

Chemical Characterization of Flowers and Leaf Extracts Obtained from *Turnera subulata* and Their Immunomodulatory Effect on LPS-Activated RAW 264.7 Macrophages

Jefferson Romáryo Duarte da Luz^{1,2}, Eder A. Barbosa³, Thayse Evellyn Silva do Nascimento^{2,4}, Adriana Augusto de Rezende^{1,4}, Marcela Abbott Galvão Ururahy⁴, Adriana da Silva Brito⁵, Gabriel Araujo-Silva⁶, Jorge A. López² and Maria das Graças Almeida^{1,2,4,*}

¹ Post-Graduation Program in Health Sciences, Health Sciences Center, Federal University of Rio Grande do Norte, R. Gen. Gustavo Cordeiro de Farias, s/n—Petrópolis, Natal/RN 59012-570, Brazil; jefferson_romaryo@hotmail.com (J.R.D.L.); adrirezzende@yahoo.com (A.A.R.)

² Multidisciplinary Research Laboratory, DACT, Health Sciences Center, Federal University of Rio Grande do Norte, R. Gen. Gustavo Cordeiro de Farias, s/n—Petrópolis, Natal/RN 59012-570, Brazil; t_hayse_13@hotmail.com (T.E.S.N.); jorgejal@gmail.com (J.A.L.)

³ Laboratory of Synthesis and Analysis of Biomolecules (LSAB), Institute of Chemistry, Darcy Ribeiro University Campus, University of Brasília, Brasília/DF 70910-900, Brazil; bioederr@gmail.com

⁴ Post-Graduation Program in Pharmaceutical Sciences, Health Sciences Center, Federal University of Rio Grande do Norte, R. Gen. Gustavo Cordeiro de Farias, s/n—Petrópolis, Natal/RN 59012-570, Brazil; marcelaururahy@yahoo.com.br

⁵ Faculty of Health Sciences of Trairi (FACISA/UFRN), R. Passos de Miranda, Santa Cruz/RN 59200-000, Brazil; britoas.ufrn@gmail.com

⁶ Organic Chemistry and Biochemistry Laboratory, Amapá State University (UEAP), Av. Presidente Vargas, s/n, Centro, Macapá/AP 68900-070, Brazil; gabriel_ar4@yahoo.com.br

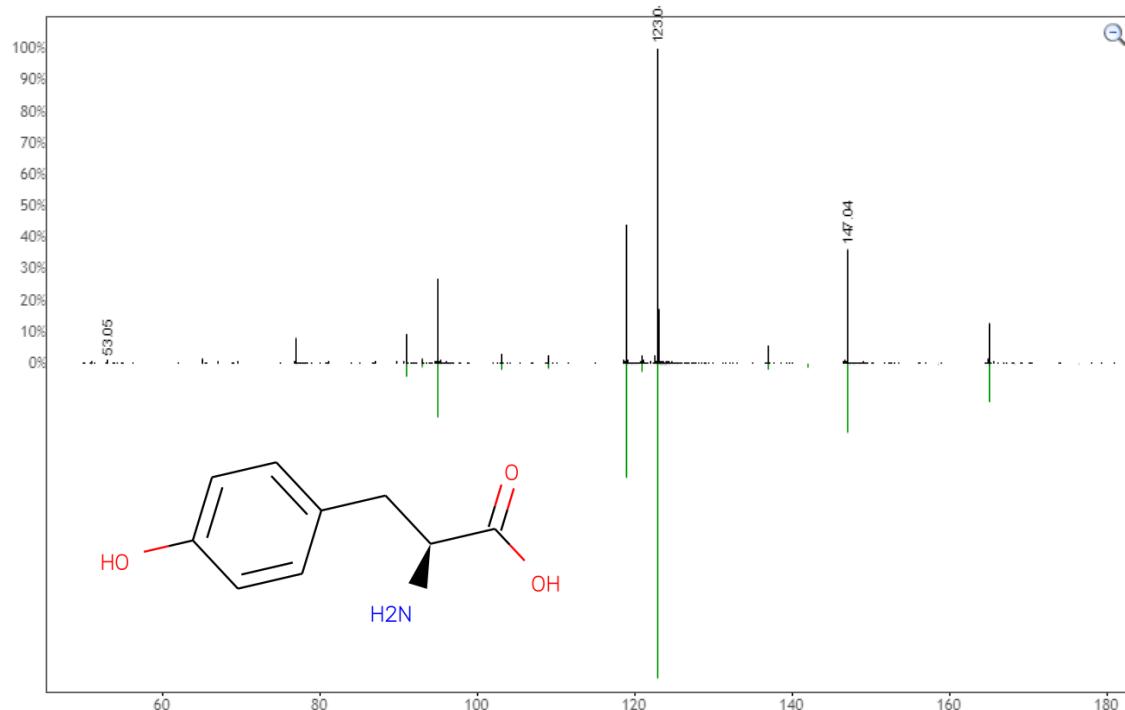
* Correspondence: mgalmeida84@gmail.com; Tel.: +55-84-3342-9807; Fax: +55-84-3342-9833

Supplementary material

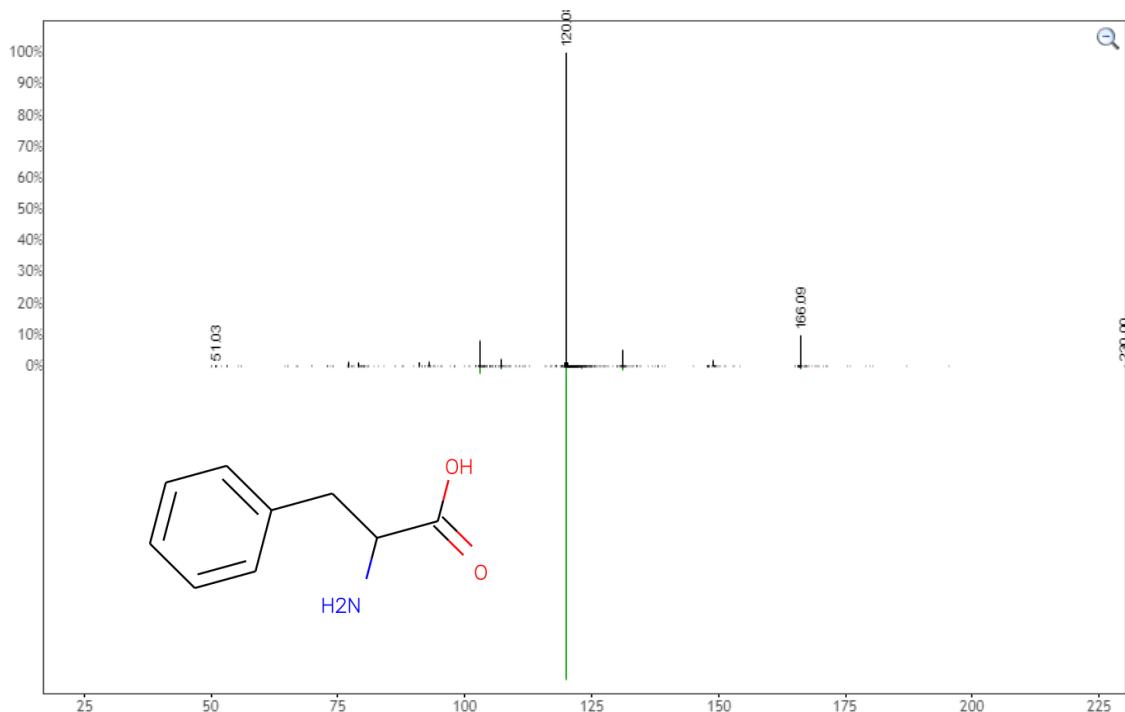
Comparison between library GNPS and query spectra of phytocomponents identified in *Turnera subulata* flower and leaf extracts by LC-MS/MS analyses

Comparison between library GNPS (bottom) and query spectra phytocomponents identified in AFETS (top). The structure of the phytocomponent identified is represented.

