

Supporting Information

Synthesis of 1-(2-fluorophenyl)pyrazoles by 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition of the corresponding sydnone

Denisa Dumitrescu¹, Sergiu Shova^{2,3}, Constantin Draghici⁴, Marcel Mirel Popa^{4*}, and Florea Dumitrascu^{4*}

- 1 Ovidius University Constanta, Faculty of Pharmacy, Str. Cpt. Av. Al. Serbanescu, Campus Corp C, Constanta 900470, Romania
- 2 Ningbo University of Technology, No.55-155 Cui Bai Road, Ningbo City, Zhejiang, 315016, China
- 3 "Petru Poni" Institute for Macromolecular Chemistry, Romanian Academy, Department of inorganic polymers, Aleea Grigore Ghica Voda, 41A, 700487 Iasi, Romania
- 4 Center of Organic Chemistry "C. D. Nenitzescu", Roumanian Academy, Spl Independentei 202B, 060023 Bucharest, Romania

* Correspondence: Correspondence: M.M.P. mirelupb@gmail.com; F.D. fdumitra@yahoo.com;

1. X-Ray diffraction analysis

Table 1S. Deviations (Å) of the atoms from mean least-squares plane for molecule **3**.

| atom | Part A | Part B |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Br1* | -0.085 | 0.026 |
| Br2* | 0.061 | 0.184 |
| C1* | -0.031 | 0.-0.103 |
| C2* | 0.001 | -0.013 |
| C3* | 0.027 | 0.065 |
| C4* | 0.041 | 0.072 |
| C5* | 0.017 | -0.008 |
| C6* | -0.014 | -0.099 |
| C7* | -0.043 | 0.087 |
| C8* | 0.032 | 0.070 |
| N1* | -0.065 | -0.238 |
| O1* | 0.037 | 0.371 |
| O2* | 0.098 | -0.186 |
| RMS deviation of fitted atoms | 0.053 | 0.160 |

*indicates atom used to define plane.

Table 2S.. Deviations (Å) of the atoms from mean least-squares plane for molecule **4a**, **4b** and **4c**.

| atom | 4a | 4b | 4c |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Br1* | - | 0.181 | 0.348 |
| Br2* | - | - | -0.239 |
| C1* | 0.026 | -0.001 | 0.147 |
| C2* | 0.240 | 0.245 | 0.161 |
| C3* | 0.276 | 0.292 | 0.049 |
| C4* | 0.100 | 0.105 | -0.069 |
| C5* | -0.112 | -0.147 | -0.068 |
| C6* | -0.140 | -0.203 | 0.030 |
| C7* | 0.435 | 0.613 | -0.729 |
| C8* | 0.176 | 0.290 | -0.180 |
| N1* | -0.553 | -0.801 | 1.381 |
| O1* | -0.430 | -0.605 | 1.157 |
| O2* | 0.341 | 0.576 | -0.557 |
| RMS deviation | 0.294 | 0.405 | 0.626 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|--|--|
| of fitted atoms | | | |
|-----------------|--|--|--|

*indicates atom used to define plane

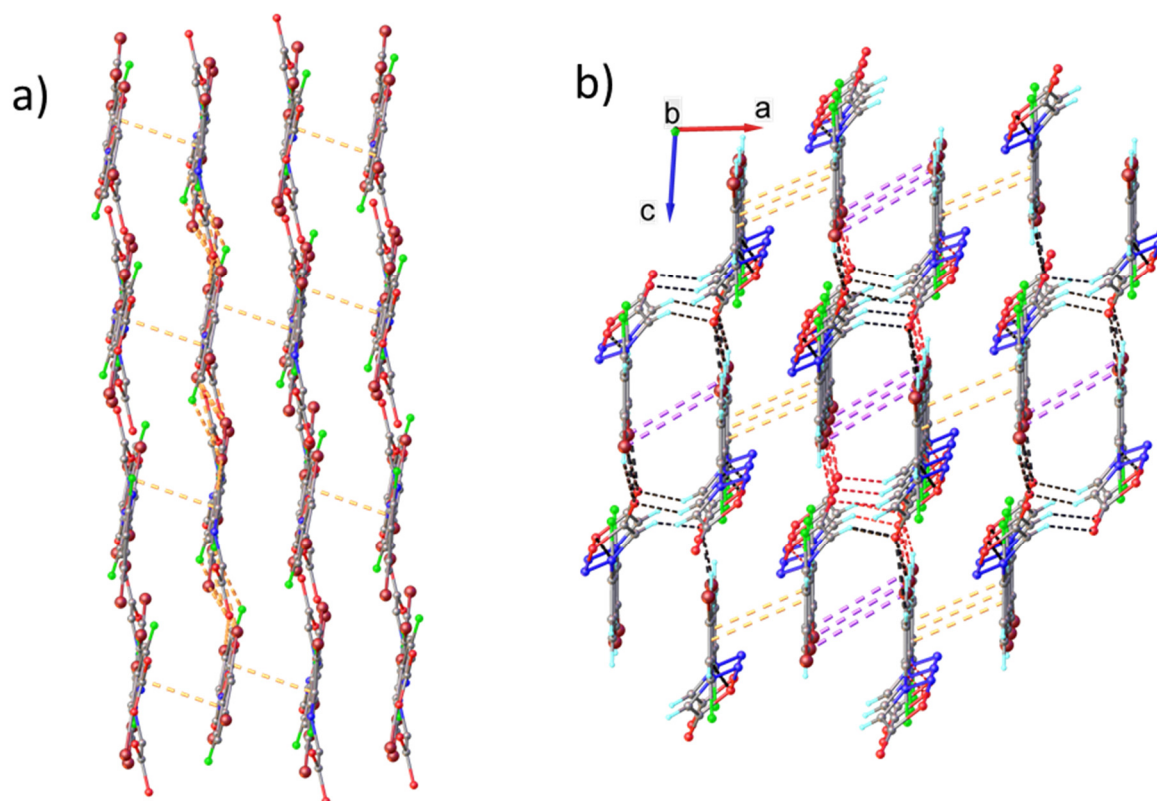


Figure 1S. Partial view of 3D network in the crystal structure of compounds 3 (a), and 4b (b). Interlayer centroid-to-centroid distances are showing in dashed-orange lines.

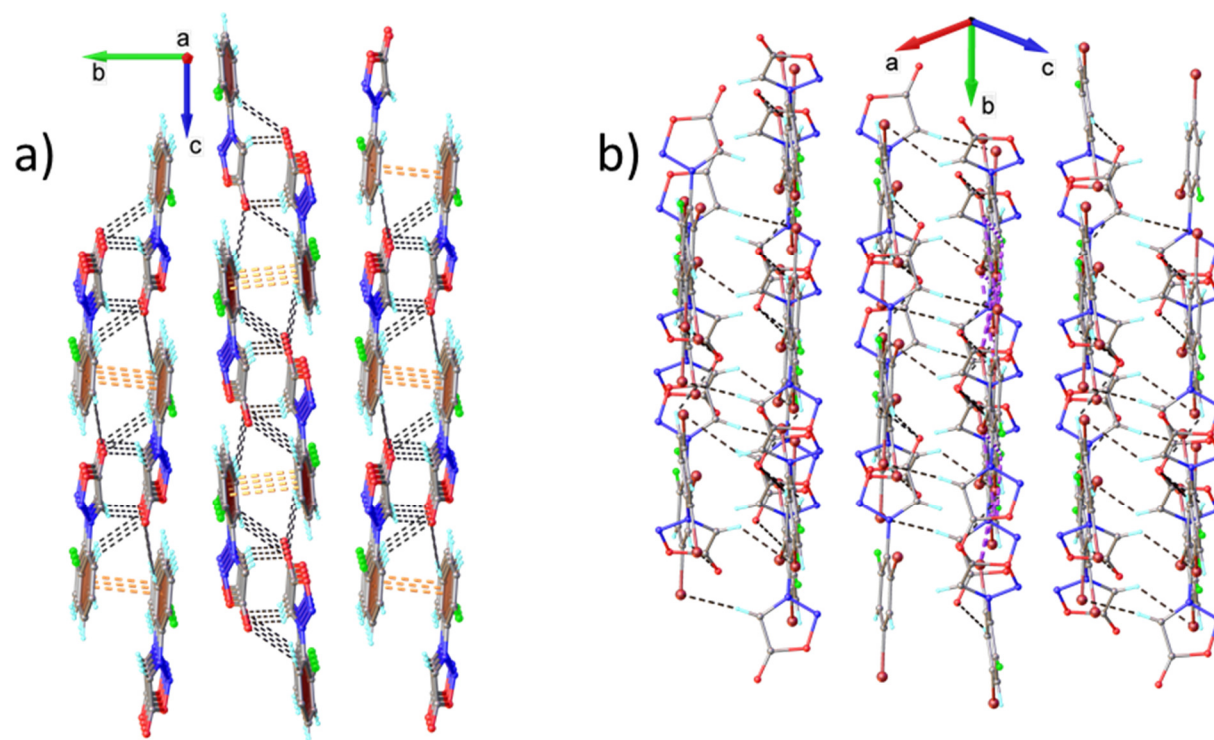


Figure 2S. Partial view of the crystal structure for compounds 4a (a), and 4c (b) showing the parallel packing of 2D double layers.

Table 3S Bond distances (Å) and angles (°).
Compound 3.

| Bond | Molecule A | Molecule B |
|-----------|------------|------------|
| Br1-C2 | 1.892(5) | 1.889(5) |
| Br2-C4 | 1.888(5) | 1.889(6) |
| F1-C6 | 1.363(6) | 1.366(6) |
| O1-C8 | 1.312(6) | 1.324(6) |
| O2-C8 | 1.213(6) | 1.198(6) |
| N1-C1 | 1.361(6) | 1.370(6) |
| N1-C7 | 1.411(6) | 1.434(6) |
| C1-C2 | 1.412(7) | 1.402(7) |
| C1-C6 | 1.392(7) | 1.381(8) |
| C2-C3 | 1.370(7) | 1.382(6) |
| C3-C4 | 1.359(7) | 1.361(7) |
| C4-C5 | 1.381(8) | 1.391(8) |
| C5-C6 | 1.359(7) | 1.372(7) |
| C7-C8 | 1.497(7) | 1.508(7) |
| Angle | Molecule A | Molecule B |
| C1-N1-C7 | 127.5(4) | 124.4(5) |
| N1-C1-C2 | 121.6(5) | 121.1(5) |
| N1-C1-C6 | 125.3(5) | 125.1(5) |
| C6-C1-C2 | 113.1(5) | 113.7(5) |
| C1-C2-Br1 | 117.7(4) | 118.7(4) |
| C3-C2-Br1 | 119.0(4) | 117.8(4) |
| C3-C2-C1 | 123.2(5) | 123.6(5) |
| C4-C3-C2 | 120.1(6) | 118.9(5) |
| C3-C4-Br2 | 120.7(5) | 120.2(5) |
| C3-C4-C5 | 119.8(5) | 120.9(5) |
| C5-C4-Br2 | 119.5(5) | 118.9(5) |
| C6-C5-C4 | 118.8(5) | 117.5(6) |
| F1-C6-C1 | 117.9(5) | 118.5(5) |
| C5-C6-F1 | 117.1(5) | 116.2(6) |
| C5-C6-C1 | 125.0(6) | 125.3(6) |
| N1-C7-C8 | 110.1(4) | 108.2(5) |
| O1-C8-C7 | 112.3(5) | 111.3(5) |
| O2-C8-O1 | 124.4(5) | 124.8(6) |

| | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| O2-C8-C7 | 123.3(5) | 123.8(5) |
|----------|----------|----------|

Compound 4a.

