

Figure S1. FTIR vibration spectra of butiá precursors (a) FIB, (b) ALM, (c) END, and (d) DOA.

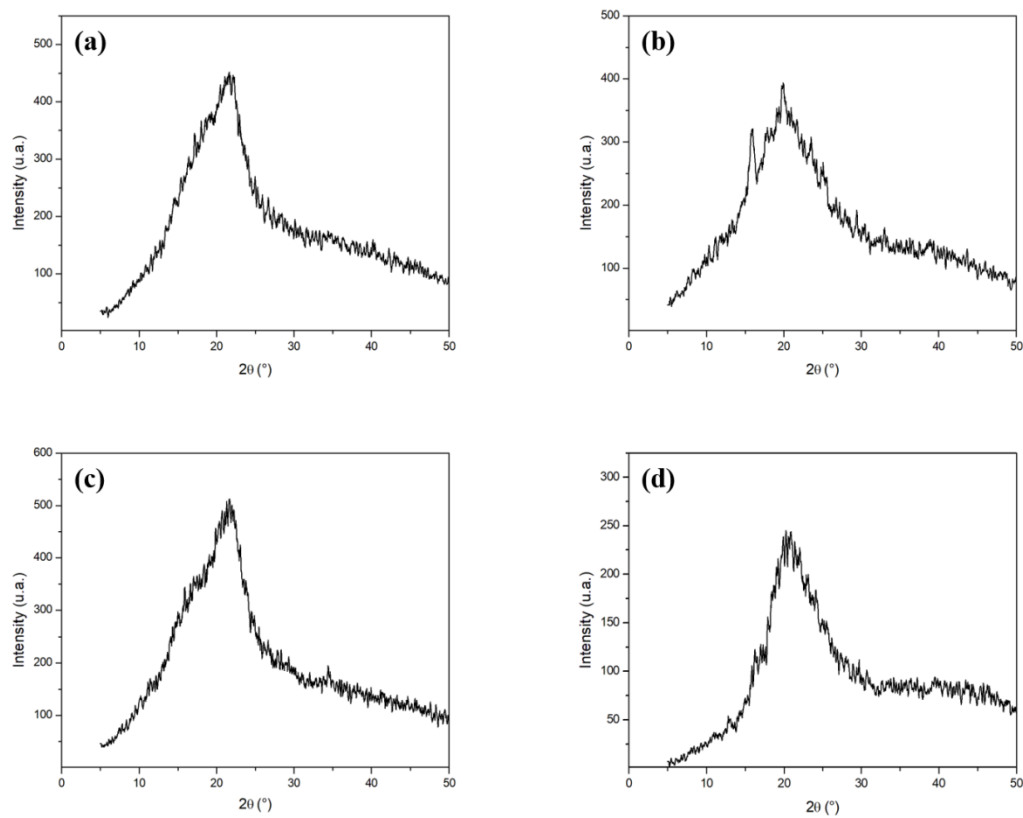


Figure S2. XRD patterns of butiá precursors (a) FIB, (b) ALM, (c) END, and (d) DOA.

