

Article

Chemical Composition, Antifungal and Anti-biofilm Activities of Volatile Fractions of *Convolvulus althaeoides* L. Roots from Tunisia

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Table S1. List of volatile compounds detected in the hexane fraction (VF1) of *C. althaeoides* L. roots by GC-MS.

N. Peak	Compound	Area%	LRI (lib)	LRI (exp)	Library	Compound Class	Formula
1	Hexan-3-ol	0.03	795	799	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₆ H ₁₄ O
2	<i>n</i> -Hexanal	0.07	801	802	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₆ H ₁₂ O
3	Benzaldehyde	0.07	960	963	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₇ H ₆ O
4	1-Octen-3-ol	0.21	978	979	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₈ H ₁₆ O
5	<i>n</i> -Octanal	0.02	1006	1004	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₈ H ₁₆ O
6	2-Ethylhexanol	0.17	1030	1029	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₈ H ₁₈ O
7	Benzyl alcohol	0.17	1040	1037	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₇ H ₈ O
8	(<i>E</i>)-Linalool oxide	0.06	1086	1087	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoterpene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O ₂
9	Guaiacol	0.05	1104	1089	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₇ H ₈ O ₂
10	Linalyl anthranilate	0.23	1104	1101	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₁₇ H ₂₃ NO ₂
11	<i>n</i> -Nonanal	0.14	1107	1105	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₉ H ₁₈ O
12	Phenethyl alcohol	0.11	1113	1115	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O
13	Dodec-1-ene	0.2	1191	1191	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄
14	α -Terpineol	0.17	1195	1197	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoterpene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O
15	Myrtenol	0.93	1202	1198	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoterpene	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O
16	<i>n</i> -Decanal	0.12	1208	1207	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₁₀ H ₂₀ O
17	Cuminaldehyde	0.79	1243	1245	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoterpene	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O

18	Carvone	1.77	1246	1246	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoterpene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄ O
19	Geraniol	0.13	1255	1253	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoterpene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O
20	4-Vinylguaiacol	12.2	1309	1315	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₂
21	Methyl 4-formylbenzoate	1.03	-	1370	W11N17	Ester	C ₉ H ₈ O ₃
22	Butyl benzoate	0.19	1376	1375	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O ₂
23	(<i>E</i>), β-Damascenone	0.13	1379	1380	FFNSC 4.0	Apocarotene	C ₁₃ H ₁₈ O
24	Tetradec-1-ene	0.9	1379	1391	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₄ H ₂₈
25	<i>n</i> -Tetradecane	0.32	1400	1400	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₄ H ₃₀
26	α-Methoxynaphthalene	1.52	1450	1453	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₁ H ₁₀ O
27	<i>n</i> -Pentadecane	0.22	1500	1499	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₅ H ₃₂
28	2,4-Bis(1,1-dimethylethyl)-phenol	1.47	-	1509	W11N17	Alcohol	C ₁₄ H ₂₂ O
29	3-Nonyl-tiglate	0.27	1504	1514	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₁₄ H ₂₆ O ₂
30	2-[[[4-(4-hydroxy-4-methylpentyl)-, 3-cyclohexen-1-yl]methylene]amino]-, Methyl-benzoate	0.89	1589	1590	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₂₁ H ₂₉ NO ₃
31	<i>n</i> -Hexadecene	1.1	1593	1592	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₆ H ₃₂
32	<i>n</i> -Hexadecane	0.21	1600	1599	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₆ H ₃₄
33	Benzophenone	0.32	1627	1631	FFNSC 4.0	Apocarotene	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O
34	Hedione	0.19	1650	1652	FFNSC 4.0	Apocarotene	C ₁₃ H ₂₂ O ₃
35	Cadalene	0.11	1677	1676	FFNSC 4.0	Sesquiterpene hydrocarbon	C ₁₅ H ₁₈
36	<i>n</i> -Heptadecane	0.13	1700	1699	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₇ H ₃₆
37	Pentadecanal	0.15	-	1715	W11N17	Aldehyde	C ₁₅ H ₃₀ O
38	<i>n</i> -Pentadecanol	0.17	1782	1786	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₁₅ H ₃₂ O
39	Octadec-1-ene	1.03	1793	1792	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₈ H ₃₆
40	<i>n</i> -Octadecane	0.27	1800	1799	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₈ H ₃₈
41	Phytone	0.32	1841	1841	FFNSC 4.0	Ketone	C ₁₈ H ₃₆ O
42	diisobutyl phthalate	1.55	1858	1860	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₄
43	Pentadecylic acid	0.42	1869	1870	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated sesquiterpene	C ₁₅ H ₃₀ O ₂
44	<i>n</i> -Hexadecanol	0.36	1884	1884	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₁₆ H ₃₄ O
45	<i>n</i> -Nonadecane	0.28	1900	1899	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₉ H ₄₀
46	7,9-Di-tert-butyl-1-oxaspiro(4,5)deca-6,9-diene-2,8-dione	0.65	-	1905	W11N17	Apocarotene	C ₁₇ H ₂₄ O ₃
47	Methyl hexadecanoate	0.51	1925	1925	FFNSC 4.0	Fatty acid	C ₁₇ H ₃₄ O ₂
48	<i>n</i> -Hexadecanoic acid	29.77	1977	1983	FFNSC 4.0	Fatty acid	C ₁₆ H ₃₂ O ₂
49	<i>n</i> -Eicosene	3.98	1994	1993	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₂₀ H ₄₀
50	<i>n</i> -Eicosane	2.11	2000	1999	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₀ H ₄₂
51	<i>n</i> -Octadecanol	2.89	2081	2087	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₁₈ H ₃₈ O
52	5-dodecyldihydro-2(3 <i>H</i>)-furanone	0.52	-	2104	W11N17	Ketone	C ₁₆ H ₃₀ O ₂
53	Ethyl linoleate	1.75	2164	2160	FFNSC 4.0	Fatty acid	C ₂₀ H ₃₆ O ₂
54	Ethyl linolenate	1.47	2165	2166	FFNSC 4.0	Fatty acid	C ₂₀ H ₃₄ O ₂
55	<i>n</i> -Docosane	0.4	2200	2199	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₂ H ₄₆
56	<i>n</i> -Tricosane	0.81	2300	2299	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₃ H ₄₈