| | |
|-------|----------|
| F1-C6 | 1.354(3) |
| O1-N1 | 1.379(2) |
| O1-C8 | 1.414(3) |
| O2-C8 | 1.220(3) |
| N1-N2 | 1.317(2) |
| N2-C1 | 1.444(3) |
| N2-C7 | 1.335(3) |
| C1-C2 | 1.379(3) |
| C1-C6 | 1.368(3) |
| C2-C3 | 1.388(3) |
| C3-C4 | 1.381(3) |
| C4-C5 | 1.380(3) |
| C5-C6 | 1.382(3) |

| | |
|----------|------------|
| N1-O1-C8 | 111.13(17) |
| N2-N1-O1 | 103.24(18) |
| N1-N2-C1 | 116.12(19) |
| N1-N2-C7 | 115.23(19) |
| C7-N2-C1 | 128.6(2) |
| C2-C1-N2 | 119.7(2) |
| C6-C1-N2 | 120.6(2) |
| C6-C1-C2 | 119.7(2) |
| C1-C2-C3 | 119.6(2) |
| C4-C3-C2 | 119.9(2) |
| C5-C4-C3 | 120.7(2) |
| C4-C5-C6 | 118.4(2) |
| F1-C6-C1 | 119.8(2) |
| F1-C6-C5 | 118.5(2) |

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| C1-C6-C5 | 121.7(2) |
| N2-C7-C8 | 106.8(2) |
| O2-C8-O1 | 119.5(2) |
| O2-C8-C7 | 136.9(3) |
| C7-C8-O1 | 103.5(2) |

Compound 4b.

| | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| Br1-C4 | 1.895(3) |
| F1-C6 | 1.352(3) |
| O1-N1 | 1.377(3) |
| O1-C8 | 1.418(3) |
| O2-C8 | 1.207(3) |
| N1-N2 | 1.322(3) |
| N2-C1 | 1.437(3) |
| N2-C7 | 1.336(3) |
| C1-C2 | 1.372(3) |
| C1-C6 | 1.374(3) |
| C2-C3 | 1.386(3) |
| C3-C4 | 1.375(3) |
| C4-C5 | 1.366(3) |
| C5-C6 | 1.372(3) |
| C7-C8 | 1.406(3) |

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| N1-O1-C8 | 112.1(2) |
| N2-N1-O1 | 102.8(2) |
| N1-N2-C1 | 117.0(2) |
| N1-N2-C7 | 115.5(2) |
| C7-N2-C1 | 127.5(2) |
| C2-C1-N2 | 119.8(2) |
| C2-C1-C6 | 119.9(3) |
| C6-C1-N2 | 120.2(3) |

| | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| C1-C2-C3 | 119.5(3) |
| C4-C3-C2 | 119.1(3) |
| C3-C4-Br1 | 119.2(2) |
| C5-C4-Br1 | 118.8(2) |
| C5-C4-C3 | 121.9(3) |
| C4-C5-C6 | 118.1(3) |
| F1-C6-C1 | 119.4(2) |
| F1-C6-C5 | 119.2(2) |
| C5-C6-C1 | 121.4(3) |
| N2-C7-C8 | 106.9(3) |
| O2-C8-O1 | 120.1(3) |
| O2-C8-C7 | 137.2(3) |
| C7-C8-O1 | 102.8(3) |

Compound 4c

| | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| Br1-C2 | 1.888(4) |
| Br2-C4 | 1.895(4) |
| F1-C6 | 1.343(4) |
| O2-C8 | 1.208(5) |
| N2-C1 | 1.440(5) |
| N2-C7 | 1.313(5) |
| N2-N1 | 1.322(6) |
| C1-C2 | 1.376(5) |
| C1-C6 | 1.379(5) |
| C2-C3 | 1.380(5) |
| C3-C4 | 1.367(5) |
| C4-C5 | 1.380(5) |
| C5-C6 | 1.374(5) |
| C7-C8 | 1.389(5) |
| C8-O1 | 1.394(9) |

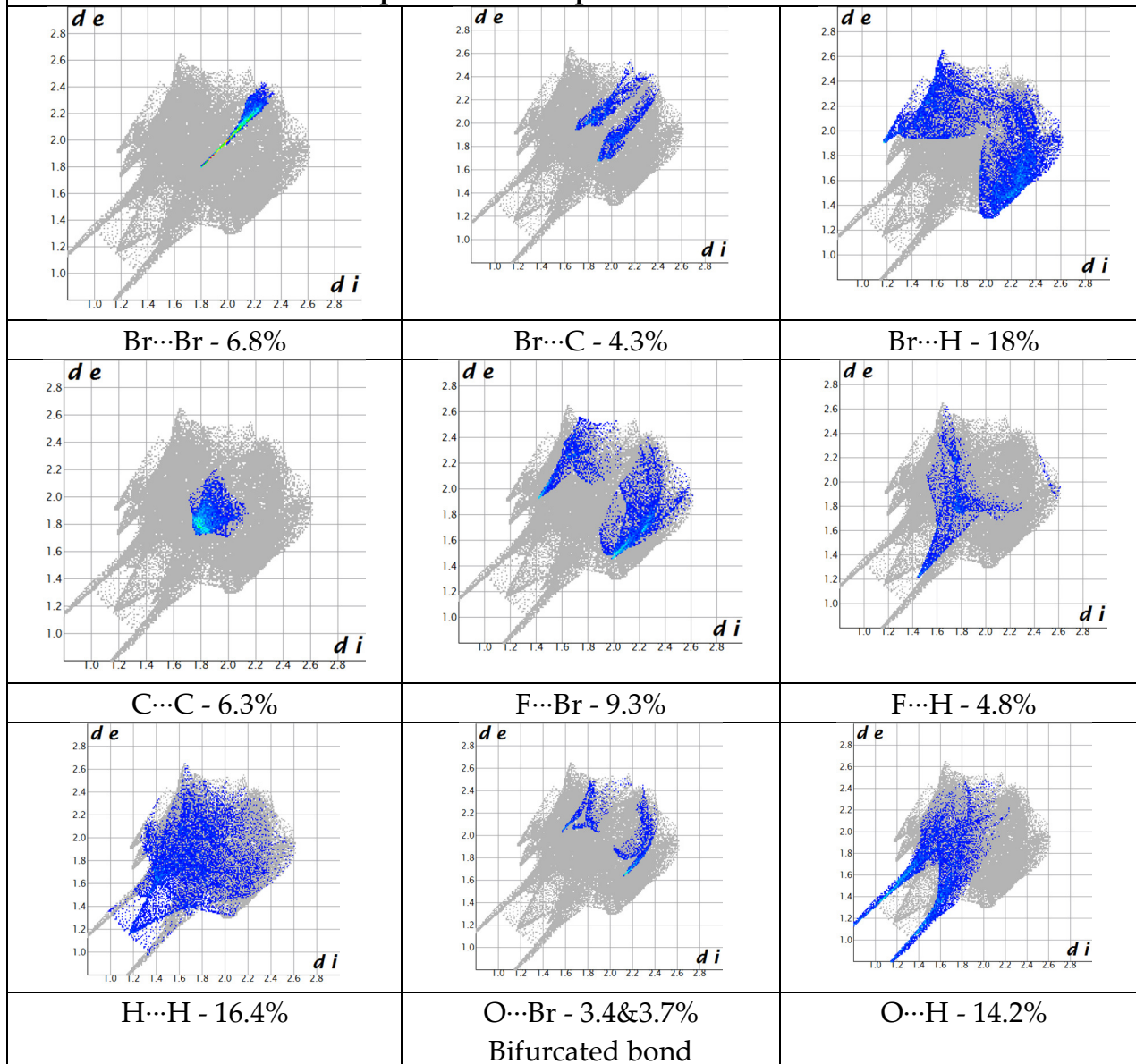
| | |
|-------|-----------|
| O1-N1 | 1.387(13) |
|-------|-----------|

| | |
|-----------|-----------|
| C7-N2-C1 | 127.9(4) |
| C7-N2-N1 | 114.2(8) |
| N1-N2-C1 | 117.5(8) |
| C2-C1-N2 | 122.0(3) |
| C2-C1-C6 | 118.7(4) |
| C6-C1-N2 | 119.3(3) |
| C1-C2-Br1 | 120.3(3) |
| C1-C2-C3 | 120.6(4) |
| C3-C2-Br1 | 119.1(3) |
| C4-C3-C2 | 118.4(4) |
| C3-C4-Br2 | 118.7(3) |
| C3-C4-C5 | 123.1(4) |
| C5-C4-Br2 | 118.2(3) |
| C6-C5-C4 | 116.6(4) |
| F1-C6-C1 | 118.3(3) |
| F1-C6-C5 | 119.2(4) |
| C5-C6-C1 | 122.5(4) |
| N2-C7-C8 | 107.6(4) |
| O2-C8-C7 | 138.0(5) |
| O2-C8-O1 | 117.9(8) |
| C7-C8-O1 | 104.0(8) |
| N1-O1-C8 | 110.3(12) |
| N2-N1-O1 | 103.3(13) |

