg@usal.es (P.A.G.); macg@usal.es (M.A.C.)

Table of contents

Table S1. Cytotoxicity data (GI_{50} in μM) for the synthesized cyclolignans	3
Table S2: Swissadme results for compounds synthesized in this work.	4
Table S3: Additional Swissadme results for compounds synthesized in this work.	5
Table S4. ^{13}C NMR data for thiazolidines 28-32	6
Table S5. Correlations and assignments for compound 11 (δ in ppm).	7
Table S6. Correlations and assignments for compound 12 (δ in ppm):.....	8
Table S7. Correlations and assignments for compound 13 (δ in ppm):.....	9
Table S8. Correlations and assignments for compound 14 (δ in ppm):.....	10
Table S9. Correlations and assignments for compound 15 (δ in ppm):.....	11
Table S10. Correlations and assignments for compound 16 (δ in ppm):.....	12
Table S11. Correlations and assignments for compound 19 (δ in ppm):.....	13
Table S12. Correlations and assignments for compound 20 (δ in ppm):.....	14
Table S13. Correlations and assignments for compound 21 (δ in ppm):.....	15
Table S14. Correlations and assignments for compound 22 (δ in ppm):.....	16
Table S15. Correlations and assignments for compound 28 (δ in ppm):.....	17
Table S16. Correlations and assignments for compound 32 (δ in ppm):.....	18
Figure S1: Graphical representation of the Log P, TPSA and Log S values of the synthesized compounds, calculated by Swissadme.....	19
Figure S2: BOILED-Egg model obtained in Swissadme.....	20
Figure S3. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra for compound 3	21
Figure S4. HMQC and HMBC for compound 3	22
Figure S5. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 4	23
Figure S6. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 5	24
Figure S7. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 6	25

Figure S8. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 7	26
Figure S9. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 8	27
Figure S10. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 9	28
Figure S11. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 9a	29
Figure S12. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 9b	30
Figure S13. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 9c	31
Figure S14. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 10	32
Figure S15. HMQC and HMBC for compound 10	33
Figure S16. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 11	34
Figure S17. HMQC and HMBC for compound 11	35
Figure S18. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 12	36
Figure S19. HMQC and HMBC for compound 12	37
Figure S20. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 13	38
Figure S21. HMQC and HMBC for compound 13	39
Figure S22. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 14	40
Figure S23. HMQC and HMBC for compound 14	41
Figure S24. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 15	42
Figure S25. HMQC and HMBC for compound 15	43
Figure S26. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 16	44
Figure S27. HMQC and HMBC for compound 16	45
Figure S28. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 17	46
Figure S29. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 18	47
Figure S30. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 19	48
Figure S31. HMQC and HMBC for compound 19	49
Figure S32. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 20	50
Figure S33. HMQC and HMBC for compound 20	51
Figure S34. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 21	52
Figure S35. HMQC and HMBC for compound 21	53
Figure S36. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 22	54
Figure S37. HMQC and HMBC for compound 22	55
Figure S38. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 28	56
Figure S39. HMQC and HMBC for compound 28	57
Figure S40. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 29	58
Figure S41. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 30	59
Figure S42. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 31	60
Figure S43. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 32	61
Figure S44. HMQC and HMBC for compound 32	62

Table S1. Cytotoxicity data (GI_{50} in μM) for the synthesized cyclolignans

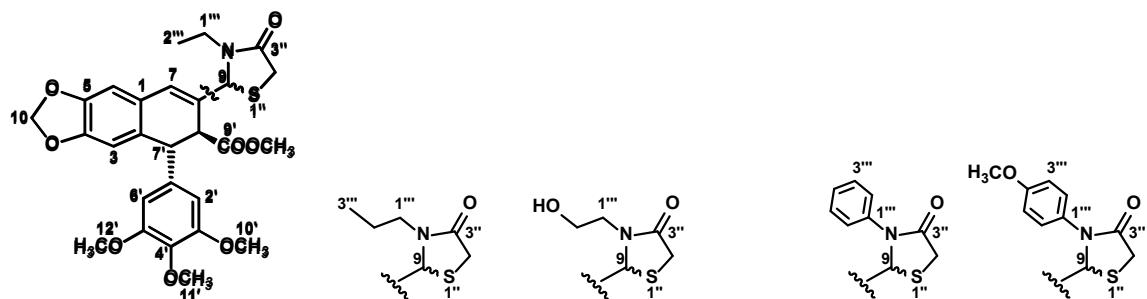
Compound	A-549	HT-29	MEL-28
1	0.012	0.012	-
2	0.12	0.012	0.23
3	0.27	0.27	0.27
4	0.22	0.22	0.22
5	0.27	0.27	0.27
6	10	2.1	12
7	2.6	2.6	2.6
8	2.3	2.3	2.3
9	0.061	0.061	0.061
9a	0.024	0.024	0.024
9b	0.024	0.024	0.024
10	9.7	12	9.7
11	2.5	2.5	2.5
12	1.9	1.9	1.9
13	0.92	0.92	0.92
14	9.2	9.2	9.2
15	1.7	1.7	-
16	>9.7	>9.7	>9.7
17	>9.5	>9.5	>9.5
18	>9.1	>9.1	>9.1
19	>9.4	>9.4	9.4
20	>8.4	>8.4	8.4
21	1.0	0.50	1.0
22	>9.7	>9.7	>9.7
28	4.7	0.95	-
29	0.92	0.92	-
30	0.92	0.92	-
31	0.87	0.09	-
32	>8.3	0.83	-

Table S2: Swissadme results for compounds synthesized in this work.

Compound	MW	Lipinski #violations	#Rotatable bonds	#H-bond acceptors	#H-bond donors	TPSA	Log P
1	414.41	0	4	8	1	92.68	2.28
2	426.42	0	7	8	0	89.52	2.93
3	469.44	0	8	9	0	118.27	2.81
4	452.45	0	8	8	0	89.52	3.31
5	466.48	0	8	8	0	89.52	3.59
6	482.48	0	9	9	0	98.75	3.52
7	454.47	0	8	8	1	92.68	3.24
8	426.46	0	7	7	2	86.61	3.02
9	410.42	0	4	7	0	72.45	3.34
9a	410.42	0	4	7	0	72.45	3.37
9b	410.42	0	4	7	0	72.45	3.37
10	502.46	1	7	10	0	89.52	4.19
11	514.53	1	7	8	1	101.13	4.17
12	528.55	1	8	8	1	101.13	4.49
13	542.58	1	7	8	1	101.13	4.81
14	528.55	1	7	8	1	101.13	4.49
15	583.42	1	7	8	1	101.13	5.24
16	515.51	1	7	9	0	98.48	4.42
17	529.54	1	7	9	0	98.48	4.74
18	549.96	1	7	9	0	98.48	4.93
19	531.58	1	7	8	0	113.58	4.92
20	599.57	1	8	11	0	113.58	5.94
21	515.51	1	7	9	1	114.02	3.53
22	516.50	2	7	10	1	126.91	3.00
28	527.59	1	8	8	0	118.06	3.41
29	541.61	1	9	8	0	118.06	3.72
30	543.59	1	9	9	1	138.29	2.64
31	575.63	1	8	8	0	118.06	4.17
32	605.65	1	9	9	0	127.29	4.14

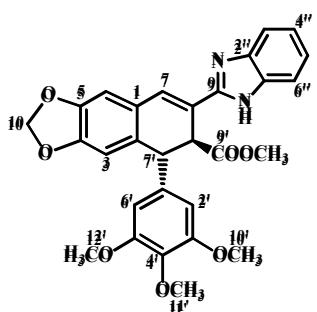
Table S3: Additional Swissadme results for compounds synthesized in this work.

Compound	GI absorption	BBB permeant	Pgp substrate	CYP1A2 inhibitor	CYP2C19 inhibitor	CYP2C9 inhibitor	CYP2D6 inhibitor
1	High	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
2	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
3	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
4	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
5	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
6	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
7	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
8	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
9	High	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
9a	High	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
9b	High	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
10	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
11	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
12	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
13	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
14	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
15	Low	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
16	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
17	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
18	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
19	Low	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
20	Low	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
21	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
22	High	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
28	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
29	High	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
30	High	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
31	High	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
32	Low	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes

Table S4. ^{13}C NMR data for thiazolidines **28-32**

C	28	29	30	31	32
1	126.4/125.6	127.6 / 126.5	126.5 / 125.7	126.0	126.0
2	128.6/129.2	128.5	128.2 / 128.5	128.9	128.7
3	109.7/109.4	109.7 / 109.4	109.7 / 109.5	109.6	109.6
4	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0
5	147.0/146.9	147.0 / 146.9	147.1	146.9	146.9
6	107.4/107.6	107.4 / 107.6	107.5	107.5	107.5
7	127.5/129.5	127.6 / 129.5	128.5 / 130.3	126.1	126.9 / 128.7
8	129.2/129.5	129.5 / 129.7	129.5 / 129.4	128.9	129.2
9	63.6/64.7	64.1 / 65.1	65.4 / 66.6	66.4	66.7
10	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.2
1'	137.8/138.0	137.8	137.8	137.8 / 138.0	138.1
2'. 6'	105.1/105.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9
3'. 5'	153.1	153.1	153.1	153.0	153.0
4'	137.2	137.1	137.1	136.9	136.9
7'	46.9/47.6	46.8 / 47.5	46.9 / 47.6	46.5	46.8 / 47.7
8'	48.0/47.2	47.8 / 47.5	48.0 / 47.3	48.9	48.6 / 49.2
9'	172.3/172.0	172.3 / 172.0	172.4	172.3	172.6 / 171.9
10'. 12'	56.1	56.1	56.2	56.0	55.9 / 56.0
11'	60.8	60.8 / 60.3	60.8	60.8	60.8
9"-	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.4
2"	32.2/32.9	32.1 / 32.8	31.9 / 32.7	32.7	32.7 / 33.1
3"	170.9/170.4	171.1 / 170.7	172.1	171.1 / 170.9	170.9
1'"	36.7/37.3	43.4 / 44.0	44.7	137.8	130.1 / 130.9
2'''	11.8	19.7 / 19.8	60.8	123.0	125.1
3'''		11.0 / 14.1		128.9	114.1
4'''				125.8	157.7
5'''				128.9	114.1
6'''				123.0	125.1
4'''-					55.3 / 55.4

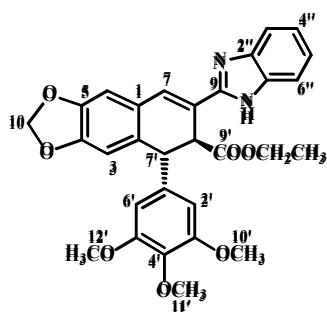
Table S5. Correlations and assignments for compound **11** (δ in ppm).



δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
46,1	CH	4,65 d	6,70 s, 6,35 s, 4,50 sa	7'
47,7	CH	4,50 sa	7,38 sa, 4,65 d	8'
52,7	CH ₃	3,65 s		9'-OCH ₃
56,0	CH ₃	3,69 s		3', 5'-OCH ₃
60,7	CH ₃	3,74 s		4'-OCH ₃
101,3	CH ₂	5,95 d, 5,93 d		10
104,8	CH	6,35 s	6,35 s, 4,65 d	2', 5'
107,9	CH	6,61 sa	7,38 sa	6
109,6	CH	6,70 s	4,65 d	3
122,0	C		4,65 d, 4,50 sa	8
122,7	CH	7,15 m		4'', 5''
126,0	C		6,70 s, 4,65 d	1
129,2	CH	7,38 sa	6,61 sa, 4,50 sa	7
130,1	C		7,38 sa, 4,65 d	2
136,7	C		6,35 s, 3,74 s	4'
138,0	C		4,65 d, 4,50 sa	1'
147,0	C		6,70 s, 6,61 sa, 5,95 d, 5,93 d	5
148,3	C		6,70 s, 6,61 sa, 5,95 d, 5,93 d	4
151,5	C		7,38 sa, 4,50 sa	9
153,0	C		6,35 s, 3,69 s	3', 5'
173,2	C		4,65 d, 4,50 sa, 3,65 s	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

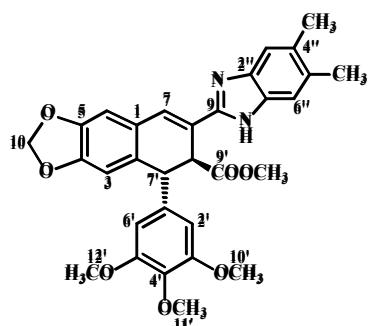
Table S6. Correlations and assignments for compound **12** (δ in ppm):



δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
14,0	CH_3	1,14 t	(4,13 dc)	$9'$ - <u>OCH₂CH₃</u>
46,0	CH	4,64 sa	6,70 s, 6,36 s	7'
48,2	CH	4,39 sa	4,64 sa	8'
56,1	CH_3	3,71 s		3', 5'-OCH ₃
60,7	CH_3	3,73 s		4'-OCH ₃
61,7	CH_2	4,13 dc	1,14 t	$9'$ -O <u>CH₂CH₃</u>
101,4	CH_2	5,98 s, 5,97 s		10
104,7	CH	6,36 s	6,36 s, 4,64 sa	2', 6'
108,2	CH	6,76 s		6
109,6	CH	6,70 s		3
123,1	CH / CH	7,16 m		7 / 4'', 5''
125,8	C		6,70 s, (4,64 sa)	1
130,6	C		6,76 s, (4,64 sa), 4,39 sa	2
136,9	C		6,36 s, 3,73 s	4'
137,7	C		4,64 sa	1'
147,0	C		6,76 s, 6,70 s, 5,98 s, 5,97 s	5
148,6	C		6,76 s, 6,70 s, 5,98 s, 5,97 s	4
151,2	CH			9
153,1	C		6,36 s, 3,71 s	3', 5'
172,4	C		(4,39 sa), (4,13 dc)	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

Table S7. Correlations and assignments for compound **13** (δ in ppm):

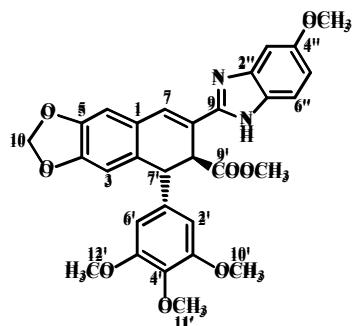


δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
20,3	CH_3	2,30 s		4'', 5''- CH_3
46,2	CH	4,63 d	6,70 s, 6,36 s, 4,48 d	7'
47,7	CH	4,48 d	7,31 s, 4,63 d	8'
52,7	CH_3	3,67 s		9'- OCH_3
56,1	CH_3	3,69 s		3', 5'- OCH_3
60,7	CH_3	3,73 s		4'- OCH_3
101,3	CH_2	5,96 d, 5,95 d		10
104,7	CH	6,36 s	6,36 s, 4,63 d	2', 6'
108,0	CH	6,65 s	7,31 s	6
109,6	CH	6,70 s	4,63 d	3
110,7 [#]	CH		2,30 s	3''
119,2 [#]	CH		2,30 s	6''
122,2	C		4,63 d, 4,48 d	8
126,1	C		6,70 s	1
128,3	CH	7,31 s	6,65 s, 4,48 d	7
130,3	C		7,31 s, 6,65 s, 4,63 d, 4,48 d	2
131,1 ^{\$}	C		2,30 s	4''
132,3 ^{\$}	C		2,30 s	5''
136,8	C		6,36 s, 3,73 s	4'
137,9	C		4,63 d, 4,48 d	1'
146,9	C		6,70 s, 5,96 d, 5,95 d	5
148,2	C		6,65 s, 5,96 d, 5,95 d	4
150,5	C		7,31 s, 4,48 d	9
153,0	C		6,36 s, 3,69 s	3', 5'
173,3	C		4,63 d, 4,48 d, 3,67 s	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

^{#, \$} Interchangeable signals

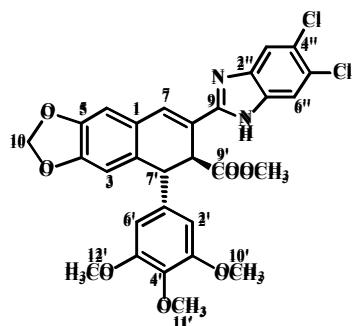
Table S8. Correlations and assignments for compound **14** (δ in ppm):



δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
46,1	CH	4,65 d	6,70 s, 6,34 s, 4,46 d	7'
47,7	CH	4,46 d	(7,37 s), 4,65 d	8'
52,8	CH_3	3,69 s		9'- OCH_3
55,6	CH_3	3,81 s		4''- OCH_3
56,1	CH_3	3,71 s		3', 5'- OCH_3
60,7	CH_3	3,73 s		4'- OCH_3
101,4	CH_2	5,97 d, 5,96 d		10
104,8	CH	6,34 s	6,34 s, 4,65 d	2', 6'
108,1	CH	6,66 s		6
109,6	CH	6,70 s	4,65 d	3
112,6	CH	6,78 d		3'', 6''
121,4	C		4,65 d, (4,46 d)	8
126,0	C		6,70 s, 4,65 d	1
129,0	CH			7
130,2	C		6,66 s, 4,65 d, 4,46 d	2
136,9	C		6,34 s, 3,73 s	4'
137,9	C		4,65 d, 4,46 d	1'
147,1	C		6,70 s, 5,97 d, 5,96 d	5
148,4	C		6,66 s, 5,97 d, 5,96 d	4
150,8	C		(4,46 d)	9
153,0	C		6,34 s, 3,71 s	3', 5'
156,7	C		(6,78 d), 3,81 s	4''
173,4	C		4,65 d, 4,46 d	4

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

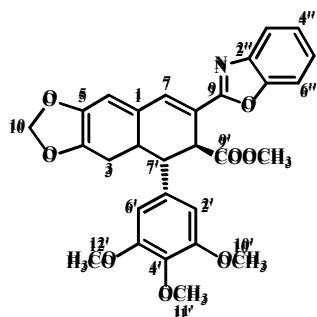
Table S9. Correlations and assignments for compound **15** (δ in ppm):



δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
46,3	CH	4,68 d	6,69 s, 6,33 s, 4,66 d	7'
47,6	CH	4,66 d	7,15 s, 4,68 d	8'
53,2	CH_3	3,82 s		9'- OCH_3
56,2	CH_3	3,71 s		3', 5'- OCH_3
60,7	CH_3	3,74 s		4'- OCH_3
101,5	CH_2	5,97 d, 5,94 d		10
105,1	CH	6,33 s	6,33 s, 4,68 d	2', 6'
108,2	CH	6,24 s	7,15 s	6
109,6	CH	6,69 s	4,68 d	3
121,3	C		4,68 d, 4,66 d	8
125,6	C		7,15 s, 6,69 s, 4,68 d	1
130,1	C		7,15 s, 6,24 s, 4,68 d	2
130,2	CH	7,15 s	6,24 s, 4,66 d	7
137,1	C		6,33 s, 3,74 s	4'
137,7	C		4,68 d, 4,66 d	1'
147,0	C		6,69 s, 6,24 s, 5,97 d, 5,94 d	5
148,6	C		6,69 s, 6,24 s, 5,97 d, 5,94 d	4
152,9	C		7,15 s, 4,66 d	9
153,1	C		6,33 s, 3,71 s	3', 5'
174,7	C		7,15 s, 4,68 d, 4,66 d	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

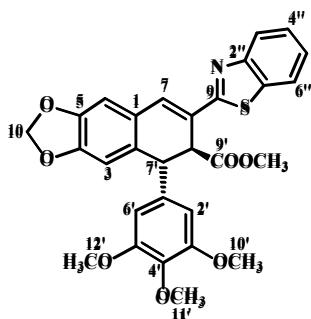
Table S10. Correlations and assignments for compound **16** (δ in ppm):



δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
46,2	CH	4,72 d	(6,72 s), 6,30 s, 4,40 d	7'
47,4	CH	4,40 d	7,73 s, 4,72 d	8'
52,7	CH_3	3,65 s		9'- OCH_3
56,0	CH_3	3,72 s		3', 5'- OCH_3
60,7	CH_3	3,75 s		4'- OCH_3
101,5	CH_2	6,01 d, 5,99 d		10
104,8	CH	6,30 s	6,30 s, 4,72 d	2', 6'
108,4	CH	6,90 s	(7,73 s)	6
110,0	CH	6,72 s	4,72 d	3
110,2	CH	(7,49 m)		6''
119,4	C		4,72 d, 4,40 d	8
119,8	CH	(7,67 m)		3''
124,4	CH		7,49 m	4''
126,0	C		6,72 s, (4,72 d)	1
131,0	C		7,73 s, 6,90 s, 4,72 d, 4, 40 d	2
132,7	CH	7,73 s	6,90 s, 4,40 d	7
137,0	C		6,30 s, 3,75 s	4'
137,6	C		4,72 d, 4,40 d	1'
142,1	C		(7,49 m)	2''
147,2	C		(6,90 s), 6,72 s, (6,01 s, 5,99 s)	5
149,0	C		6,90 s, (6,72 s), (6,01 s, 5,99 s)	4
150,5	C		(7,67 m)	1''
153,1	C		6,30 s, 3,72 s	3', 5'
163,0	C		7,73 s, (4,40 d)	9
172,2	C		4,72 d, 4,40 d, 3,65 s	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

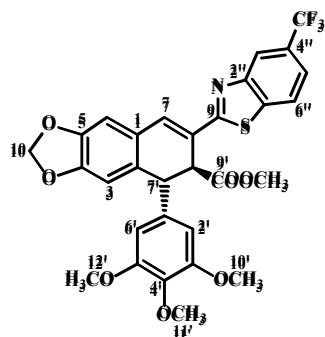
Table S11. Correlations and assignments for compound **19** (δ in ppm):



δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
46,5	CH	4,67 d	6,73 s, 6,38 s, 4,61 d	7'
48,3	CH	4,61 d	7,40 s, 4,67 d	8'
52,5	CH ₃	3,62 s		9'-OCH ₃
56,0	CH ₃	3,71 s		3', 5'-OCH ₃
60,7	CH ₃	3,75 s		4'-OCH ₃
101,4	CH ₂	5,99 s, 5,98 s		10
104,6	CH	6,38 s	6,38 s, 4,67 d	2', 6'
108,2	CH	6,86 s	7,40 s	6
109,8	CH	6,73 s	4,67 d	3
121,3	CH	7,82 m	7,42 m	6''
123,0	CH	7,92 m	7,34 m	3''
125,2	CH	7,34 m	7,92 m	5''
126,0	CH	7,42 m	7,82 m	4''
126,1	C		6,73 s, 4,67 d	1
127,4	C		4,67 d, 4,61 d	8
131,3	C		7,40 s, 6,86 s, 4,67 d, 4,61 d	2
131,8	CH	7,40 s	6,86 s	7
134,4	C		7,92 m, 7,34 m	2''
136,8	C		6,38 s, 3,75 s	4'
137,8	C		4,67 d, 4,61 d	1'
147,1	C		6,86 s, 6,73 s, 5,99 s, 5,98 s	5
148,7	C		6,86 s, 6,73 s, 5,99 s, 5,98 s	4
153,0	C		6,38 s, 3,71 s	3', 5'
153,7	C		7,82 m, 7,42 m	1''
167,8	C		7,40 s, 4,61 d	9
172,5	C		4,67 d, 4,61 d, 3,62 s	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

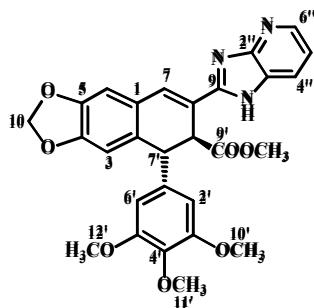
Table S12. Correlations and assignments for compound **20** (δ in ppm):



δ ¹³ C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ¹ H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ¹ H	Assigned
46,5	CH	4,69 d	6,73 s, 6,36 s, 4,58 d	7'
48,4	CH	4,58 d	7,43 s, 4,69 d	8'
52,6	CH ₃	3,64 s		9'-OCH ₃
56,1	CH ₃	3,72 s		3', 5'-OCH ₃
60,7	CH ₃	3,75 s		4'-OCH ₃
101,5	CH ₂	6,01 d, 5,99 d		10
104,6	CH	6,36 s	6,36 s, 4,69 d	2', 6'
108,3	CH	6,87 s	7,43 s	6
109,9	CH	6,73 s	4,69 d	3
120,1	CH	8,19 s	7,56 dd	3''
121,5	CH	7,56 dd	8,19 s	5''
121,9	CH	7,92 d		6''
125,5	C		8,19 s, 7,56 dd	4''-CF ₃
125,8	C		7,43 s, 6,73 s	1
127,0	C		4,69 d, 4,58 d	8
129,1	C		7,92 d	2''
131,5	C		7,43 s, 6,87 s, 4,69 d, 4,58 d	2
133,1	CH	7,43 s	6,87 s, 4,58 d	7
137,0	C		6,36 s, 3,75 s	4'
137,7	C		4,69 d, 4,58 d	1'
137,8	C		8,19 s, 7,56 dd	1''
147,2	C		6,87 s, 6,73 s, 6,01 s, 5,99 s	5
149,0	C		6,87 s, 6,73 s, 6,01 s, 5,99 s	4
153,1	C		6,36 s, 3,72 s	3', 5'
153,3	C		7,92 d	4''
169,8	C		7,43 s, 4,58 d	9
172,3	C		4,69 d, 4,58 d, 3,64 s	9'

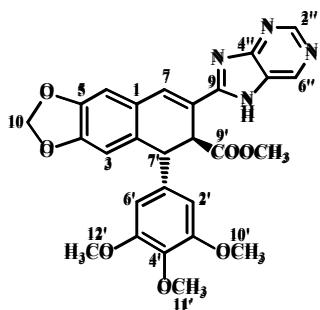
* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

Table S13. Correlations and assignments for compound **21** (δ in ppm):



