

Supplementary materials

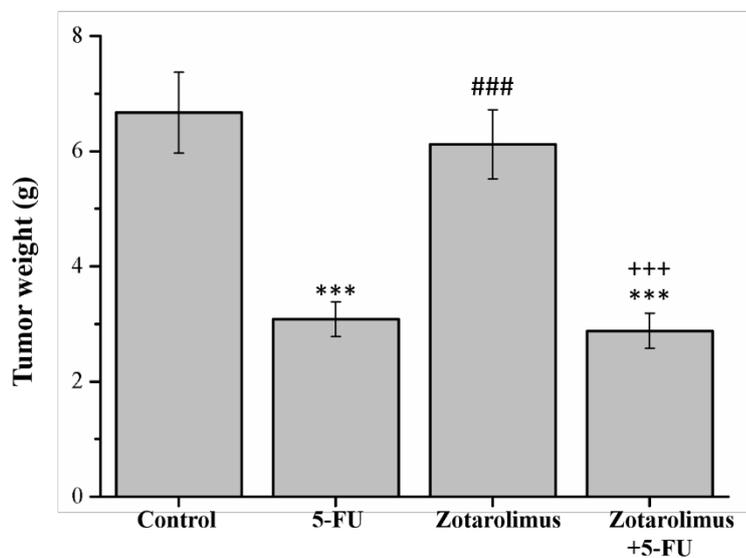


Figure S1. Tumor weight in BALB/cByJNarl mice post-sacrifice, measured after mice were administered different treatments, including control, 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week), zotarolimus (1 mg/kg/day), and zotarolimus (1 mg/kg/day) combined with 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week). All data are mean \pm standard deviation, $n = 8$ per group. *** $p < 0.001$ compared with the control group. ### $p < 0.001$ compared with the 5-FU-treated group. +++ $p < 0.001$ compared with the zotarolimus-treated group.

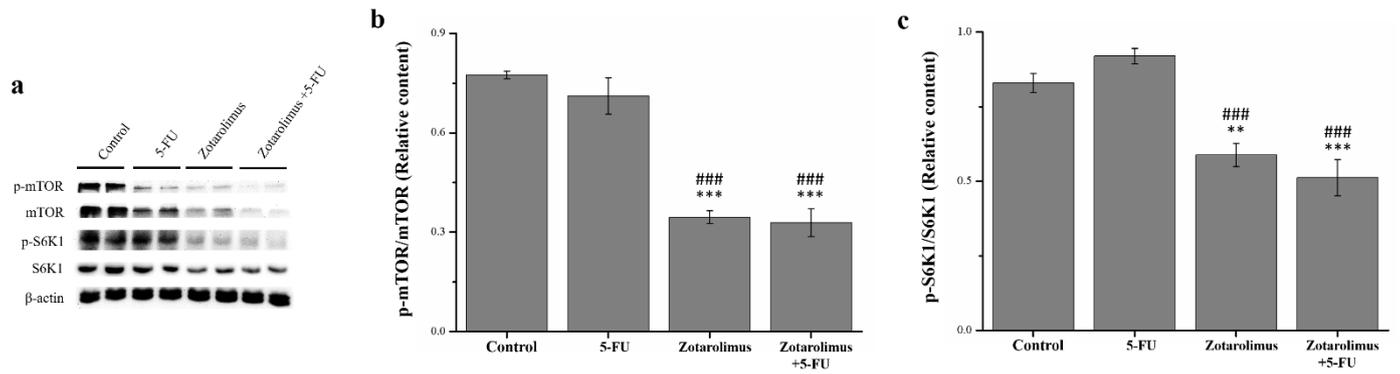


Figure S2. Western blot analysis of (a) mTOR signaling and relative quantitative expression of (b) mTOR phosphorylation and (b) S6K1 phosphorylation in HCT-116 tumors taken from BALB/cByJNarl mice administered different treatments, including control, 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week), zotarolimus (2 mg/kg/day), and a combination of zotarolimus (2 mg/kg/day) and 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week). All data are presented as mean \pm standard deviation, $n = 8$ per group. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, and *** $p < 0.001$ compared with the control group. ## $p < 0.01$ and ### $p < 0.001$ compared with the 5-FU-treated group. + $p < 0.01$ compared with the zotarolimus-treated group.