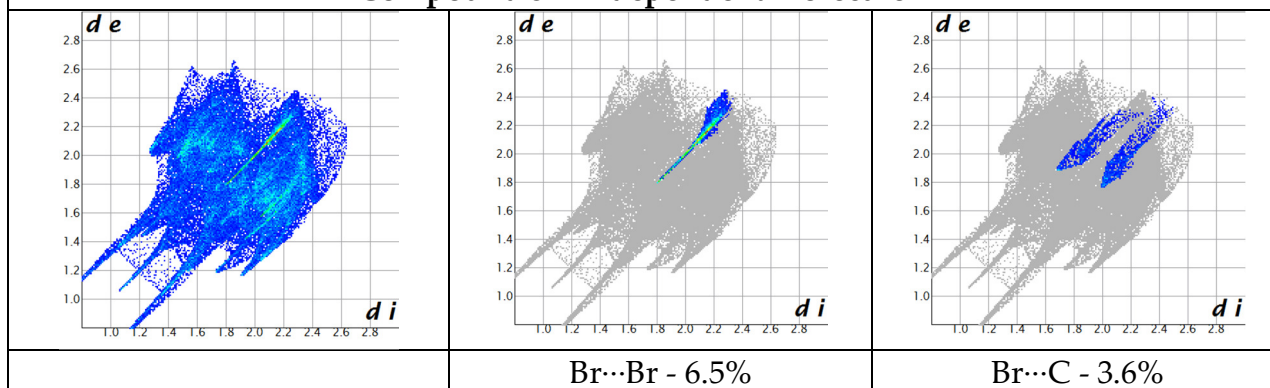
2. Hiershfeld analysis

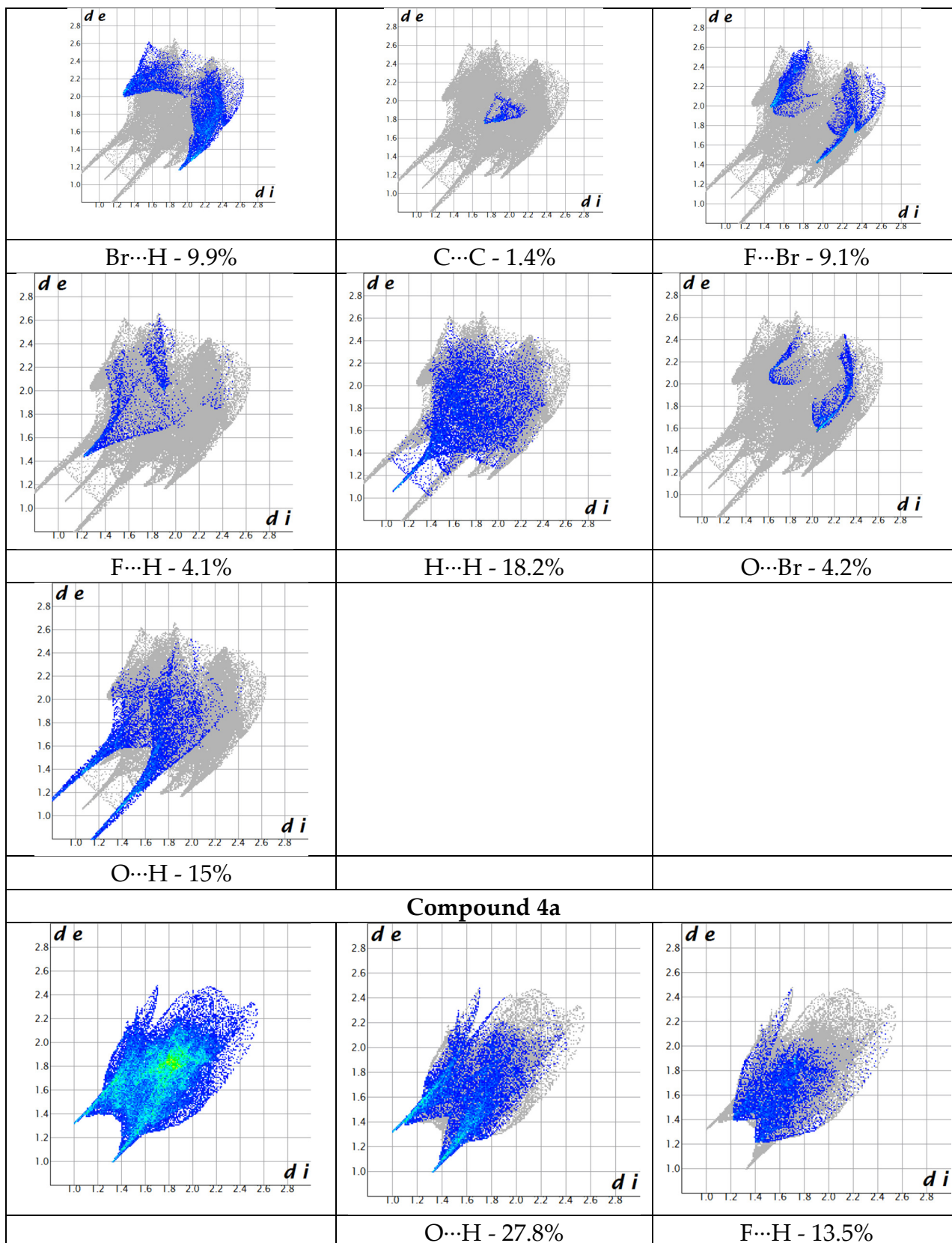
Table 1. Fingerprint plots mapping the most important interactions in compounds **3** and **4a-c**