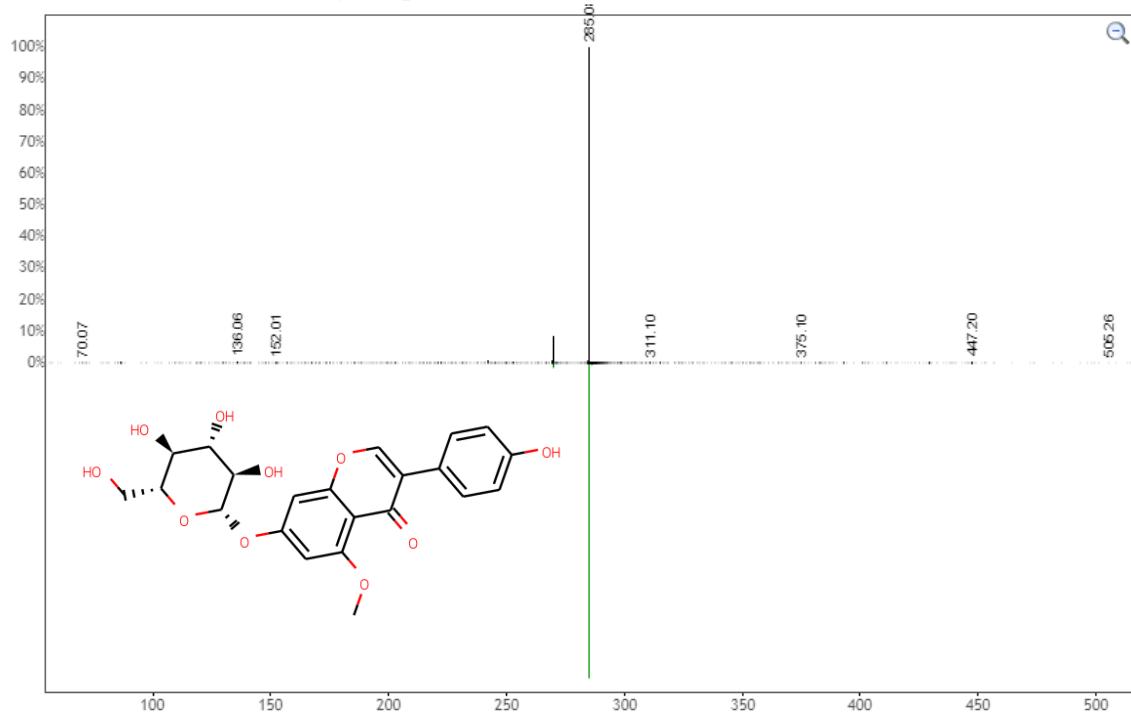
L-Tyrosine



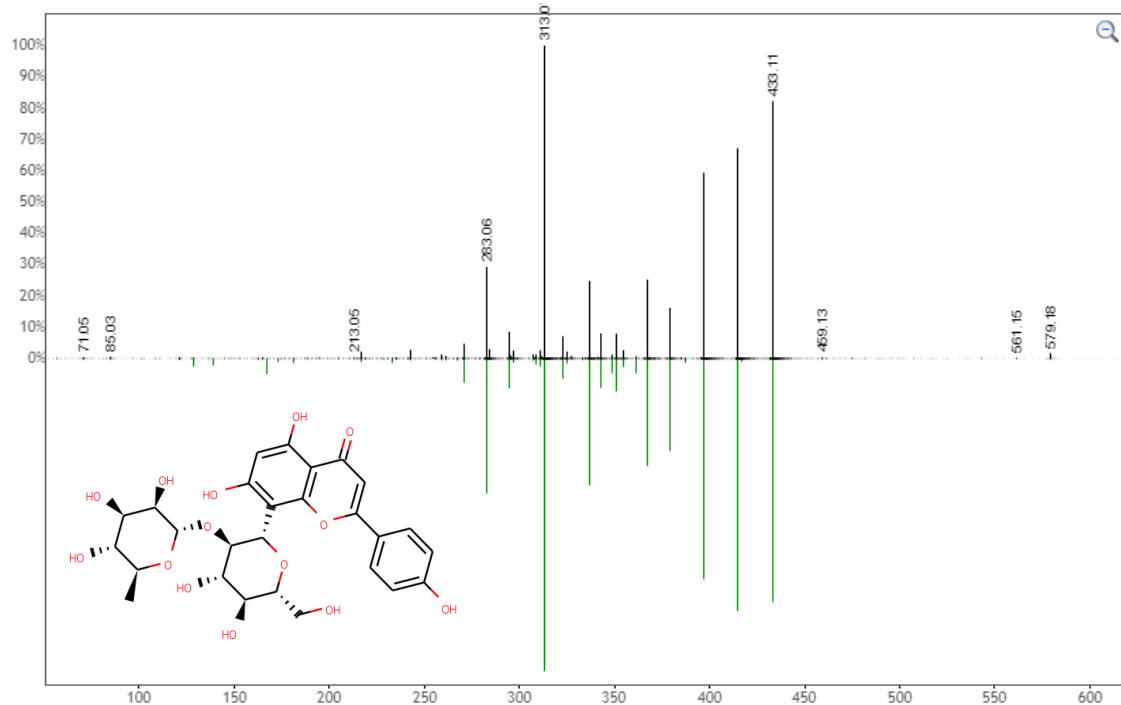
Phenylalanine



7-O-beta-glucopyranosyl-4'-hydroxy-5-methoxyisoflavone

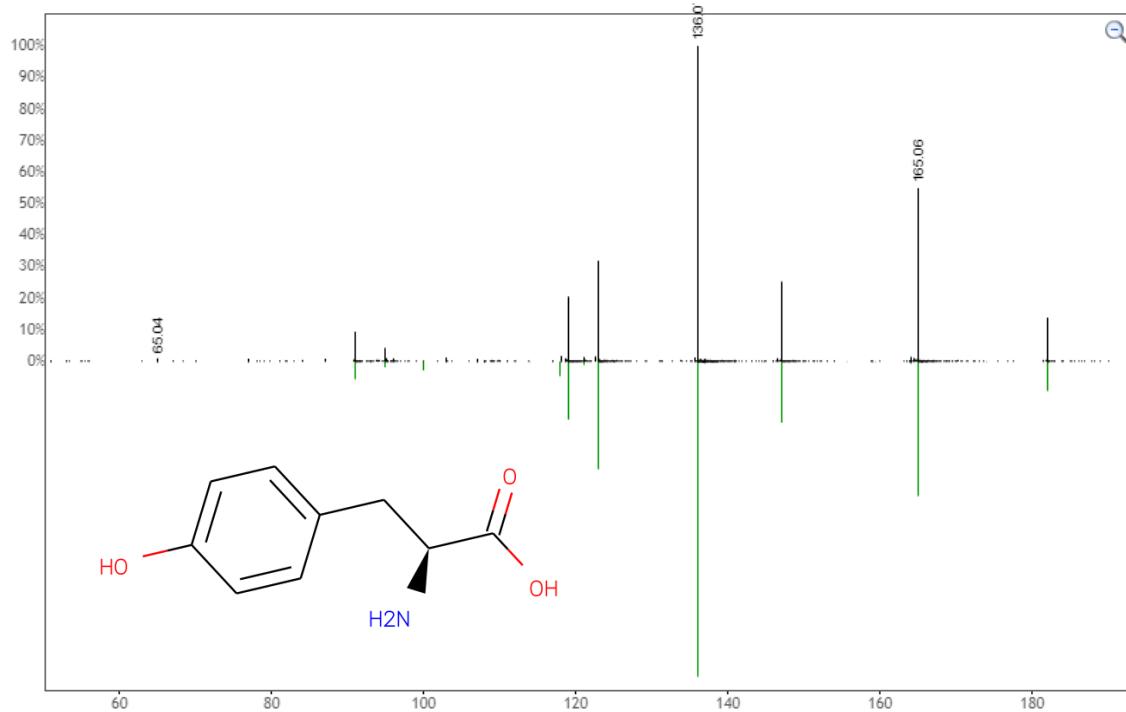


Vitexin-2-O-rhamnoside

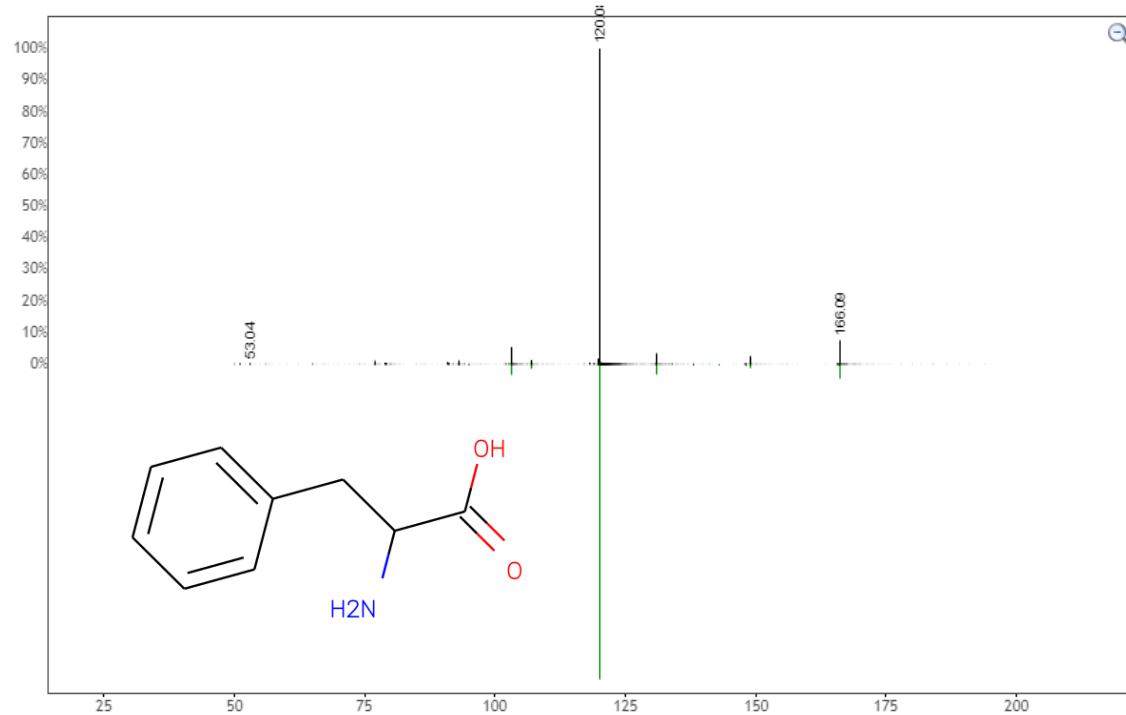


Comparison between library GNPS (bottom) and query spectra phytocomponents identified in ALETS (top). The structure of the phytocomponent identified is represented.