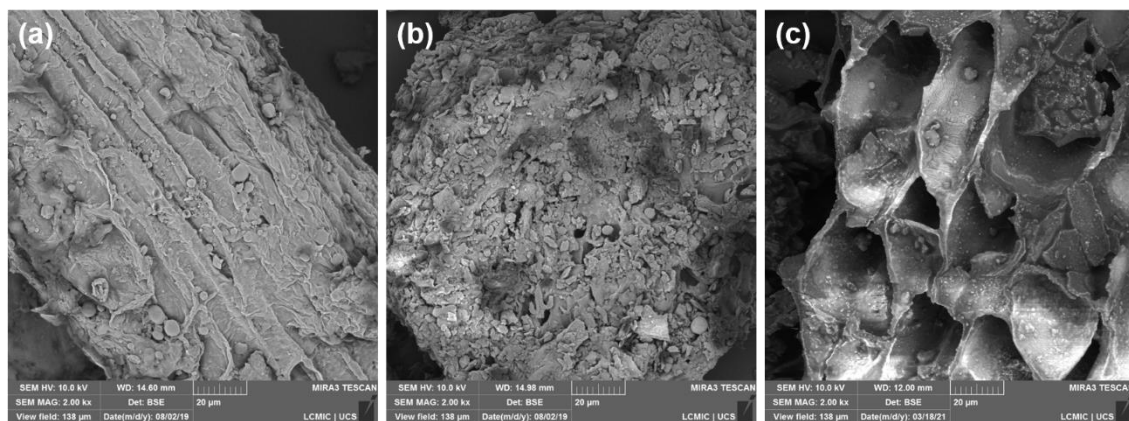


Figure S3. SEM micrographs of butiá precursors (a) FIB, (b) END and (c) DOA.

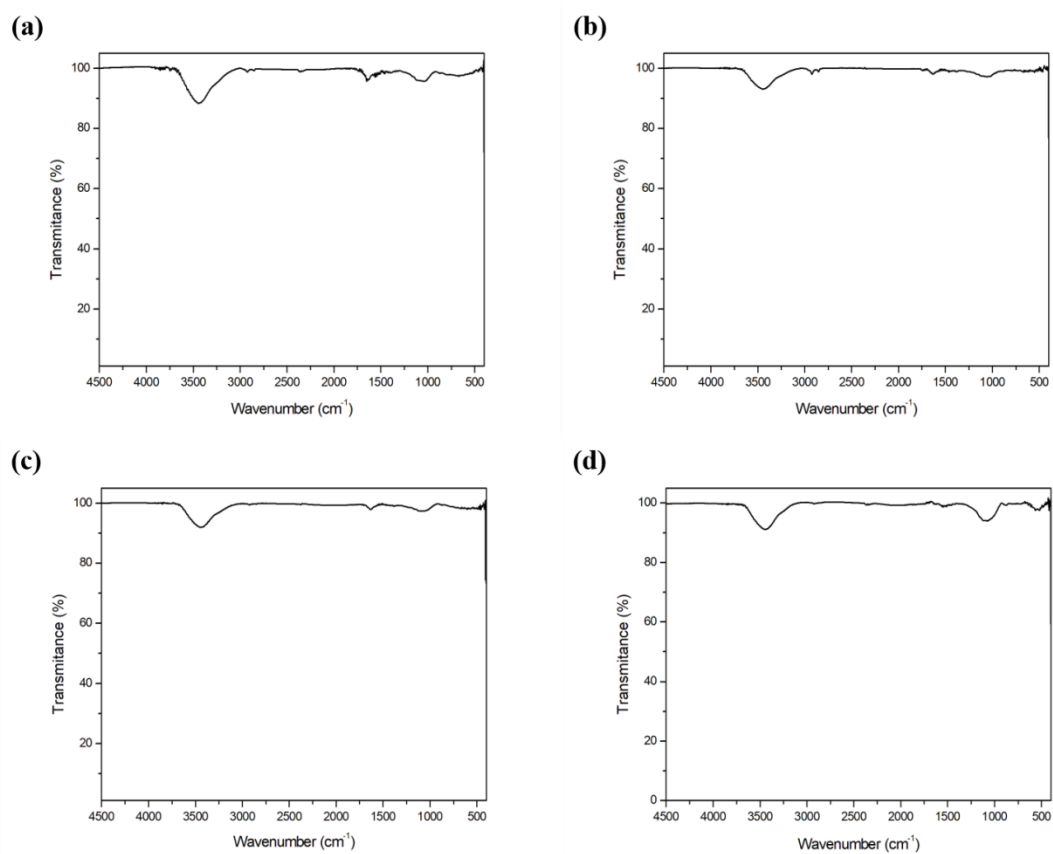


Figure S4. FTIR vibrational spectra of biochars (a) FIB.700, (b) ALM.700, (c) END.700 and (d) DOA.700.

