
Degradation and Pathways of Carvone in Soil and Water

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Table S1. Linear equations, R^2 , matrix effects and limits of quantification of carvone and its degradations in n-hexane, soil and aqueous solutions.

| Compound | Matrix | Regression equation | R^2 | Matrix effect | LOQ ($\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$) |
|----------------|----------|---------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| (-)-Carvone | N-hexane | $y=20103.3x+59.0$ | 0.9998 | - | 10 |
| | S1 | $y=17690.6x+61.7$ | 0.9994 | -0.12 | 10 |
| | S2 | $y=22185.4x+41.4$ | 0.9994 | 0.10 | 10 |
| | S3 | $y=19700.9x+48.5$ | 0.9997 | -0.05 | 10 |
| | S4 | $y=19098.1x+65.5$ | 0.9996 | -0.05 | 10 |
| | PH=4 | $y=19902.3x+55.3$ | 0.9998 | -0.01 | 10 |
| | PH=7 | $y=20304.3x+66.9$ | 0.9998 | 0.01 | 10 |
| | PH=9 | $y=20505.4x+53.8$ | 0.9998 | 0.02 | 10 |
| Carvonecamphor | N-hexane | $y=62691.2x+788.0$ | 0.9998 | - | 30 |
| | PH=7 | $y=62565.8x+754.3$ | 0.9998 | -0.02 | 30 |
| Dihydrocarveol | N-hexane | $y=10486.3x-21.9$ | 0.9998 | - | 10 |
| | S2 | $y=10099.7x-91.8$ | 0.9978 | -0.04 | 10 |
| Dihydrocarvone | N-hexane | $y=2170.6x+9.6$ | 0.9999 | - | 50 |
| | S2 | $y=2104.1x+38.9$ | 0.9978 | -0.03 | 50 |

Table S2. Average recoveries and RSDs (n=5, %) for target compounds from different matrices at three spiked levels.

| Matrix | Spiked level ($\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$) | (-)-carvone | | Dihydrocarveol | | Dihydrocarvone | | Carvone camphor | |
|--------|---|--------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | Recovery (%) | RSD (%) | Recovery (%) | RSD (%) | Recovery (%) | RSD (%) | Recovery (%) | RSD (%) |
| S1 | 50 | 91.2 | 2.5 | 82.0 | 5.8 | 93.3 | 8.4 | | |
| | 500 | 92.1 | 3.7 | 77.7 | 6.4 | 84.3 | 4.7 | | |
| | 5000 | 99.2 | 9.6 | 80.5 | 4.8 | 88.8 | 5.6 | | |
| S2 | 50 | 86.1 | 4.3 | 82.7 | 5.1 | 85.6 | 9.7 | | |
| | 500 | 80.5 | 5.4 | 80.4 | 6.4 | 87.6 | 5.8 | | |
| | 5000 | 85.4 | 7.6 | 79.5 | 5.4 | 84.3 | 4.3 | | |
| S3 | 50 | 78.5 | 2.9 | 71.9 | 11.3 | 82.5 | 5.4 | | |
| | 500 | 85.4 | 6.2 | 88.4 | 5.7 | 93.4 | 3.3 | | |
| | 5000 | 75.8 | 3.7 | 83.0 | 5.9 | 95.4 | 2.8 | | |
| S4 | 50 | 90.09 | 3.1 | 89.1 | 2.3 | 89.4 | 2.1 | | |
| | 500 | 99.89 | 1.5 | 77.4 | 1.1 | 92.5 | 1.9 | | |
| | 5000 | 96.33 | 4.7 | 81.8 | 5.5 | 84.3 | 2.8 | | |
| pH=4 | 50 | 99.12 | 2.2 | | | | | 93.51 | 3.7 |
| | 500 | 98.5 | 1.8 | | | | | 90.41 | 4.3 |
| | 5000 | 97.81 | 2.4 | | | | | 96.57 | 2.8 |
| pH =7 | 50 | 91.55 | 6.9 | | | | | 98.83 | 1.8 |
| | 500 | 94.97 | 1.5 | | | | | 99.92 | 2.4 |
| | 5000 | 94.82 | 1.7 | | | | | 91.76 | 2.8 |
| pH =9 | 50 | 95.84 | 2.2 | | | | | 90.95 | 2.3 |
| | 500 | 95.59 | 1.4 | | | | | 97.43 | 2.2 |
| | 5000 | 98.7 | 1.8 | | | | | 96.95 | 4.5 |