

# Supporting materials

## Controllable Synthesis Photocatalytic Property and Mechanism of a Novel Direct Z-scheme POMs-based Nano Heterojunction $\alpha$ -Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/P<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>18</sub>

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### Characterization

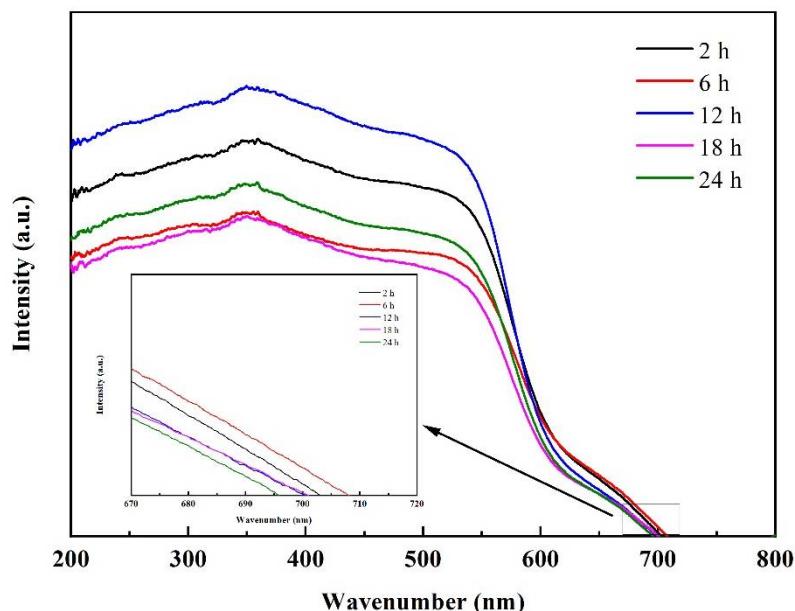


Fig. S1. DRS spectra of  $\alpha$ -Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

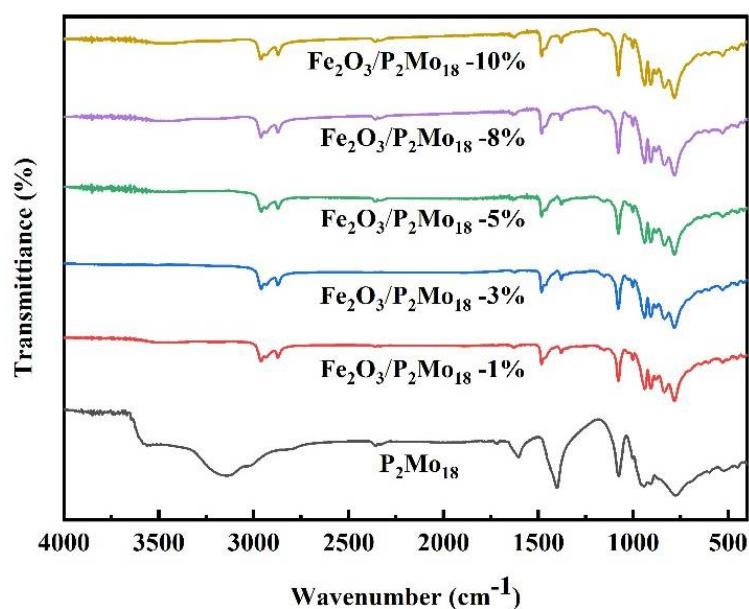


Fig S2. FT-IR spectra of the hybrid materials.