57	Bis(2-ethylhexyl)-adipate	9.69	2392	2391	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₂₂ H ₄₂ O ₄
58	<i>n</i> -Tetracosane	1.23	2400	2399	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₄ H ₅₀
59	<i>n</i> -Pentacosane	1.59	2500	2499	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₅ H ₅₂
60	Bis(2-ethylhexyl)-phthalate	0.69	2531	2532	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄
61	2-Methylpentacosane	0.11	-	2561	W11N17	Alkane	C ₂₆ H ₅₄
62	<i>n</i> -Hexacosane	1.77	2600	2598	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₆ H ₅₄
63	2-Methylhexacosane	0.1	-	2671	W11N17	Alkane	C ₂₇ H ₅₆
64	<i>n</i> -Heptacosane	1.64	2700	2699	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₇ H ₅₆
65	2-Methylheptacosane	0.06	-	2771	W11N17	Alkane	C ₂₈ H ₅₈
66	<i>n</i> -Octacosane	1.37	2800	2798	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₈ H ₅₈
67	Squalene	0.28	2810	2811	FFNSC 4.0	Triterpene	C ₃₀ H ₅₀
68	<i>n</i> -Nonacosane	1.12	900	2898	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₉ H ₆₀
69	<i>n</i> -Triacontane	0.69	3000	2998	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₃₀ H ₆₂
70	<i>n</i> -Hentriacontane	0.47	3100	3098	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₃₁ H ₆₄
71	<i>n</i> -Dotriacontane	0.31	3200	3199	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₃₂ H ₆₆
72	<i>n</i> -Tritriacontane	0.12	3300	3298	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₃₃ H ₆₈
73	3,5-bis(1,1-dimethylthyl)-4-hydroxy-, octadecyl ester	2.71	-	3596	W11N17	Carboxylic acid	C ₃₅ H ₆₂ O ₃

FFNSC: Flavor and Fragrance Natural and Synthetic Compounds; LRI: Linear Retention Indices; W11N17: Wiley11-Nist17.

Table S2. List of volatile compounds detected in the chloroform fraction (VF2) of *C. althaeoides* L. roots by GC-MS.