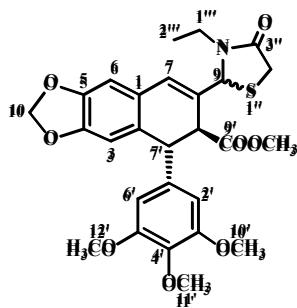
δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
46,2	CH	4,75 d	6,75 s, 6,36 s, 4,61 d	7'
47,5	CH	4,61 d	7,65 s, 4,75 d	8'
52,6	CH_3	3,63 d		9'- OCH_3
55,9	CH_3	3,67 s		3', 5'- OCH_3
60,6	CH_3	3,72 s		4'- OCH_3
101,5	CH_2	6,02 s, 6,00 s		10
104,6	CH	6,36 s	6,36 s, 4,75 d	2', 6'
107,9	CH	6,84 s	7,65 s	6
109,9	CH	6,75 s	4,75 d	3
118,2	CH	7,26 m		5''
122,4	C		4,75 d, 4,61 d	8
126,0	C		6,75 s, 4,75 d	1
130,6	C		7,65 s, 6,84 s, 4,75 d, 4,61 d	2
130,8	CH	7,65 s	6,84 s, 4,61 d	7
136,7	C		6,36 s, 3,72 s	4'
137,7	C		4,75 d, 4,61 d	1'
142,4	CH	8,35 d		4''
147,2	C		(6,84 s), 6,75 s, 6,02 s, 6,00 s	5
148,7	C		6,84 s, 6,75 s, 6,02 s, 6,00 s	9
153,0	C		6,36 s, 3,67 s	3', 5'
153,8	C		7,65 s, 4,61 d	9
172,6	C		4,75 d, 4,61 d, 3,63 s	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

Table S14. Correlations and assignments for compound **22** (δ in ppm):

δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMOC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
46,1	CH	4,74 d	6,73 s, 6,31 s, 4,55 d	7'
47,6	CH	4,55 d	7,58 s, 4,74 d	8'
52,8	CH ₃	3,69 s		9'-OCH ₃
56,1	CH ₃	3,70 s		3', 5'-OCH ₃
60,7	CH ₃	3,73 s		4'-OCH ₃
101,6	CH ₂	6,01 s, 6,00 s		10
104,8	CH	6,31 s	6,31 s, 4,74 d	2', 6'
108,2	CH	6,75 s	7,58 s	6
110,0	CH	6,73 s	4,74 d	3
121,4	C		4,74 d, 4,55 d	8
125,4	C		6,73 s, 4,74 d	1
131,0	C		7,58 s, 6,75 s	2
132,3	CH	7,58 s	6,75 s, 4,55 d	7
135,2	C		9,04 s	5''
137,1	C		6,31 s, 3,73 s	4'
137,5	C		4,74 d, 4,55 d	1'
147,2	CH	9,04 s	8,95 s	6''
147,3	C		6,73 s, 6,01 s, 6,00 s	5
149,3	C		6,73 s, 6,01 s, 6,00 s	4
151,5	CH	8,95 s	9,04 s	2''
153,1	C		6,31 s, 3,70 s	9
153,2	C		9,04 s, 8,95 s	4''
154,4	C		7,58 s, 4,55 d	9
172,5	C		4,74 d, 4,55 d, 3,69 s	9'

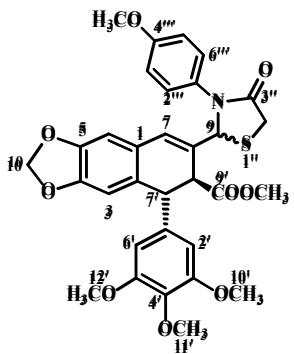
* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

Table S15. Correlations and assignments for compound **28** (δ in ppm):

δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
11,8 / 11,8	CH ₃	0,95 t / 1,05 t		2'''
32,2 / 32,9	CH ₂	3,48 d, 3,45 s / 3,61 d, 3,41 s		2''
36,7 / 37,3	CH ₂		0,95 t / 1,05 t	1'''
46,9 / 47,6	CH	4,41 d / 4,32 d	6,18 s / 6,28 s	7'
48,0 / 47,2	CH	3,23 d / 3,63 d	6,47 s / 6,55 s	8'
52,4 / 52,4	CH ₃	3,66 s / 3,61 s		9'-OCH ₃
56,1 / 56,1	CH ₃	3,73 s / 3,76 s		3', 5'-OCH ₃
60,8 / 60,8	CH ₃	3,77 s / 3,80 s		4'-OCH ₃
63,6 / 64,7	CH	5,27 d / 5,25 d	6,47 s / 6,55 s	9
101,2 / 101,2	CH ₂	5,97 d, 5,96 d / 5,94 d, 5,93d		10
105,1 / 105,0	CH	6,18 s / 6,28 s	6,18 s, 4,41 d / 6,28 s, 4,32 d	2', 6'
107,4 / 107,6	CH	6,73 s / 6,71 s	6,47 s / 6,55 s	6
109,7 / 109,4	CH	6,60 s / 6,56 s	4,41 d / (4,32 d)	3
126,4 / 125,6	C		6,60 s, 4,41 d / 6,56 s, (4,32 d)	1
127,5 / 129,5	CH	6,47 s / 6,55 s	6,73 s, 5,27 d / 6,71 s, (5,25 d)	7
128,6 / 129,2	C		6,73 s, 6,47 s / 6,71 s, 6,55 s	2
129,2 / 129,5	C		4,41 d, 3,23 d / 4,32 d, 3,63 d	8
137,2 / 137,2	C		6,18 s, 3,77 s / 6,28 s	4'
137,8 / 138,0	C		4,41 d, 3,23 d / 4,32 d	1'
147,0 / 146,9	C		6,60 s, 5,97 d, 5,96 d / 6,56 s	5
148,0 / 148,0	C		6,73 s / 6,71 s	4
153,1 / 153,1	C		6,18 s, 3,73 s / 6,28 s, 3,76 s	3', 5'
170,9 / 170,4	C		3,48 d, 3,45 s / 3,61 d, 3,41 s	3''
172,3 / 172,0	C		3,66 s, 3,23 d / 3,61 s, 3,63 d	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

Table S16. Correlations and assignments for compound **32** (δ in ppm):



δ ^{13}C	TYPE*	HMQC, δ ^1H (J in Hz)	HMBC, δ ^1H	Assigned
32,7 / 33,1	CH ₂	3,60 s / 3,48 s		2''
46,8 / 47,7	CH	4,42 d / 4,31 d	6,55 s, 6,07 s, 3,43 d / 6,18 s	7'
48,6 / 49,2	CH	3,43 d / 3,52 sa	6,40 s, 5,65 s, 4,42 d / 6,52 s	8'
52,4 / 52,4	CH ₃	3,65 s / 3,53 s		9'-OCH ₃
55,3 / 55,4	CH ₃	3,79 s / 3,80 s		4'''-OCH ₃
55,9 / 56,0	CH ₃	3,66 s / 3,71 s		3', 5'-OCH ₃
60,8 / 60,8	CH ₃	3,80 s / 3,81 s		4'-OCH ₃
66,7 / 66,7	CH	5,65 s / 5,53 s	6,40 s / 6,52 s	9
101,2 / 101,2	CH ₂	5,93 d, 5,92 d / 5,93 d, 5,92 d		10
104,9 / 104,9	CH	6,07 s / 6,18 s	6,07 s, 4,42 d / 6,18 s, (4,31 d)	2', 6'
107,5 / 107,5	CH	6,64 s / 6,66s	6,40 s / (6,52 s)	6
109,6 / 109,6	CH	6,55 s / 6,51 s	4,42 d	3
114,1 / 114,1	CH	6,75 d / 6,86 d	6,75 d / 6,86 d	3'''', 5'''
125,1 / 125,1	CH	6,99 d / 7,12 d	6,99 d / 7,12 d	2'''', 6'''
126,0 / 126,0	C		6,55 s, 4,42 d	1
126,9 / 128,7	CH	6,40 s / 6,52 s	6,64 s, 5,65 s, 3,43 d / 6,66 s	7
128,7 / 128,7	C		6,40 s, 3,43 d / 6,52 s	2
129,2 / 129,2	C		4,42 d, 3,43 d	8
130,1 / 130,9	C		6,75 d / 6,86 d	1'''
136,9 / 136,9	C		6,07 s, 3,80 s / 6,18 s, (3,81 s)	4'
138,1 / 138,1	C		4,42 d, 3,43 d / 4,31 d	1'
146,9 / 146,9	C		6,55 s / 6,51s	5
148,0 / 148,0	C		6,64 s, 5,93 d, 5,92 d	4
153,0 / 153,0	C		6,07 s, 3,66 s / 6,18 s, 3,71 s	3', 5'
157,7 / 157,7	C		6,99 d, 6,75 d, 3,79 s / 7,12 d, 6,86 d, 3,80 s	4'''
170,9 / 170,9	C		5,65 s	3'''
172,6 / 171,9	C		4,42 d, 3,65 s, 3,43 d / 3,53 s, 3,52 sa	9'

* Carbon type according to DEPT experiment

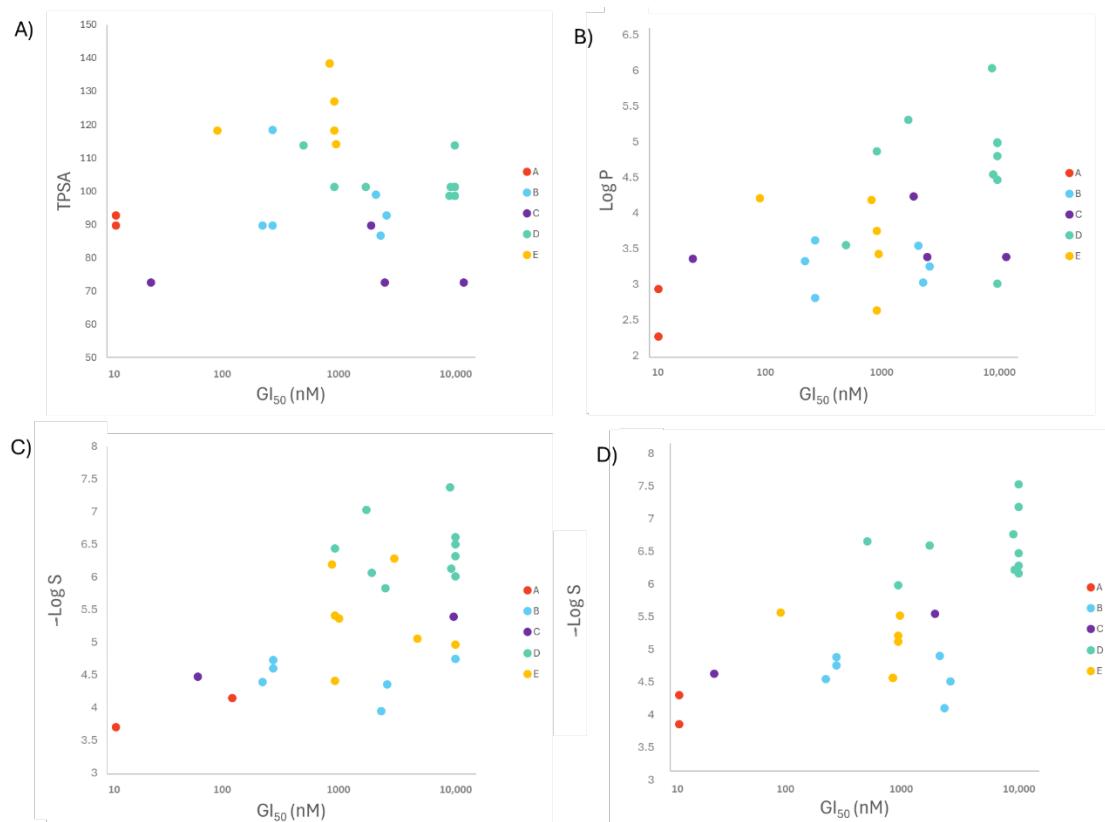


Figure S1: Graphical representation of the Log P, TPSA and Log S values of the synthesized compounds, calculated by Swissadme.

A) and B) TPSA and Log P values respectively, plotted with the cytotoxicity values of the compounds in A549 (expressed in nanomolar). C) and D) Log S plotted with the cytotoxicity values of the compounds in A549 and HT-29 respectively (expressed in nanomolar). Color code for the different subfamilies of compounds synthesized in this work as it is in the manuscript.

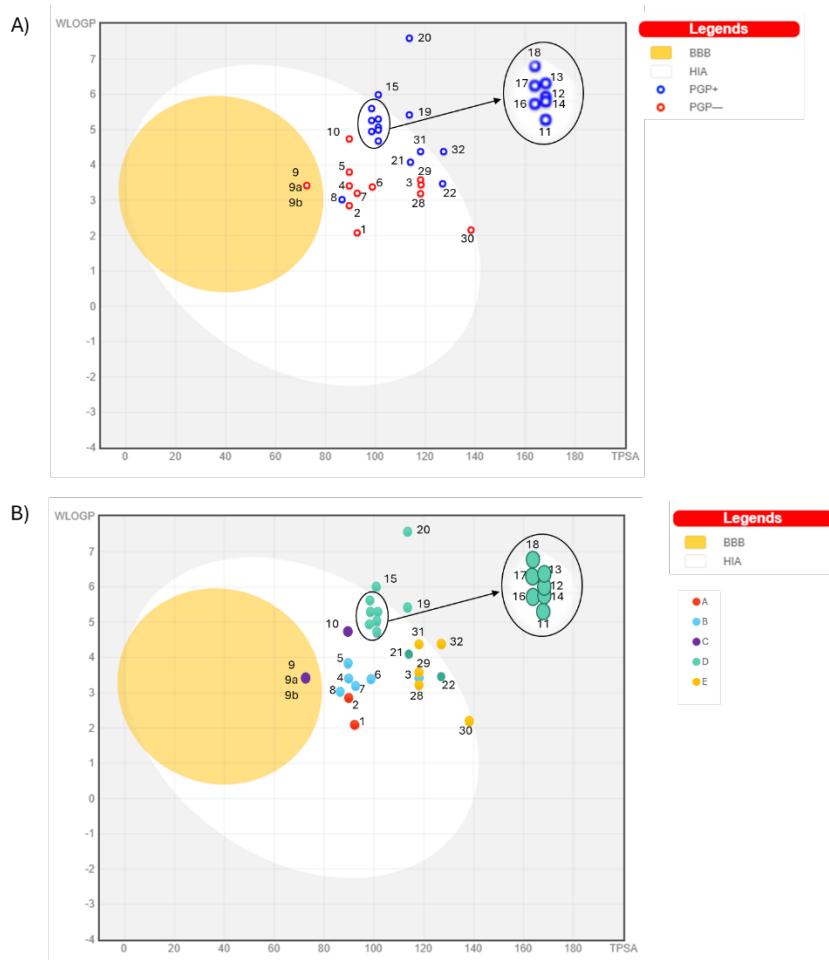


Figure S2: BOILED-Egg model obtained in Swissadme.

Yellow region indicates the compounds that are predicted to passively permeate through the blood-brain barrier (BBB). White region indicates a high intestinal absorption (HIA). In panel A, red points refer to compounds that are not predicted to be substrate of P-glycoprotein and blue points compound predicted to be substrate of P-glycoprotein. In panel B, color code for the different subfamilies of compounds synthesized in this work as it is in the manuscript.

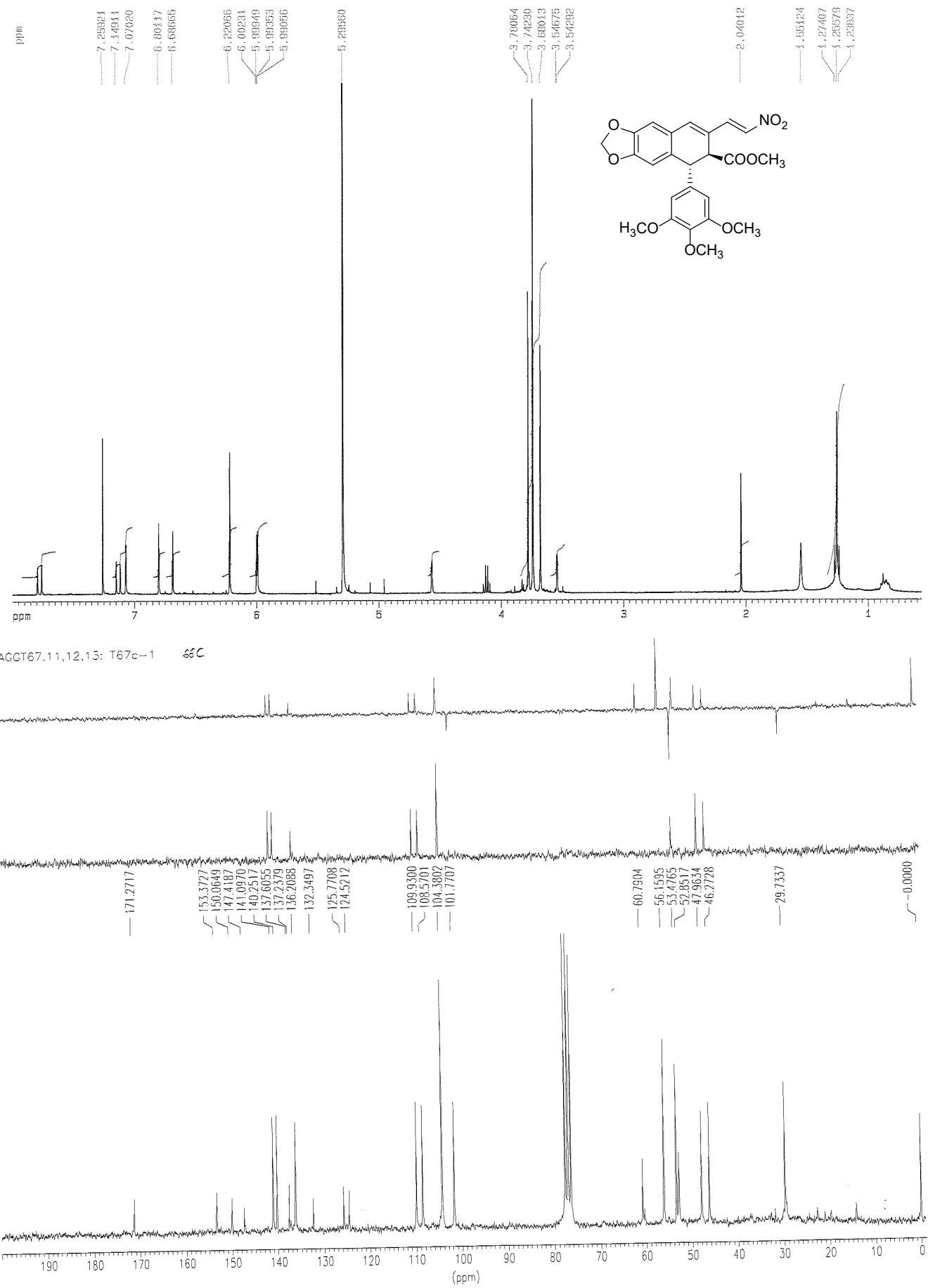


Figure S3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra for compound 3.

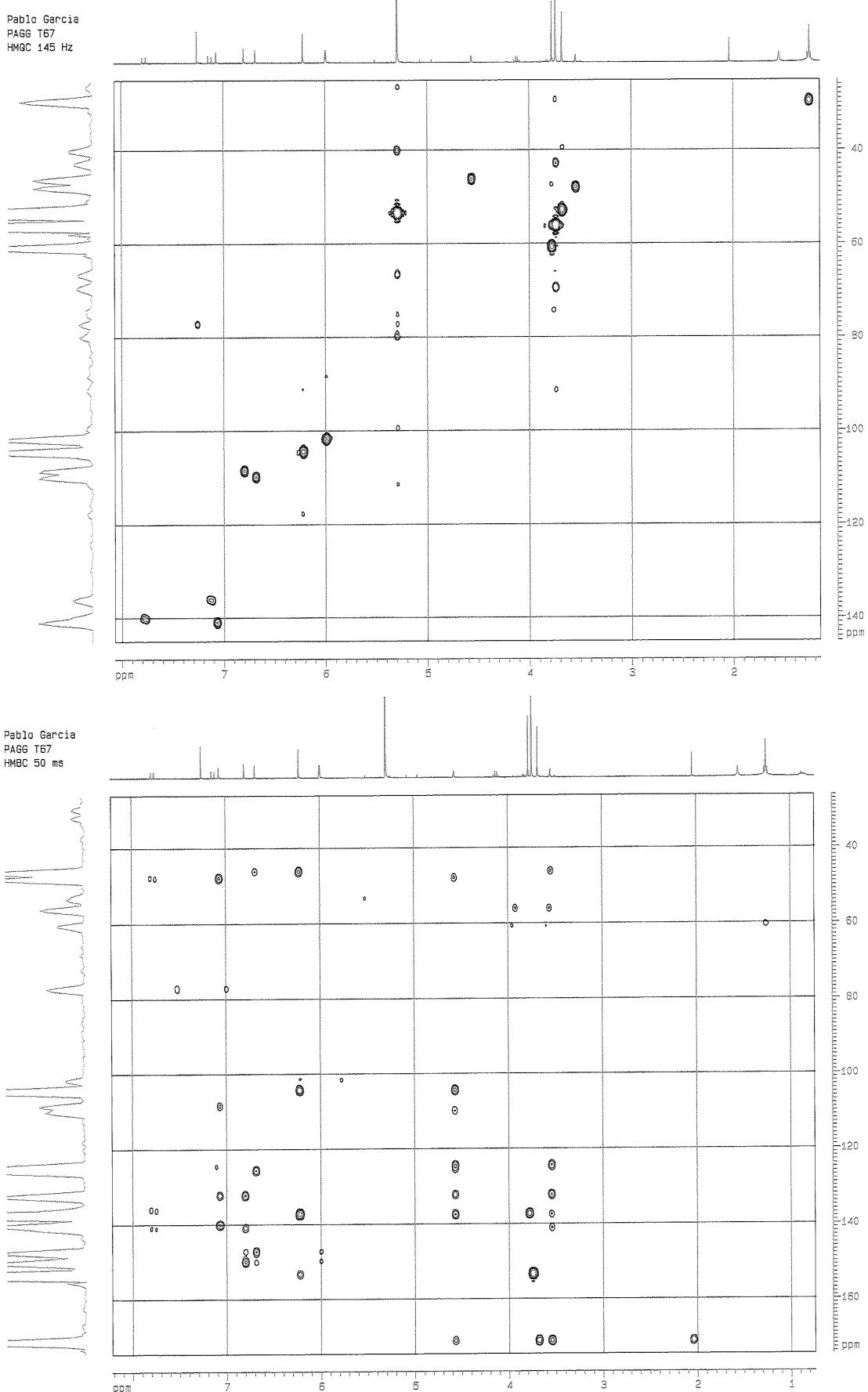


Figure S4. HMQC and HMBC for compound 3.

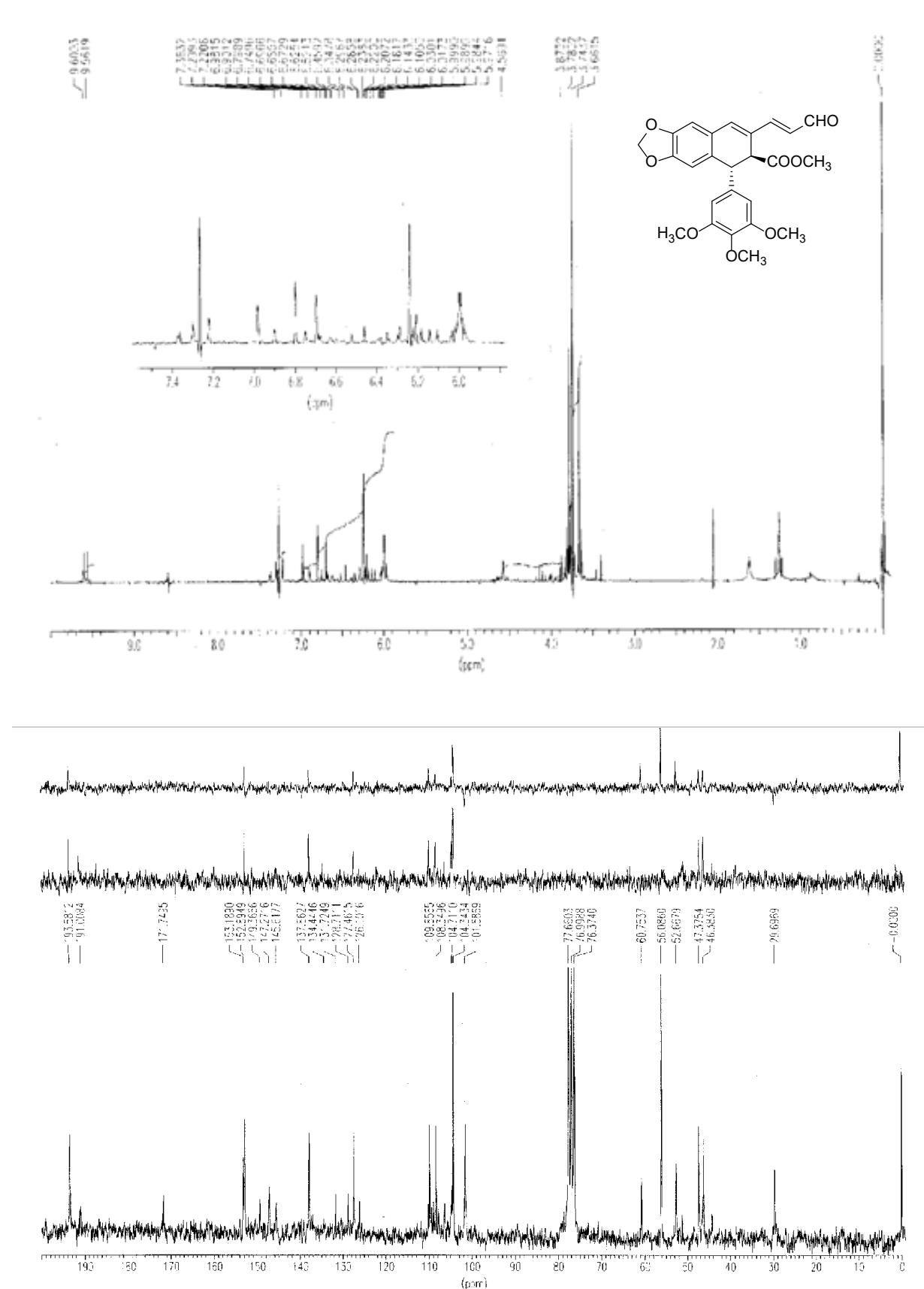


Figure S5. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 4.