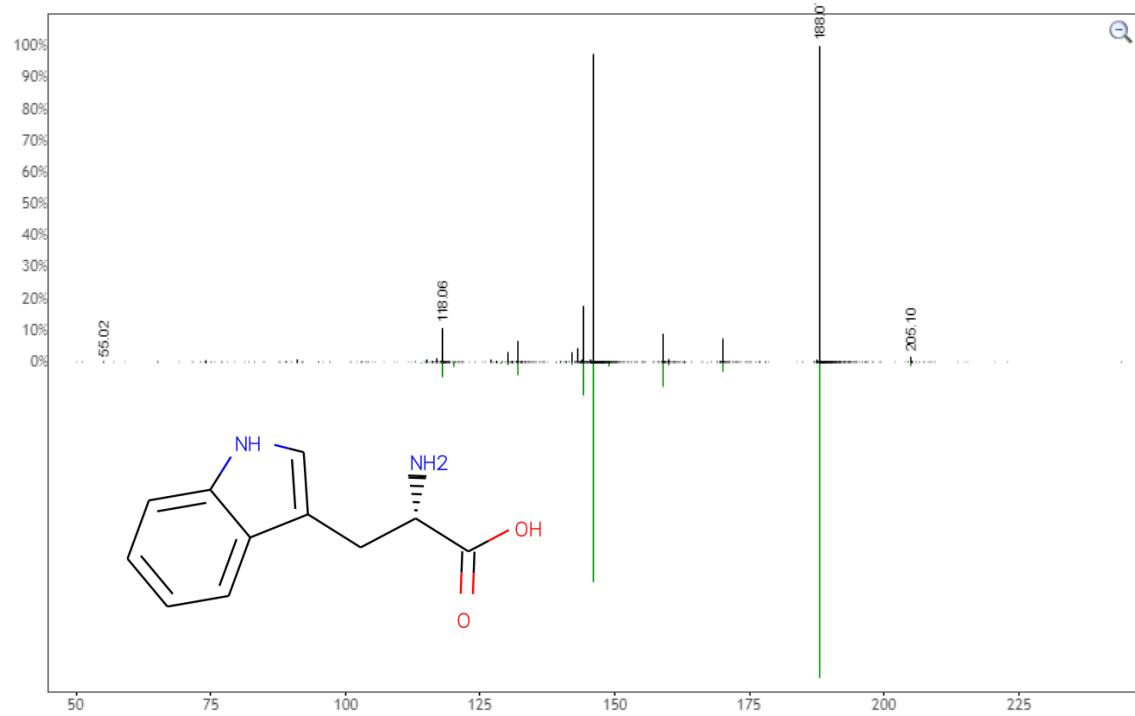
L-Tyrosine



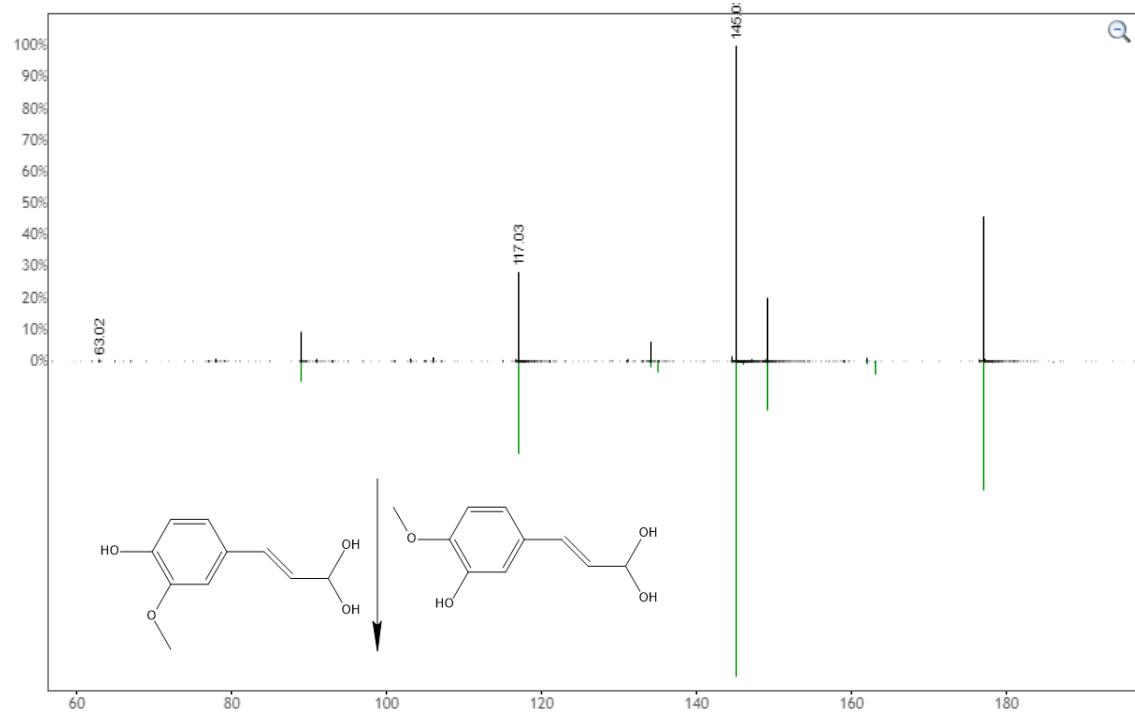
DL-Phenylalanine



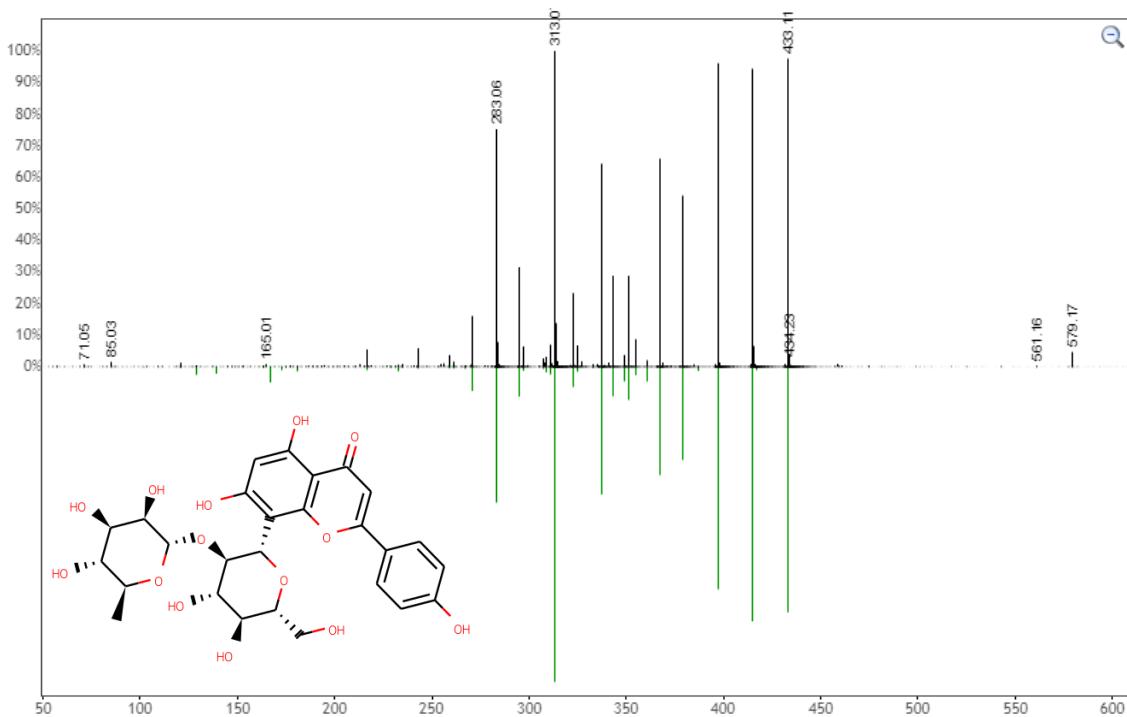
L-Tryptophan



Ferulate/isoferulate

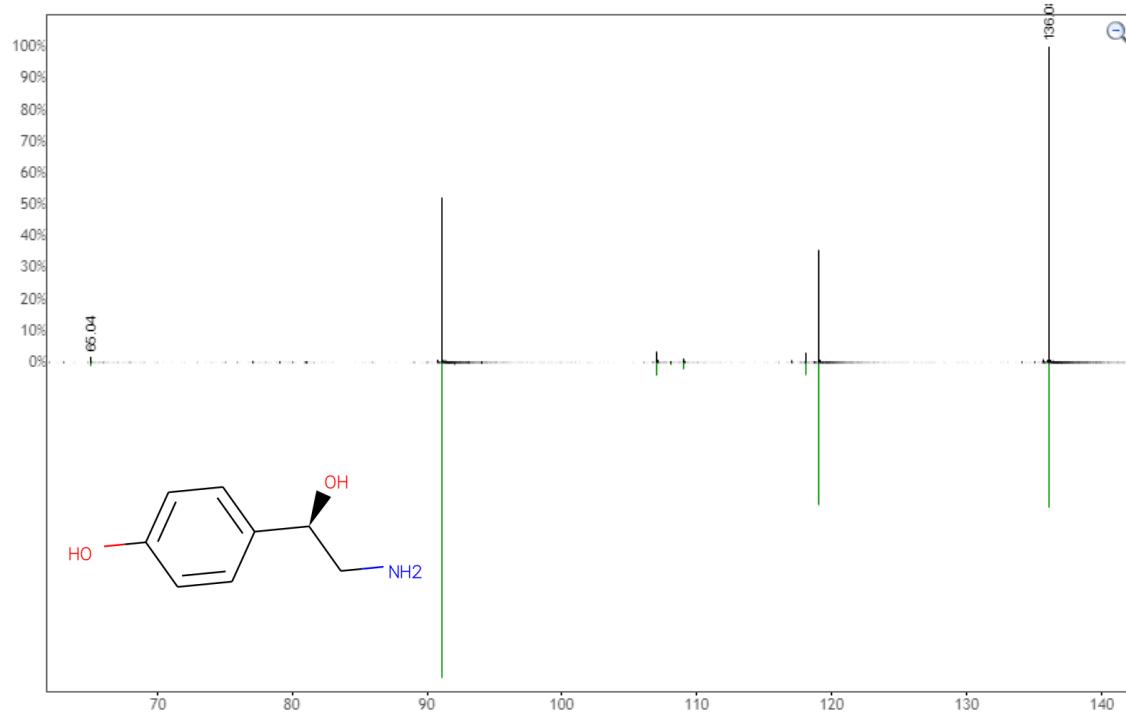