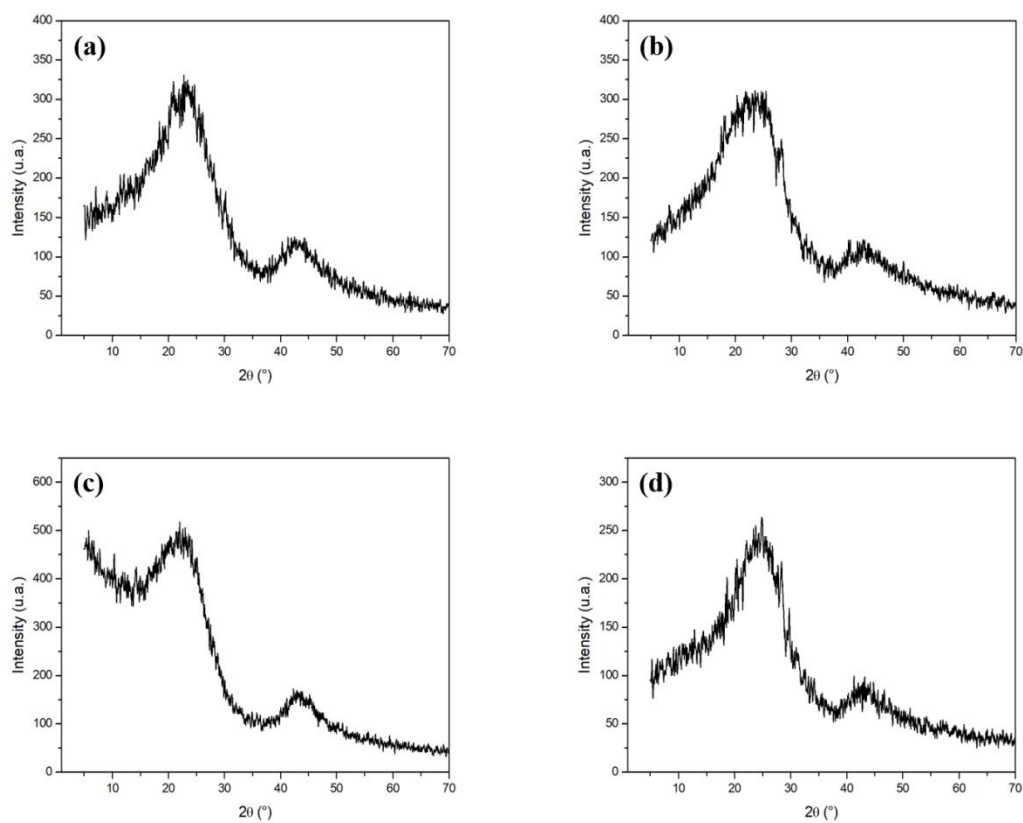


Figure S5. XRD patterns of biochars (a) FIB.700, (b) ALM.700, (c) END.700 and (d) DOA.700.