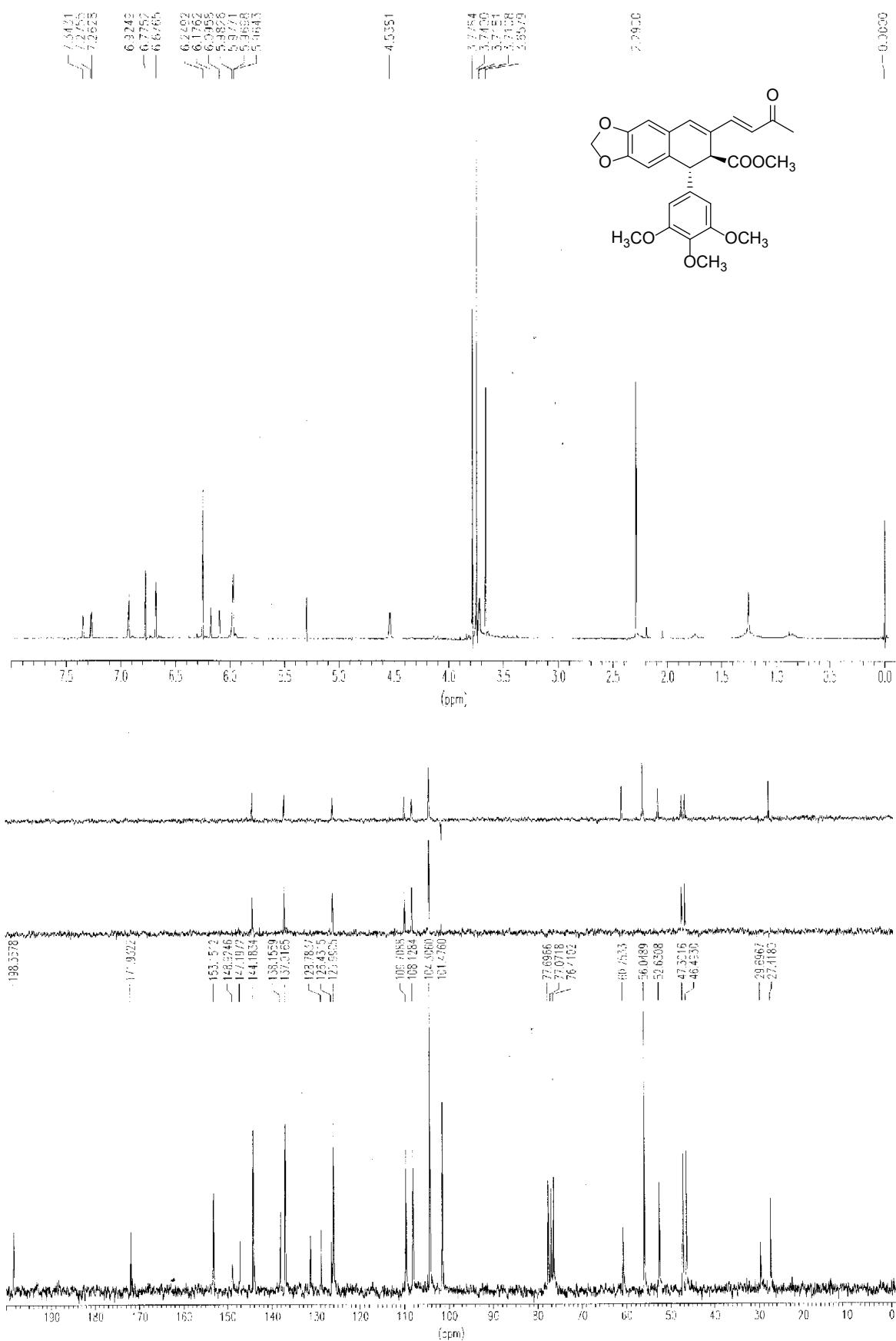


Figure S6. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 5.

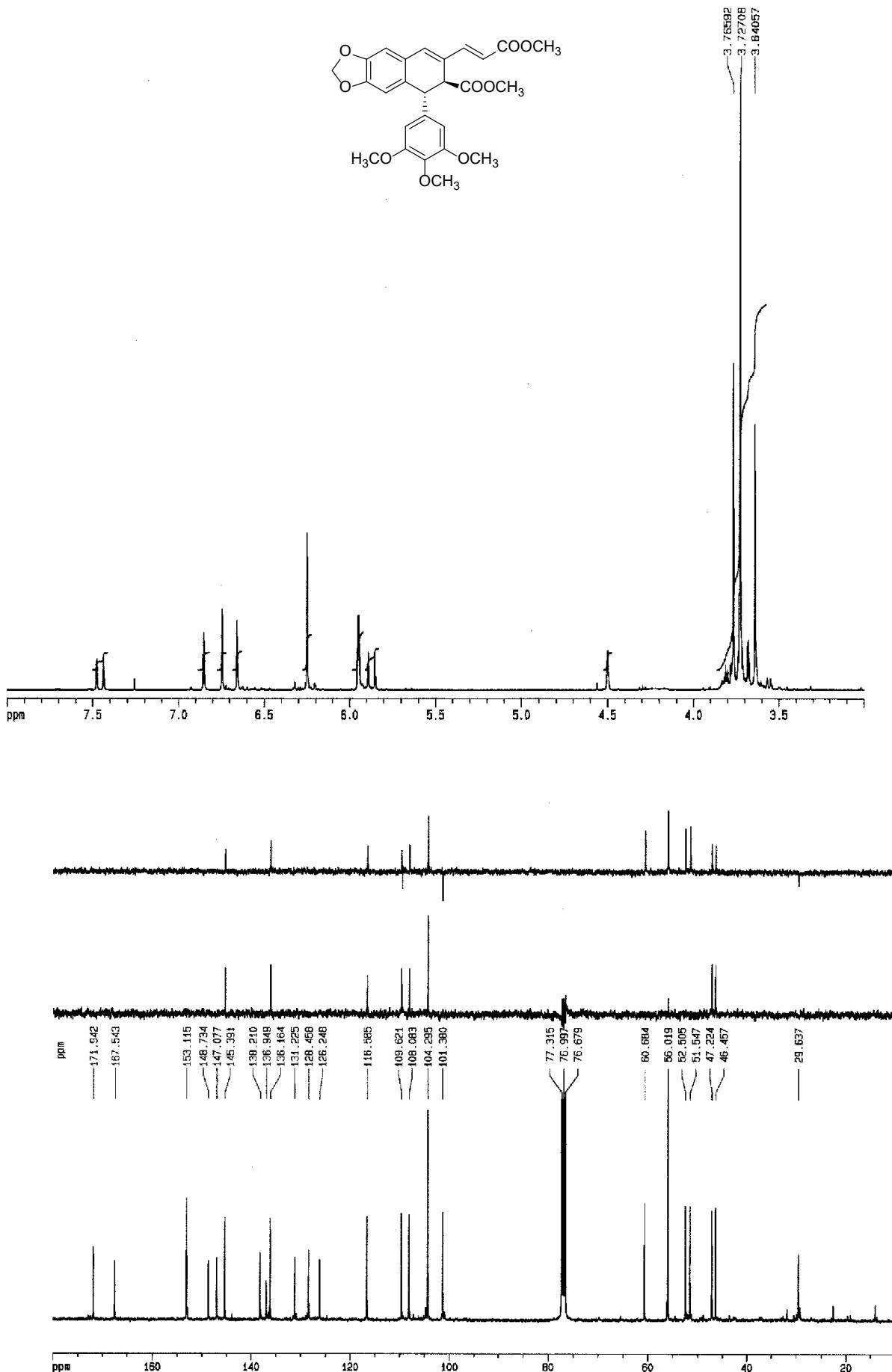


Figure S7. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 6.

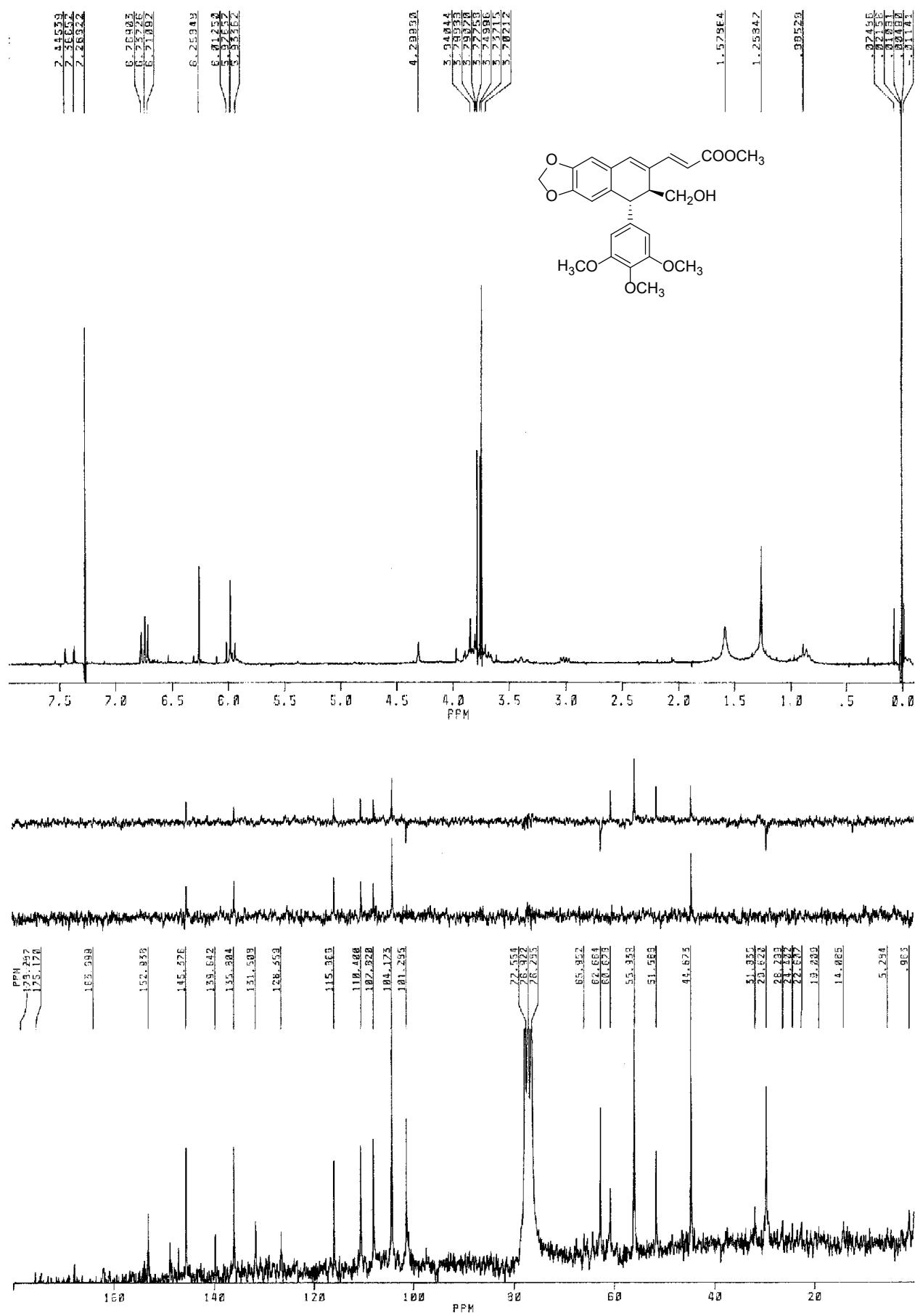


Figure S8. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 7.

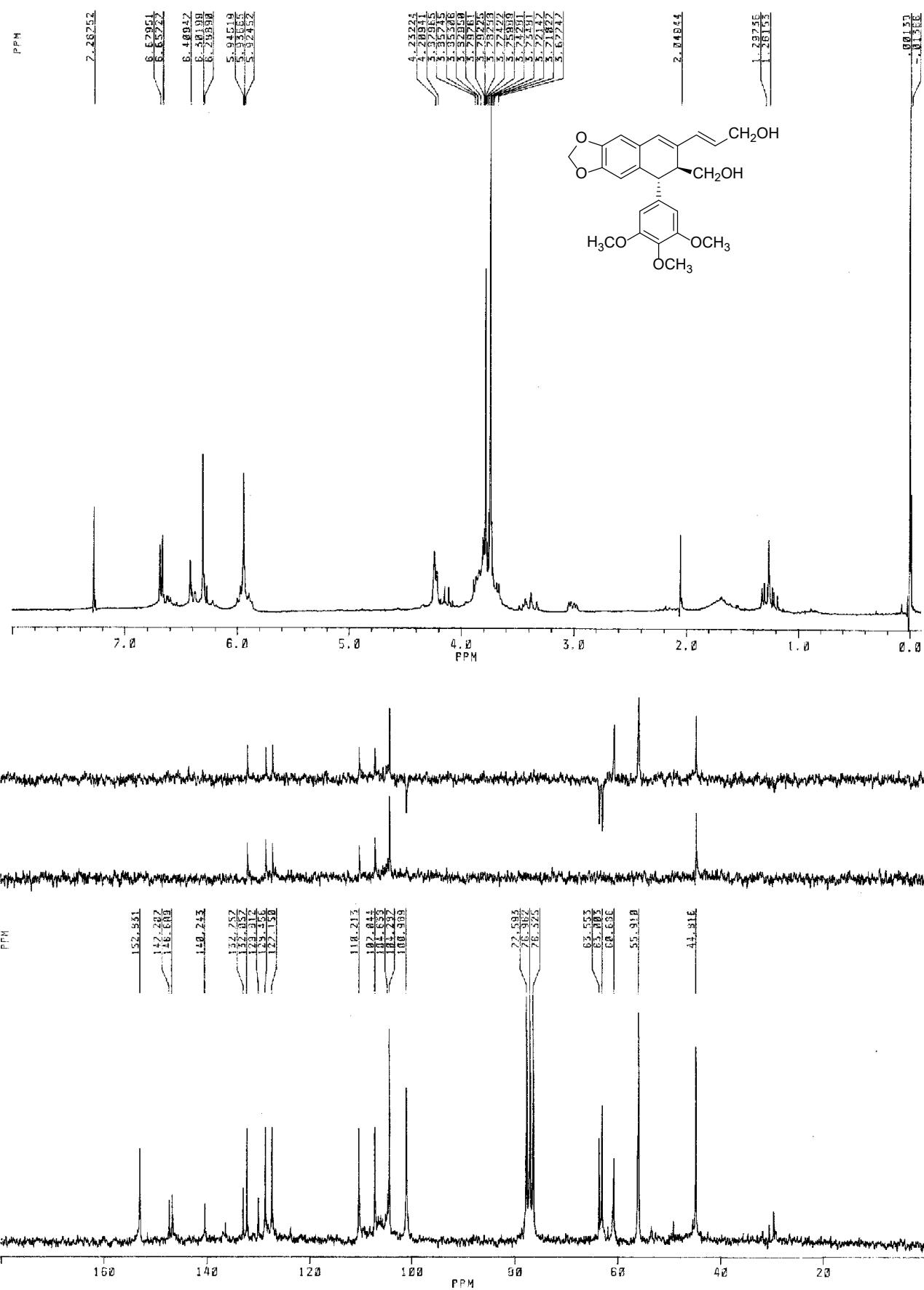


Figure S9. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 8.