Vitexin-2-O-rhamnoside

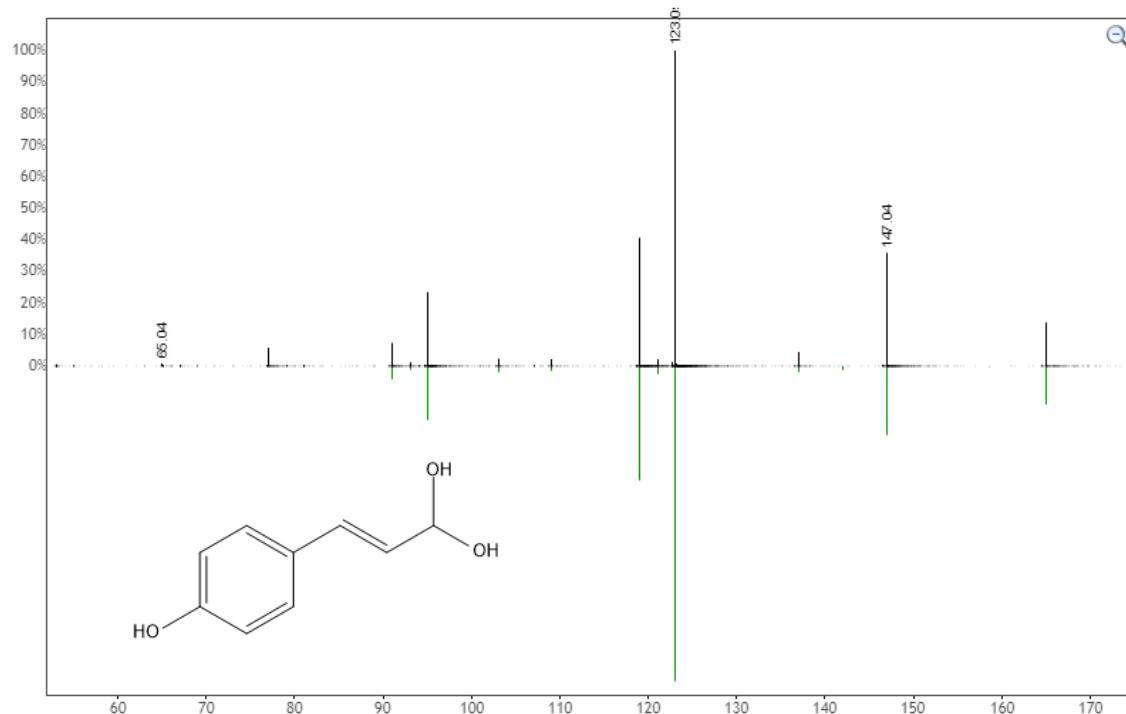


Comparison between library GNPS (bottom) and query spectra phytocomponents identified in HEFTS (top). The structure of the phytocomponent identified is represented.