N. Peak	Compound	Area%	LRI (lib)	LRI (exp)	Library	Compound Class	Formula
1	1-Methyl- cyclopentanol	0.07	-	798	W11N17	Alcohol	C ₆ H ₁₂ O
2	Hexan-3-ol	0.07	795	799	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₆ H ₁₄ O
3	Hexan-2-ol	0.91	802	812	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₆ H ₁₄ O
4	Furfural	3.24	845	832	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₅ H ₄ O ₂
5	Furfuryl alcohol	0.3	849	852	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₅ H ₆ O ₂
6	Hex-(3Z)-enol	0.37	853	852	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₆ H ₁₂ O
7	<i>n</i> -Hexanol	0.23	867	866	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₆ H ₁₄ O
8	2-acetyl-furan	0.1	913	911	FFNSC 4.0	Ketone	C ₆ H ₈ ClO ₂
9	β-Lutidine	1.29	955	955	FFNSC 4.0	Pyridine	C ₇ H ₉ N
10	5-Methyl furfural	0.21	960	961	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₆ H ₆ O ₂
11	Benzaldehyde	0.75	960	963	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₇ H ₆ O
12	3-Ethenylpyridine	2.43	-	966	W11N17	Pyridine	C ₇ H ₇ N
13	1-Octen-3-ol	0.1	978	980	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₈ H ₁₆ O
14	2,4,6-Trimethylpyridine	0.16	986	990	FFNSC 4.0	Pyridine	C ₈ H ₁₁ N
15	<i>n</i> -Hexanoic acid	1.91	997	1004	FFNSC 4.0	Carboxylic acid	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂
16	2-Ethyl-hexanol	0.07	1030	1029	FFNSC 4.0	Hexanol	C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂
17	Benzyl alcohol	7.86	1040	1037	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₇ H ₈ O
18	Phenylacetaldehyde	0.1	1045	1045	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₈ H ₈ O
19	γ-Hexalactone	0.09	1060	1053	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂
20	<i>o</i> -Cresol	0.11	1051	1055	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₇ H ₈ O
21	Diethyl malonate	0.19	1071	1068	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoterpene	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₅
22	(Z)-Linalool oxide	0.3	1069	1071	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoterpene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O ₂
23	2-Methoxyphenol	1.27	-	1088	W11N17	Alcohol	C ₇ H ₈ O ₂
24	Linalyl anthranilate	0.16	1104	1101	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₁₇ H ₂₃ NO ₂

25	<i>n</i> -Nonanal	0.22	1107	1106	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₉ H ₁₈ O
26	1-(3-Pyridinyl)-ethanone	0.07	-	1112	W11N17	Pyridine	C ₇ H ₇ NO
27	Phenethyl alcohol	2.07	1113	1115	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O
28	Methyl nicotinate	0.81	1142	1140	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₇ H ₇ NO ₂
29	Oxophorone	0.07	1148	1146	FFNSC 4.0	Ketone	C ₉ H ₁₂ O ₂
30	Benzyl acetate	0.06	-	1164	W11N17	Ester	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₂
31	Dodec-1-ene	0.12	1191	1191	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄
32	α -Terpineol	0.07	1195	1197	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoter- pene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O
33	Myrtenol	0.46	1202	1199	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoter- pene	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O
34	<i>n</i> -Decanal	0.21	1208	1207	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₁₀ H ₂₀ O
35	4-Vinylphenol	0.98	1217	1223	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₈ H ₈ O
36	Benzosulfonazole	0.08	1226	1227	FFNSC 4.0	-	C ₇ H ₅ NS
37	1-Azanaphthalene	0.11	1237	1240	FFNSC 4.0	Pyridine	C ₉ H ₇ N
38	Cuminaldehyde	0.23	1243	1244	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoter- pene	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O
39	Carvone	0.68	1246	1246	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoter- pene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄ O
40	<i>p</i> -Anisaldehyde	0.14	1257	1258	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₈ H ₈ O ₂
41	Benzopyridine	1	1259	1263	FFNSC 4.0	Pyridine	C ₉ H ₇ N
42	<i>p</i> -Cymen-7-ol	0.23	1291	1295	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated monoter- pene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄ O
43	4-Vinylguaiaicol	2.87	1309	1314	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₇ H ₈ O ₂
44	γ -Nonalactone	0.18	1362	1362	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₉ H ₁₆ O ₂
45	Methyl 4-formylbenzoate	0.76	-	1370	W11N17	Ester	C ₉ H ₈ O ₃
46	Tetradec-1-ene	0.25	1392	1391	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₄ H ₂₈
47	Vanillin	1.49	1394	1399	FFNSC 4.0	Aldehyde	C ₈ H ₈ O ₃
48	bis-1,1'-(1,3-phenylene) Ethanone	0.06	-	1434	W11N17	Ketone	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ O
49	5,6,7,7a-Tetrahydro- 4,4,7a-trimethyl-2(4H)- benzofuranone	0.07	-	1530	W11N17	Apocarotene	C ₁₁ H ₁₆ O ₂
50	2-[[[4-(4-hydroxy-4- methylpentyl)-, 3-cyclo- hexen-1-yl]meth- ylene]amino]-, Methyl- benzoate	0.27	1589	1589	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₂₁ H ₂₉ NO ₃
51	<i>n</i> -Hexadecene	0.51	1593	1592	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₆ H ₃₂
52	<i>n</i> -Hexadecane	0.17	1600	1599	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₆ H ₃₄
53	5,7-diepi-alpha-eudesmol	0.1	1610	1608	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated sesquiter- pene	C ₁₅ H ₂₆ O
54	<i>n</i> -Tetradecanal	0.08	1614	1614	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₄ H ₂₈ O
55	Benzophenone	0.1	1627	1631	FFNSC 4.0	Apocarotene	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O
56	1,6-dimethyl-4-(1-meth- ylethyl)-naphthalene	0.09	-	1675	W11N17	Sesquiterpene hydro- carbon	C ₁₅ H ₁₈
57	<i>n</i> -Pentadecanal	0.15	-	1716	W11N17	Aldehyde	C ₁₅ H ₃₀ O
58	(E)-Coniferyl alcohol	0.64	1732	1741	FFNSC 4.0	Phenylpropanoid	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₃
59	Octadec-1-ene	0.67	1793	1792	FFNSC 4.0	Alkene	C ₁₈ H ₃₆