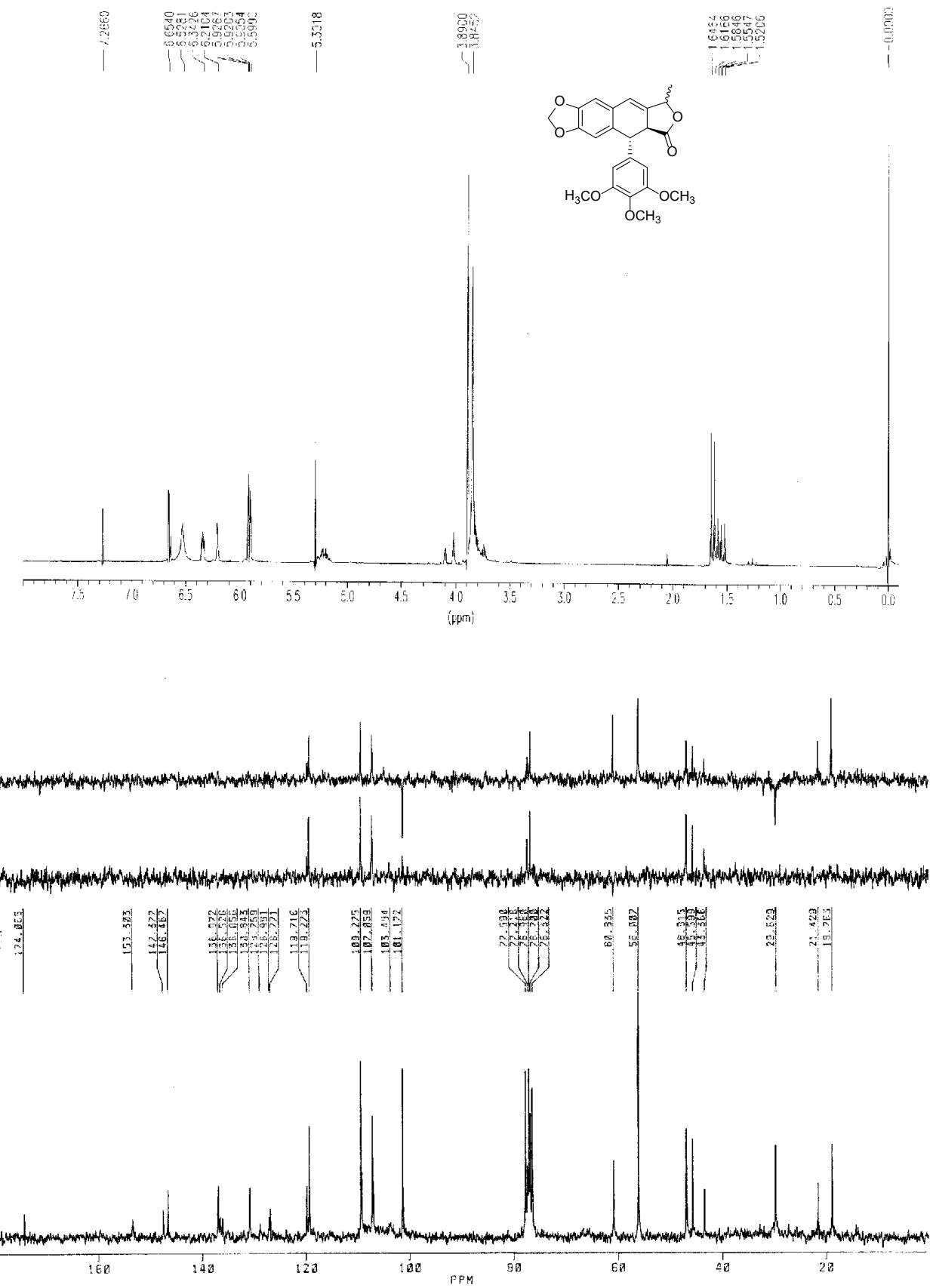


Figure S10. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 9

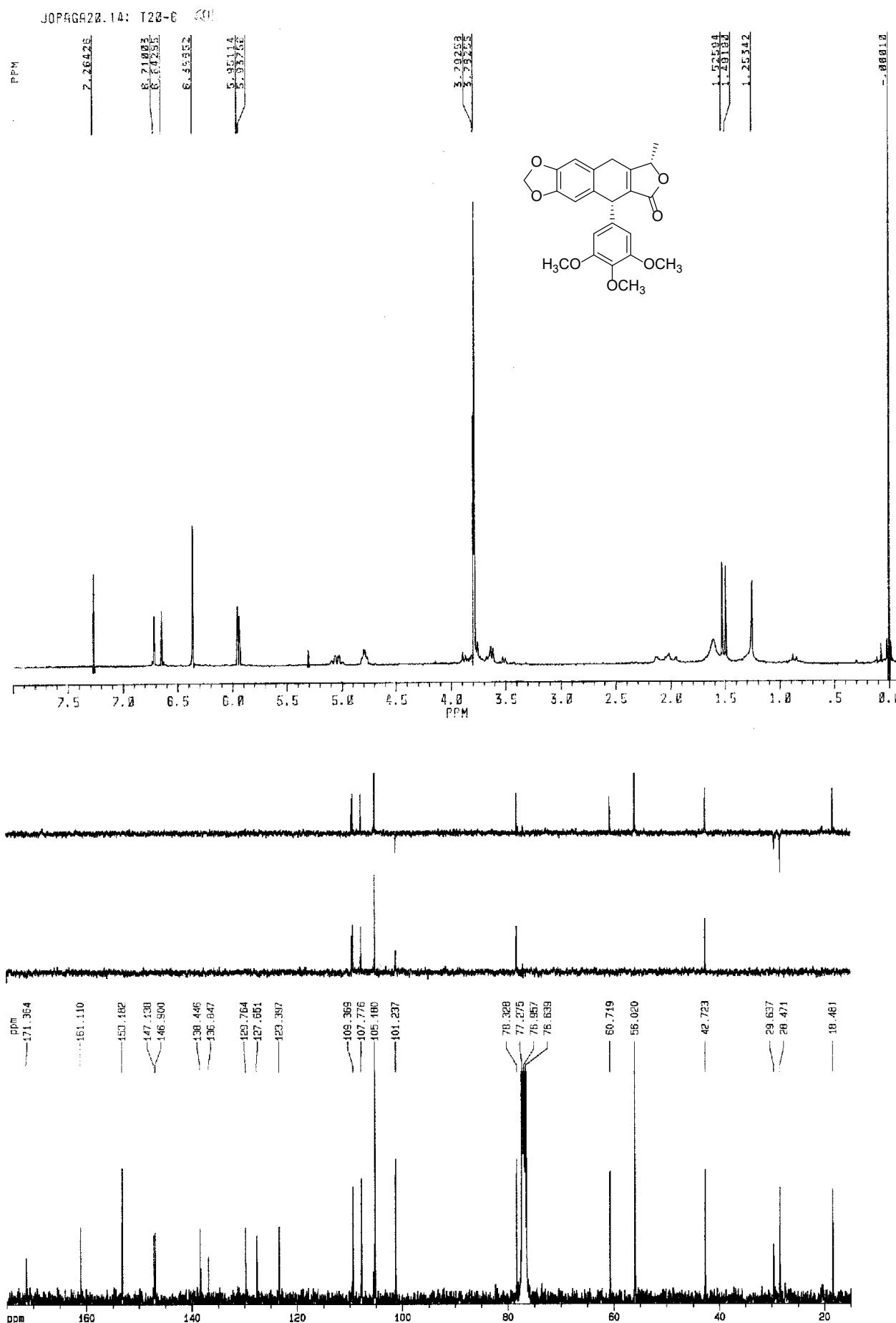


Figure S11. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 9a

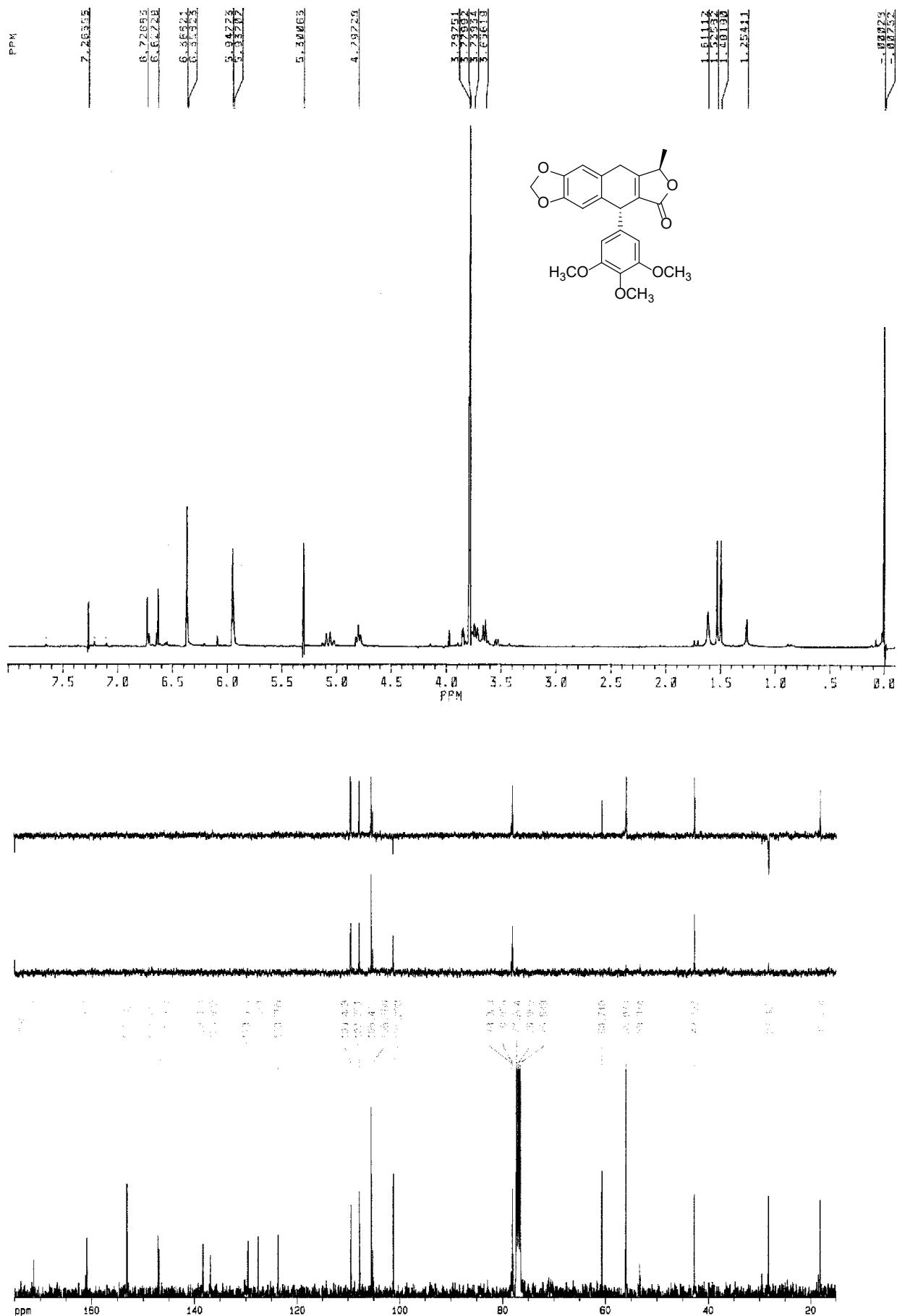


Figure S12. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 9b

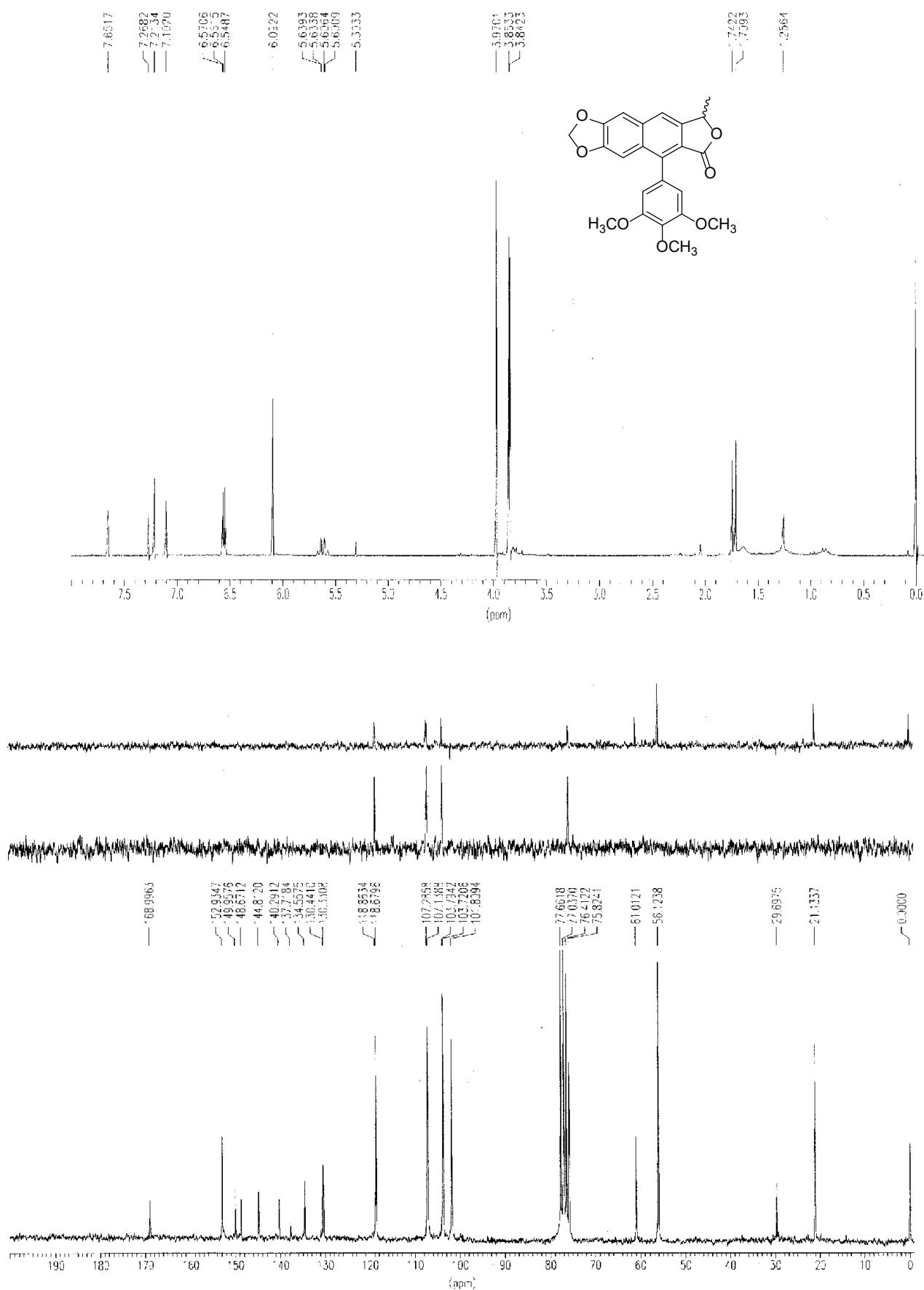


Figure S13. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 9c

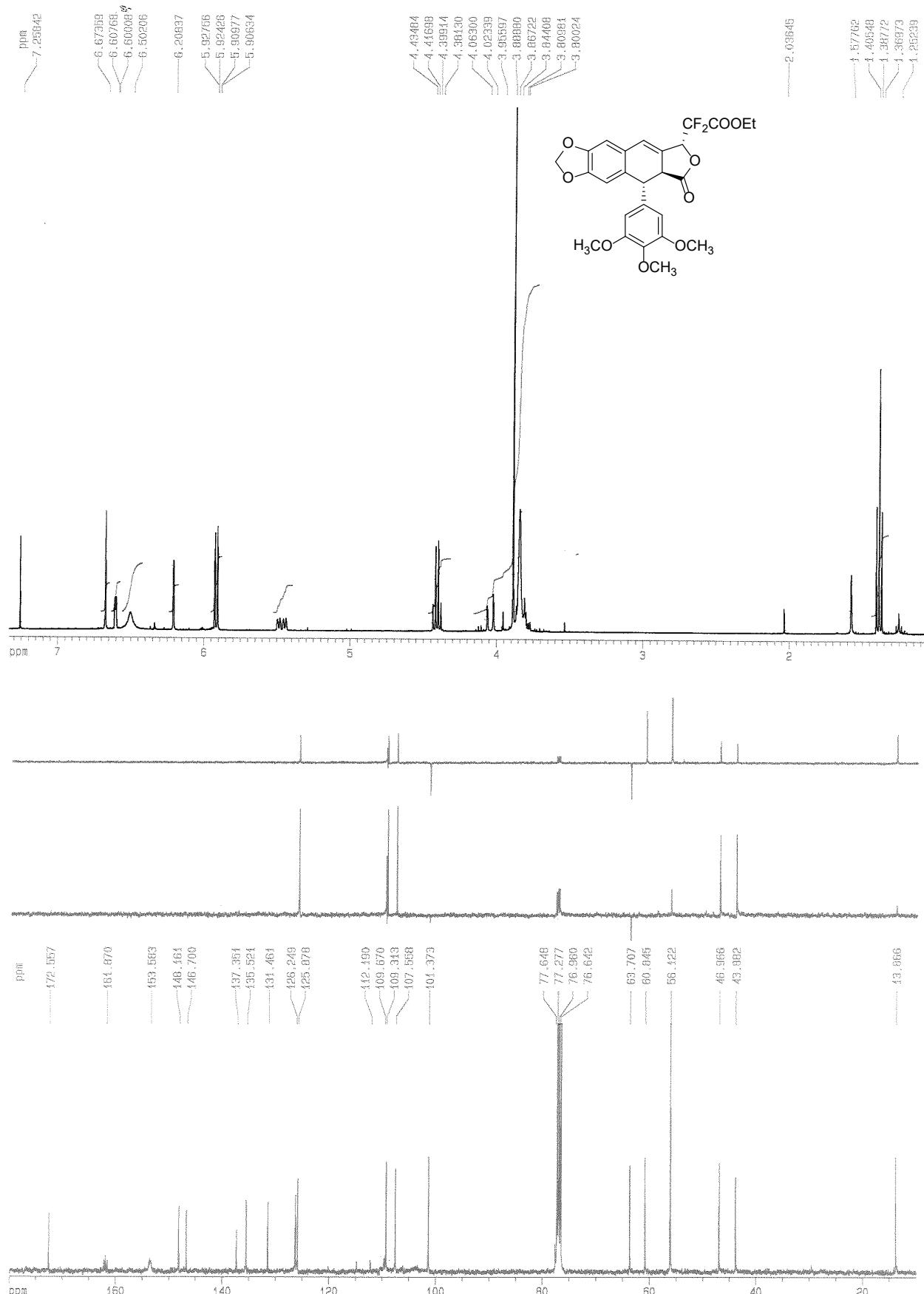


Figure S14. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 10

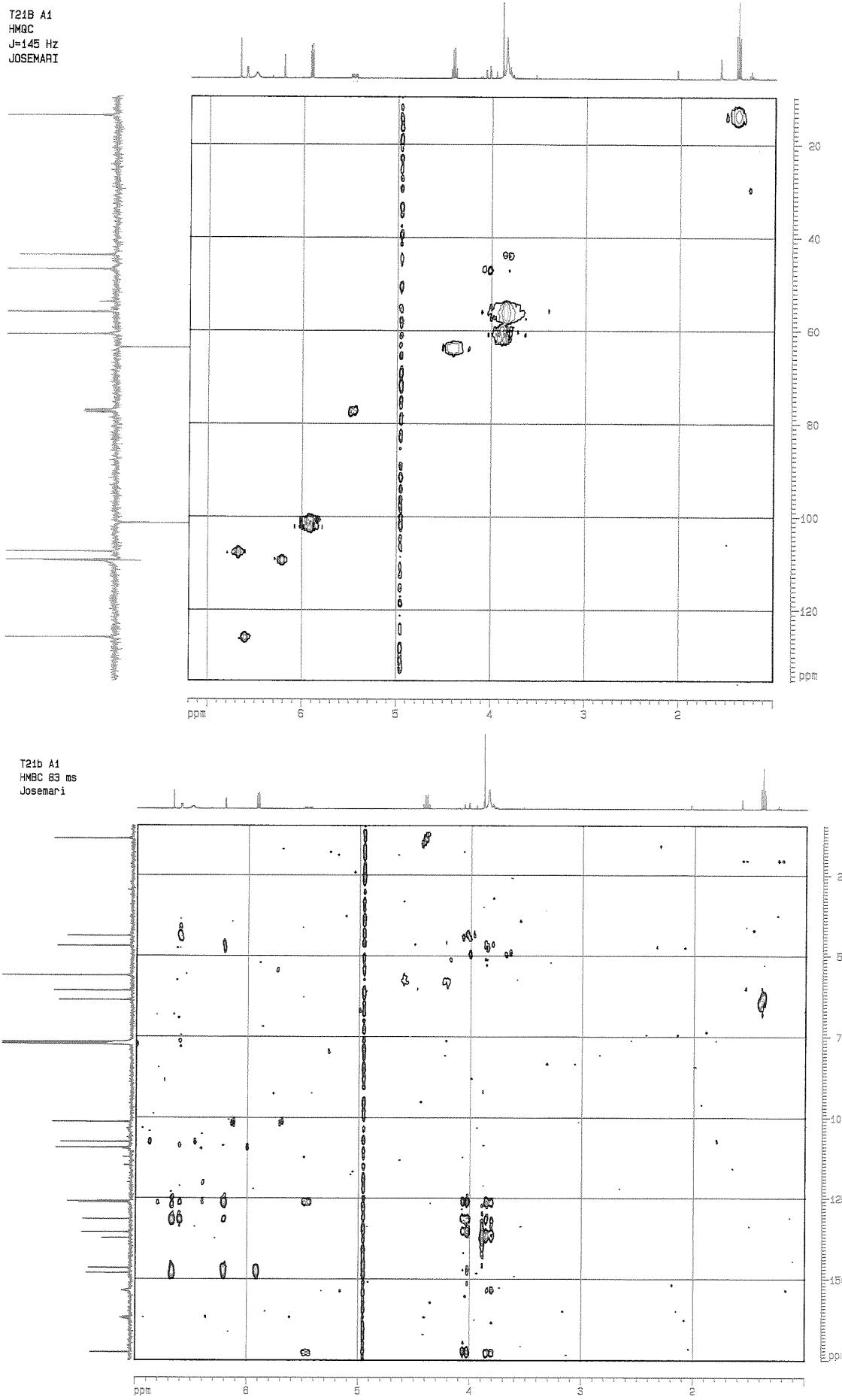


Figure S15. HMQC and HMBC for compound 10

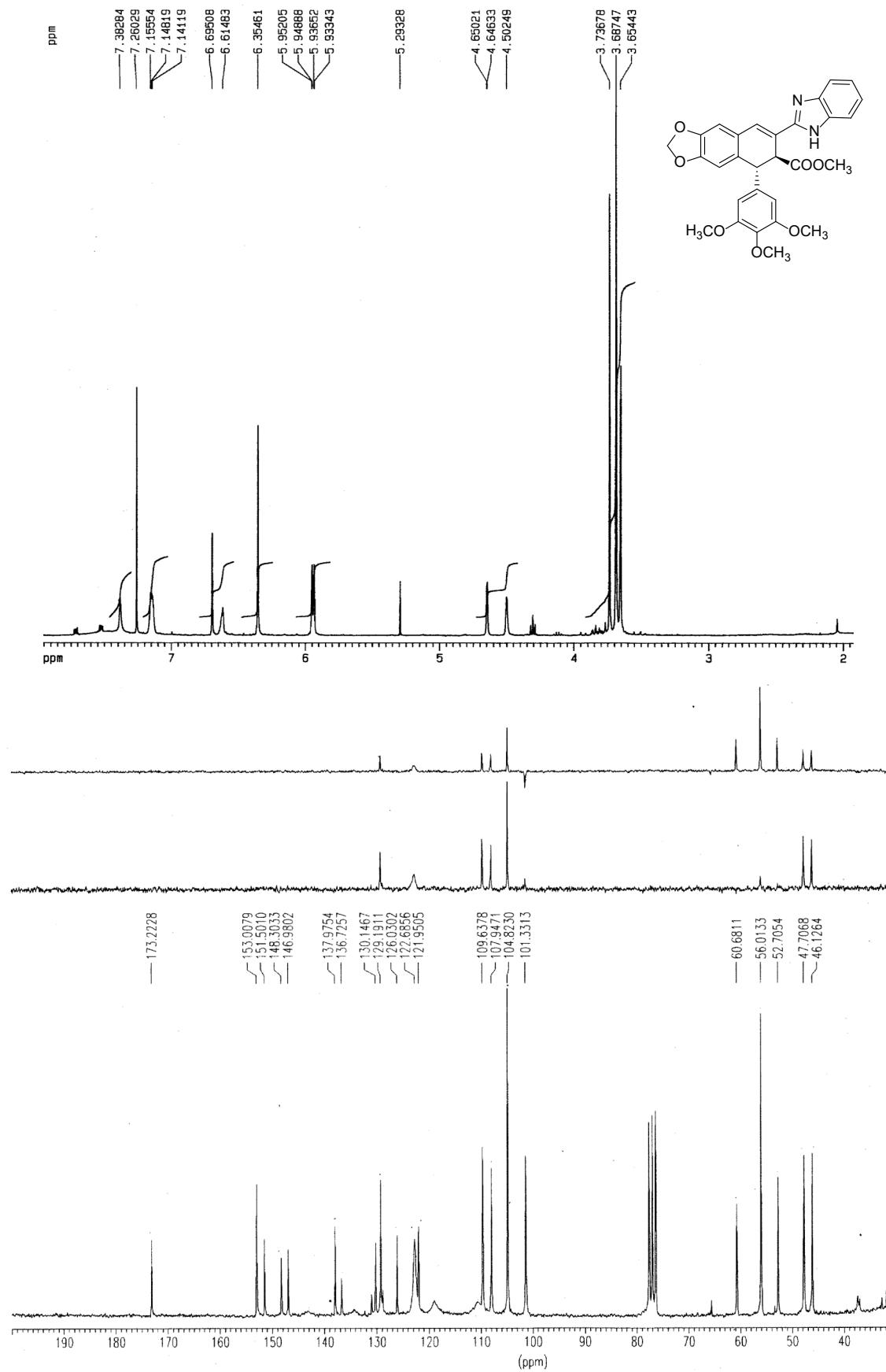


Figure S16. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 11

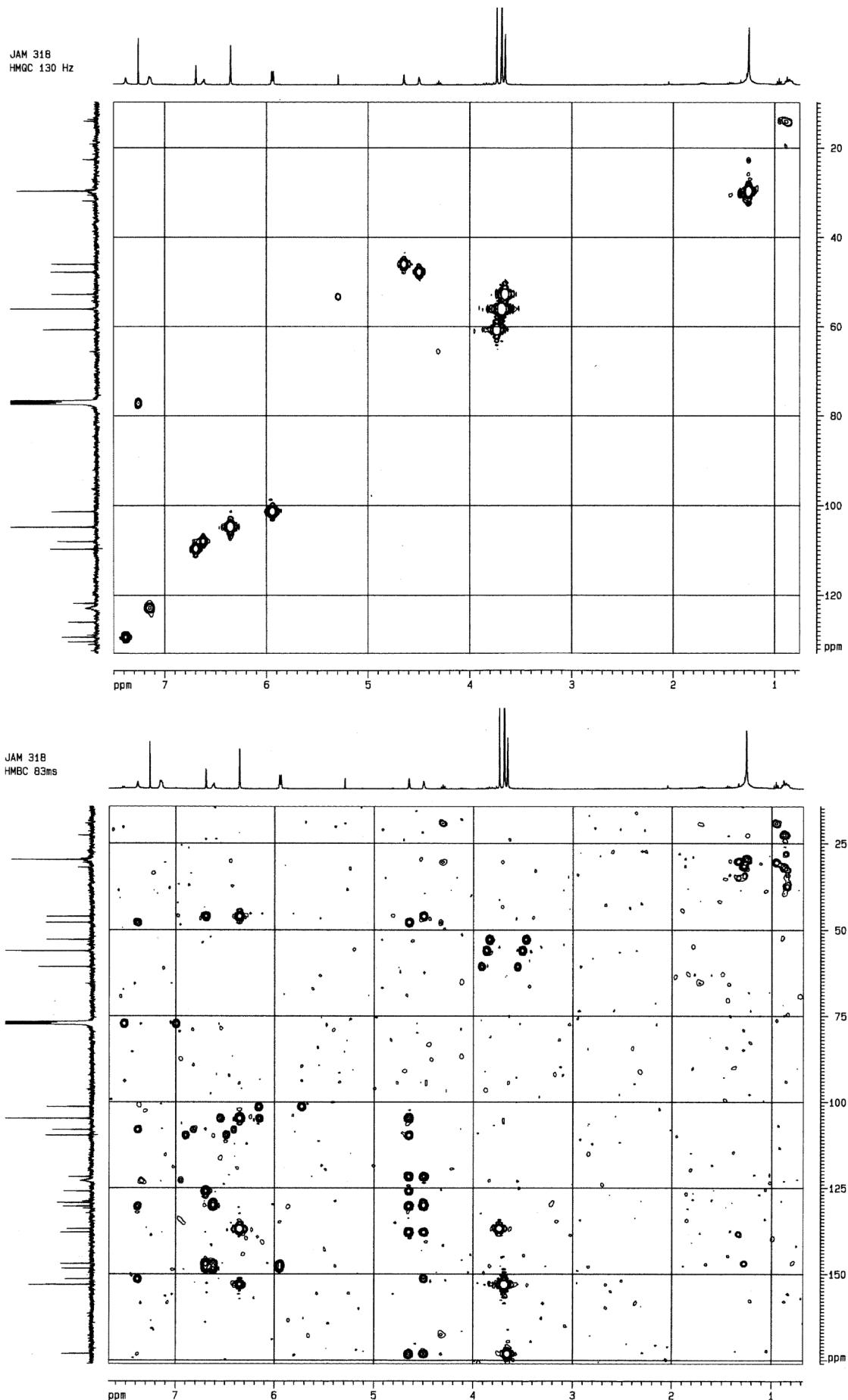


Figure S17. HMQC and HMBC for compound **11**

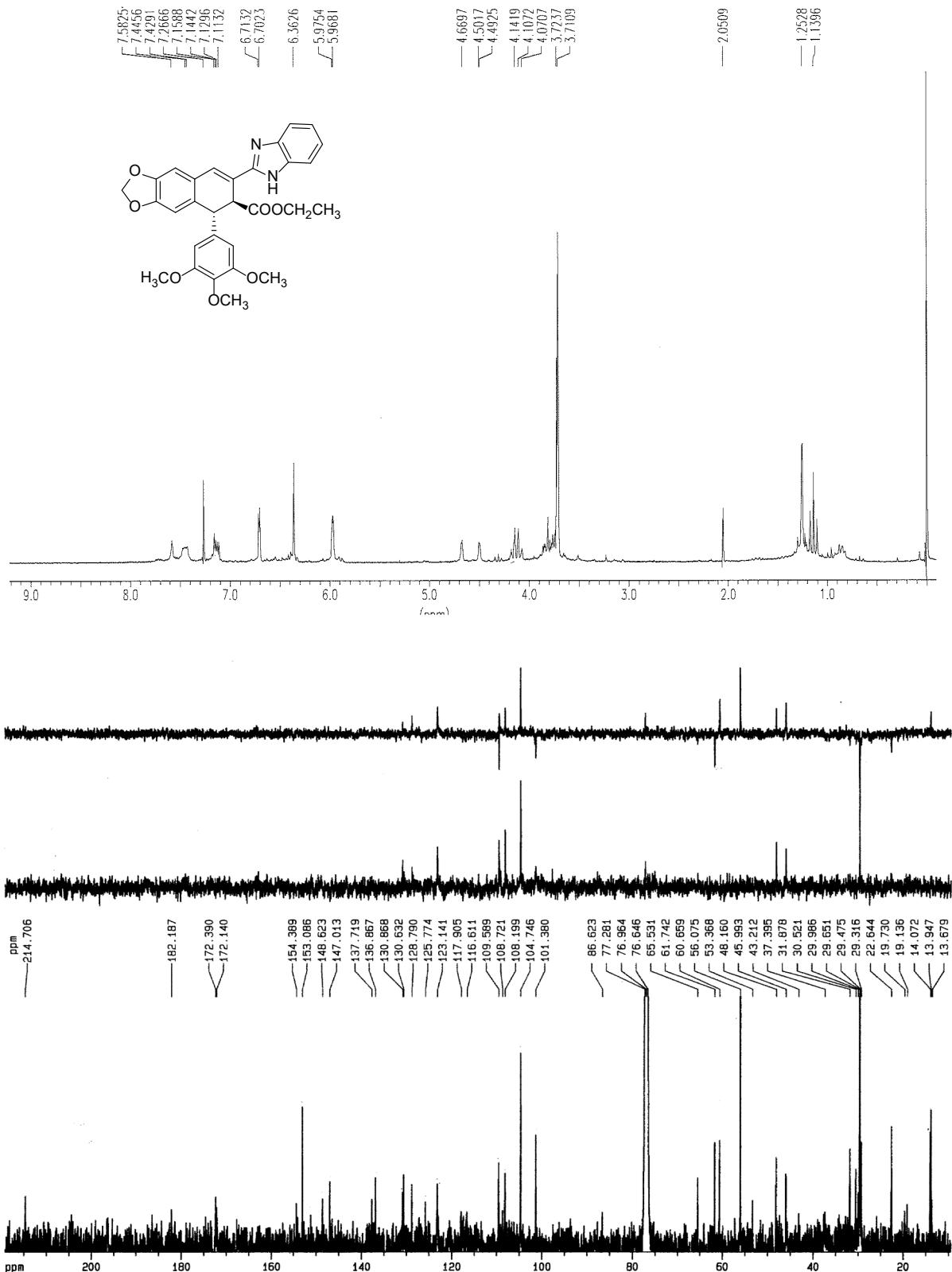


Figure S18. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 12

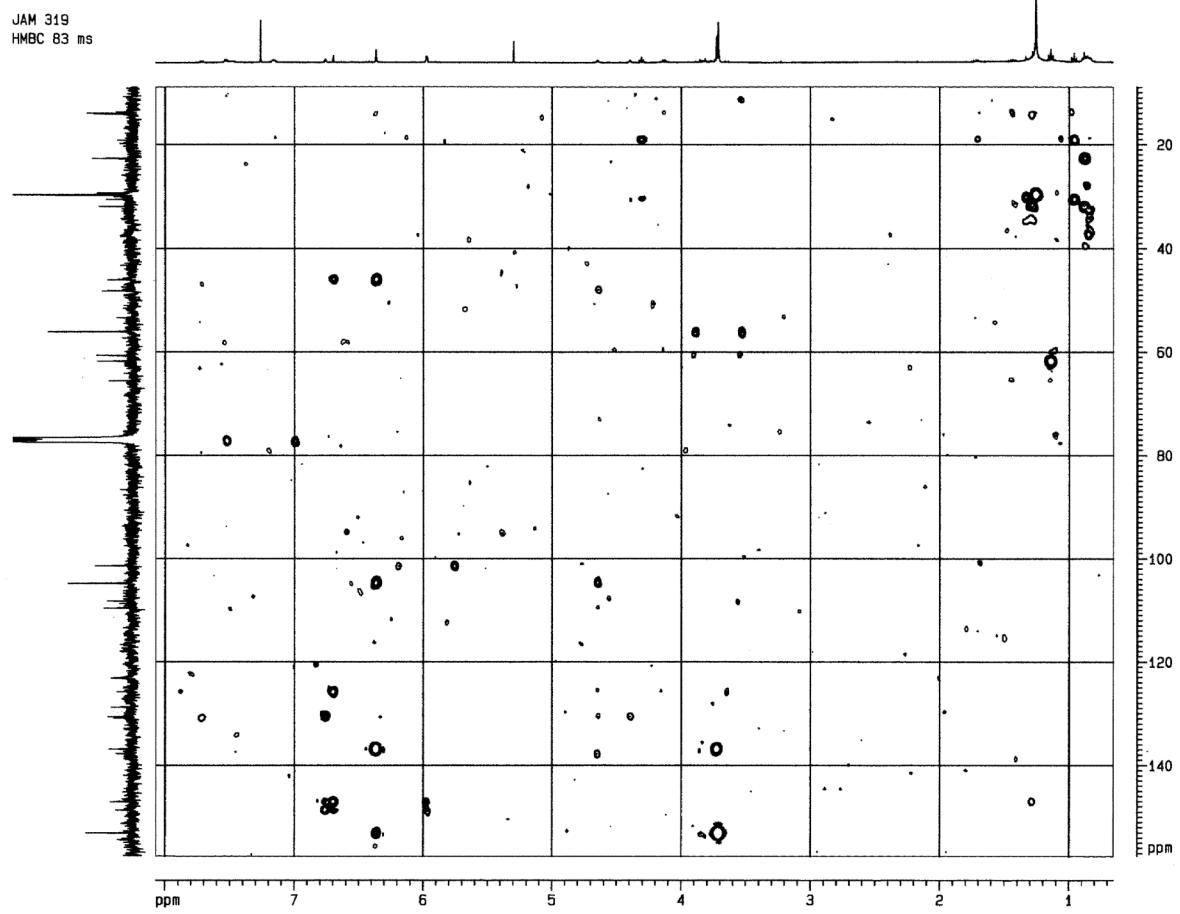
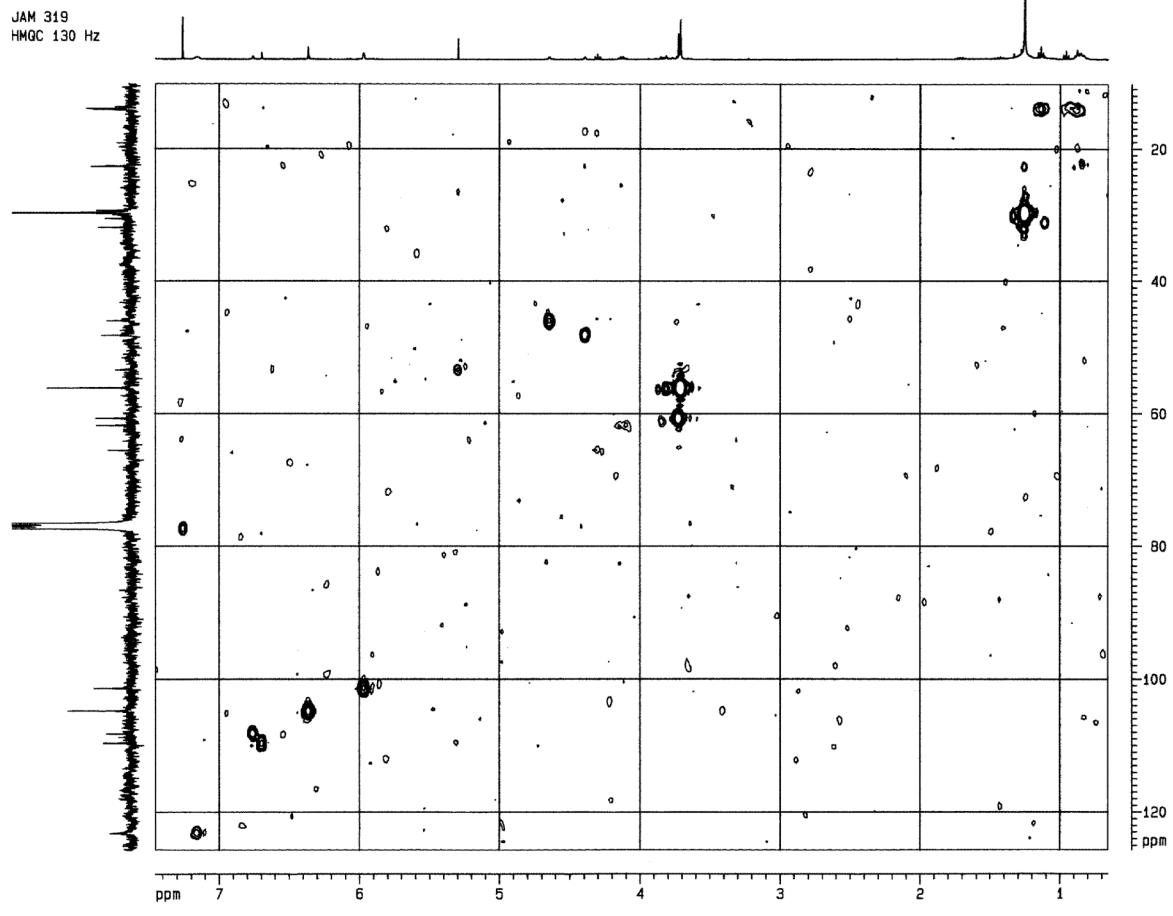