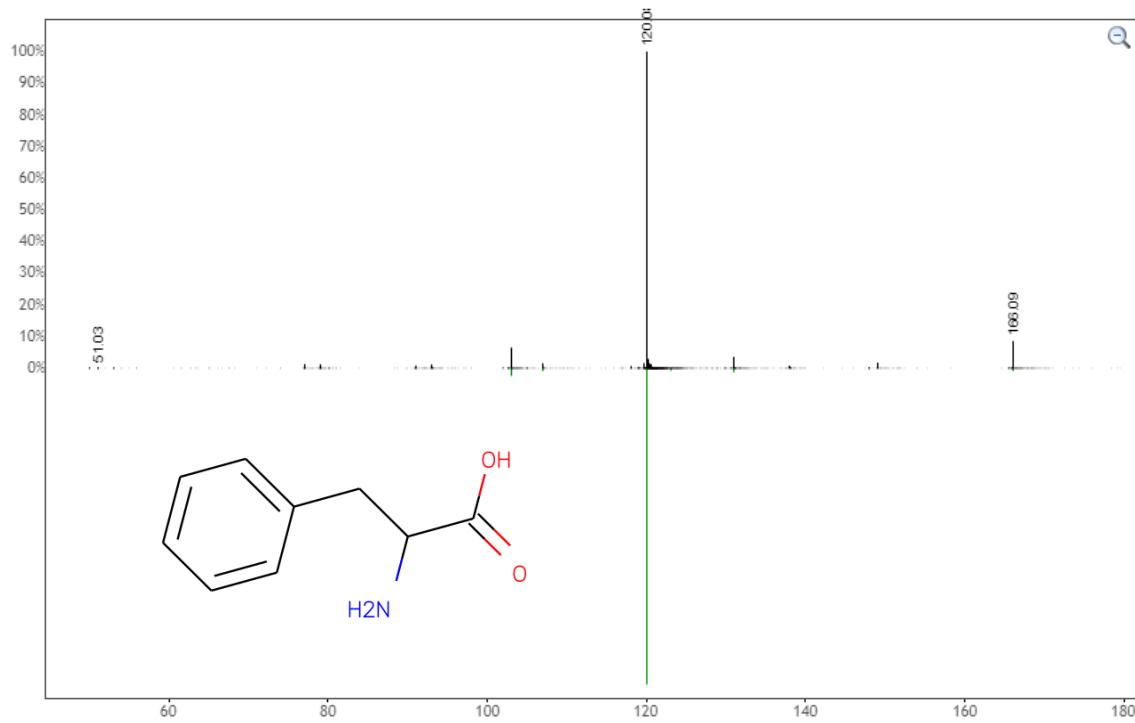
DL-Octopamine



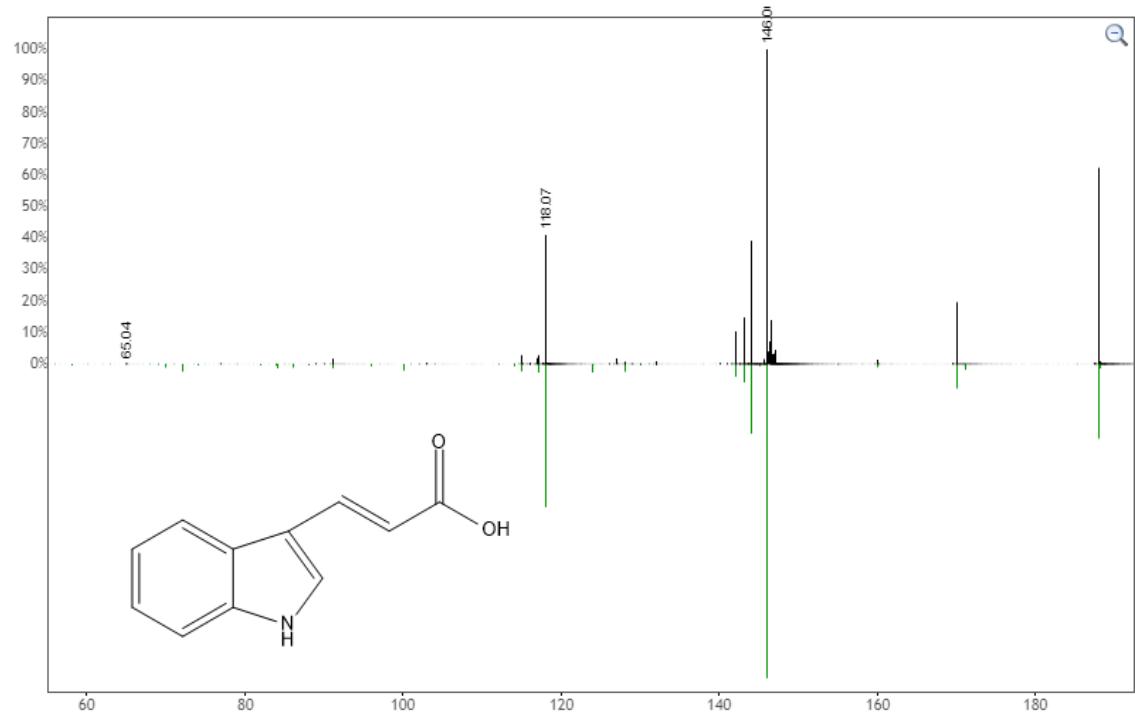
L-Tyrosine



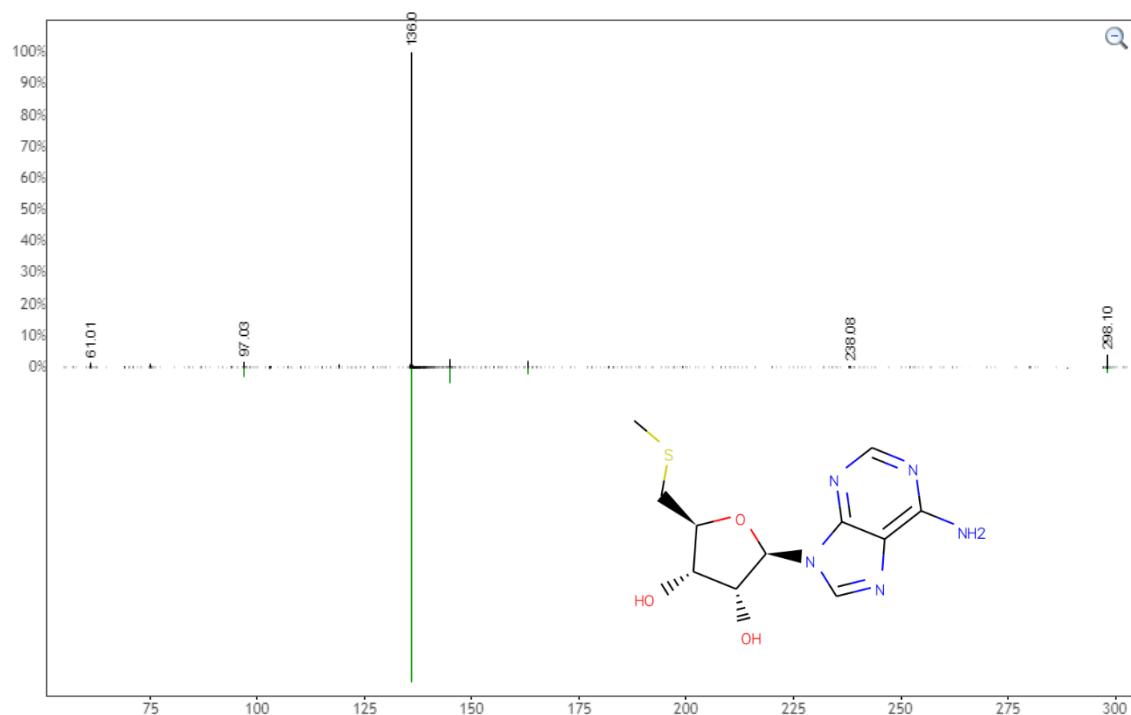
Phenylalanine



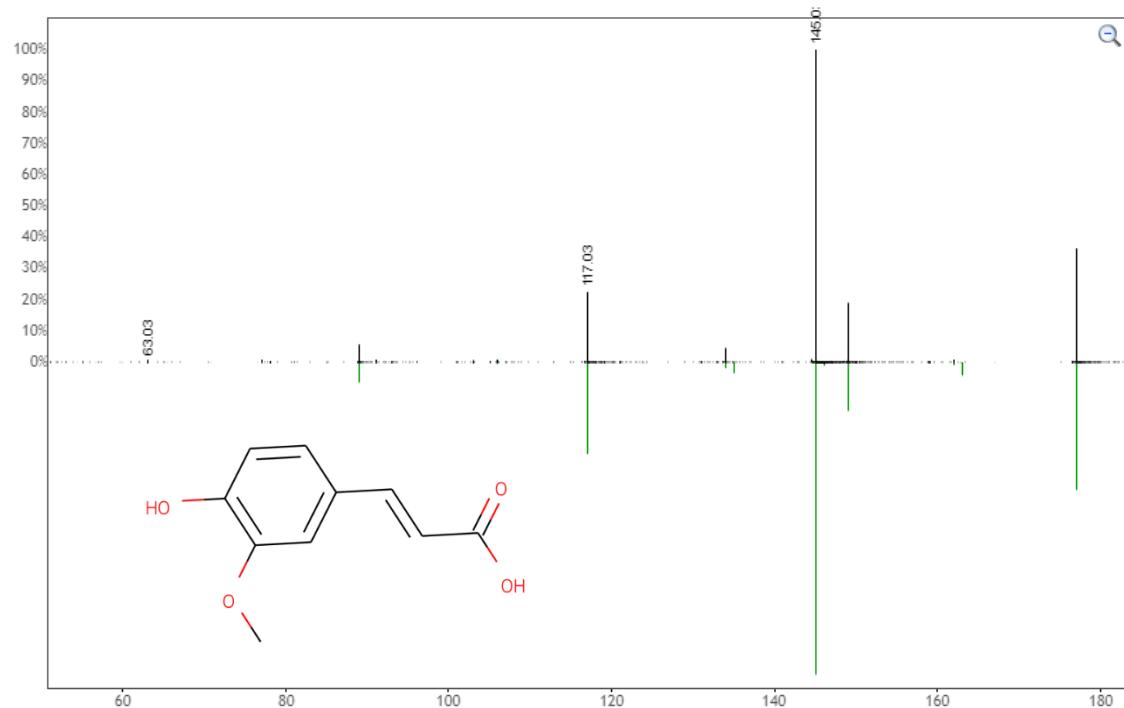
L-Tryptophan



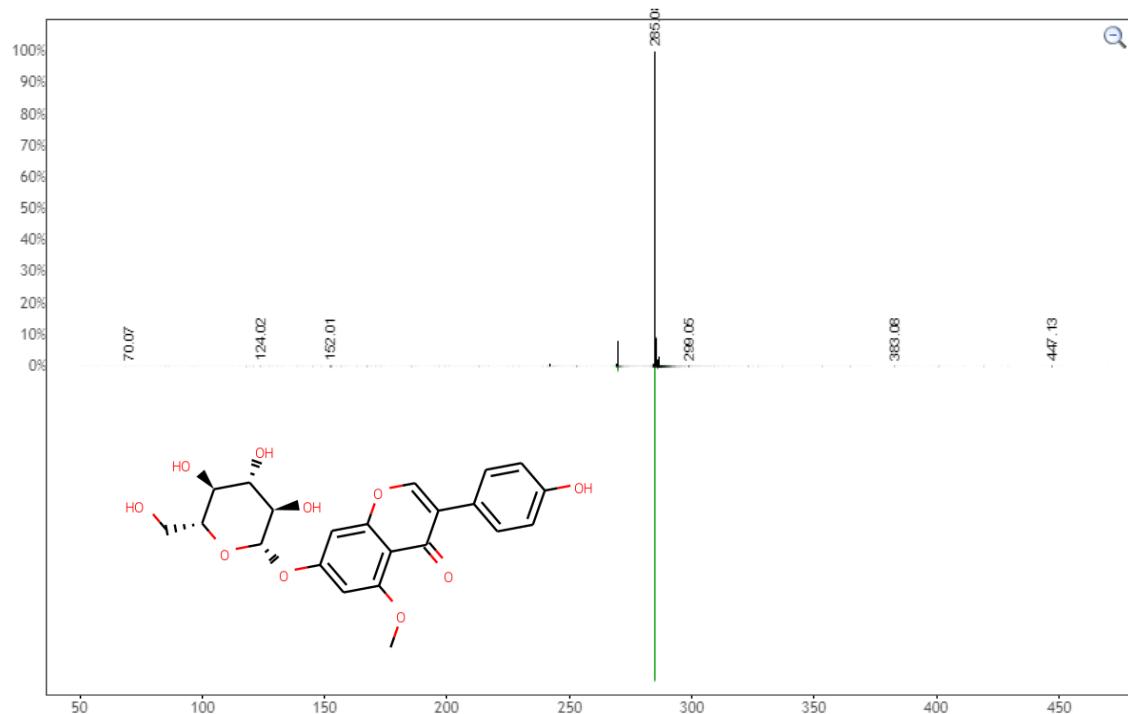
Adenosine, 5'-S-methyl-5'-thio-



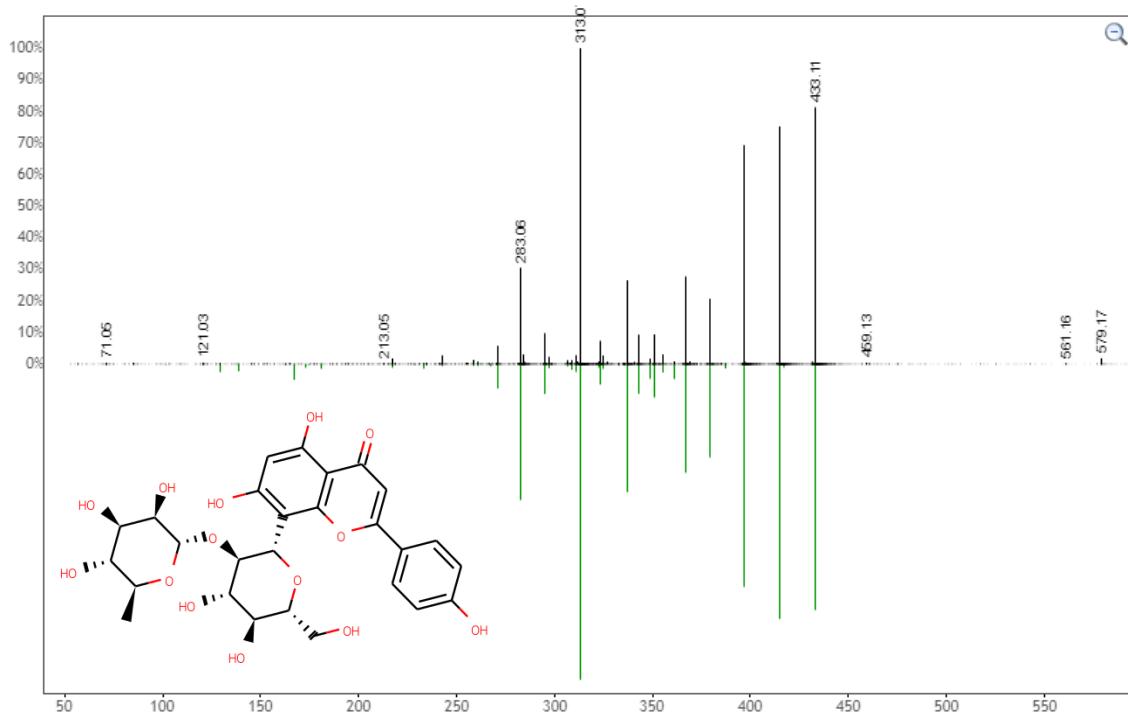