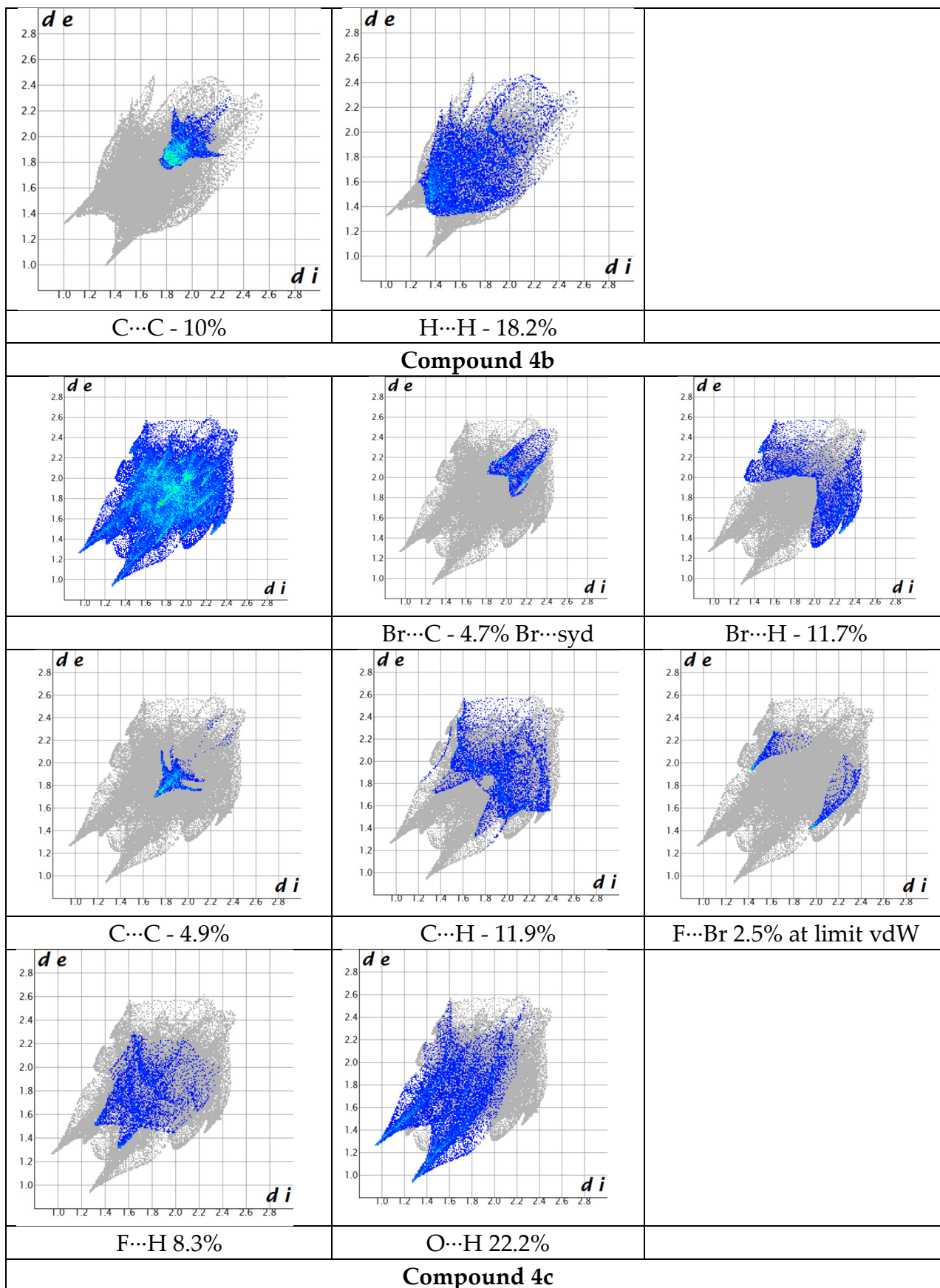
Compound 3 – independent molecule A

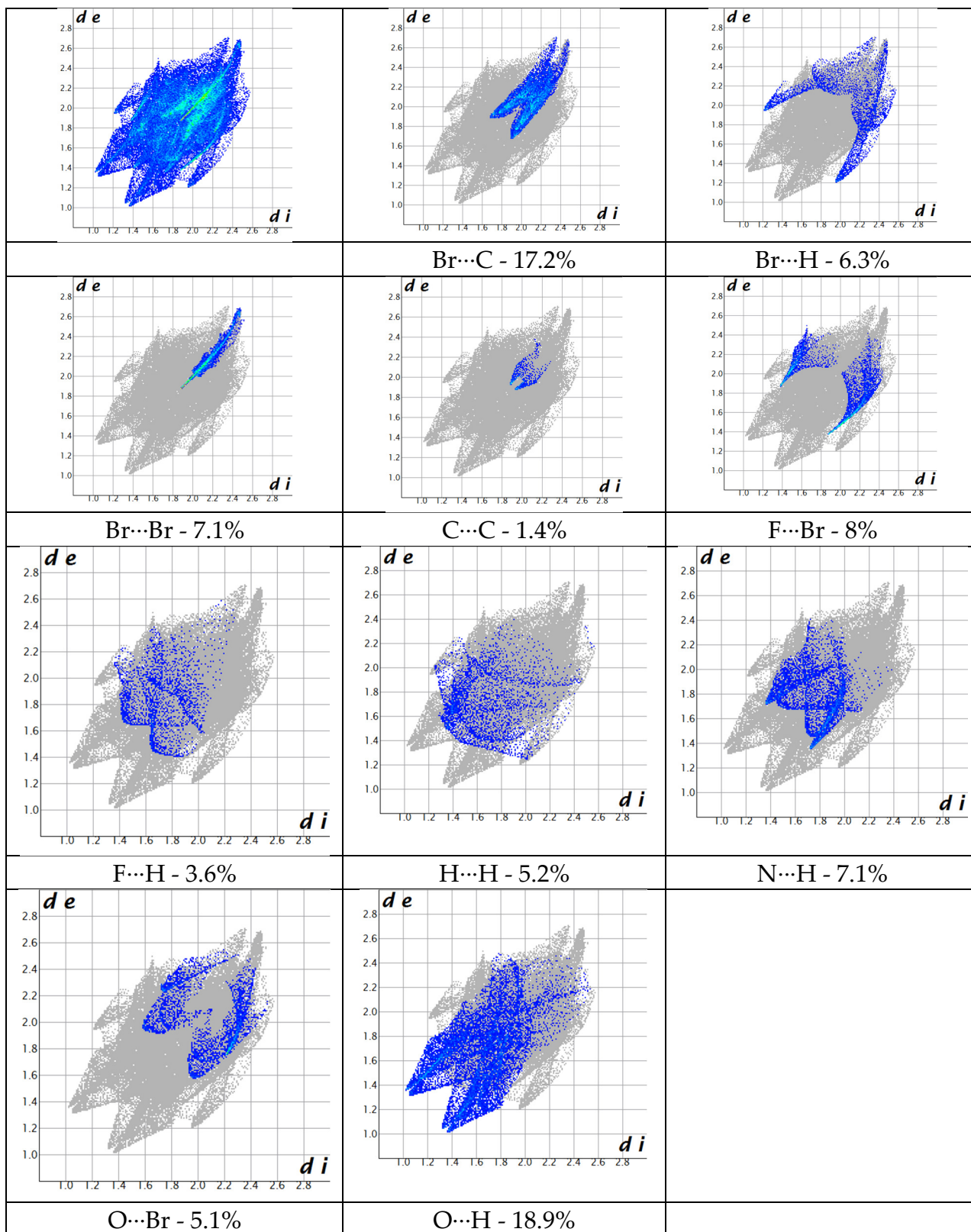


Compound 3 – independent molecule B





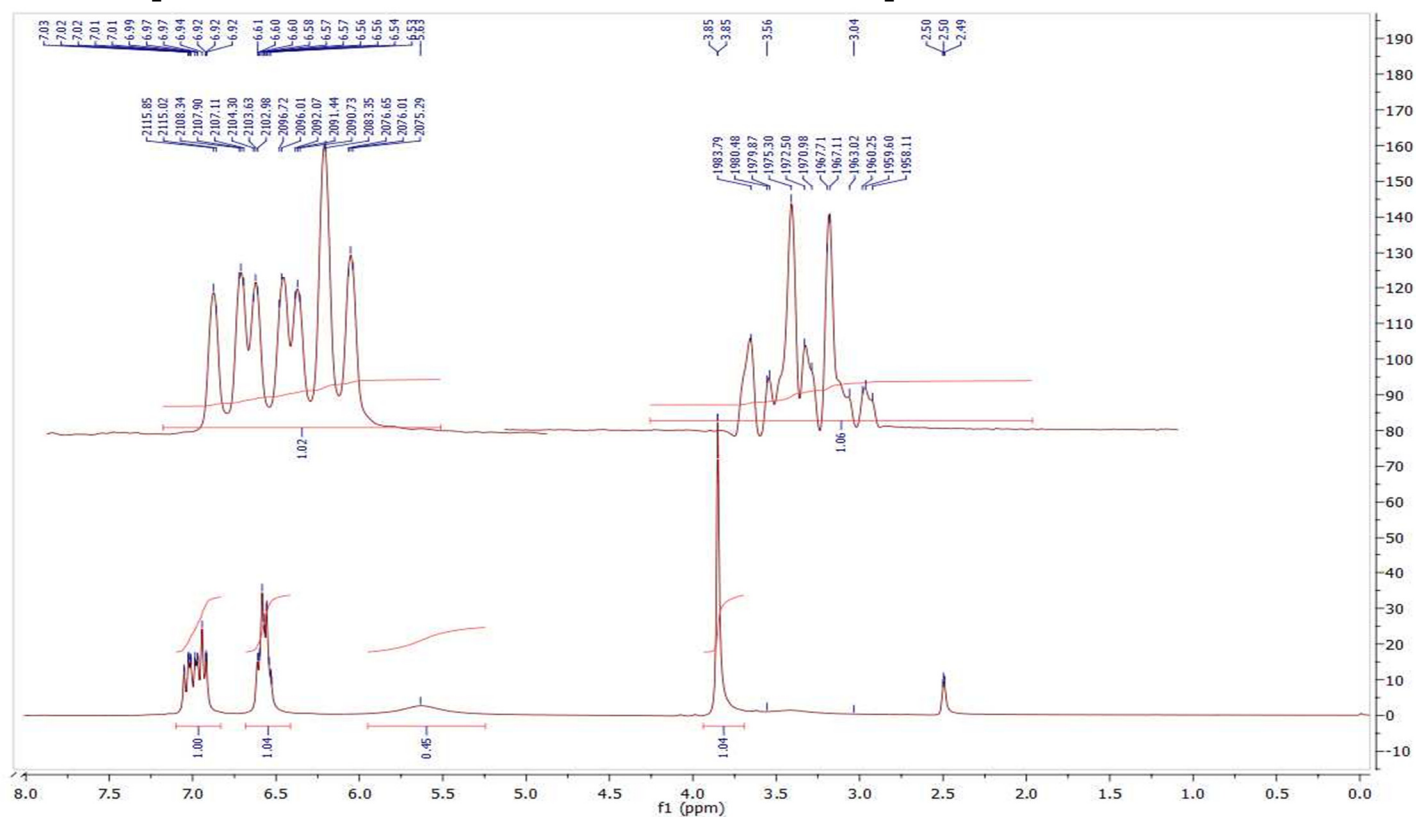




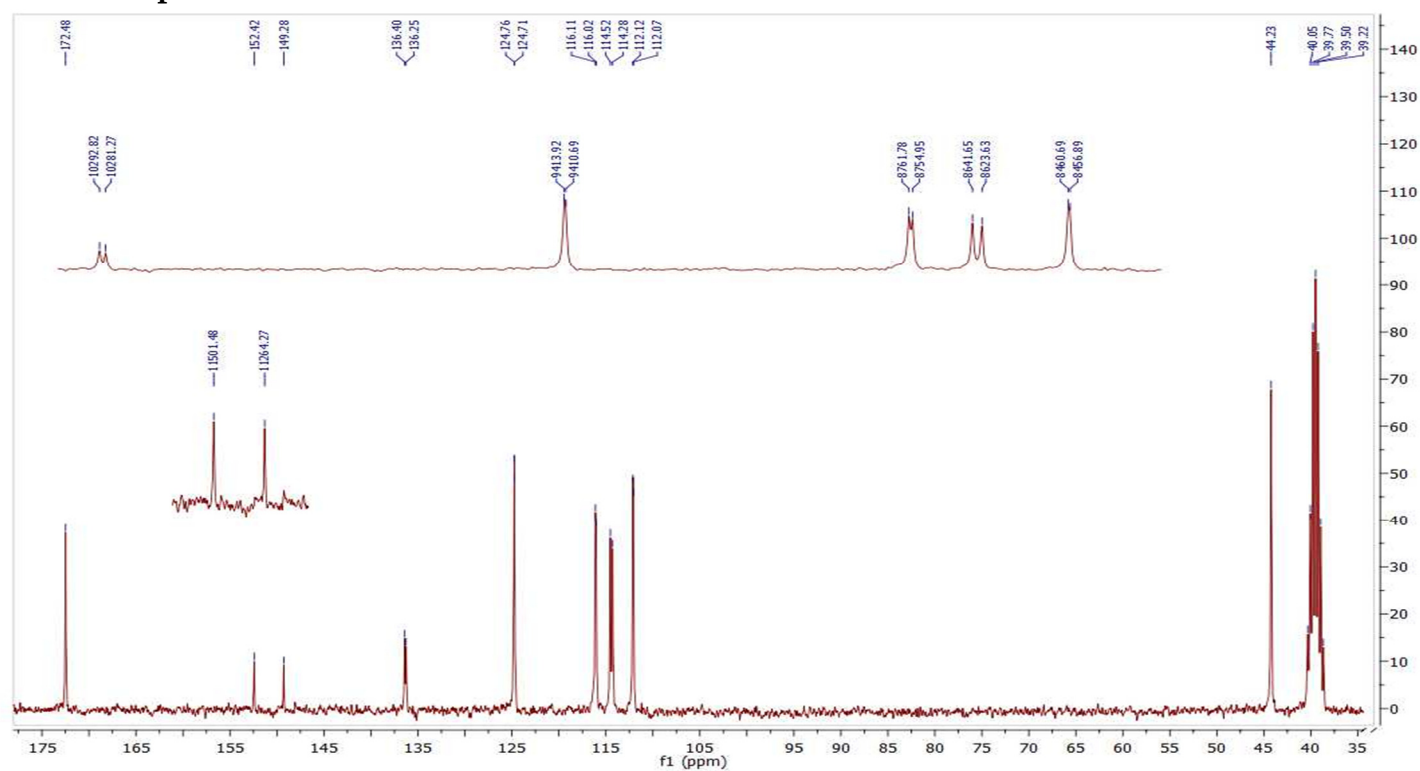
3. NMR spectra

Compound 1

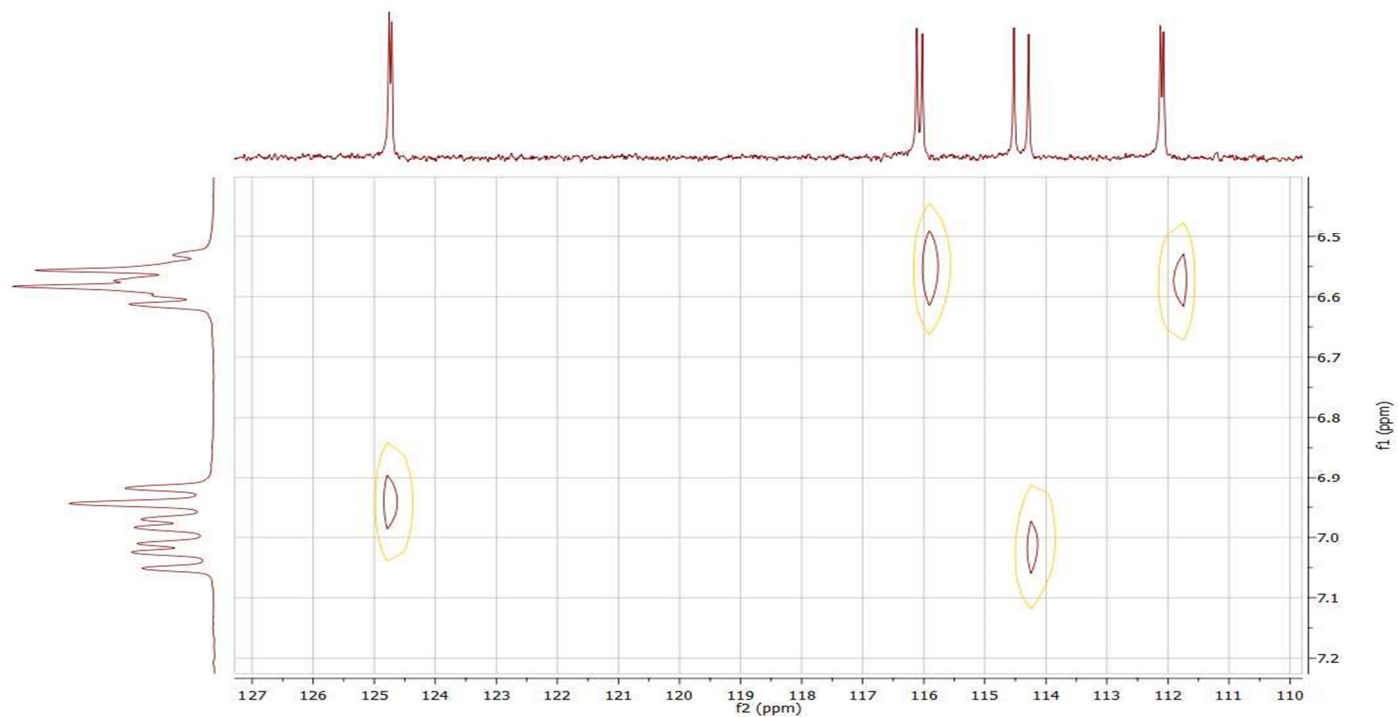
^1H -NMR spectrum of 1 recorded at 300 MHz (inset: aromatic protons)



^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 1 recorded at 75 MHz (inset: aromatic C atoms)

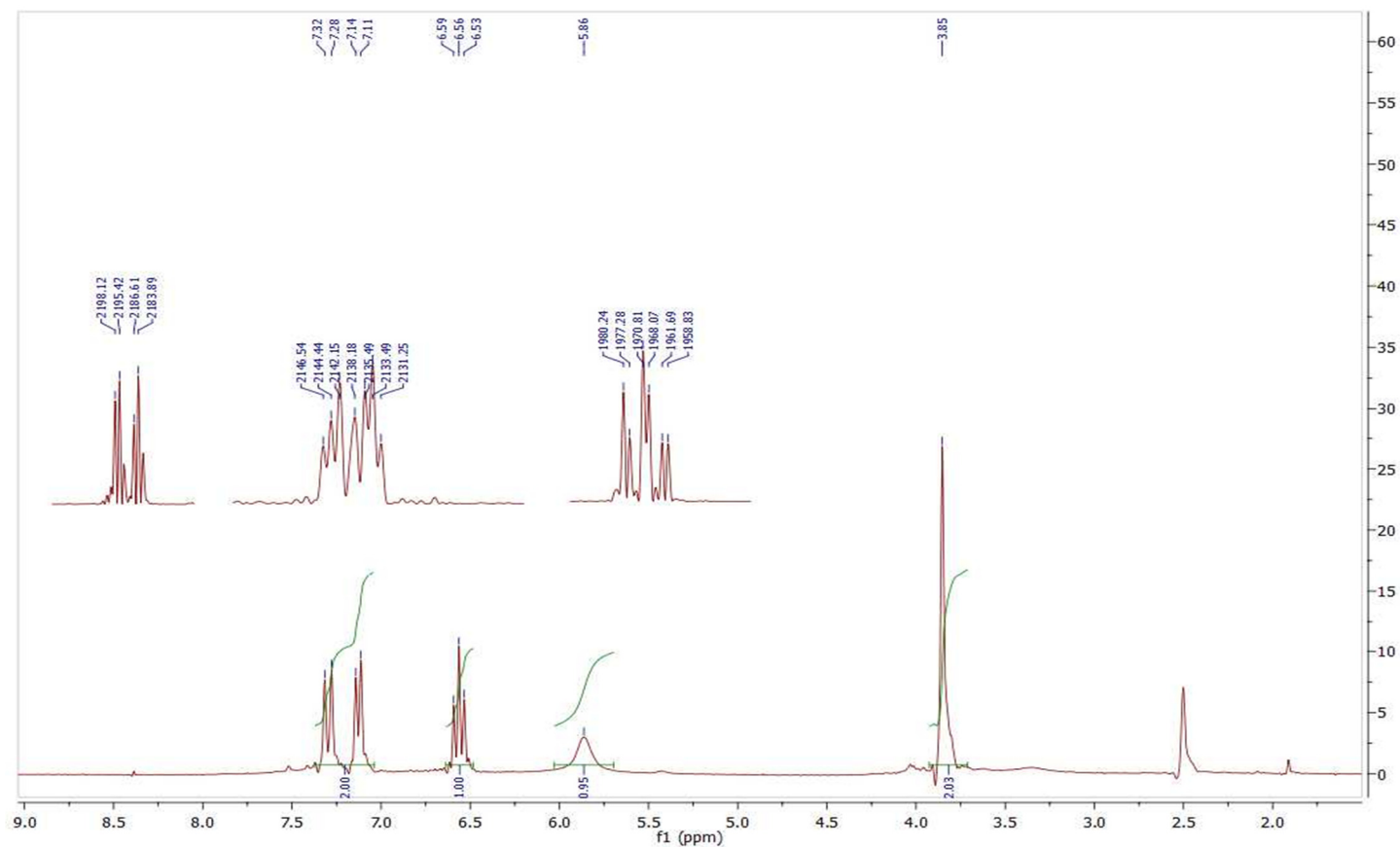


^1H - ^{13}C Heteronuclear Correlation spectrum (HETCOR) of 1 presenting the ^1H - ^{13}C signals for the aromatic region of the spectra

