





**Figure S1.** Expression trends of the 40 metabolites in each group. (ANOVA,  $n = 5$ ).

Sham = white, Model = gray, HBA-50 = red, Gas-50 = green. Boxplot: boxplot medians (center lines), interquartile ranges (box ranges), whisker ranges.  $\#P < 0.05$ ,  $\#\#P < 0.05$ ,  $\#\#\#P < 0.001$  vs Sham,  $*P < 0.05$ ,  $**P < 0.01$ ,  $***P < 0.001$  vs Model.