Ferulate



7-O-beta-glucopyranosyl-4'-hydroxy-5-methoxyisoflavone

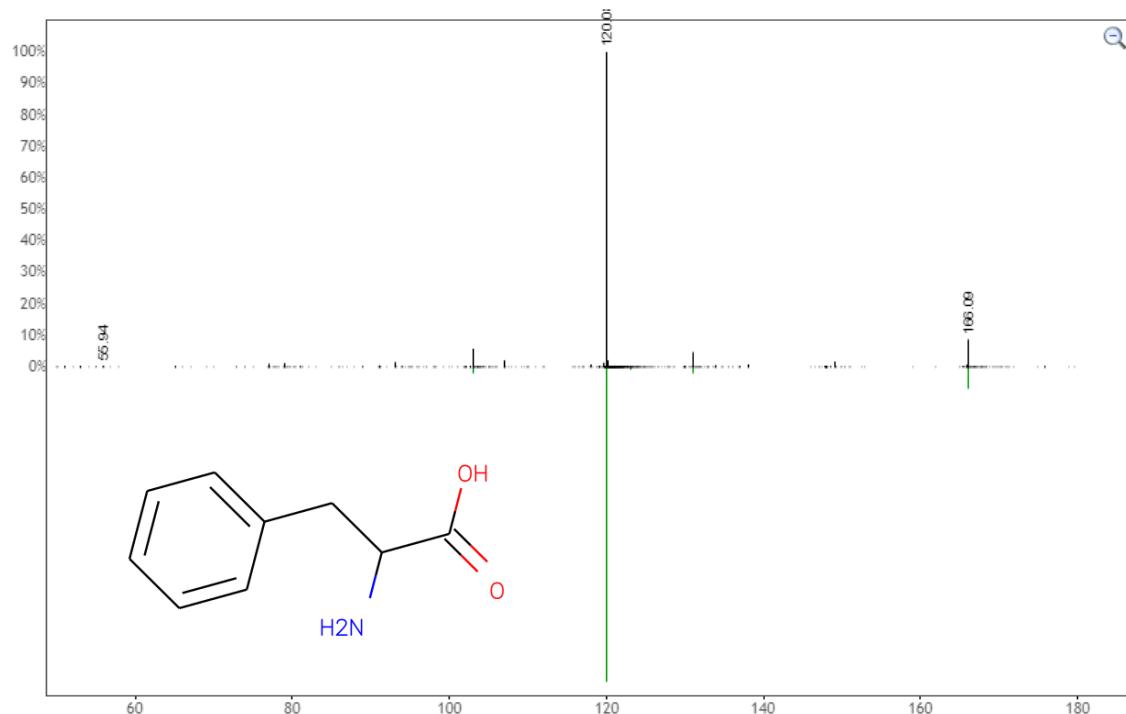


Vitexin-2-O-rhamnoside

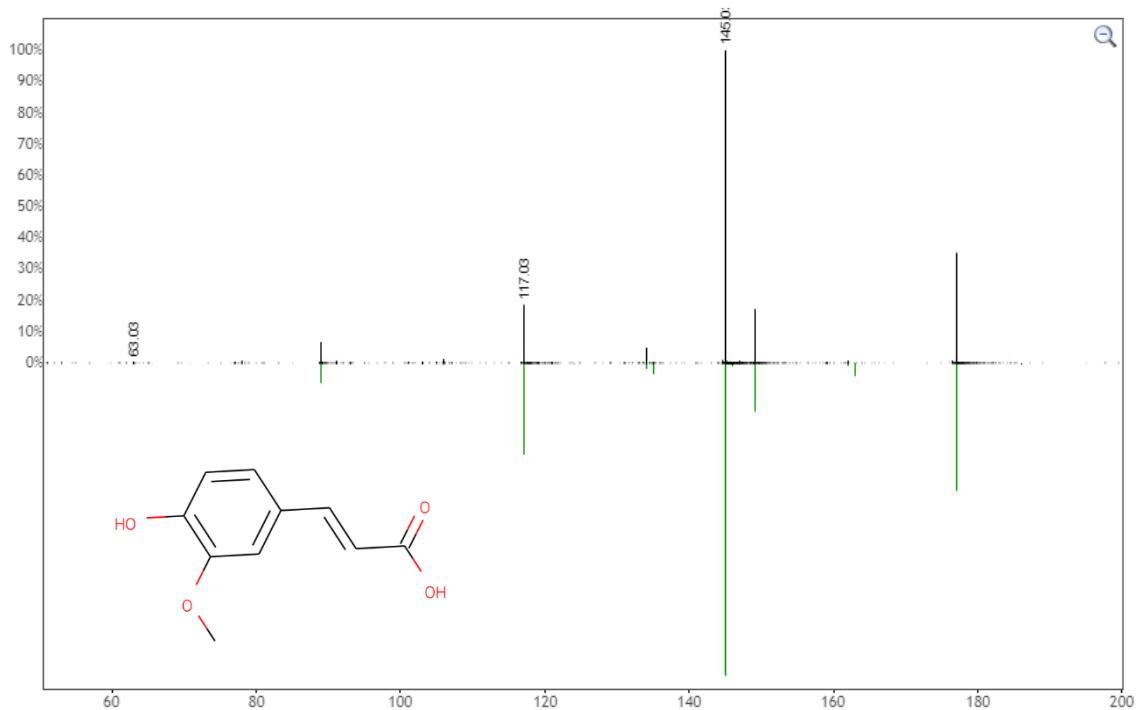


Comparison between library GNPS (bottom) and query spectra phytocomponents identified in HELTS (top). The structure of the phytocomponent identified is represented.