Figure S19. HMQC and HMBC for compound 12

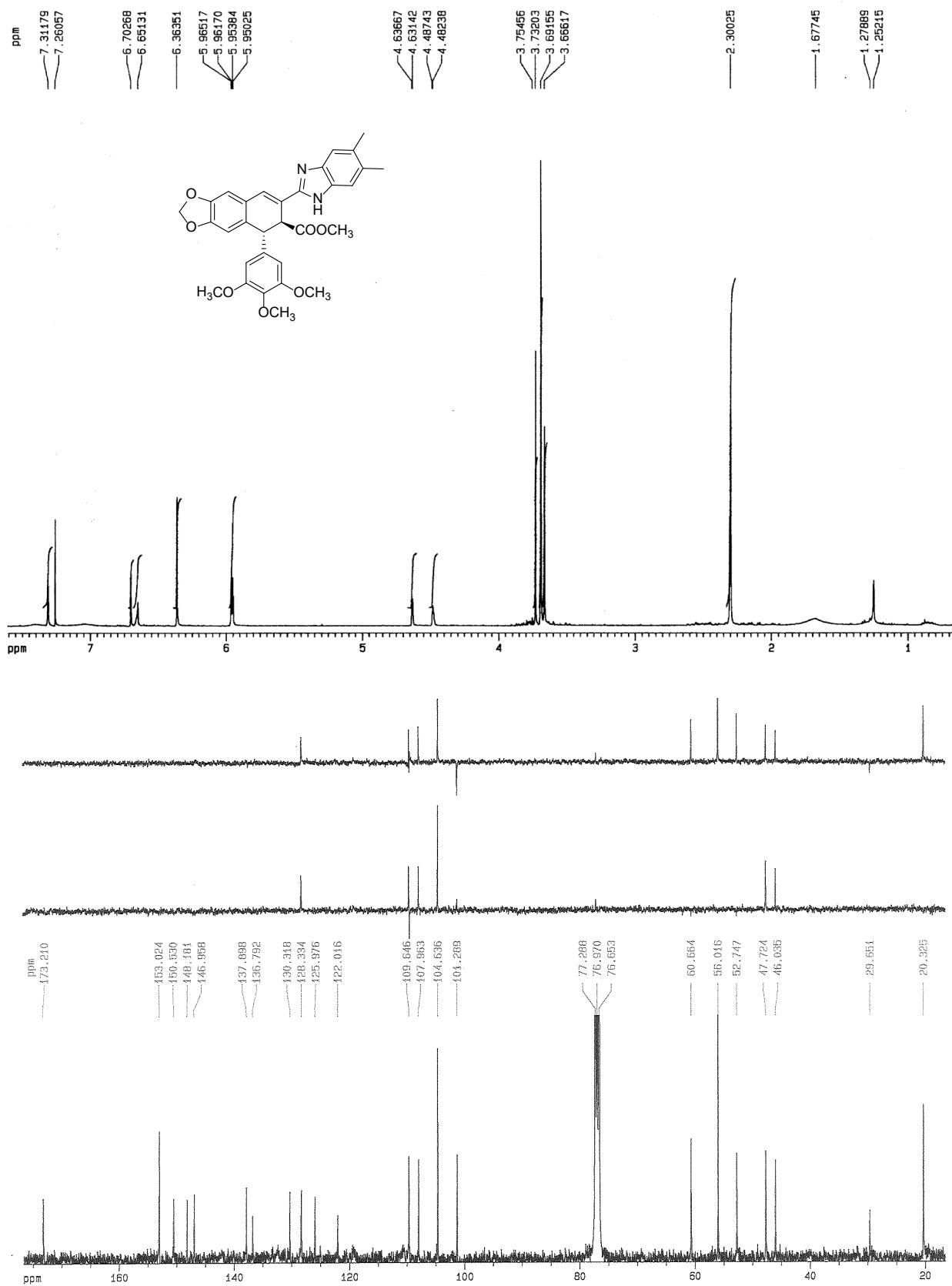


Figure S20. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound 13

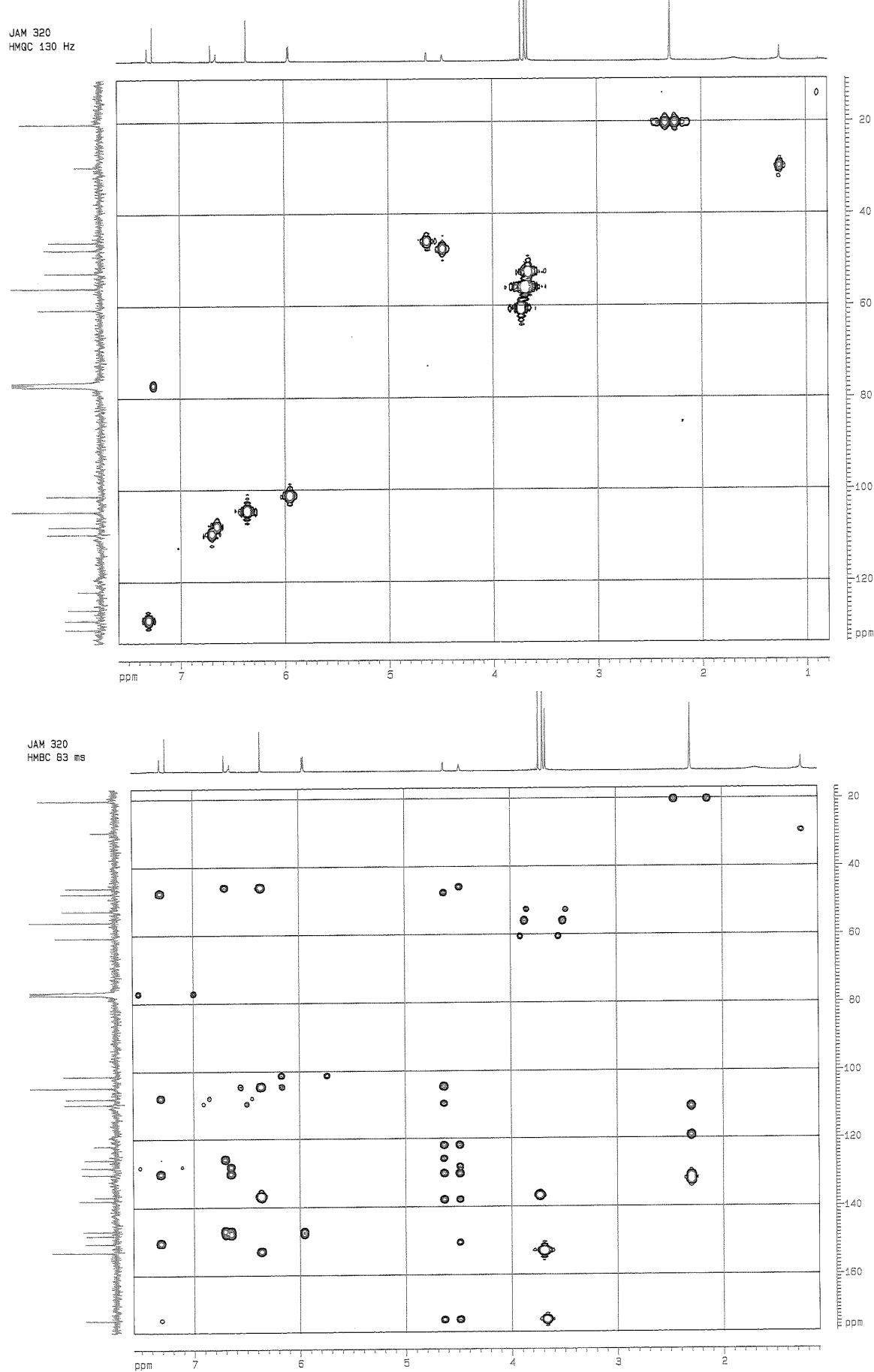


Figure S21. HMQC and HMBC for compound **13**

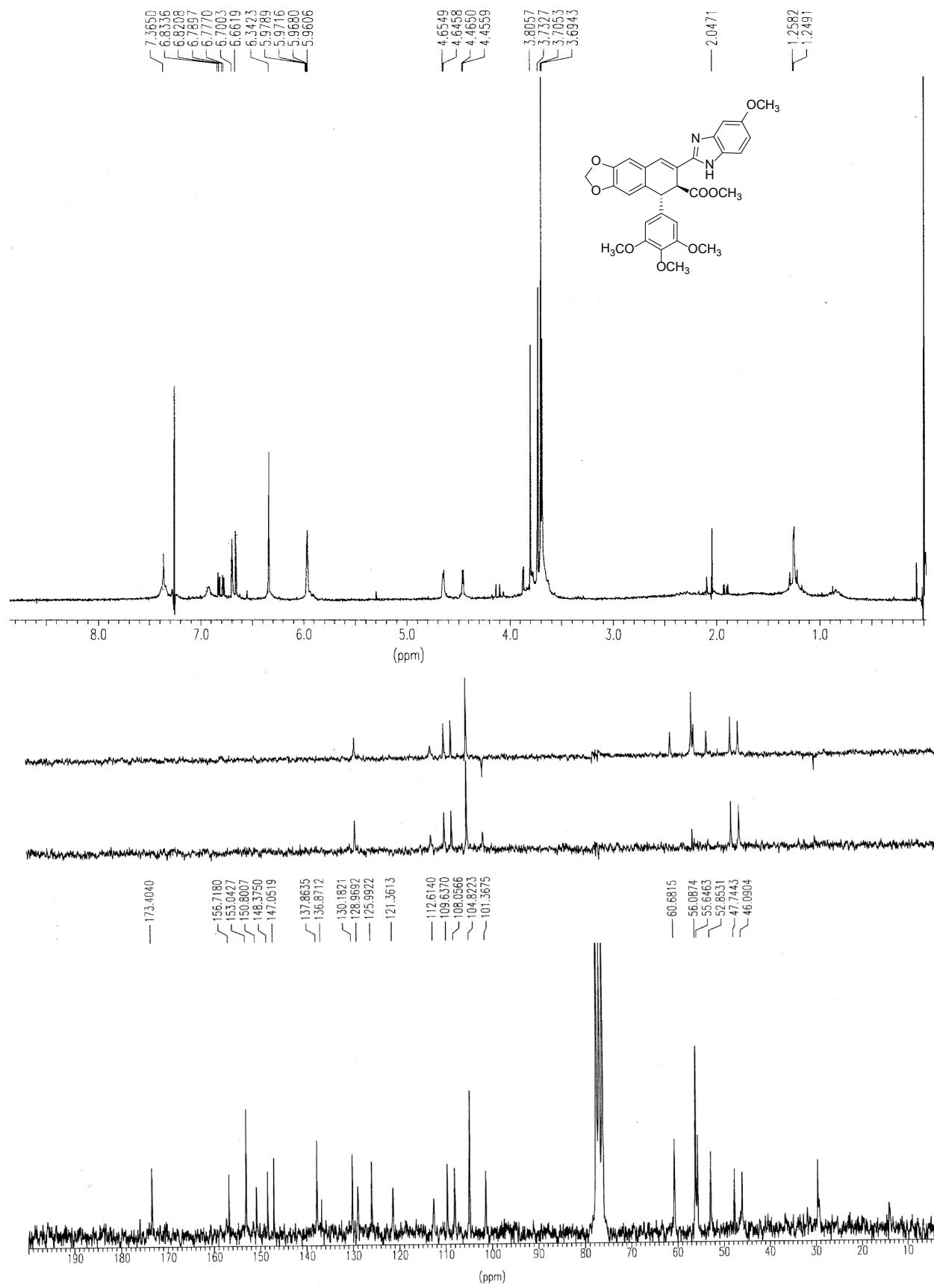


Figure S22. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 14

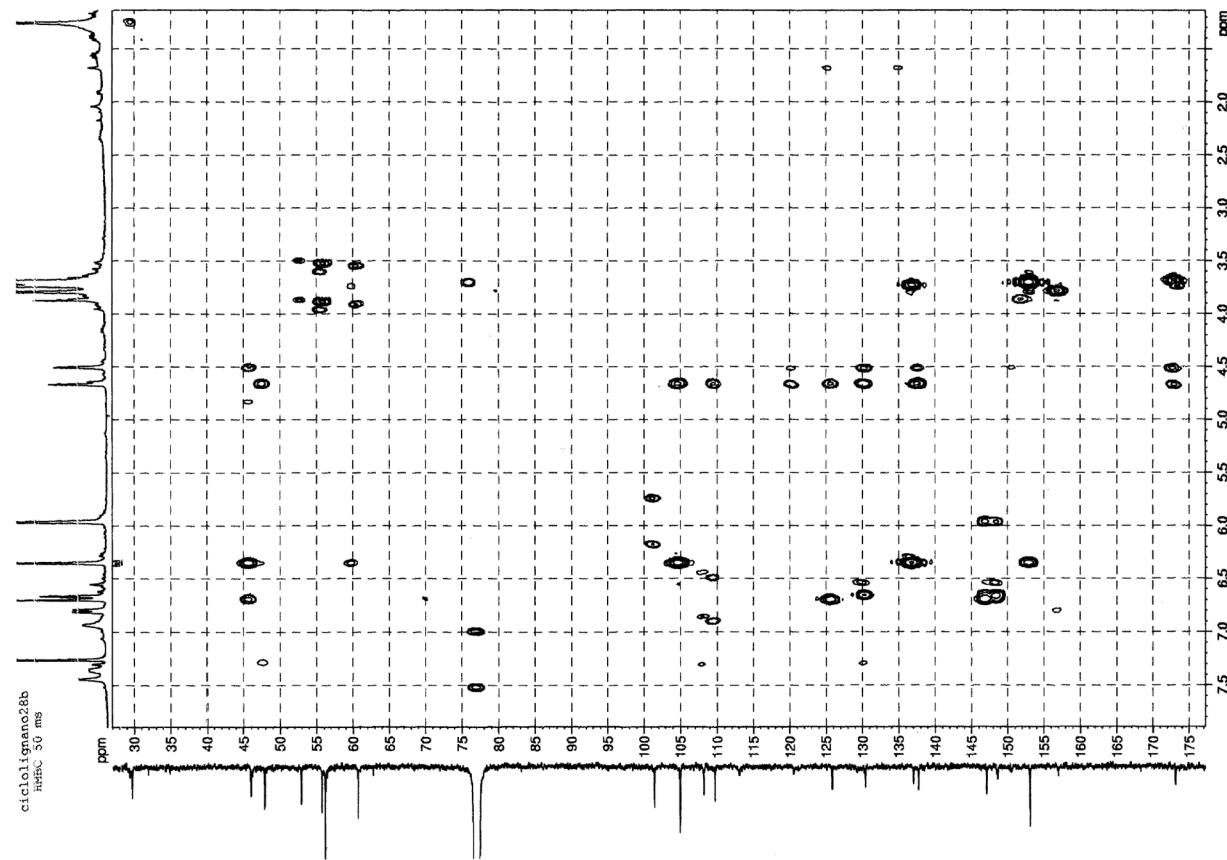
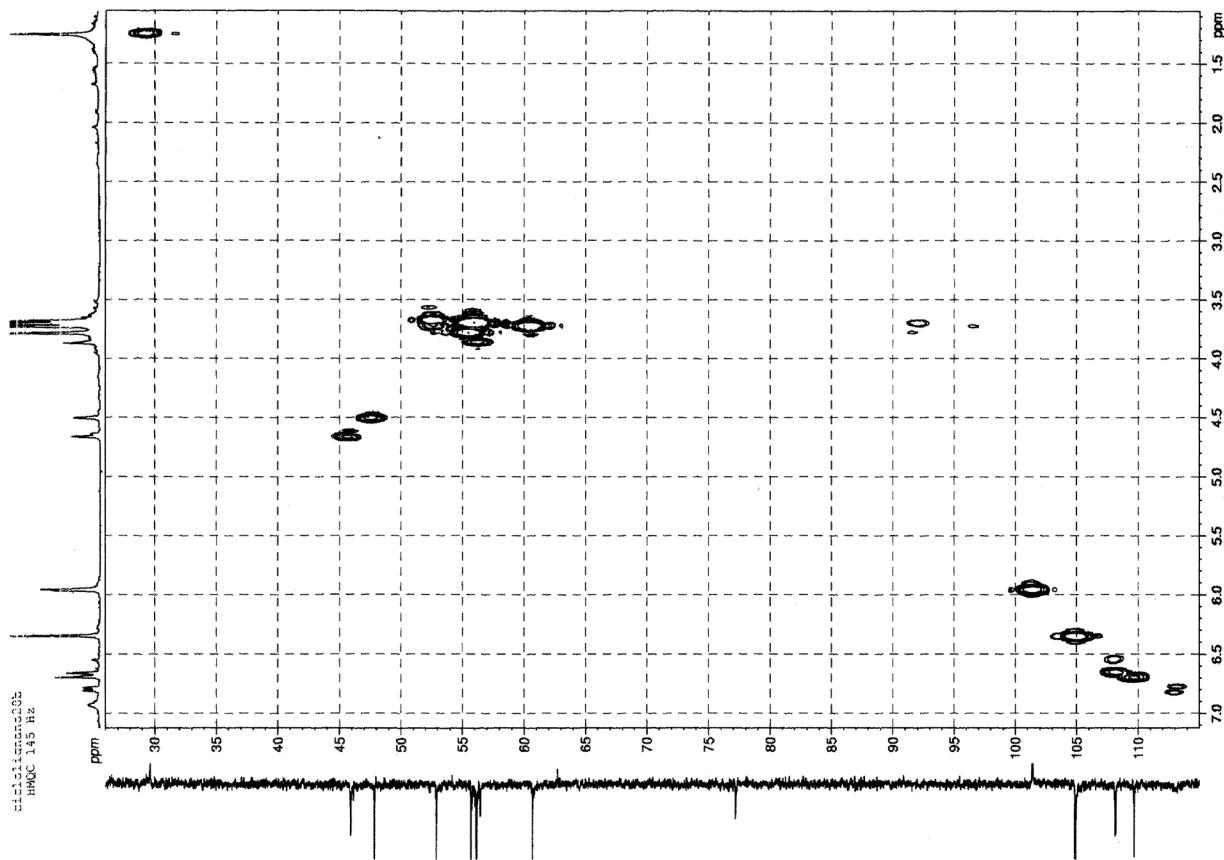