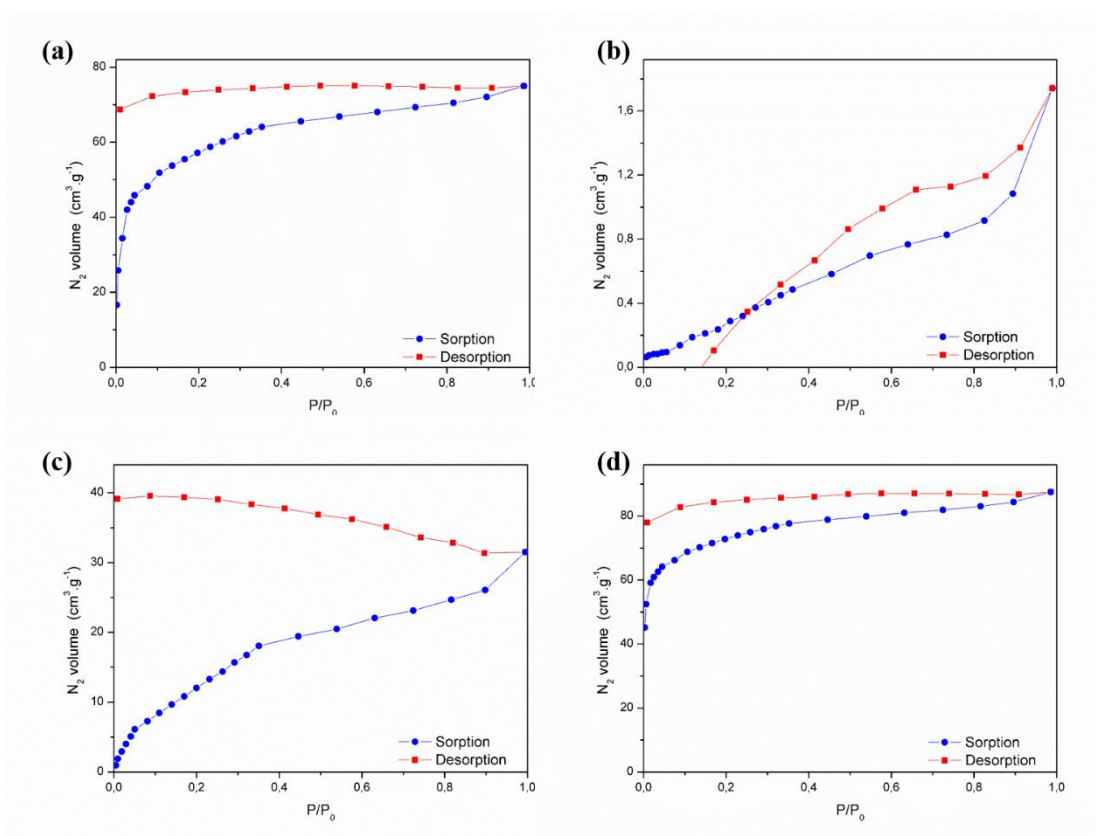


Figure S6. N₂ sorption/desorption isotherms of biochars (a) FIB.700, (b) ALM.700, (c) END.700 and (d) DOA.700.

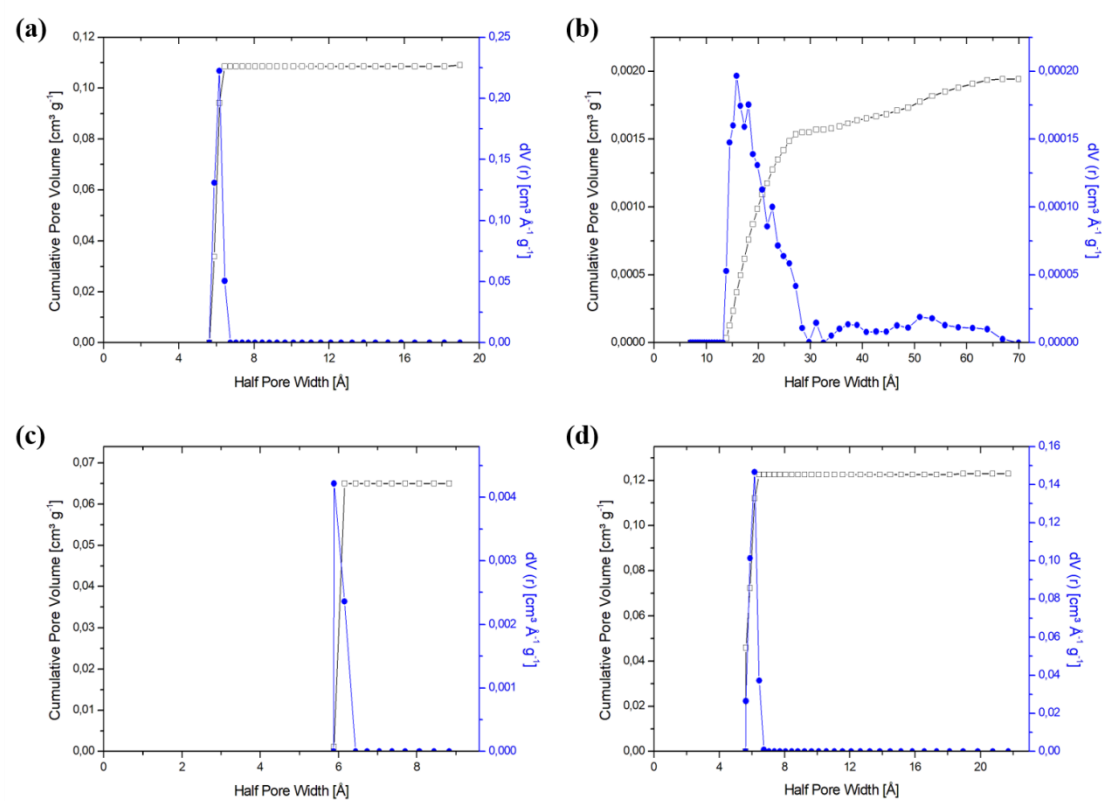


Figure S7. Pore size distribution for biochars (a) FIB.700, (b) ALM.700, (c) END.700 and (d) DOA.700.