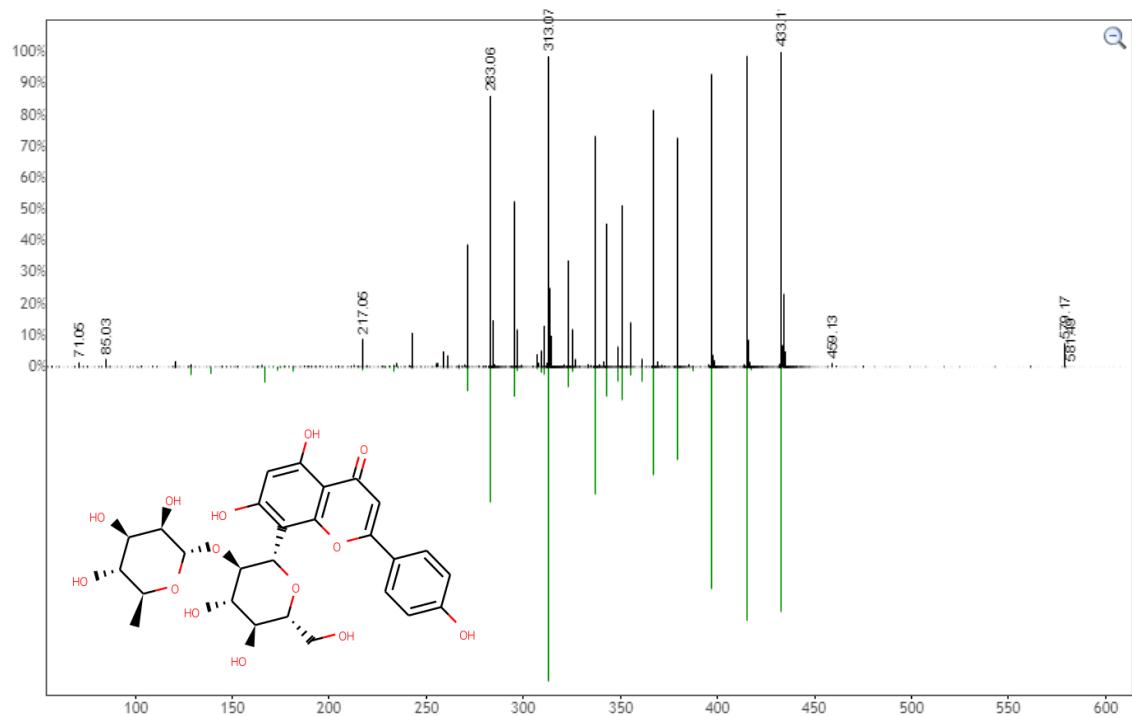
Phenylalanine



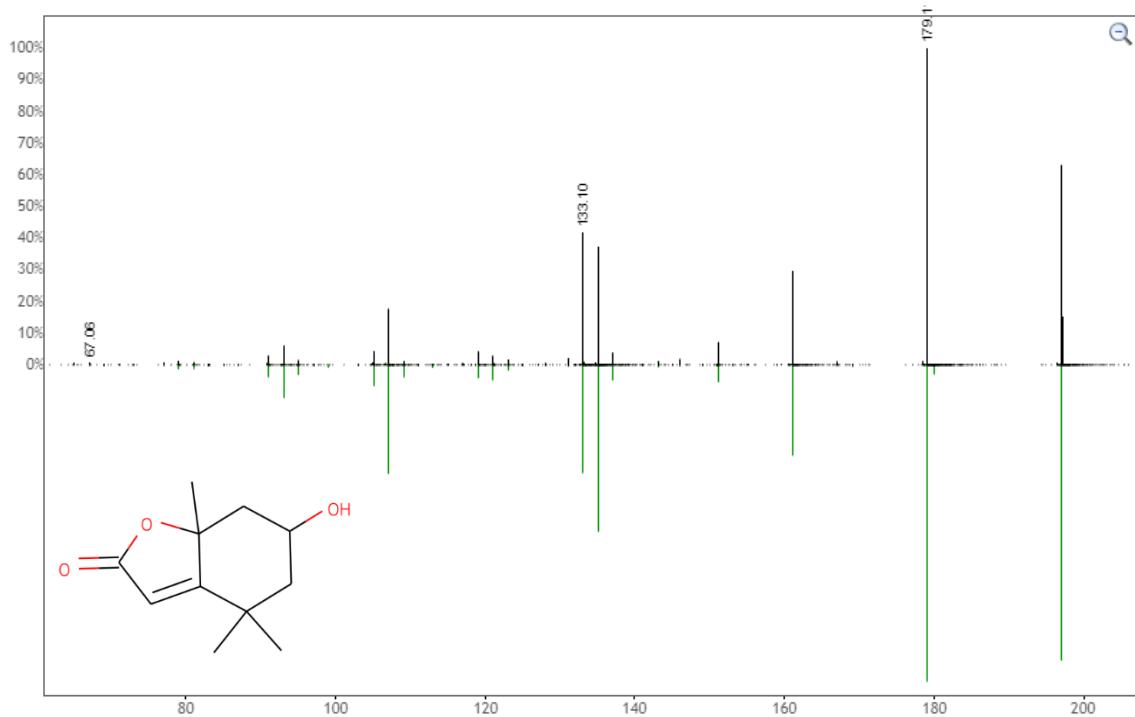
Ferulate



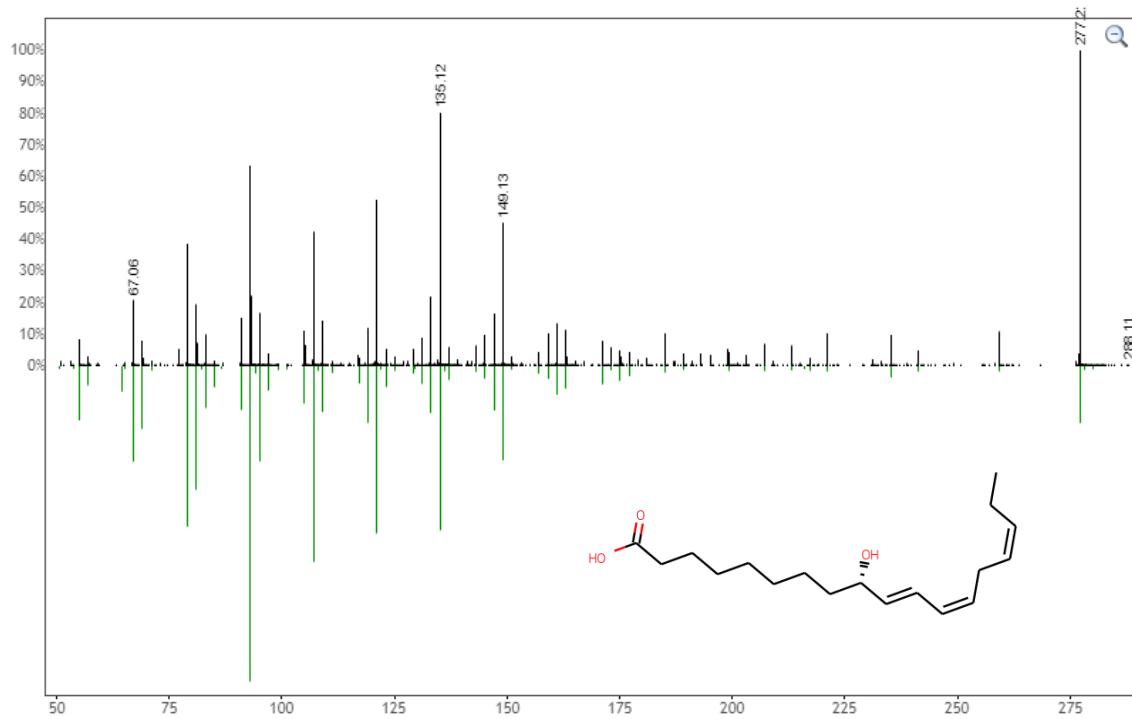
Vitexin-2-O-rhamnoside