60	<i>n</i> -Octadecane	0.16	1800	1799	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₁₈ H ₃₈
61	Phytone	0.36	1841	1841	FFNSC 4.0	Ketone	C ₁₈ H ₃₆ O
62	diisobutyl phthalate	0.63	1858	1860	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₄
63	Pentadecylic acid	0.36	1869	1870	FFNSC 4.0	Oxygenated sesquiterpene	C ₁₅ H ₃₀ O ₂
64	<i>n</i> -Hexadecanol	0.2	1884	1883	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₁₆ H ₃₄ O
65	Methyl hexadecanoate	0.43	1925	1936	FFNSC 4.0	Fatty acid	C ₁₇ H ₃₄ O ₂
66	<i>n</i> -Hexadecanoic acid	34.01	1977	1983	FFNSC 4.0	Fatty acid	C ₁₆ H ₃₂ O ₂
67	<i>n</i> -Octadecanol	3.53	2081	2087	FFNSC 4.0	Alcohol	C ₁₈ H ₃₈ O
68	5-Dodecyldihydro-2(3 <i>H</i>)-furanone	0.58	-	2104	W11N17	Ketone	C ₁₆ H ₃₀ O ₂
69	Linoleic acid	7.3	2144	2154	FFNSC 4.0	Fatty acid	C ₁₈ H ₃₂ O ₂
70	<i>n</i> -Docosane	2.43	2200	2199	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₂ H ₄₆
71	<i>n</i> -Tricosane	0.52	2300	2299	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₃ H ₄₈
72	Bis(2-ethylhexyl)-adipate	3.57	2392	2390	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₂₂ H ₄₂ O ₄
73	<i>n</i> -Tetracosane	0.35	2400	2399	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₄ H ₅₀
74	<i>n</i> -Pentacosane	1.47	2500	2499	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₅ H ₅₂
75	Bis(2-ethylhexyl)-phthalate	0.79	2531	2532	FFNSC 4.0	Ester	C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄
76	Benzyl hexadecenoate	0.33	-	2578	W11N17	Ester	C ₂₃ H ₃₈ O ₂
77	<i>n</i> -Hexacosane	0.43	2600	2598	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₆ H ₅₄
78	<i>n</i> -Heptacosane	0.78	2700	2699	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₇ H ₅₆
79	<i>n</i> -Octacosane	0.61	2800	2799	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₈ H ₅₈
80	Squalene	0.34	2810	2811	FFNSC 4.0	Triterpene	C ₃₀ H ₅₀
81	<i>n</i> -Nonacosane	0.56	2900	2899	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₂₉ H ₆₀
82	<i>n</i> -Triacontane	0.34	3000	2998	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₃₀ H ₆₂
83	<i>n</i> -Hentriacontane	0.3	3100	3098	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₃₁ H ₆₄
84	<i>n</i> -Dotriacontane	0.18	3200	3199	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₃₂ H ₆₆
85	<i>n</i> -Trtriacontane	0.13	3300	3299	FFNSC 4.0	Alkane	C ₃₃ H ₆₈
86	3,5-bis(1,1-dimethylthyl)-4-hydroxy-, octadecyl ester	0.95	-	3595	W11N17	Carboxylic acid	C ₃₅ H ₆₂ O ₃

FFNSC: Flavor and Fragrance Natural and Synthetic Compounds; LRI: Linear Retention Indices; W11N17: Wiley11-Nist17.