Figure S23. HMQC and HMBC for compound 14

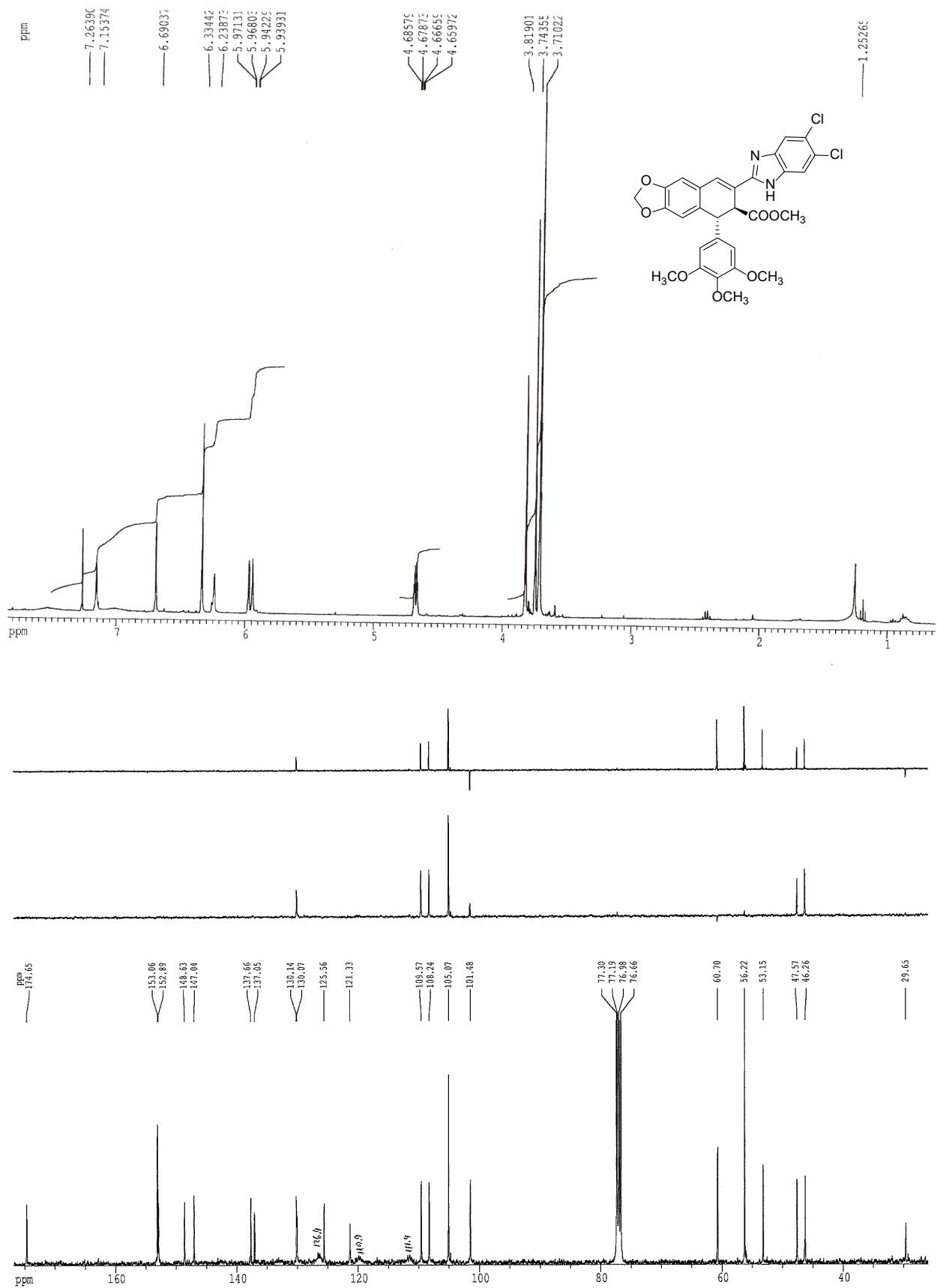


Figure S24. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound **15**

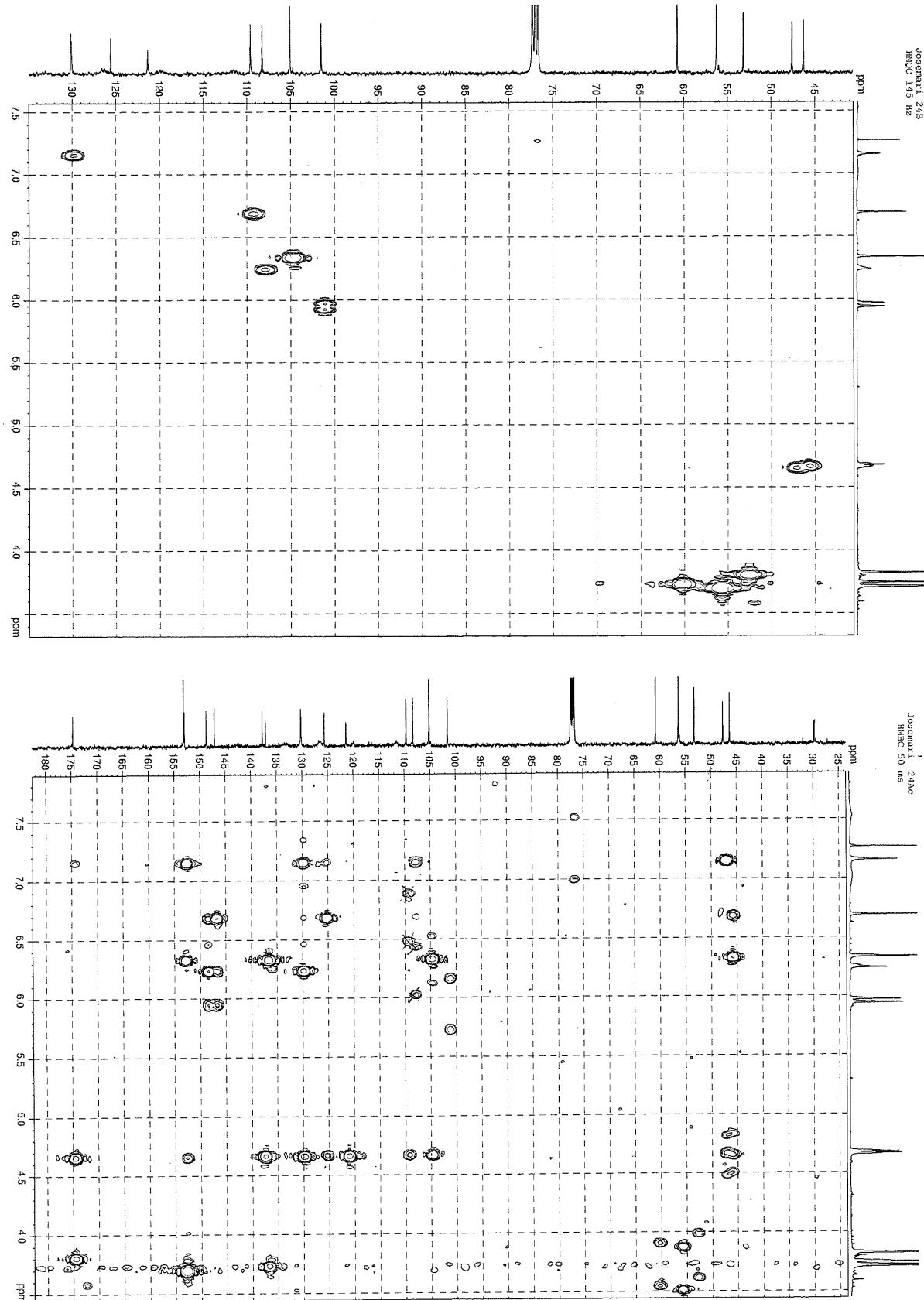


Figure S25. HMQC and HMBC for compound 15

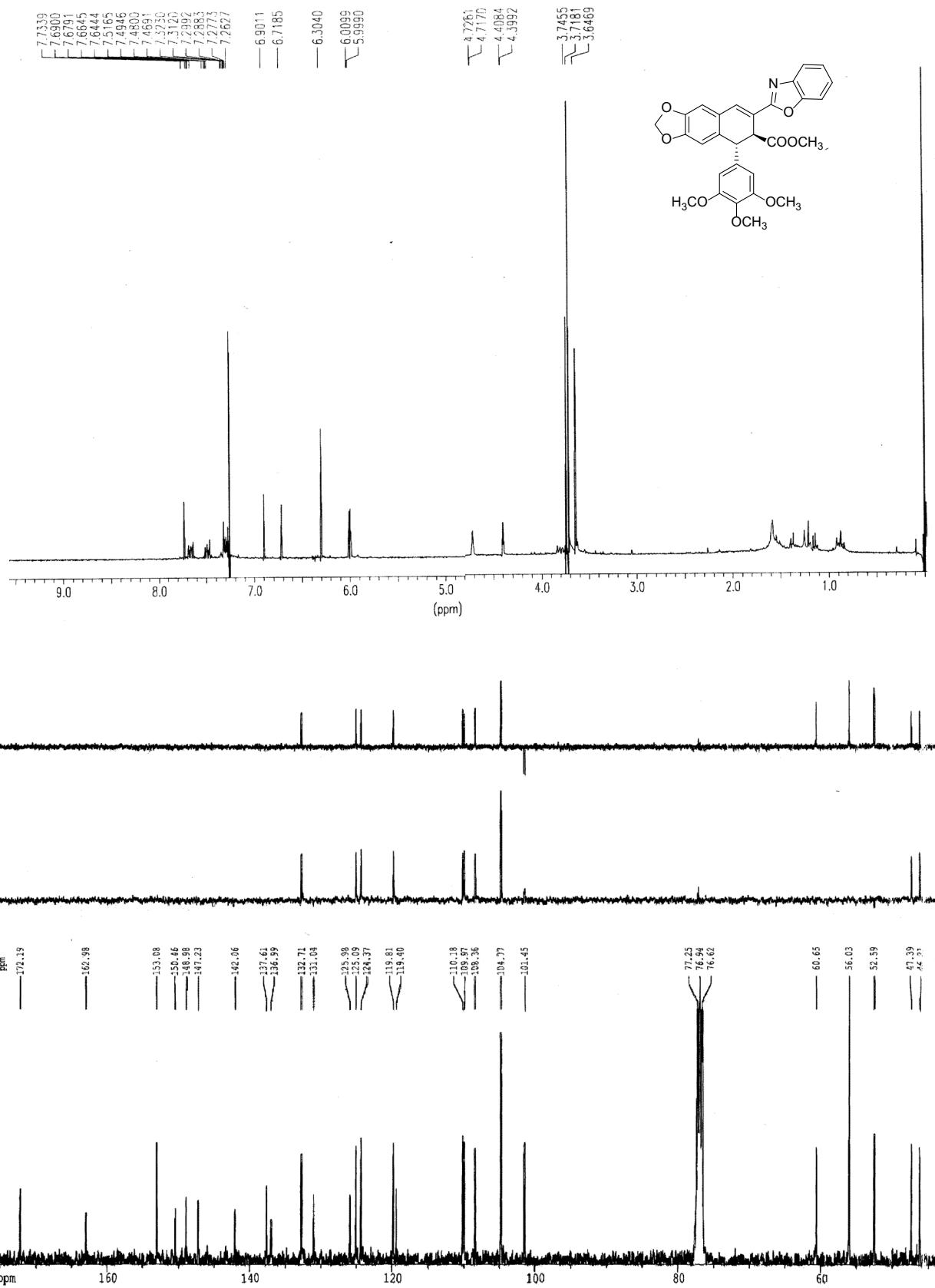


Figure S26. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 16

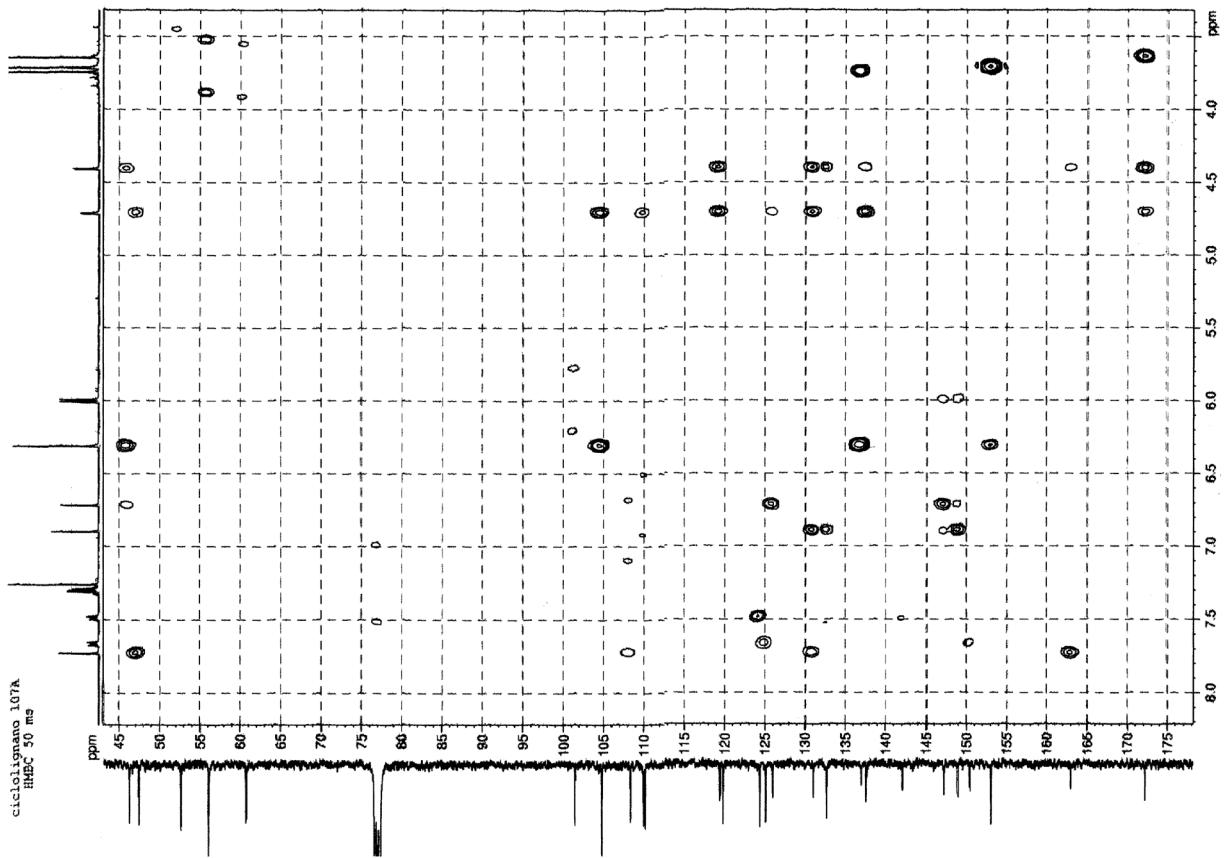
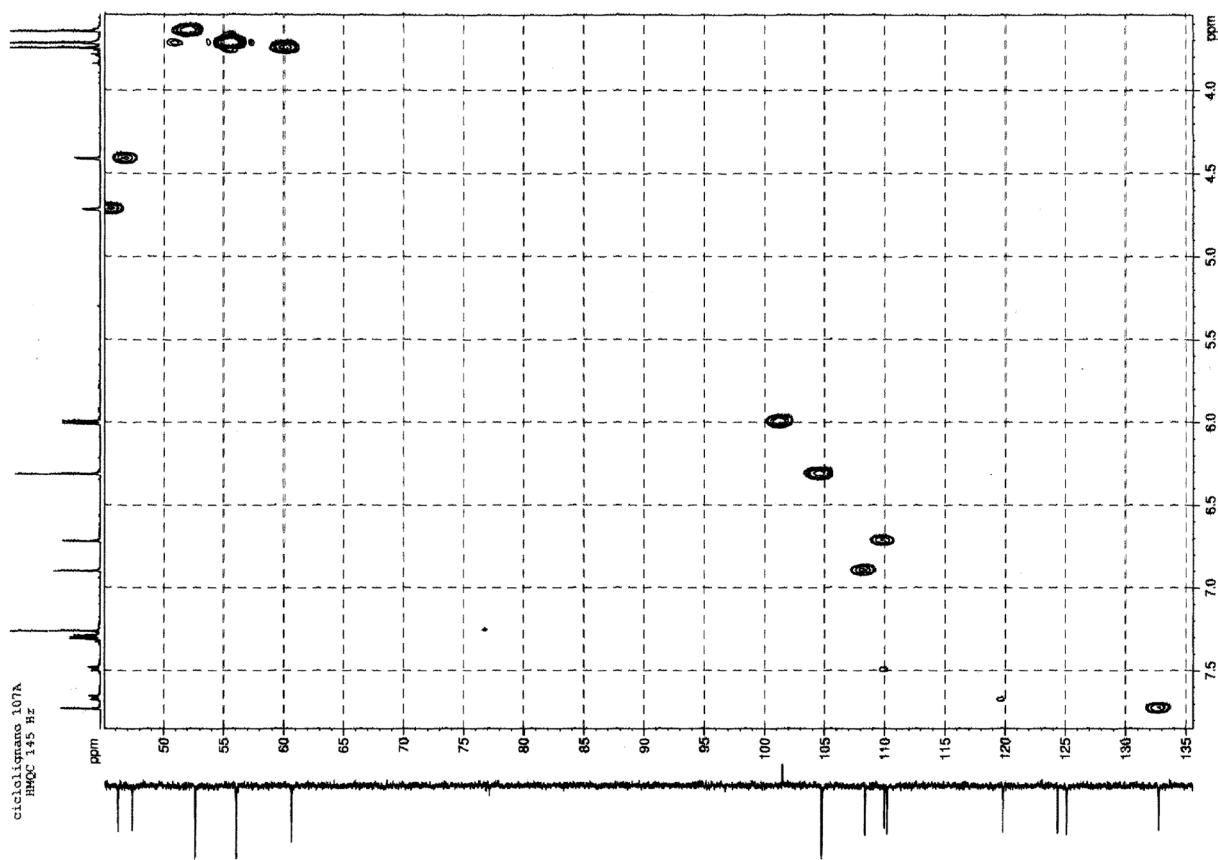