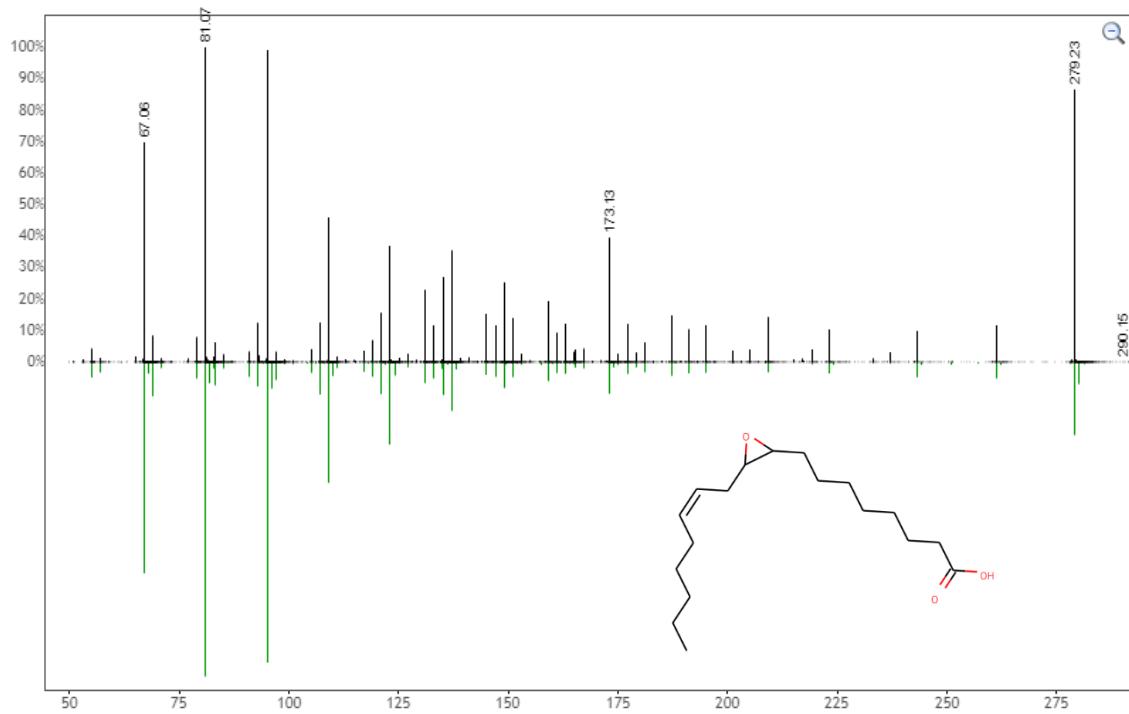
Loliolide



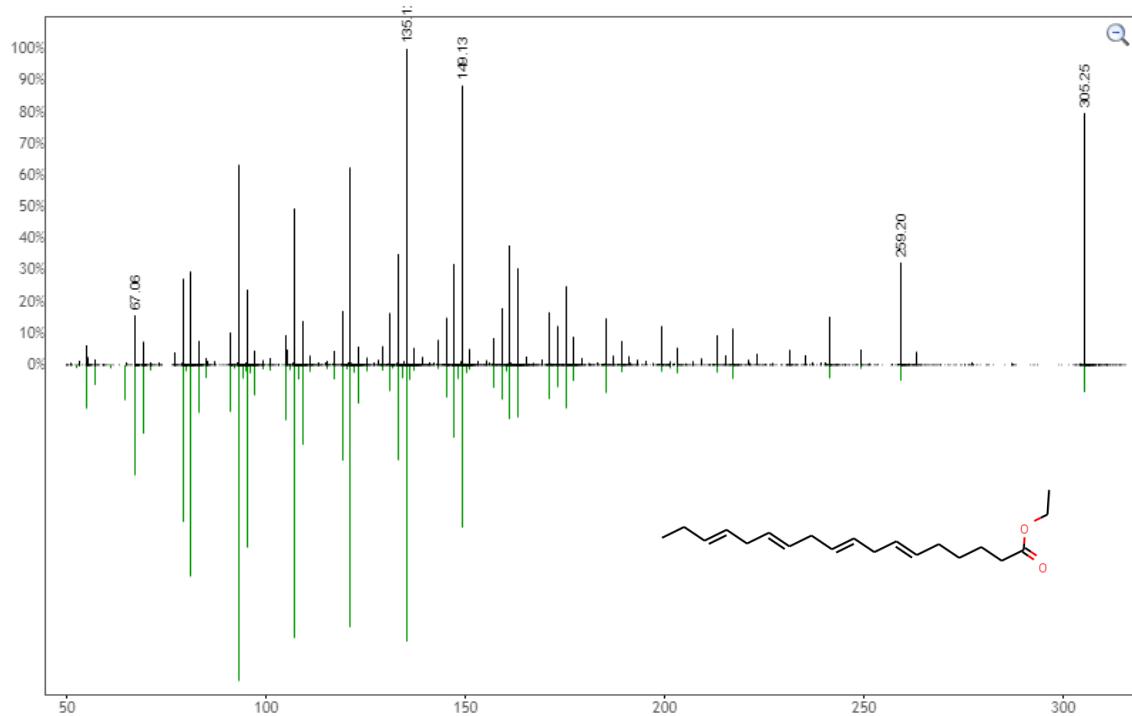
9S-Hydroxy-10E,12Z,15Z-octadecatrienoic acid



9(10)-EpOME



Stearidonic acid Ethyl ester



Pheophorbide A