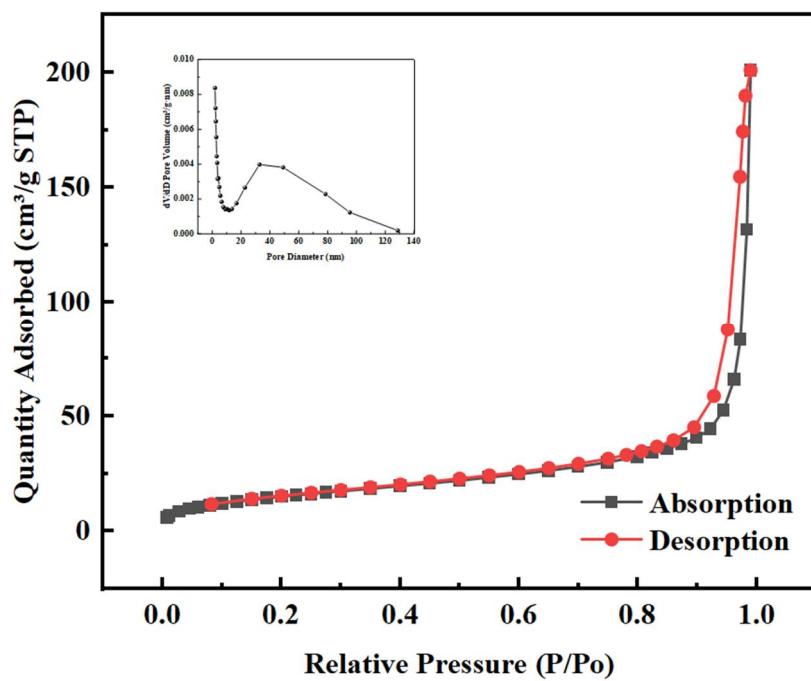


Fig. S3. N<sub>2</sub> adsorption desorption isotherms and pore size distribution curves (Insert)

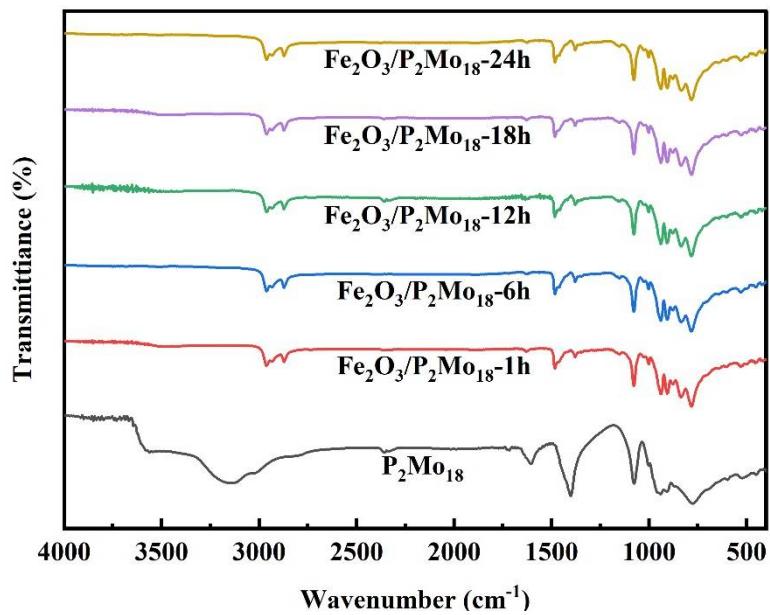


Fig. S4. FI-IR spectra of the hybrid materials with different reaction times of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