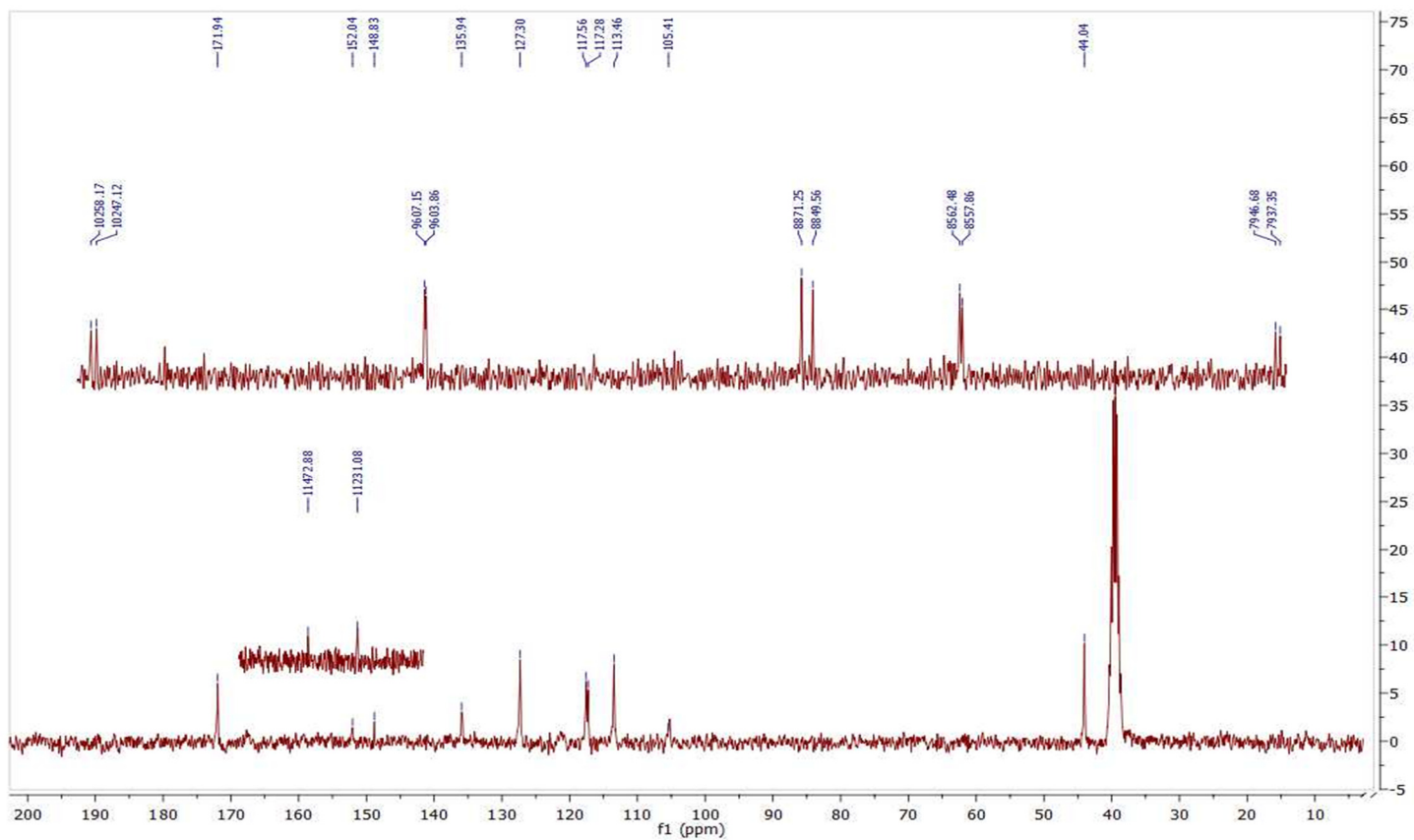


Compound 2

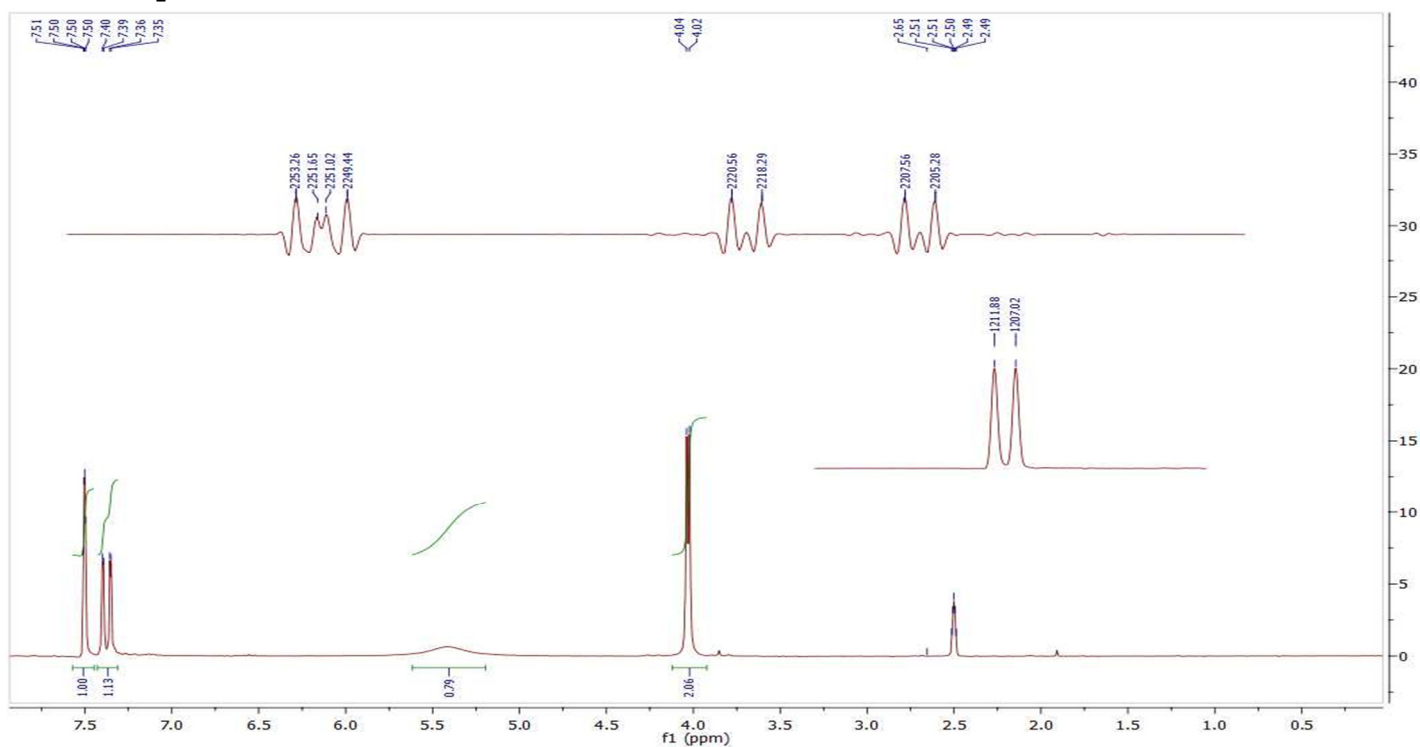
^1H -NMR spectrum of 2 recorded at 300 MHz



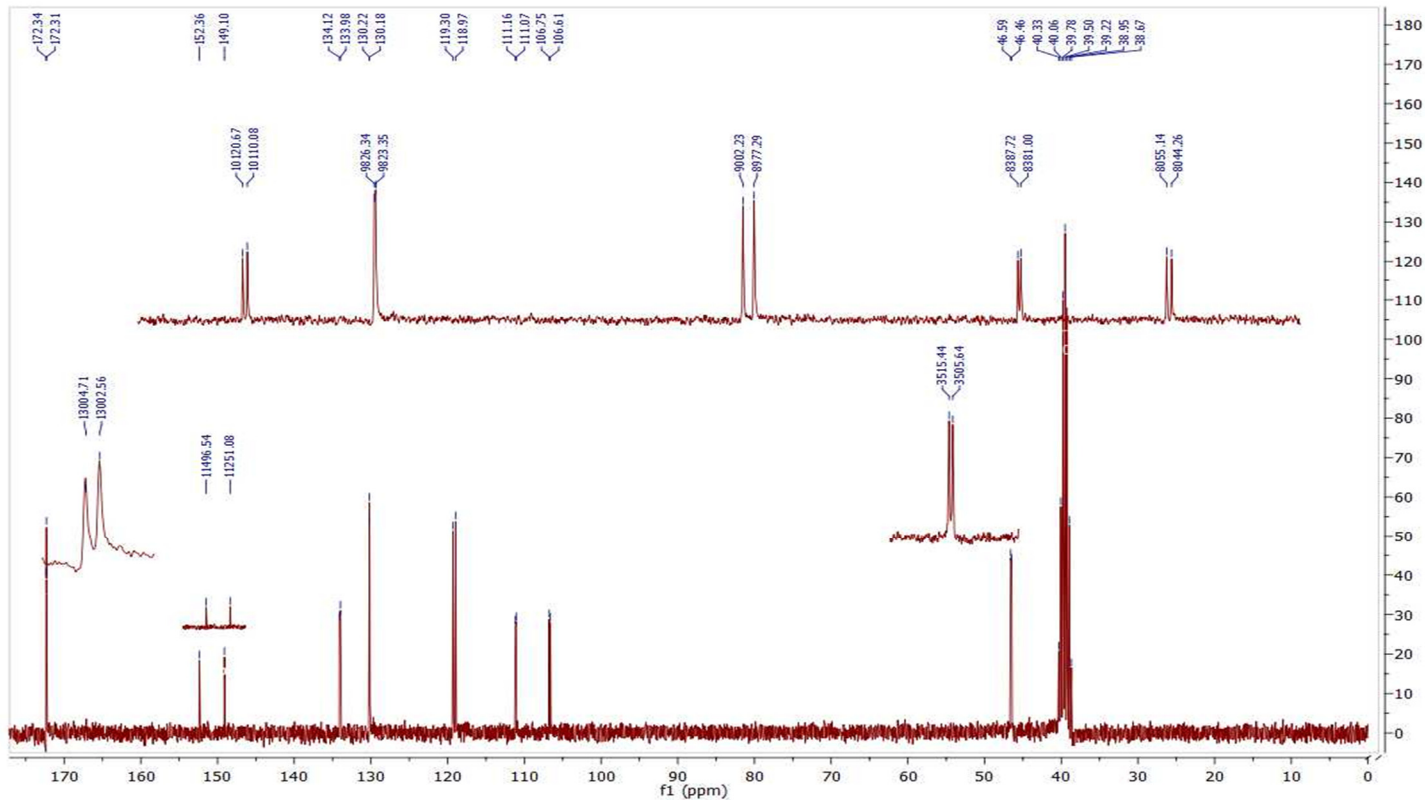
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 2 recorded at 75 MHz