Table S1 Surface area, CO₂ adsorption capacity and activation agent from different adsorbents presented in literature

Precursor	Activation	Surface Area (m ² g ⁻¹)	CO ₂ Adsorption (mg g ⁻¹)	CO ₂ Adsorption (mg CO ₂ m ⁻²)	Fonte
ALM.700	-	1.92	48.87	25.453	This work
Marine shale	-	19.62	293.98	14.984	[1]
Chicken manure wastes	-	4.38	47.98	10.954	[2]
<i>Arundo donax</i>	-	16	87.18	5.449	[3]
Chicken manure wastes	KOH	22.22	85.82	3.862	[2]
Palm solid waste	-	24.5	73.06	2.982	[4]
Torrefied beech wood	-	36.2	70.41	1.945	[5]
END.700	-	58.39	66.43	1.138	This work
Chicken manure wastes	HCl	136.75	77.02	0.563	[2]
African palm shell	KOH	365	193.64	0.531	[6]
Kevlar carbon fibers	CO ₂	469	224.45	0.479	[7]
<i>Arundo donax</i>	ZnCl ₂	1420	498.33	0.351	[8]
Pollen	KOH	232	77.89	0.336	[9]
<i>Arundo donax</i>	KOH	849	277.26	0.327	[3]
Pomegranate peels	KOH	585	180.88	0.309	[10]
Palm kern activated carbon	CO ₂	167.08	50.17	0.300	[4]
FIB.700	-	183.59	54.59	0.297	This work
Macadamia nut shell	CO ₂	425	123.23	0.290	[11]
<i>Arundo donax</i>	KOH	637	165.39	0.260	[3]
DOA.700	-	220.43	51.76	0.235	This work
Paulownia sawdust	KOH	1643	352.08	0.214	[12]
Cokes	KOH	1375	250.86	0.182	[13]
Coal char	KOH	675.37	107.82	0.160	[14]

African palm shells	KOH	1890	277.26	0.147	[6]
Carrot peels	KOH	1379	183.96	0.133	[10]
Coconut shell	CO ₂	1327	171.64	0.129	[15]
Melamine-doped phenolic-resins	KOH	1196	154.48	0.129	[16]
Paulownia sawdust	KOH	1643	211.25	0.129	[12]
Rice husk	CO ₂	1097	136.43	0.124	[17]
Fern leaves	KOH	1593	181.32	0.114	[10]
CCA-treated wood	H ₃ PO ₄ /CO ₂	773	83.0	0.107	[18]
Coal char	KOH	1352.06	143.03	0.106	[14]
Pollen	KOH	1460	150.51	0.103	[9]
Polyacrylonitrile	NaOH	1020	96.82	0.095	[19]
Polyacrylonitrile	NaNH ₂	833	77.02	0.092	[19]
Beer Waste	Hydrothermal	622	57.50	0.092	[20]
Polyacrylonitrile	K ₂ CO ₃	1250	107.38	0.086	[19]
Cotton Stalk	Al ₂ (SO ₄) ₃	2695	186.6	0.069	[21]
<i>Arundo donax</i>	ZnCl ₂	1420	88.02	0.062	[3]
Empty palm fruit bunch	-	1080	49.29	0.046	[22]
Beer Waste	H ₃ PO ₄	1073	35.21	0.033	[20]
Poplar Anthers	KOH	3322	89.78	0.027	[23]
Empty palm fruit bunch	Hydrothermal	1163	29.09	0.025	[22]
Empty palm fruit bunch	Hydrothermal	2510	37.58	0.015	[22]

Supplementary References

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