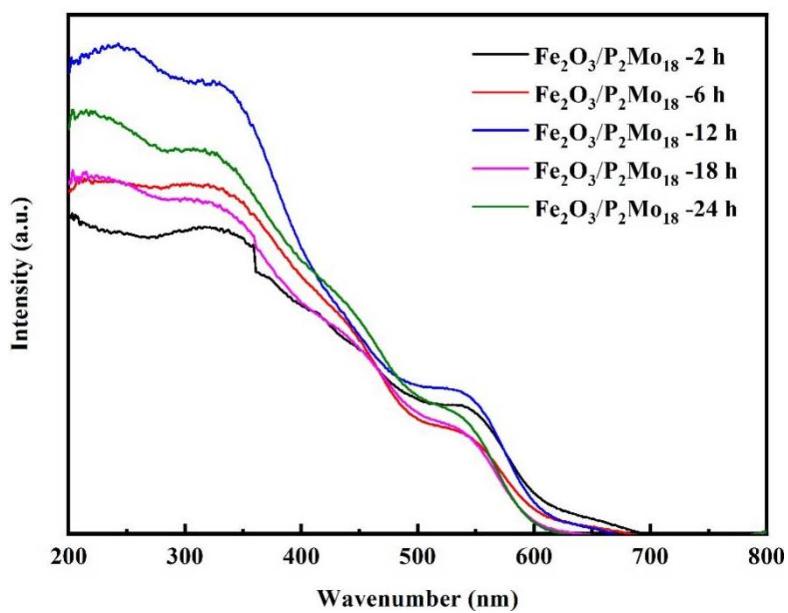


Fig. S5. UV-vis spectra of composites with different reaction times of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$

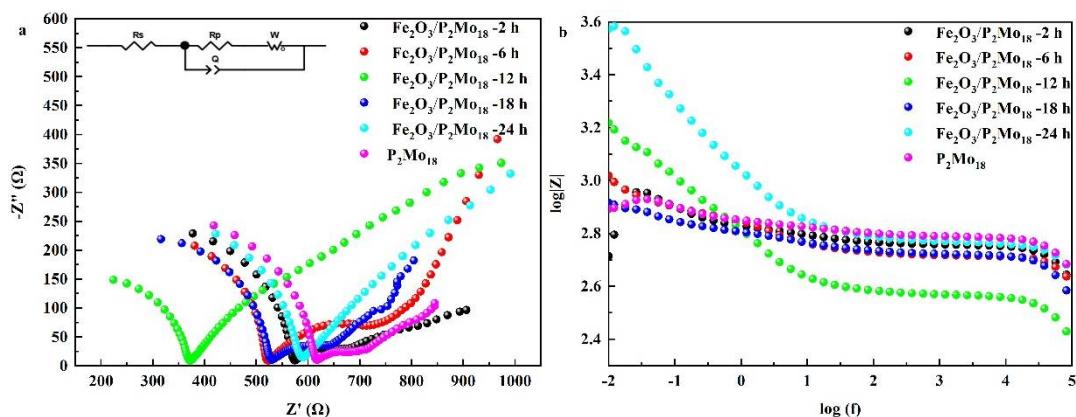


Fig. S6. Nyquist (a) and Bode (b) plots of composites made from  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  with different reaction times

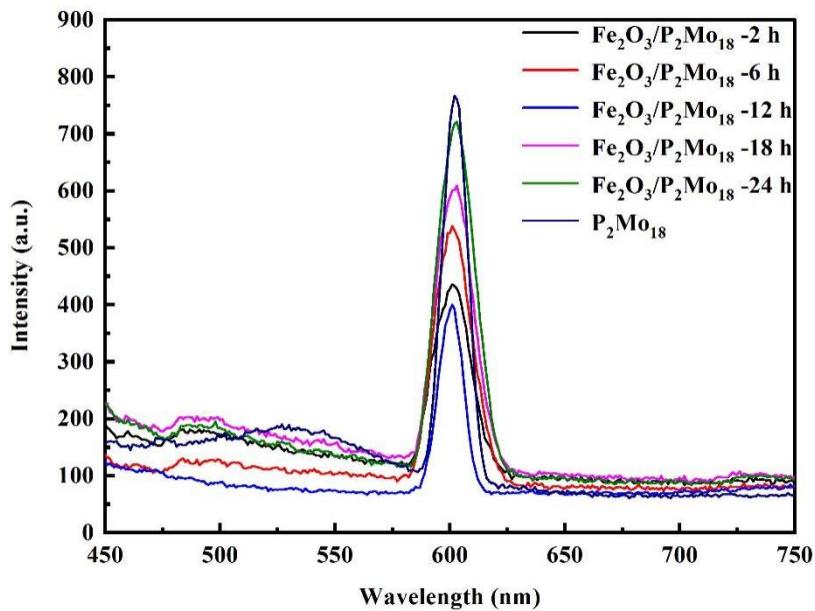


Fig. S7. Photoluminescence spectra of composites with different reaction times of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

