

Supplementaru Material

Co-ingestion of Natal Plums (*Carissa macrocarpa*) and Marula Nuts (*Sclerocarya birrea*) in a Snack Bar and Its Effect on Phenolic Compounds and Bioactivities

Vimbainashe E. Manhivi¹ Retha M. Slabbert² and Dharini Sivakumar^{1,*}

¹Phytochemical Food Network Group, Department of Crop Sciences, Tshwane University of Technology, Pretoria West 0001, South Africa; ManhiviVE@tut.ac.za

²Department of Horticulture, Tshwane University of Technology, Pretoria West 0001, South Africa; SlabbertMM@tut.ac.zam

* Correspondence: SivakumarD@tut.ac.za

Table S1. Regression equation, correlation coefficient (R^2), limit of detection (LOD), limit of quantitation (LOQ) of phenolic compounds by UHPLC/Q-TOF-MS.

Phenolic compounds	Retention time(min)	Regression equation	R^2	LOD ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)	LOQ ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)
Gallic acid	10.197	y = 99324x + 55626	0.998	0.05	0.19
Protocatechuic acid	10.855	y = 19722x - 341718	0.998	3.2	10.9
Catechin	11.84	y = 2828x - 69172	0.999	3.2	15.7
Epicatechin	14.2	y = 35316x + 193517	0.997	1.4	3.3
Caffeic acid	14.509	y = 28189x - 161653	0.999	2.2	7.2
Chlorogenic acid	14.724	y = 71930x - 2110.5	0.995	0.11	0.37
Quercetin	16.77	y = 12091x - 170181	0.996	7.7	25.8
Ferulic acid	17.93	y = 20067x - 279209	0.999	3.3	11.9
p-Coumaric acid	17.54	y = 6925.3x - 62646	0.999	10.25	34.17
Kaempferol	16.448	y = 26658x + 492185	0.996	2.7	9.3
Syringic acid	15.44	y = 75813x - 107617	0.999	0.05	0.18
Ellagic acid	15. 996	y = 20110x + 9484.9	0.997	0.31	1.2
Cyanidin-3-sambubioside		y = 1.958x + 1.619	0.99	0.12	0.47
Cyanidin-3-O-glucoside content		y = 1.825x + 0.538	0.99	0.03	0.25

Table S2. Identification and quantification of anthocyanins using UPLC/QTOF/MS.

Average Rt(min)	Molecular Formula	Expected Mass m/z	Observed Average m/z	Tentative Compound Name
13.43	C ₂₆ H ₂₉ O ₁₅	581.5	579.12872	Cyanidin 3-O-Sambubioside
15.822	C ₂₁ H ₂₂ O ₁₁	449.1083	449.10825	Cyanidin 3-O-Glucoside