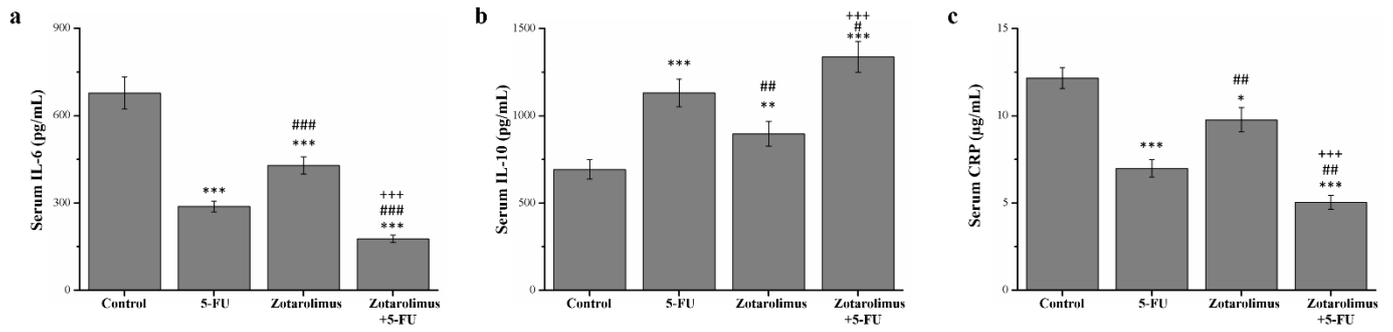


Figure S3. Changes in serum levels of (a) IL-6, (b) IL-10, and (c) CRP measured in BALB/cByJNarl mice administered different treatments, including control, 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week), zotarolimus (2 mg/kg/day), and a combination of zotarolimus (2 mg/kg/day) and 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week). All data are presented as mean \pm standard deviation, $n = 8$ per group. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, and *** $p < 0.001$ compared with the control group. # $p < 0.05$, ## $p < 0.01$, and ### $p < 0.001$ compared with the 5-FU group. +++ $p < 0.001$ compared with the zotarolimus group.

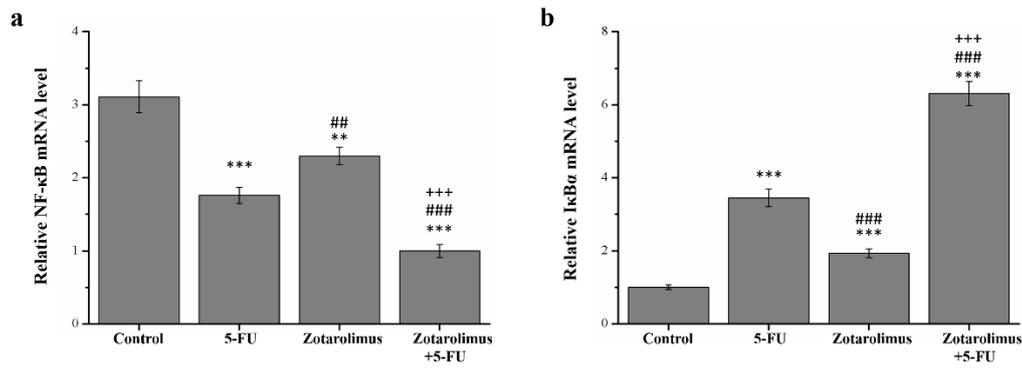


Figure S4. Relative gene mRNA expression of (a) *NF-κB* and (b) *IκBα* using quantitative PCR. All experiments were conducted on the HCT-116 tumor masses from BALB/cByJNarl mice administered different treatments, including control, 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week), zotarolimus (2 mg/kg/day), and a combination of zotarolimus (2 mg/kg/day) and 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week). All data are presented as mean ± standard deviation, n = 8 per group. ** $p < 0.01$ and *** $p < 0.001$ compared with the control group. ## $p < 0.01$ and ### $p < 0.001$ compared with the 5-FU group. +++ $p < 0.001$ compared with the zotarolimus group.

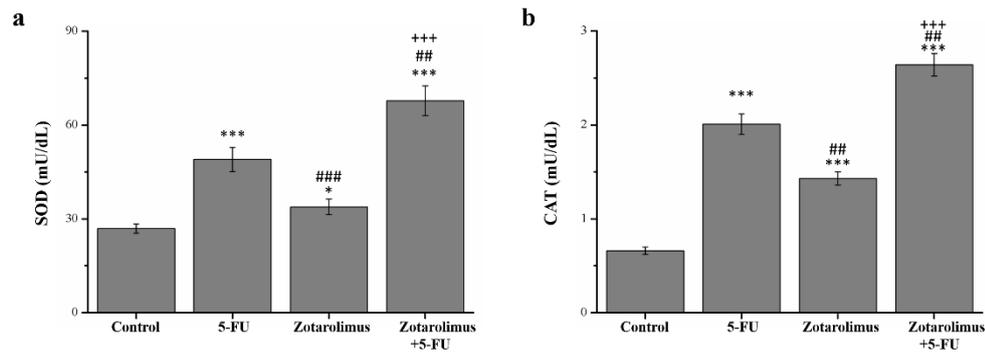


Figure S5. Serum level changes in (a) SOD and (b) CAT measured in BALB/cByJNarl mice administered different treatments, including control, 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week), zotarolimus (2 mg/kg/day), and a combination of zotarolimus (2 mg/kg/day) and 5-FU (50 mg/kg/week). All data are shown as mean \pm standard deviation, $n = 8$ per group. * $p < 0.05$ and *** $p < 0.001$ compared with the control group. # $p < 0.05$, ## $p < 0.01$, and ### $p < 0.001$ compared with 5-FU group. +++ $p < 0.001$ compared with zotarolimus group.