Compound 3

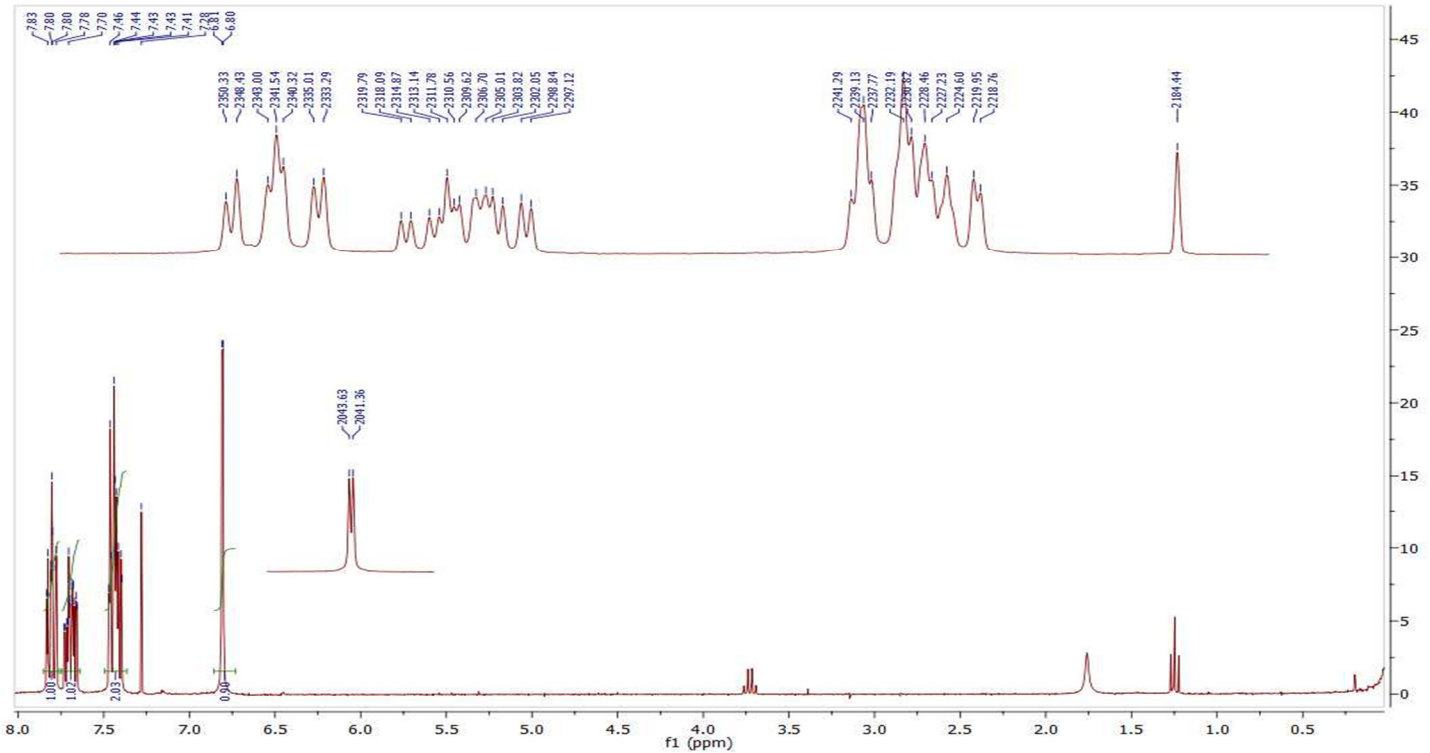
¹H-NMR spectrum of 3 recorded at 300 MHz

¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3 recorded at 75 MHz

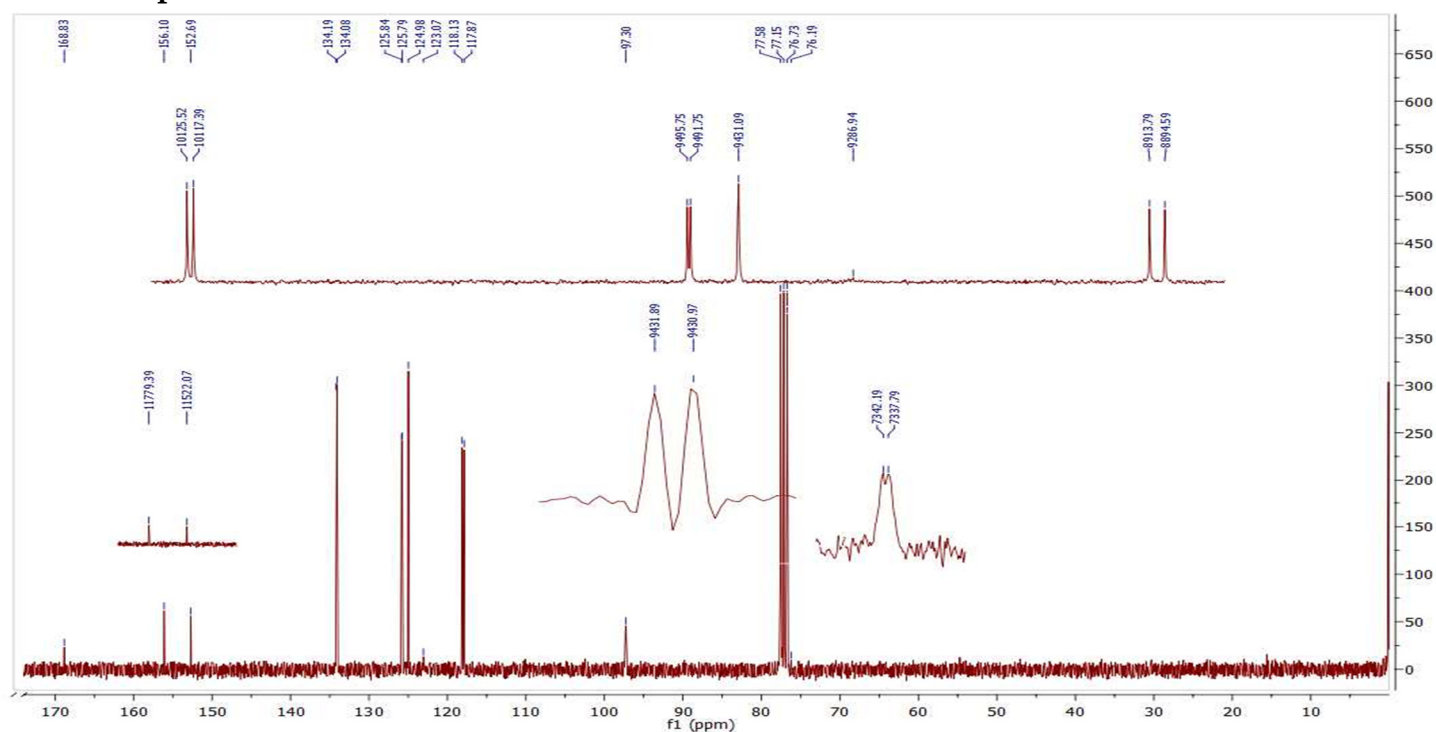


Compound 4a

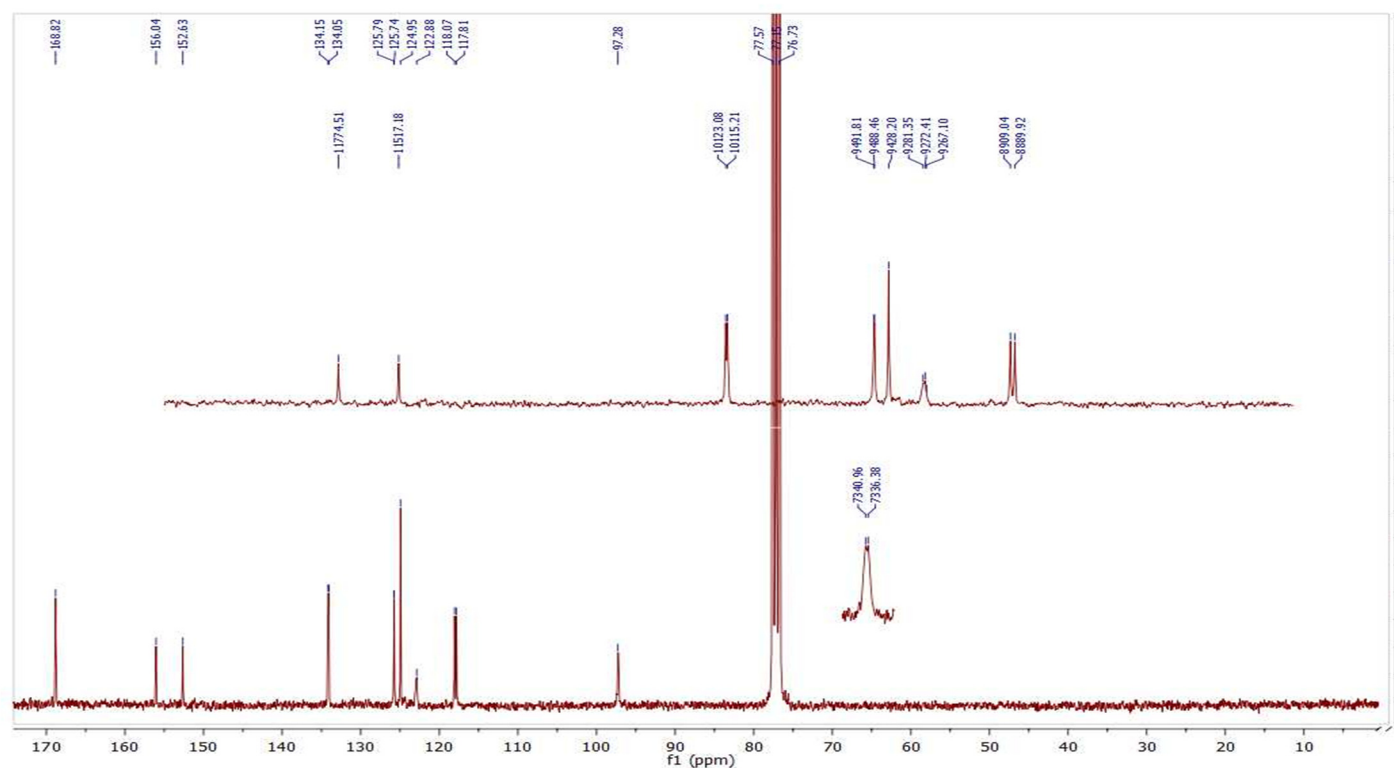
¹H-NMR spectrum of 4a recorded at 300 MHz



^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 4a recorded at 75 MHz

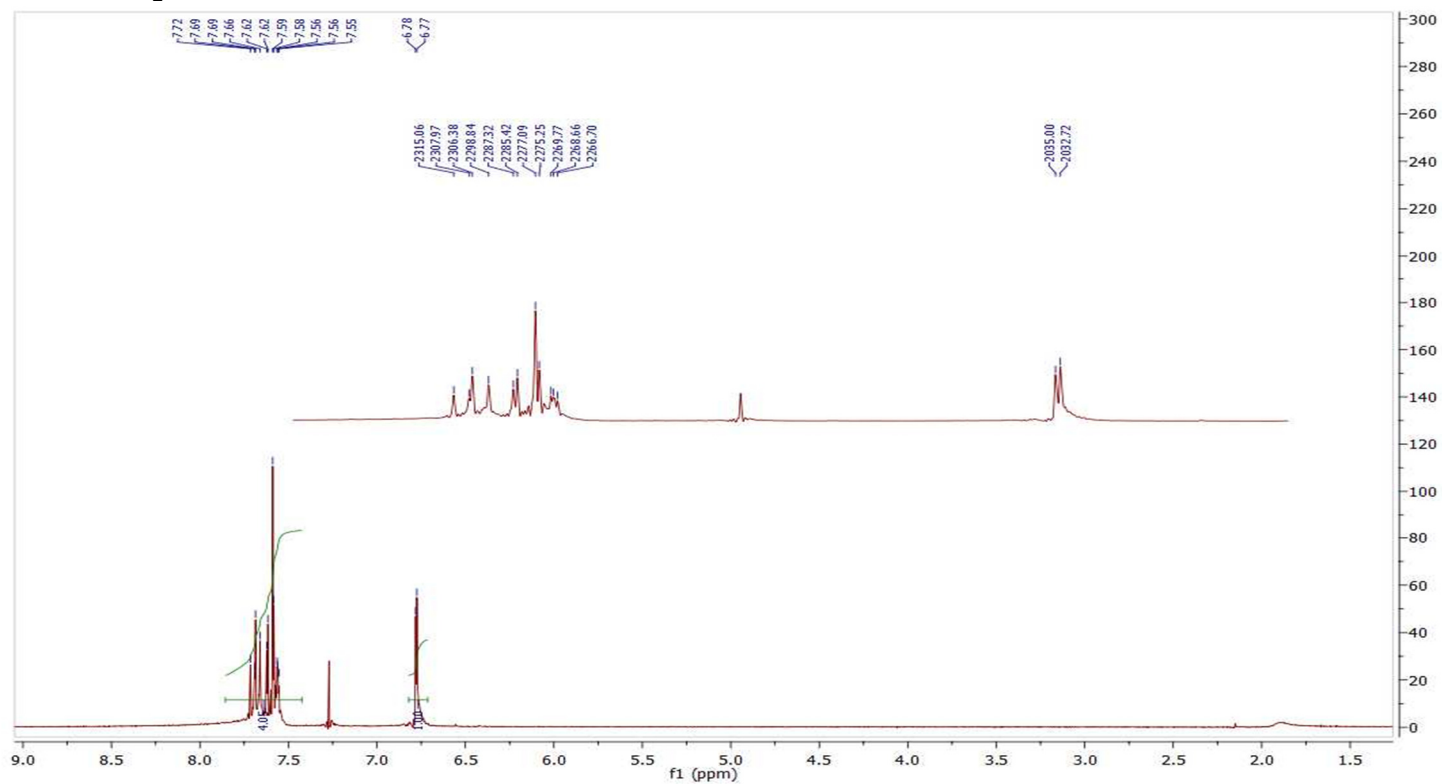


^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 4a recorded at 75 MHz (added small quantity of $\text{Cr}(\text{acac})_3$ as NMR relaxation agent)