Figure S27. HMQC and HMBC for compound 16

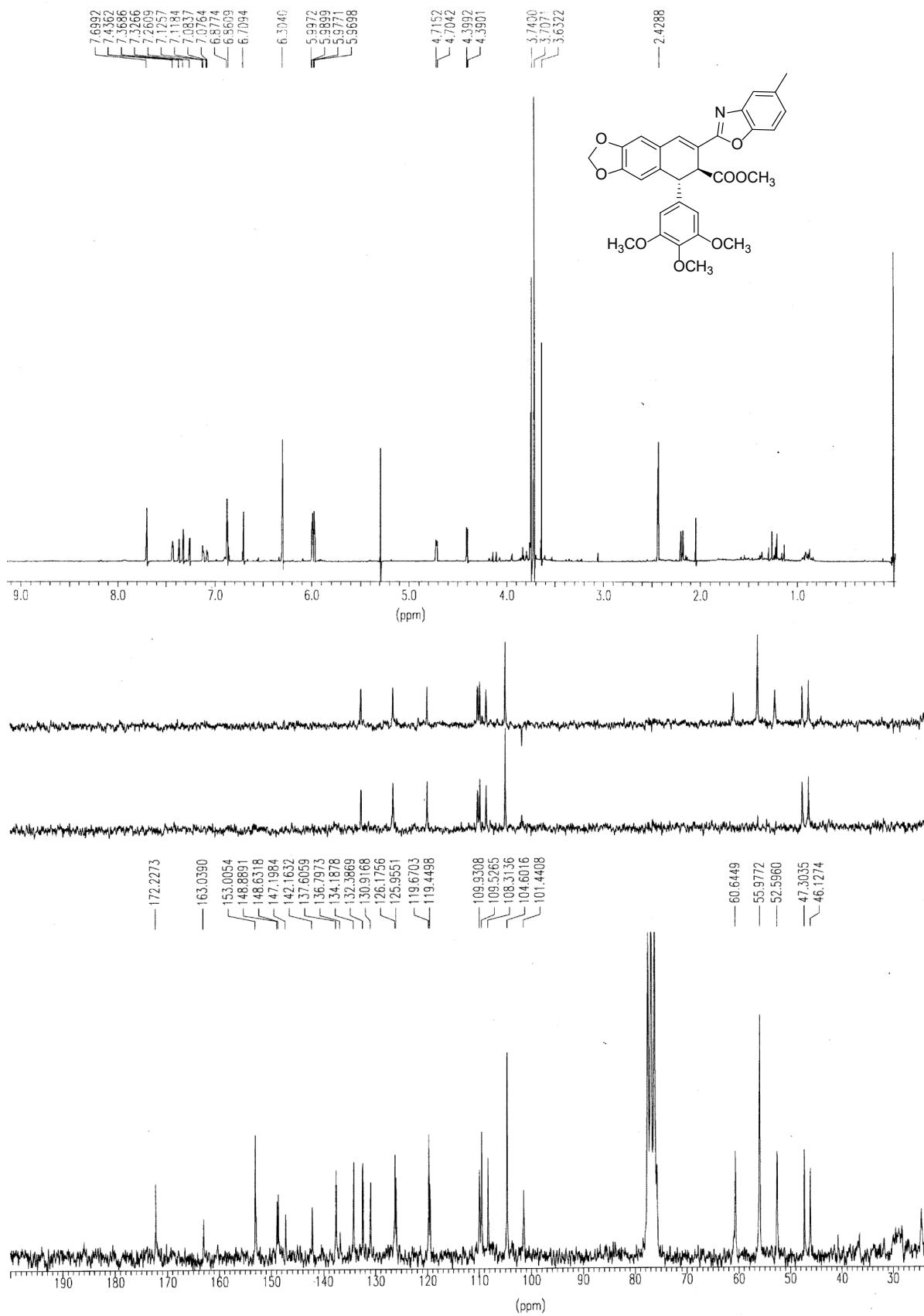


Figure S28. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 17

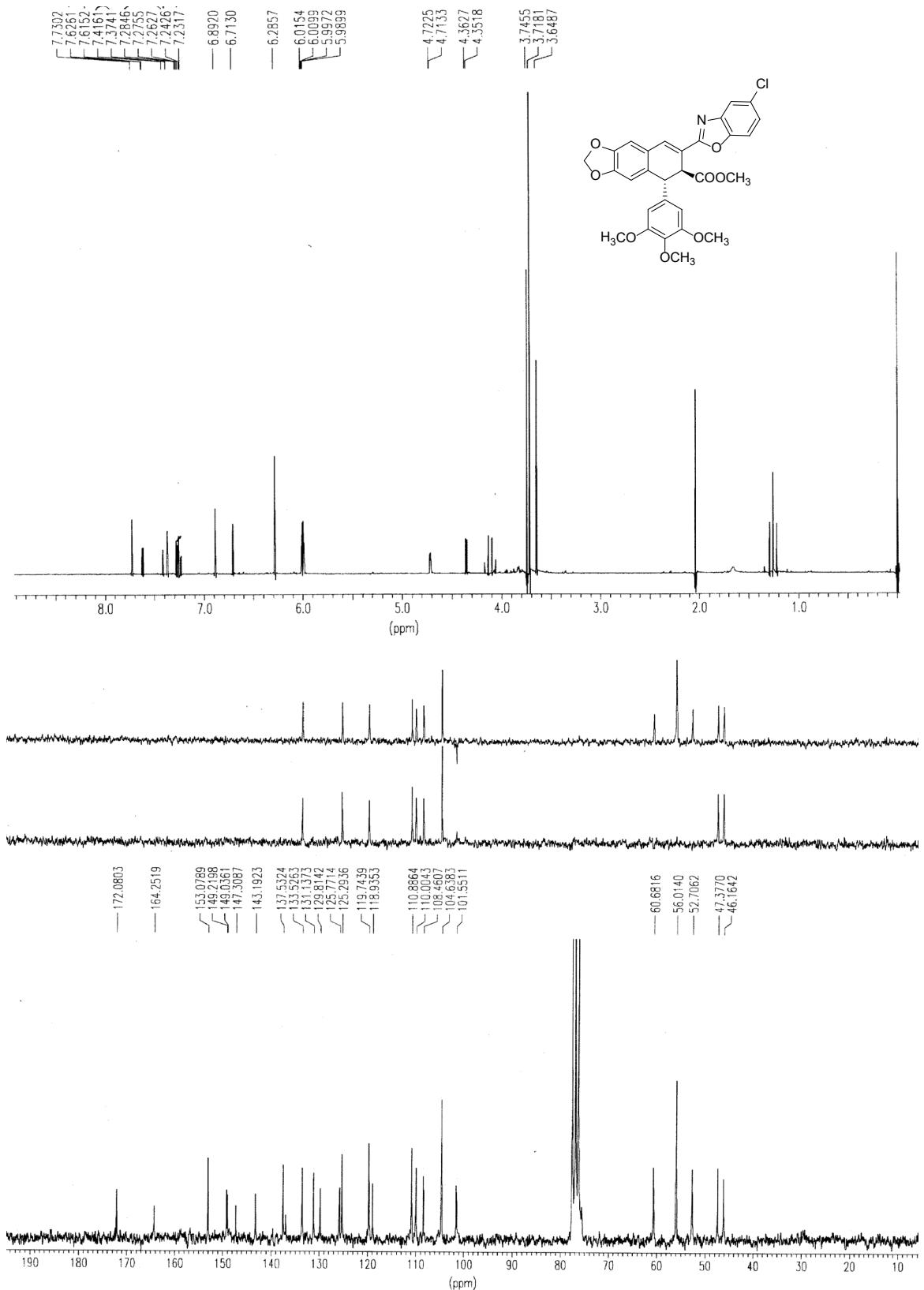


Figure S29. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 18

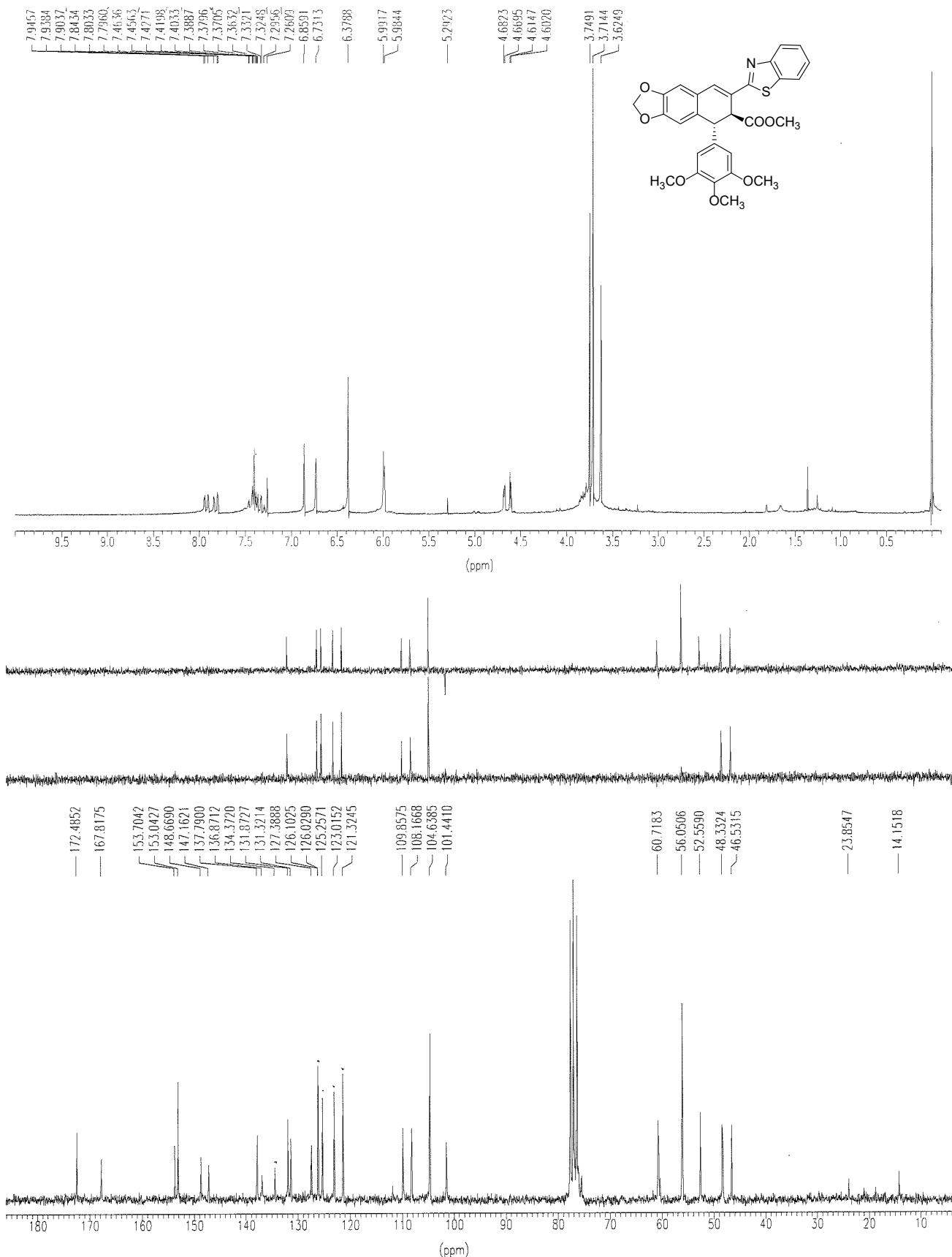


Figure S30. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 19

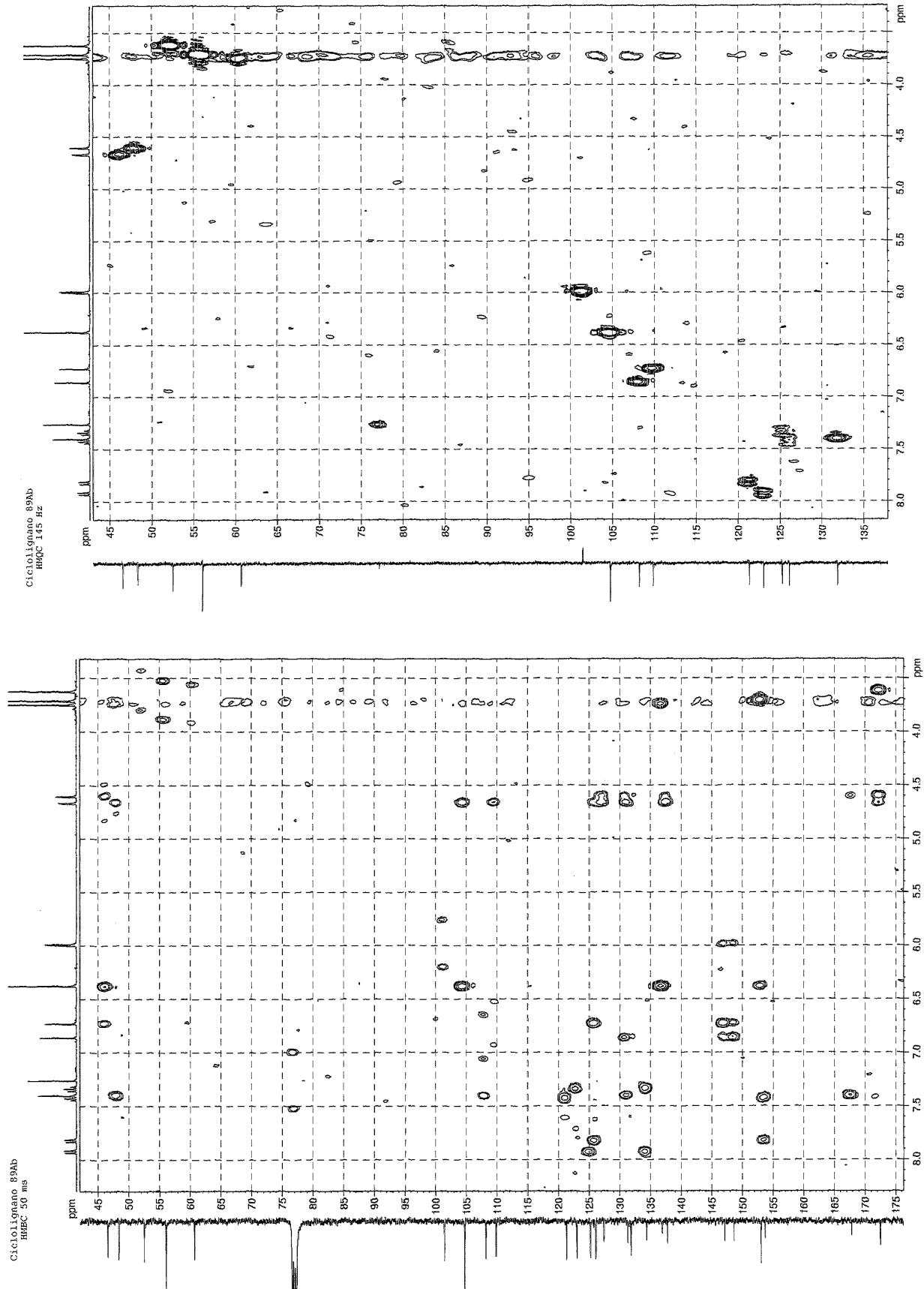


Figure S31. HMQC and HMBC for compound 19

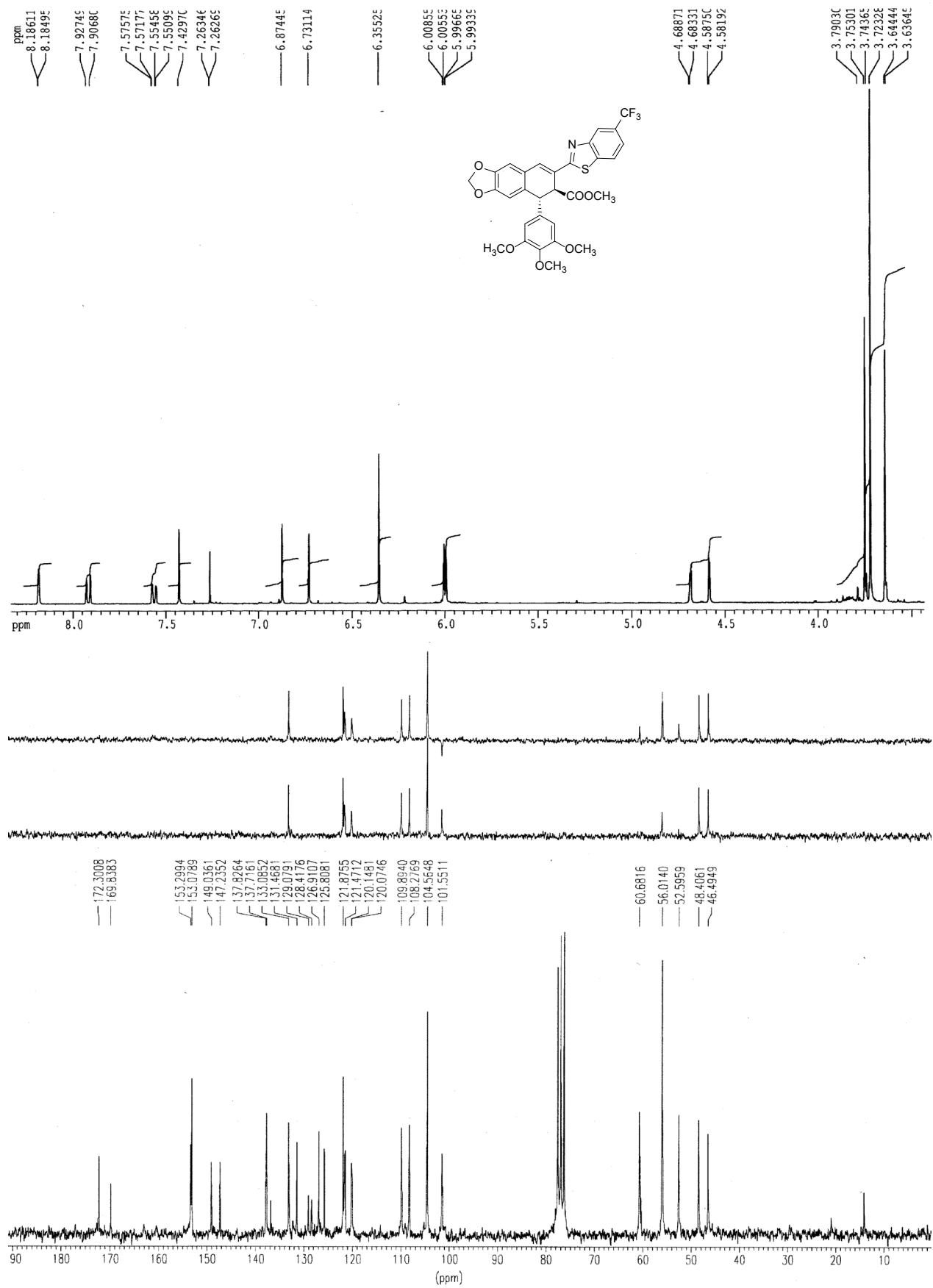


Figure S32. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 20

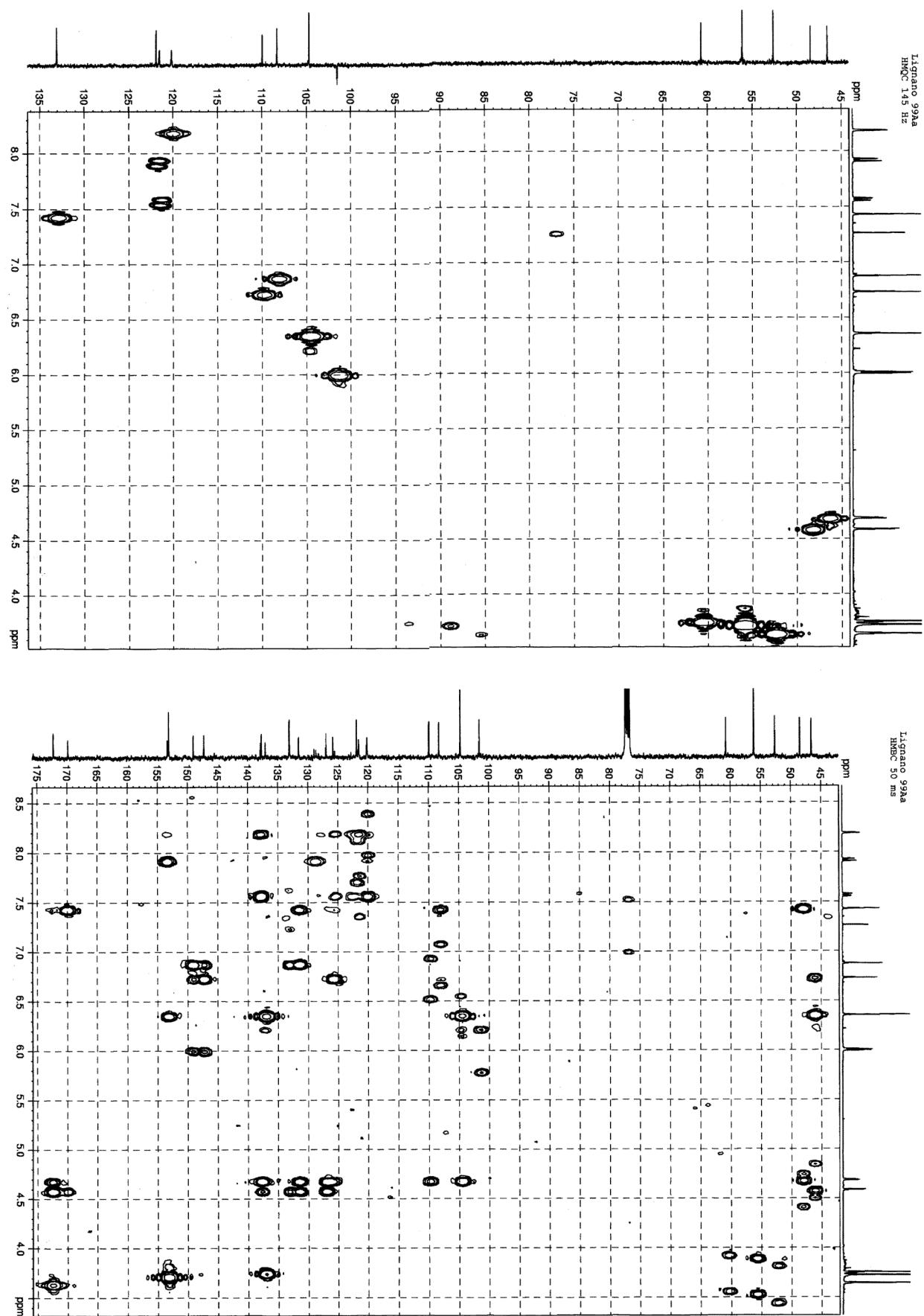


Figure S33. HMQC and HMBC for compound 20

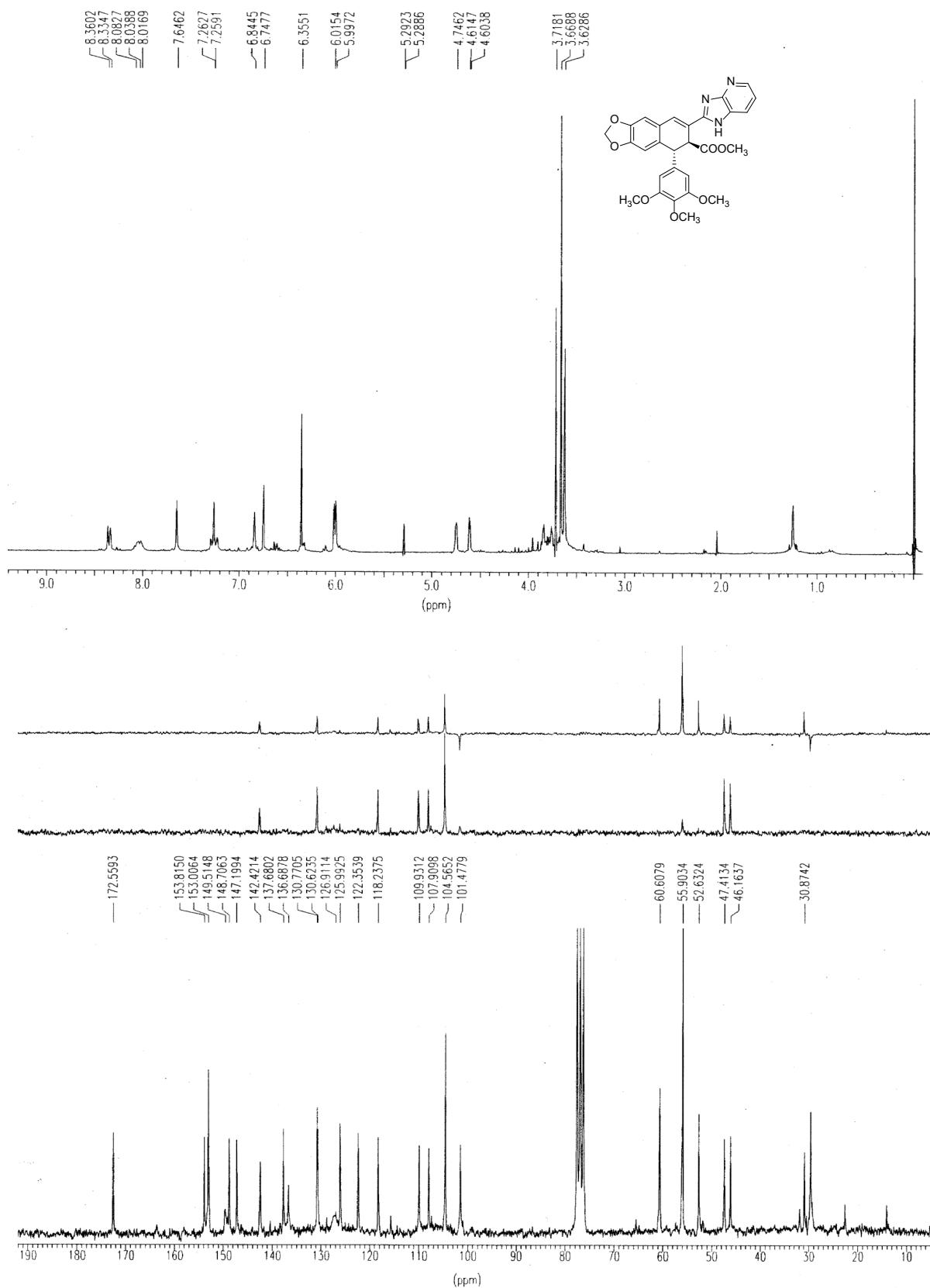


Figure S34. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 21

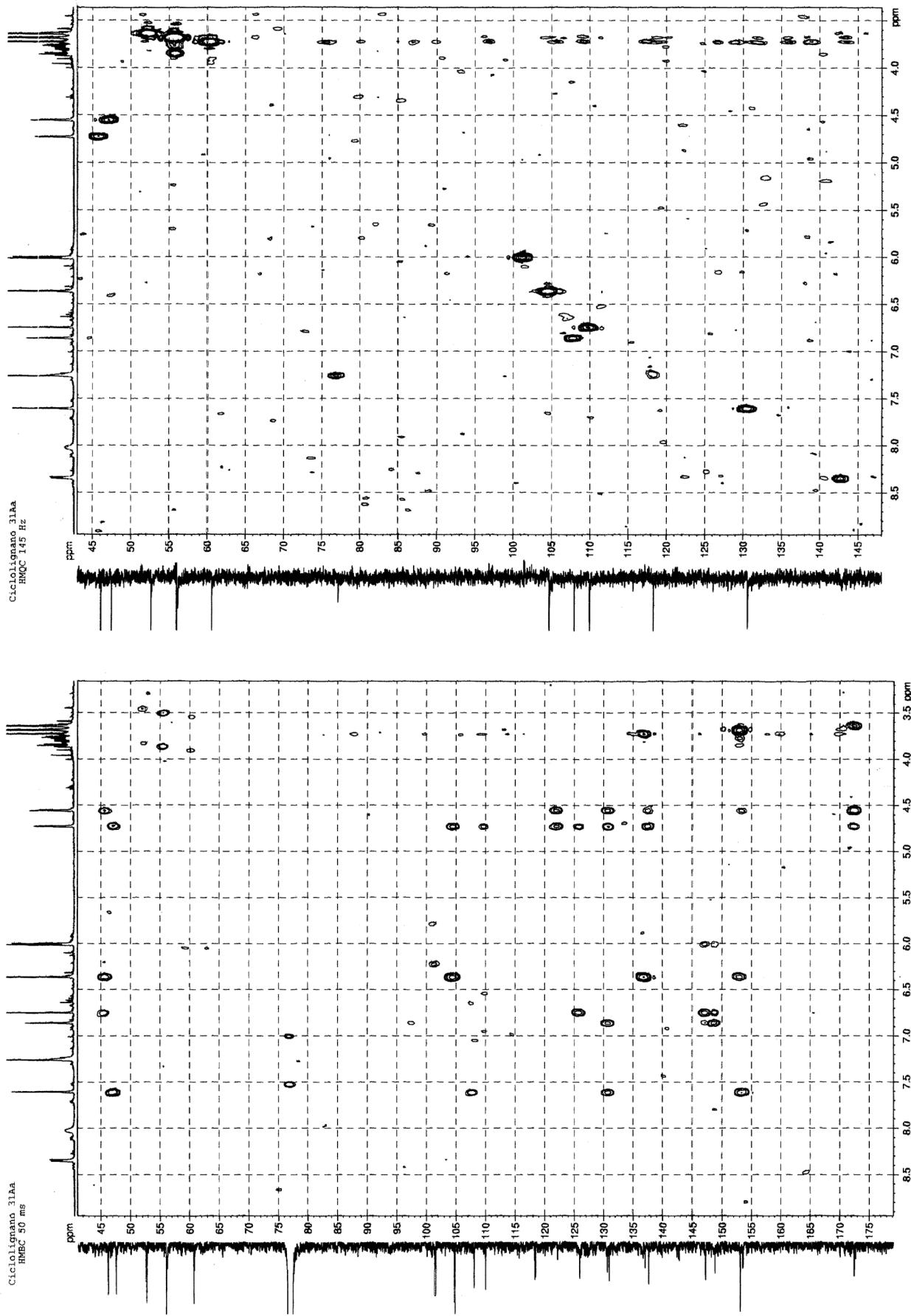


Figure S35. HMQC and HMBC for compound 21

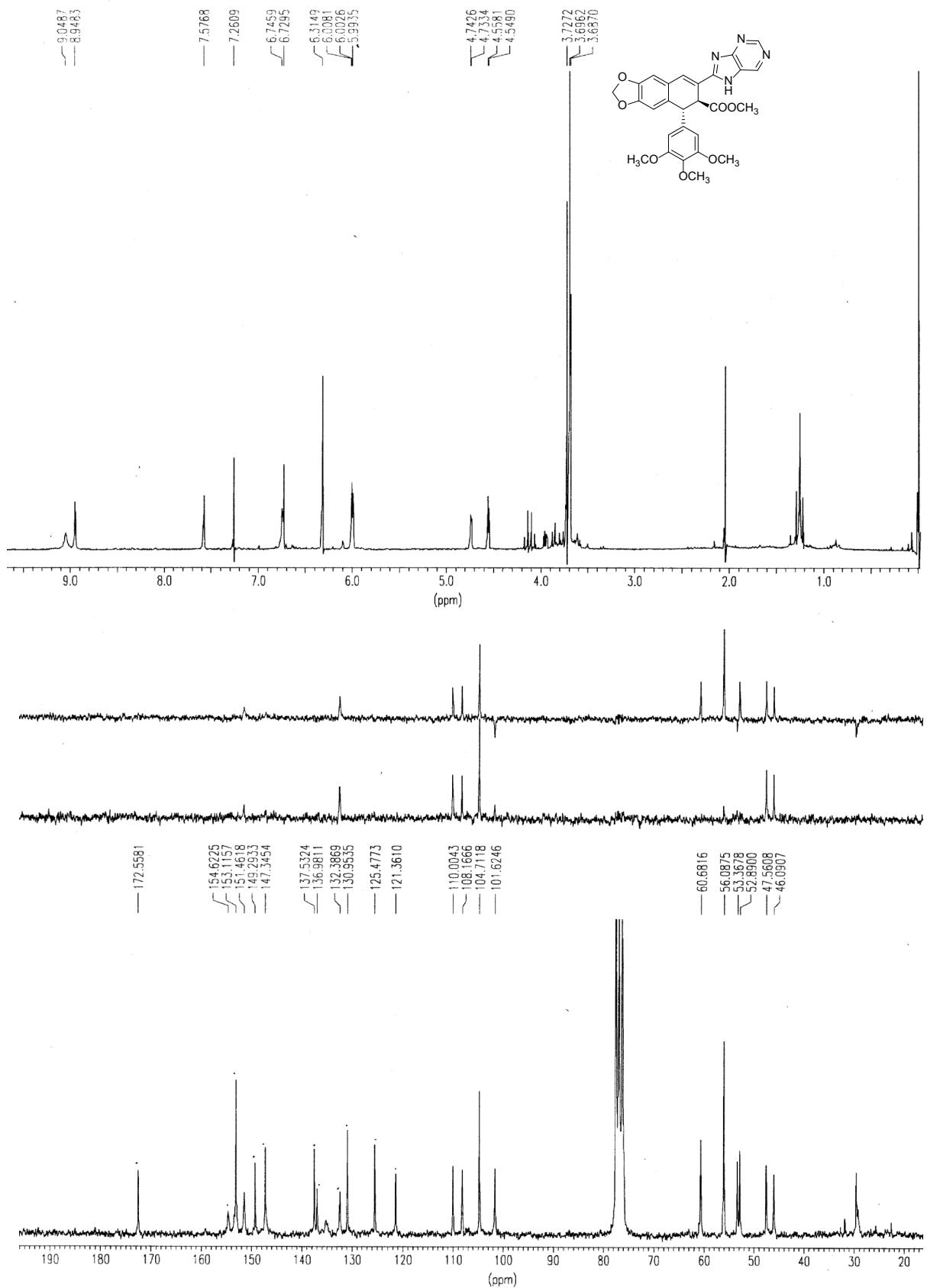