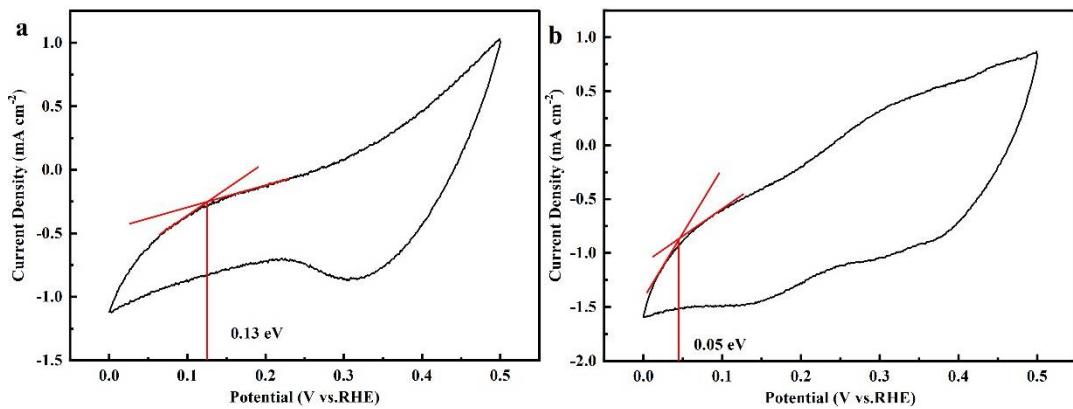


Fig. S8. the CV test diagram of polyoxoanion P<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>18</sub> (a) ,Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (b)

Table S1 The comparison of MB degradation activity of P<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>18</sub>/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-5% with literature.

Photocatalyst	Concentration (mg·L <sup>-1</sup> )	Dosage (g·L <sup>-1</sup> )	Time (min)	Remove (%)	Reference
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	10	0.5	120	73	1
TiO <sub>2</sub>	13.5	0.2	60	78	2
α-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /BaTiO <sub>3</sub>	20	0.5	180	94	3
α-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /Bi <sub>2</sub> WO <sub>6</sub>	5	0.2	25	98	4
K <sub>8</sub> /EuW <sub>10</sub>	2	0.25	2880	91	5
CdS@ZIF-8	10	1	120	72	6
ZnO/CeO <sub>2</sub>	10	0.5	60	70	7
MoS <sub>2</sub> /ZnO	10	0.05	180	93	8
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /P <sub>2</sub> Mo <sub>18</sub>	20	0.1	90	98.9	This work

Table S2 The comparison of Cr reduction performance of P<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>18</sub>/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-5% with literature.

Photocatalyst	Concentration (mg·L <sup>-1</sup> )	Dosage (g·L <sup>-1</sup> )	Time (min)	Remove (%)	Reference
BiVO <sub>4</sub> /FeVO <sub>4</sub> @rGO	20	0.025	90	90.9	9
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	15	0.02	150	92.6	10
TiO <sub>2</sub>	10	0.01	180	62	11
TiO <sub>2</sub> /SiO <sub>2</sub>	3	0.1	180	93	12
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -ZnAl-LDH and TiO <sub>2</sub>	20	0.1	420	98	13
$\alpha$ -Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	10	0.1	150	98	14
AgI/BiVO <sub>4</sub>	15	0.02	100	71	15
Ag <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> /BiVO <sub>4</sub>	15	0.02	150	70	16
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /P <sub>2</sub> Mo <sub>18</sub>	50	0.1	90	95.9	This work

Reference:

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