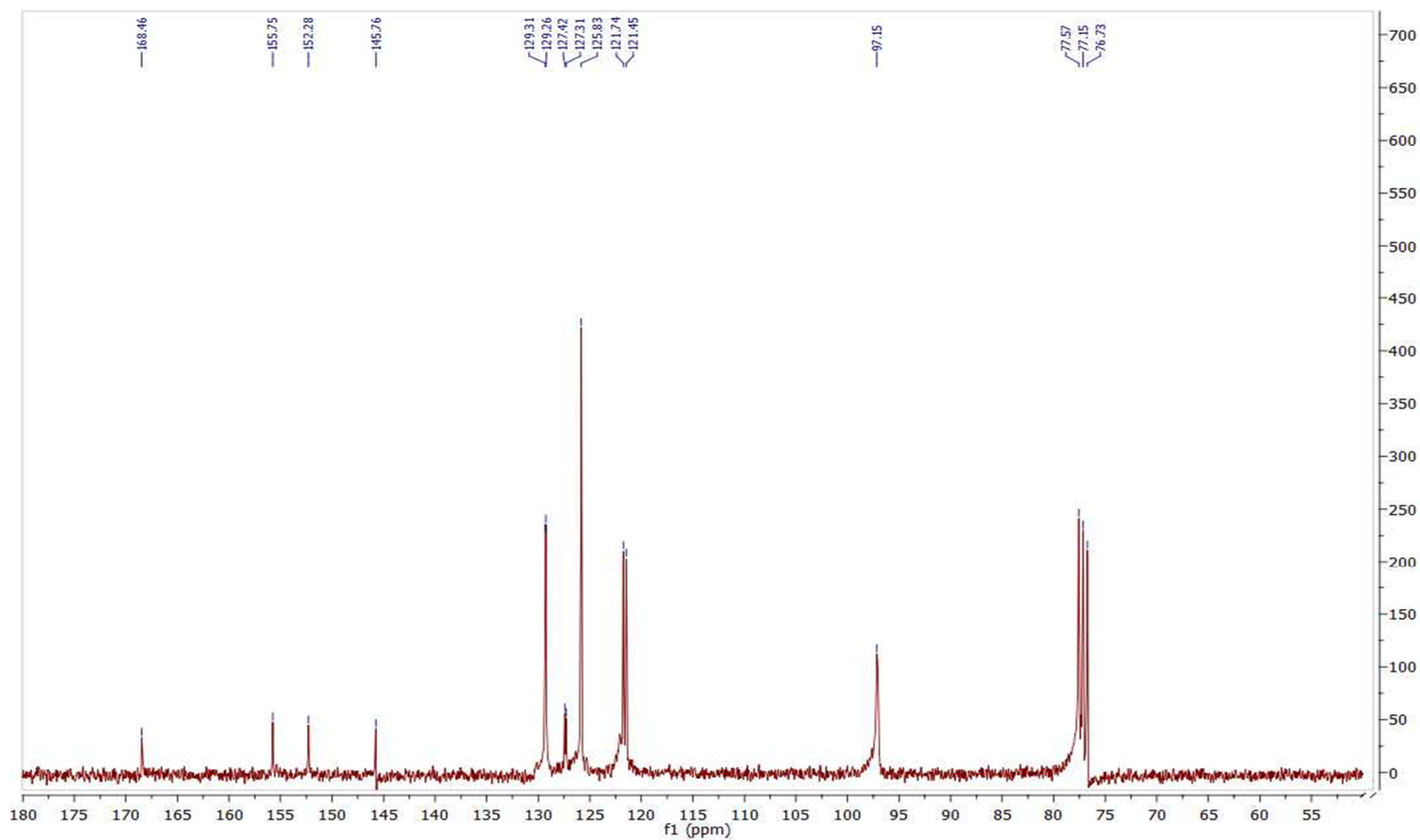


Compound 4b

^1H -NMR spectrum of 4b recorded at 300 MHz

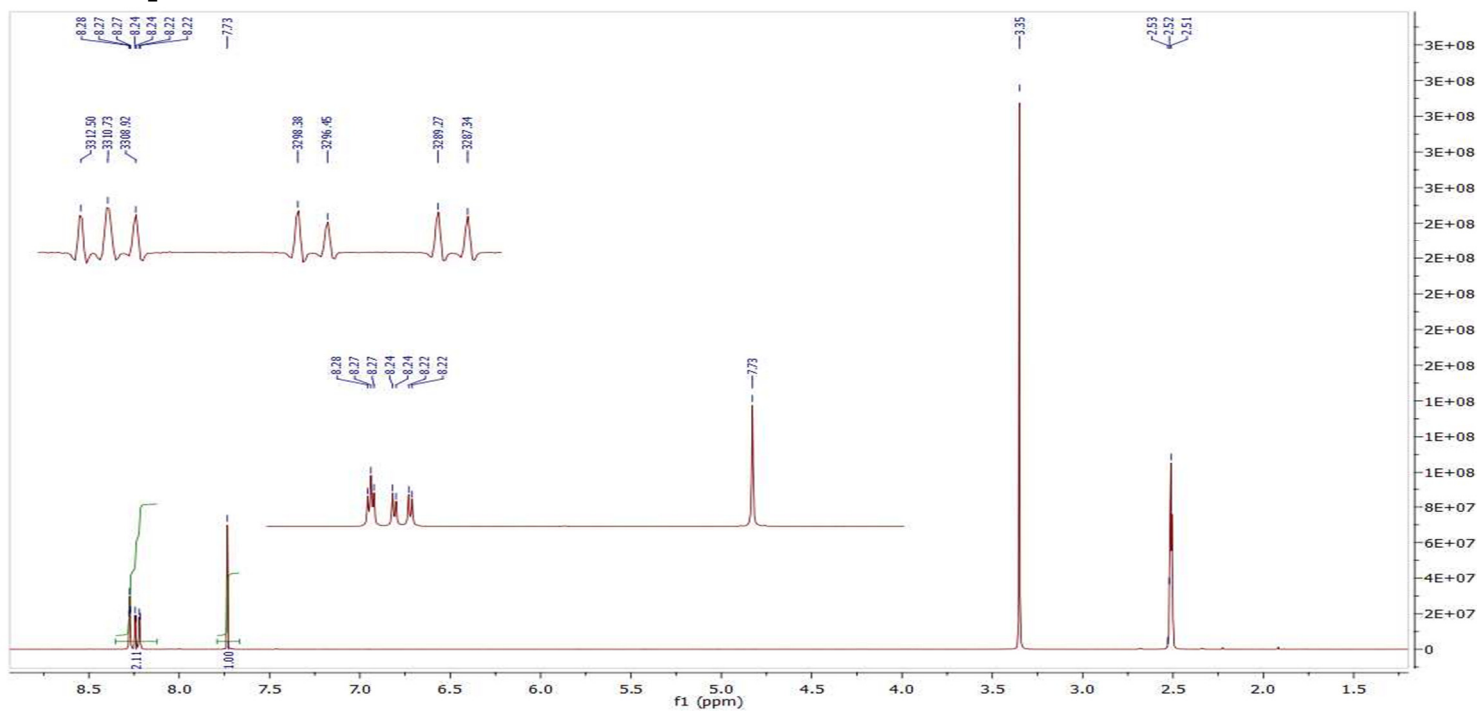


^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 4b recorded at 75 MHz

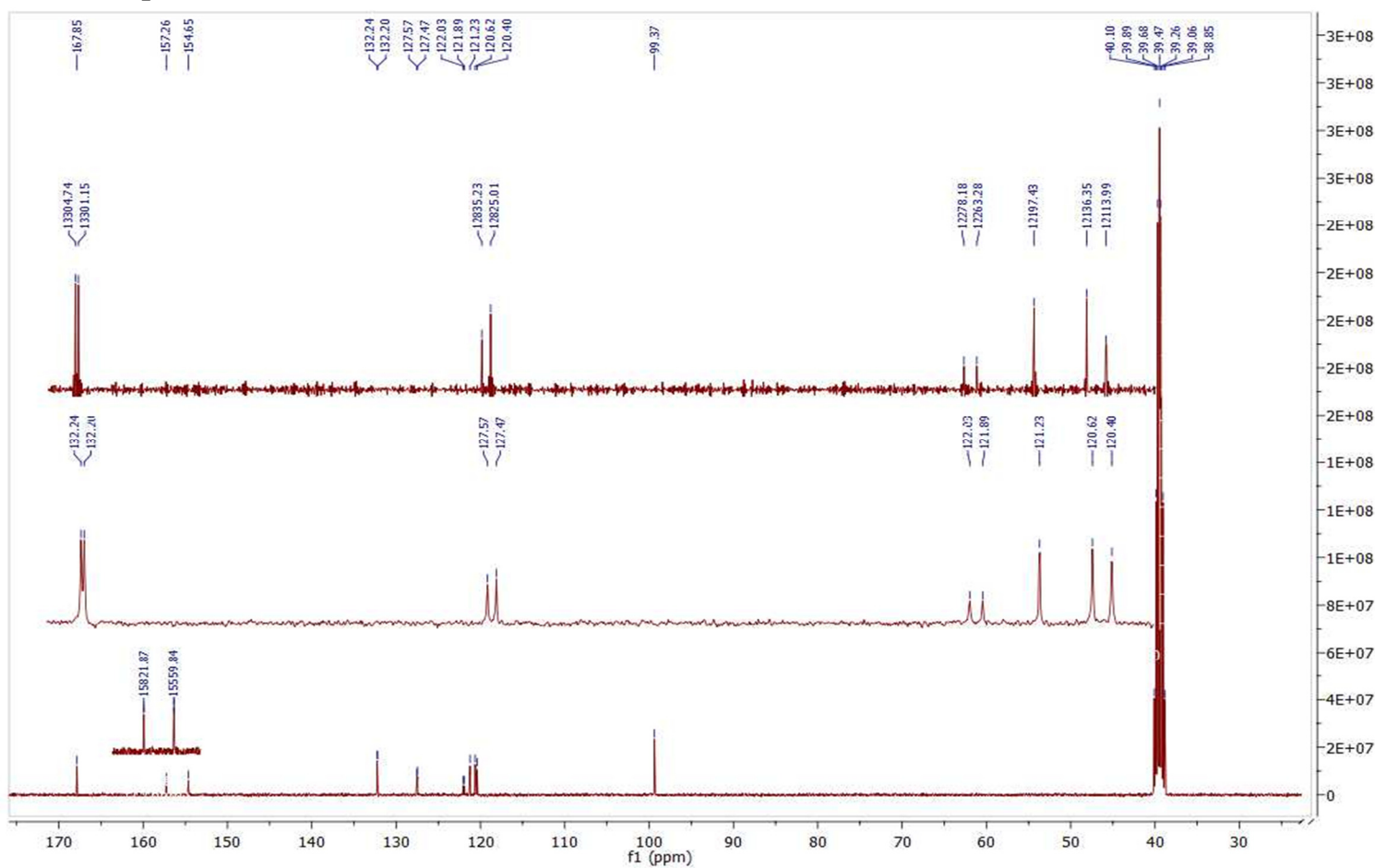


Compound 4c

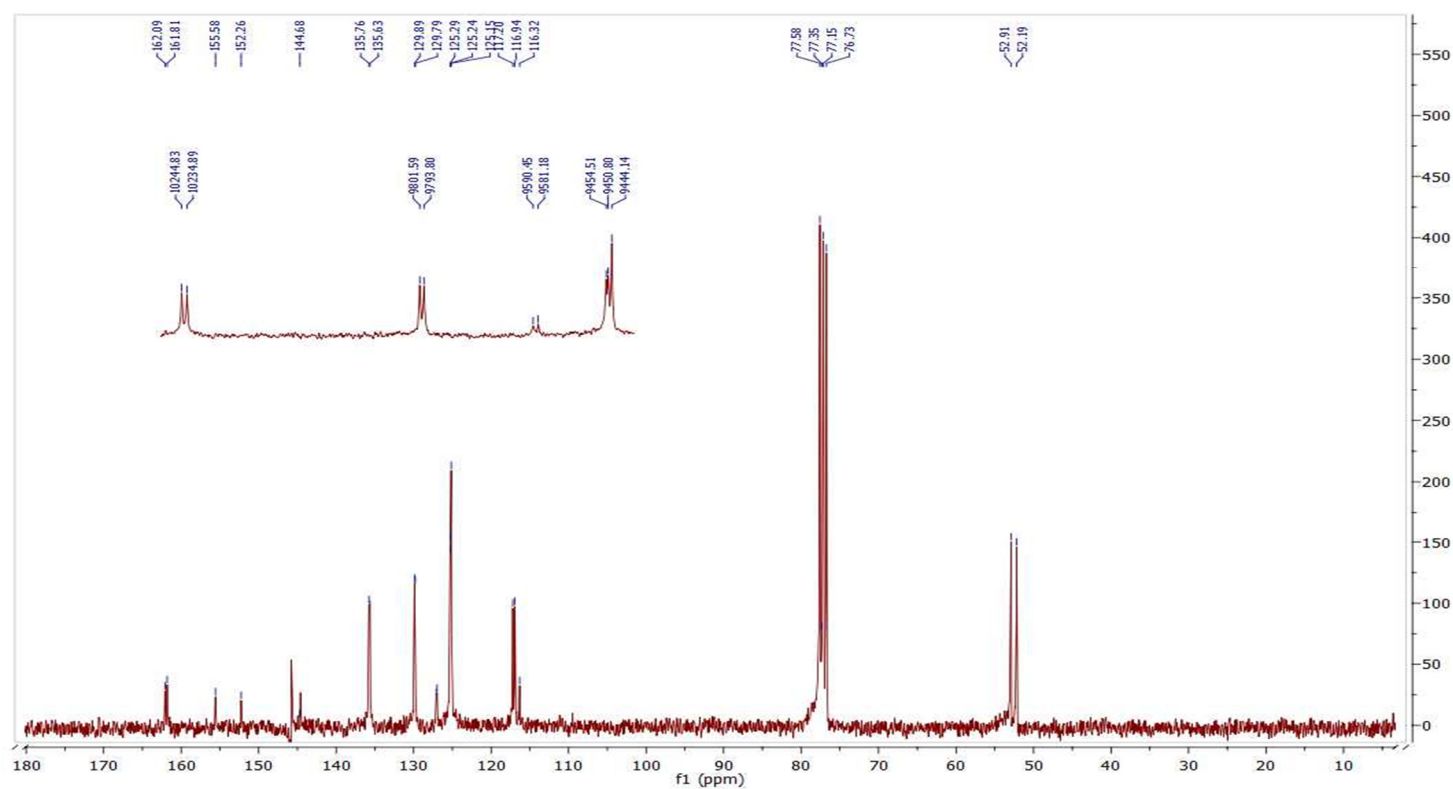