Figure S36. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 22

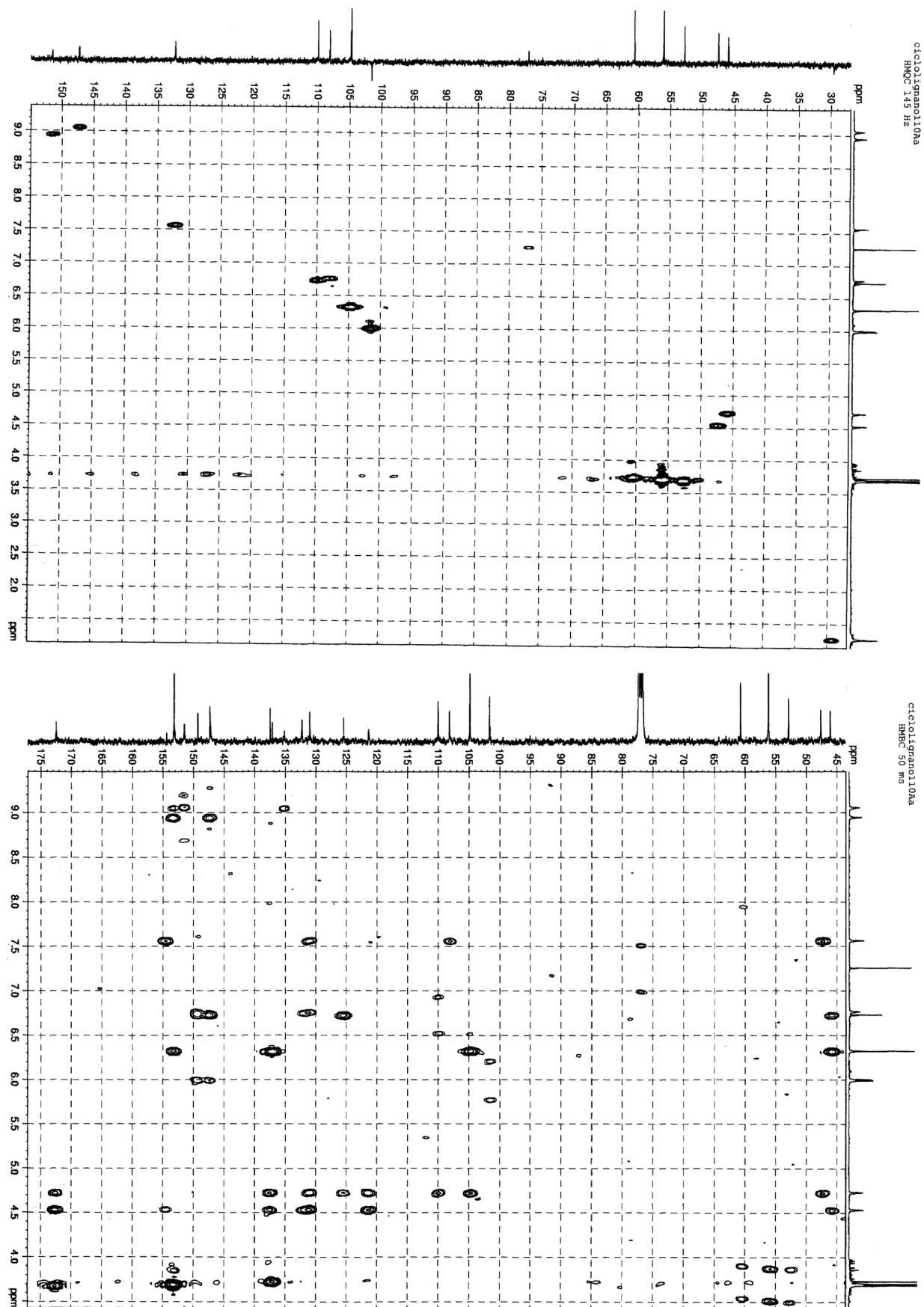


Figure S37. HMQC and HMBC for compound 22

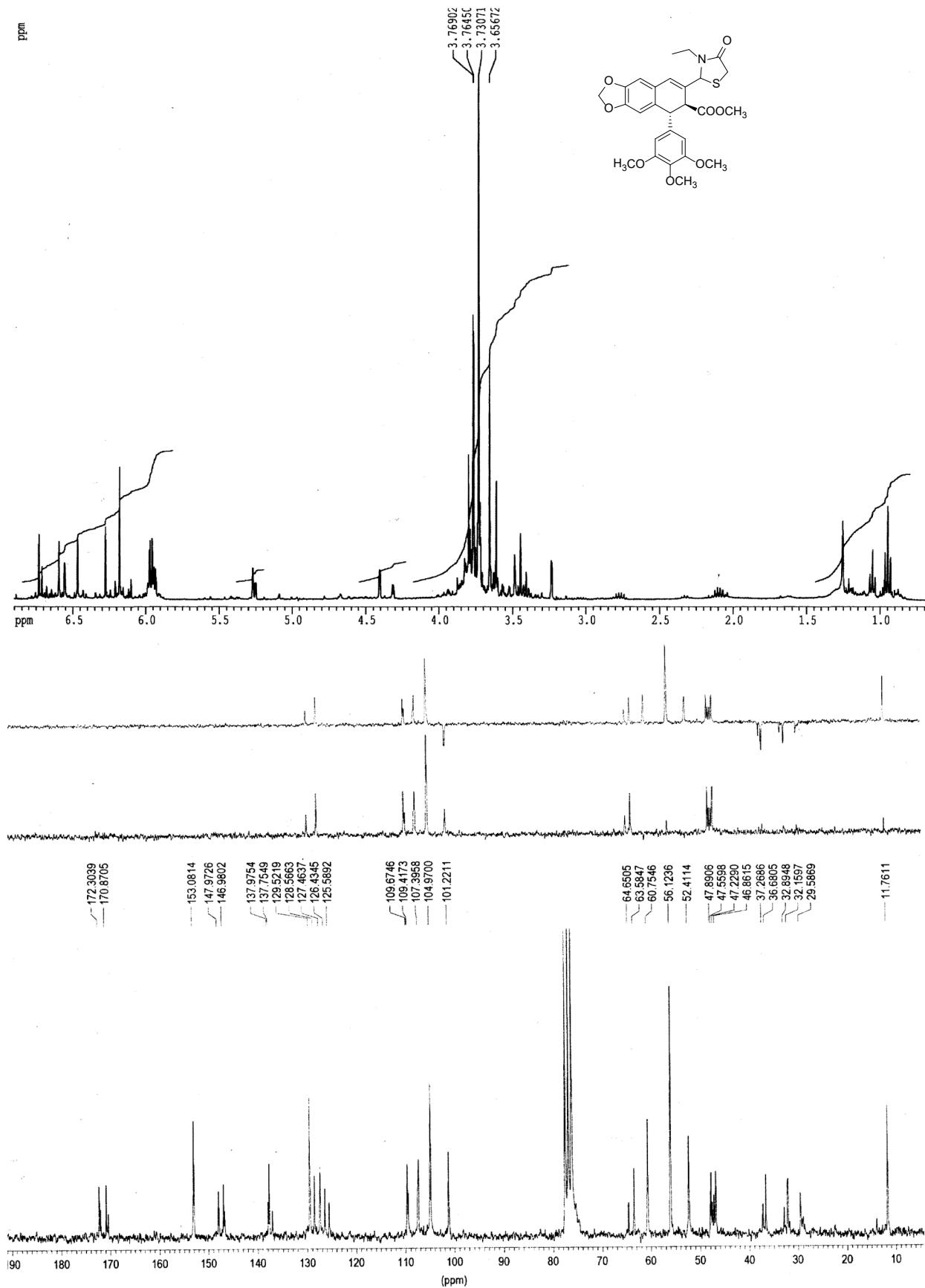


Figure S38. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 28

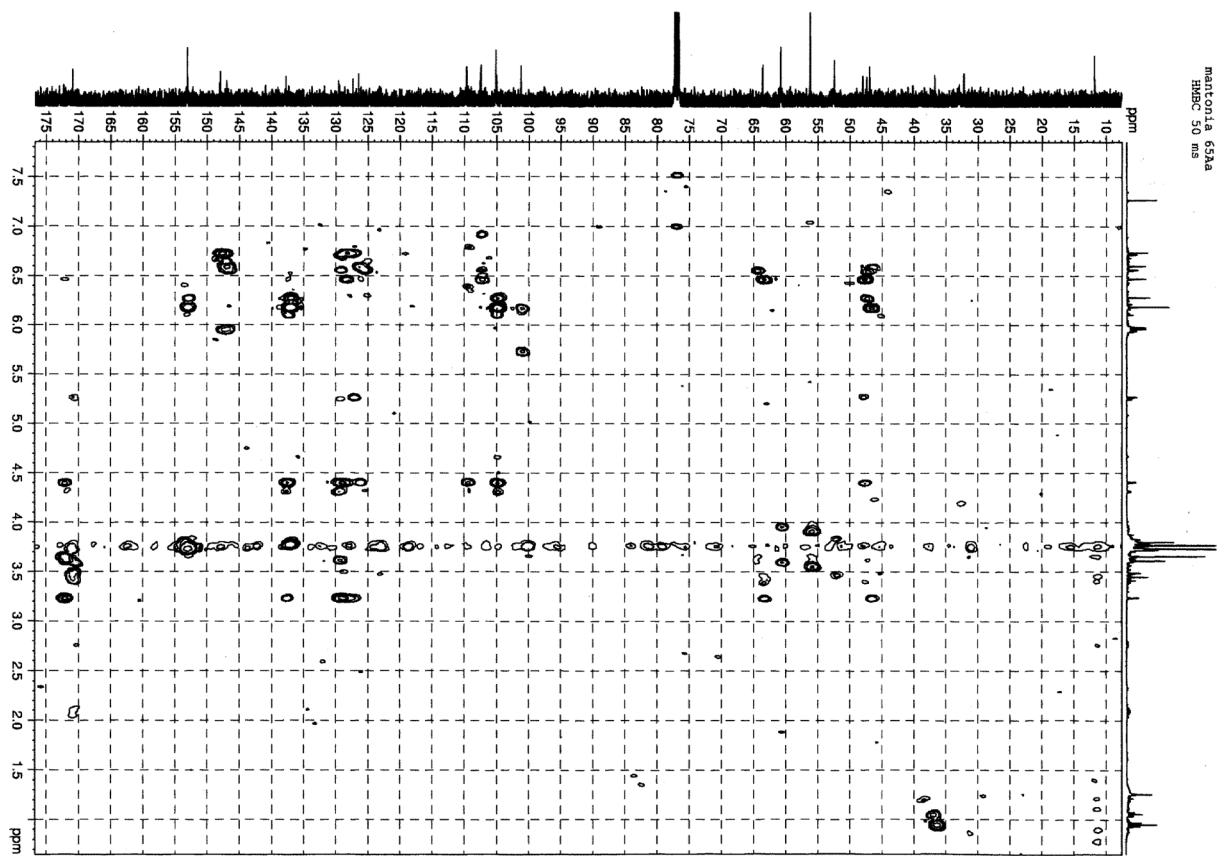
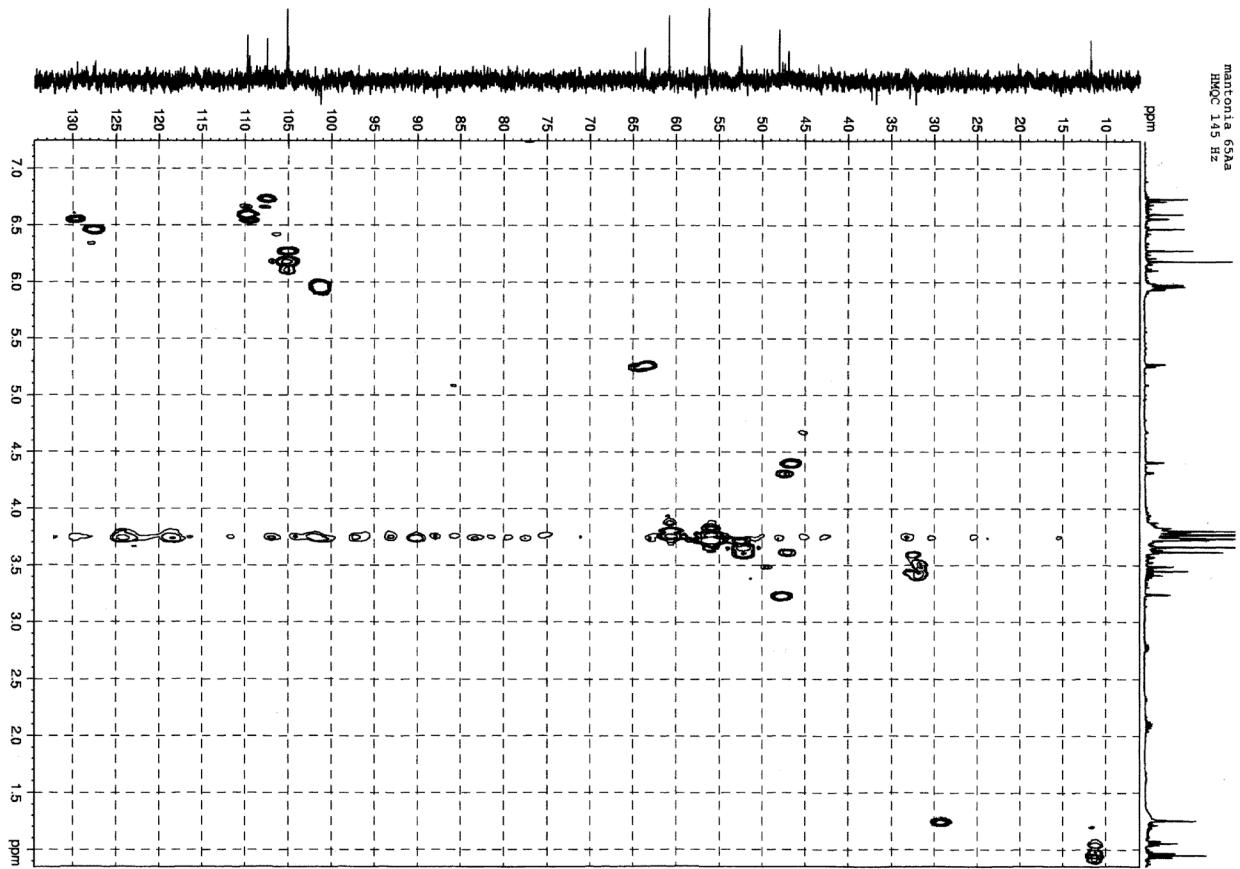


Figure S39. HMQC and HMBC for compound 28

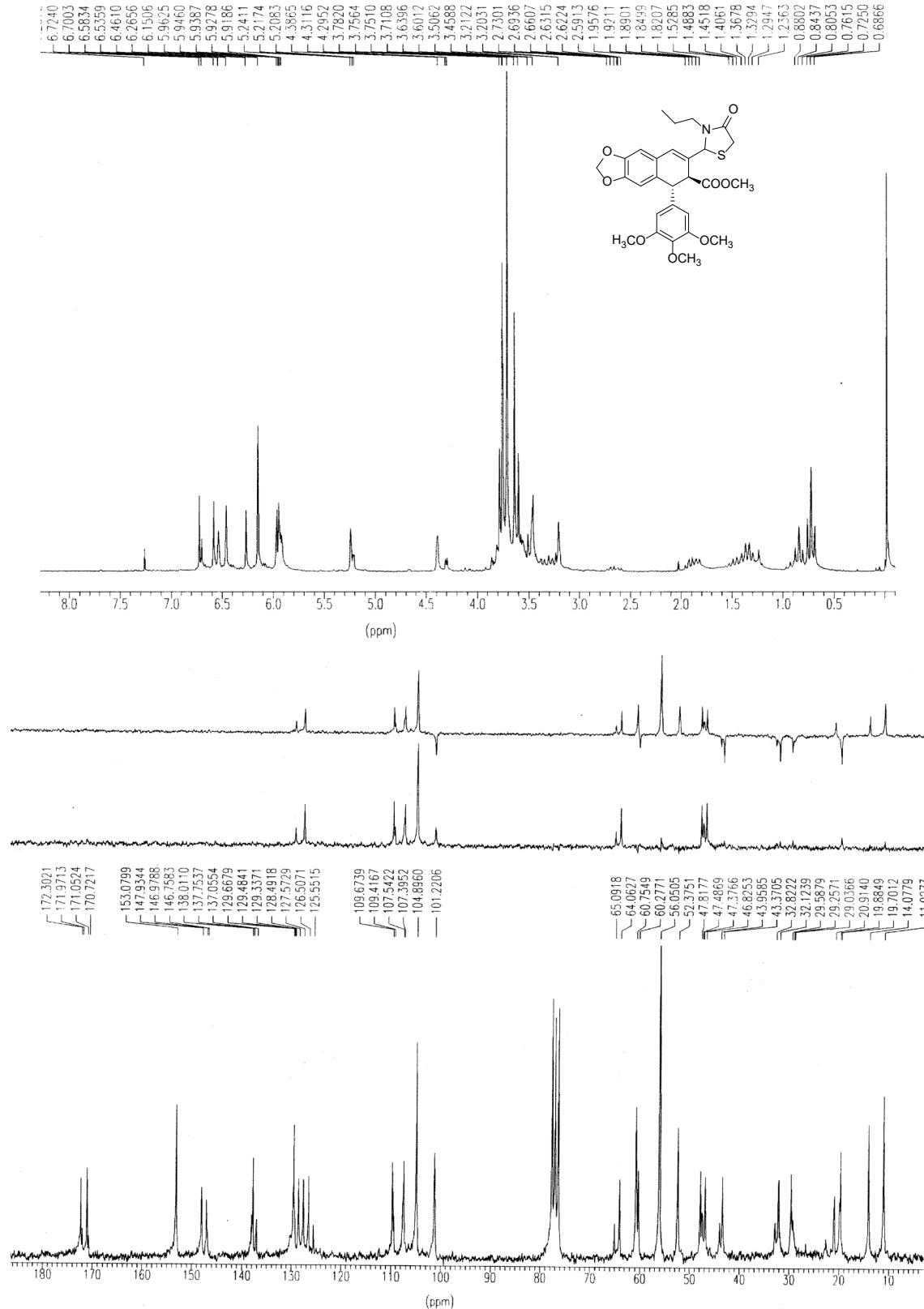


Figure S40. ^1H and ^{13}C for compound **29**

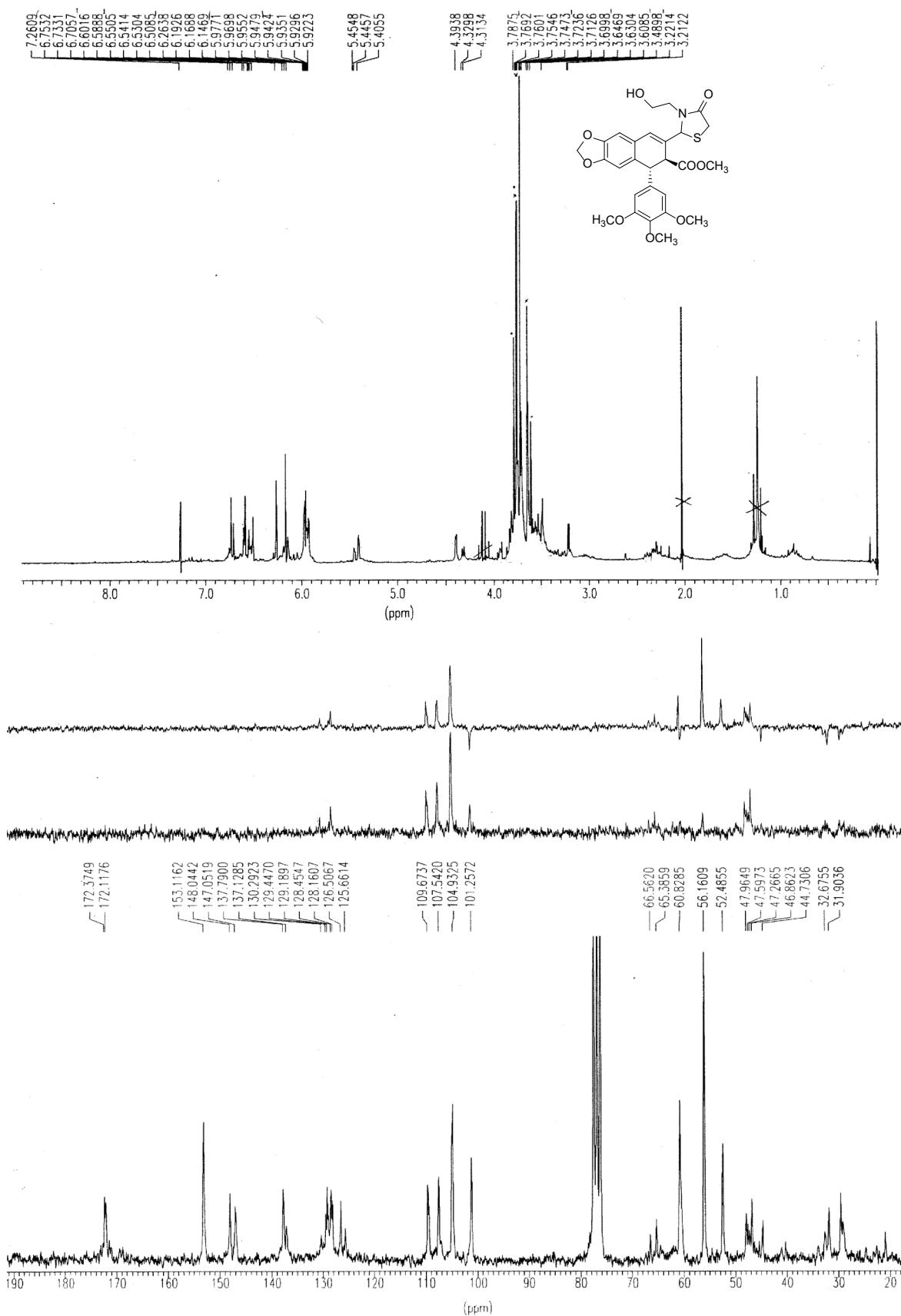


Figure S41. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 30

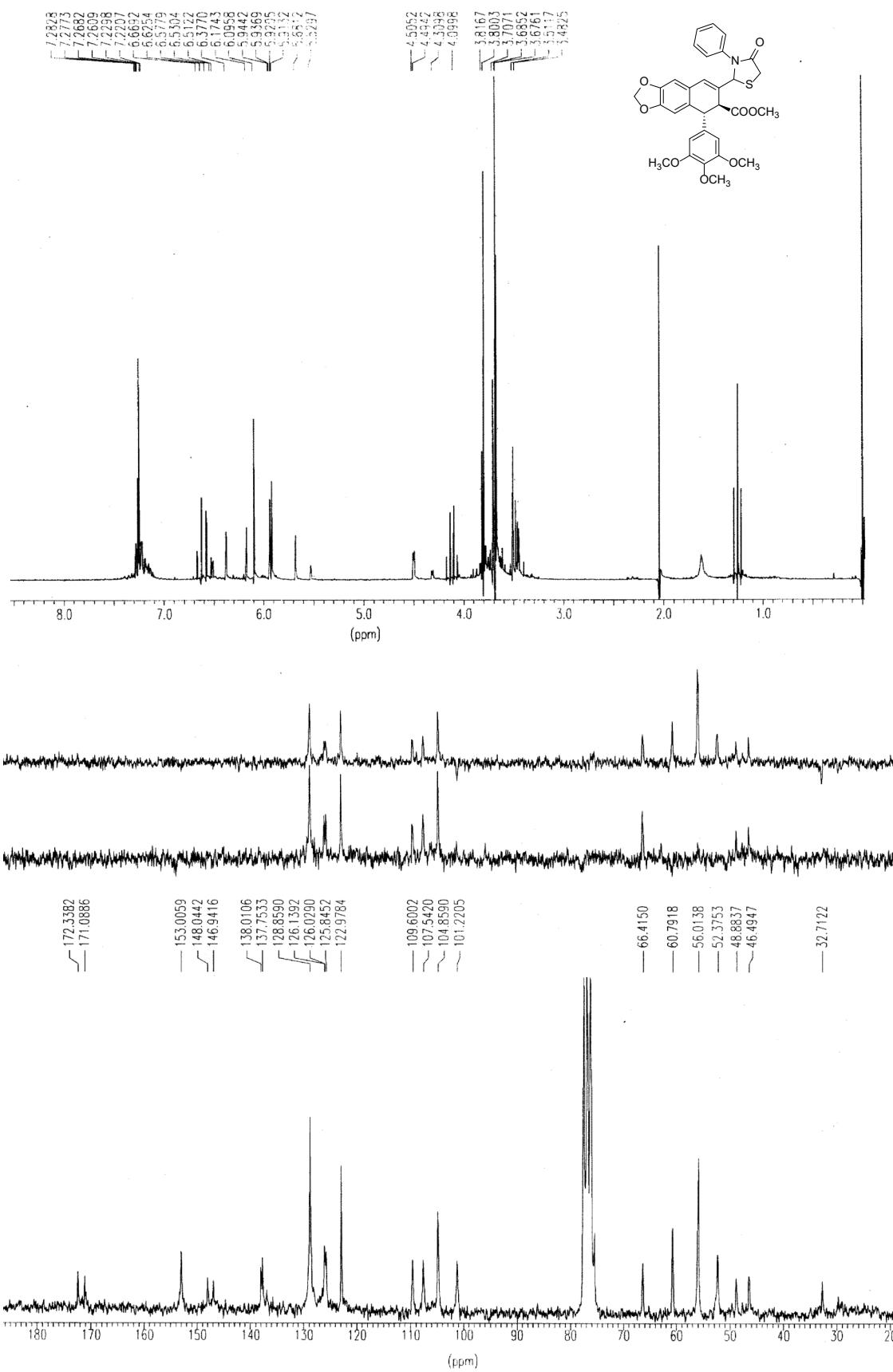


Figure S42. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 31

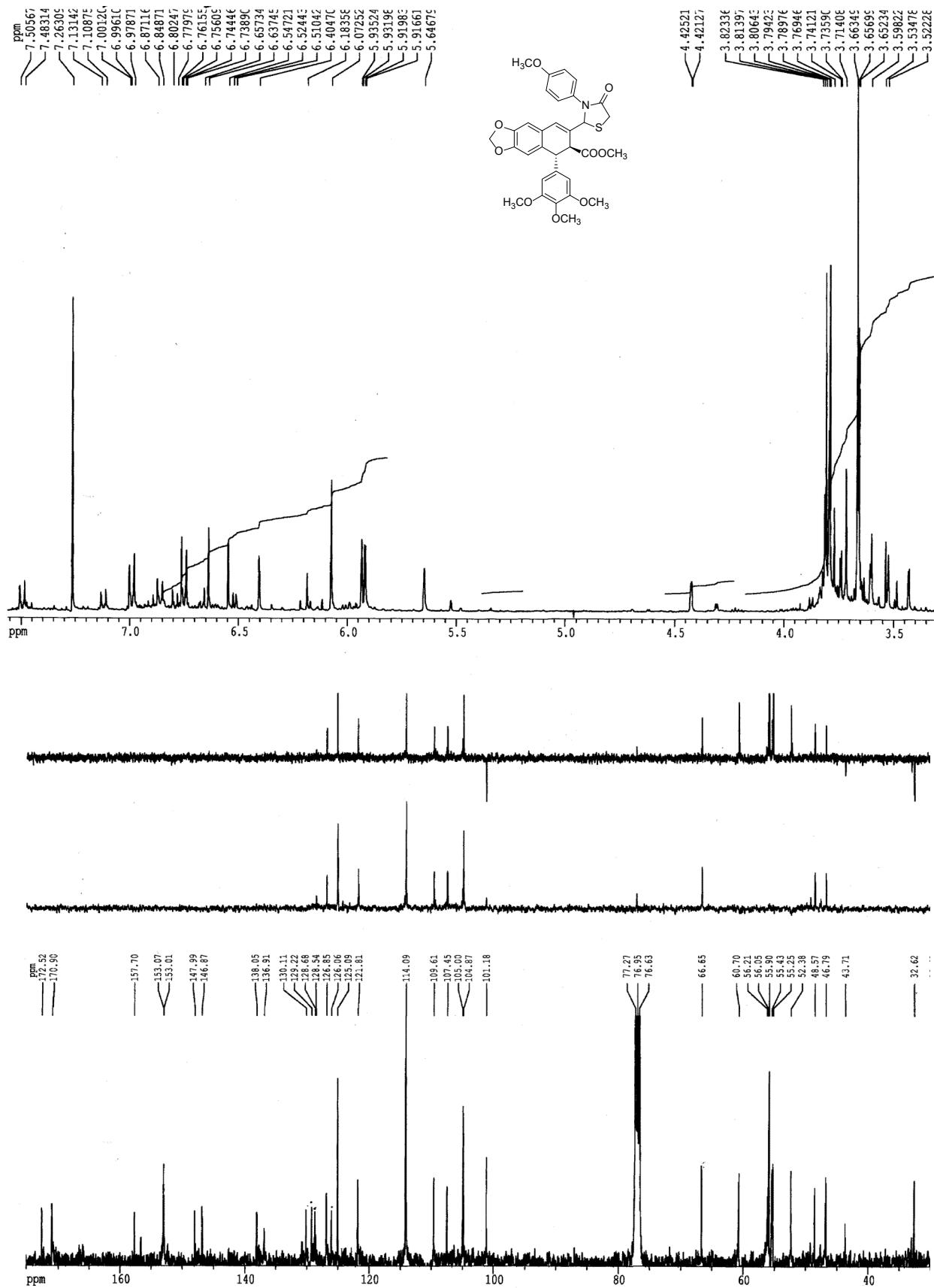


Figure S43. ¹H and ¹³C for compound 32

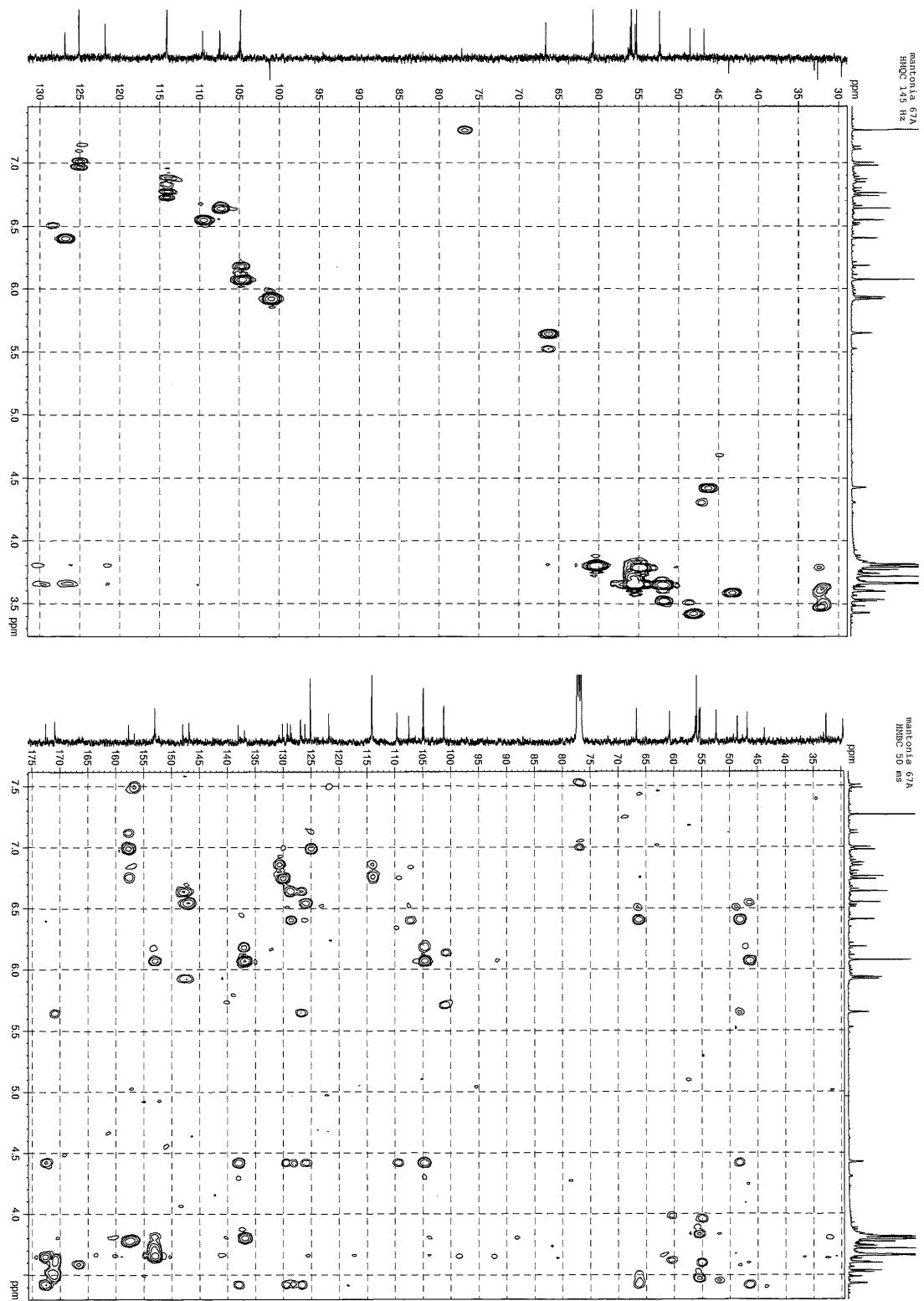


Figure S44. HMQC and HMBC for compound 32