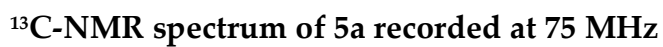
^1H -NMR spectrum of 4c recorded at 400 MHz (DMSO)

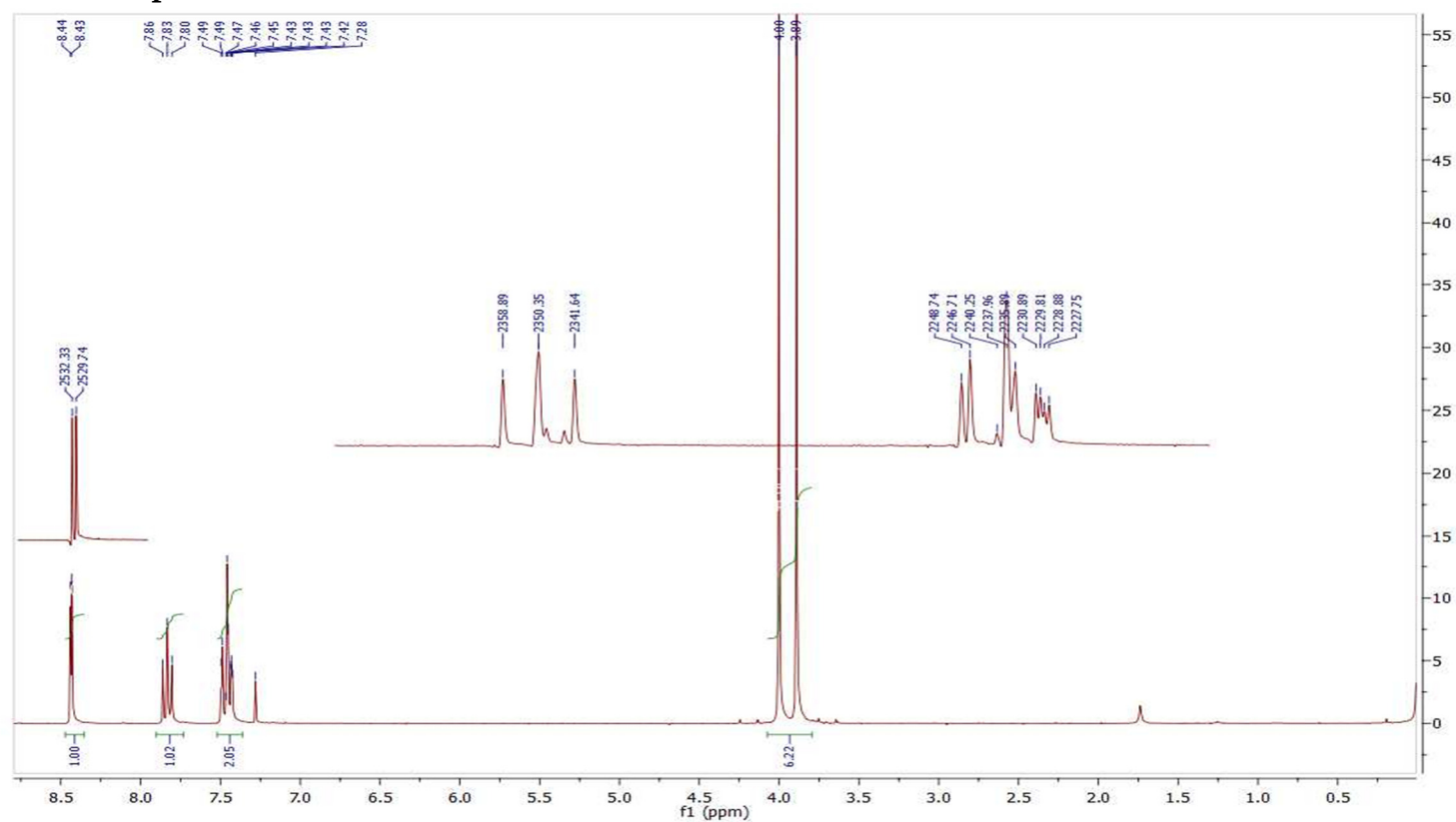


^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 4c recorded at 125 MHz (DMSO)

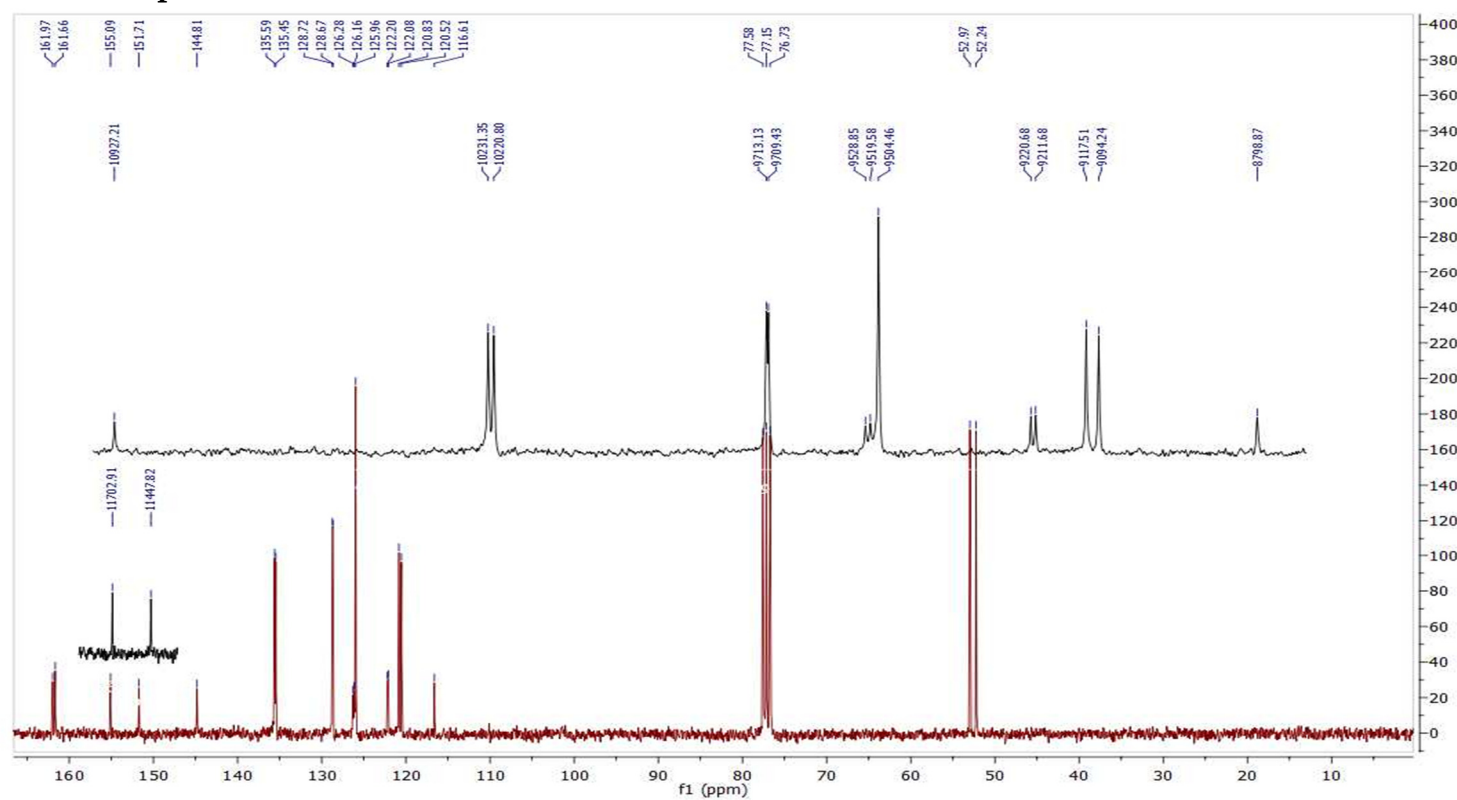


¹H-NMR spectrum of 5a recorded at 300 MHz

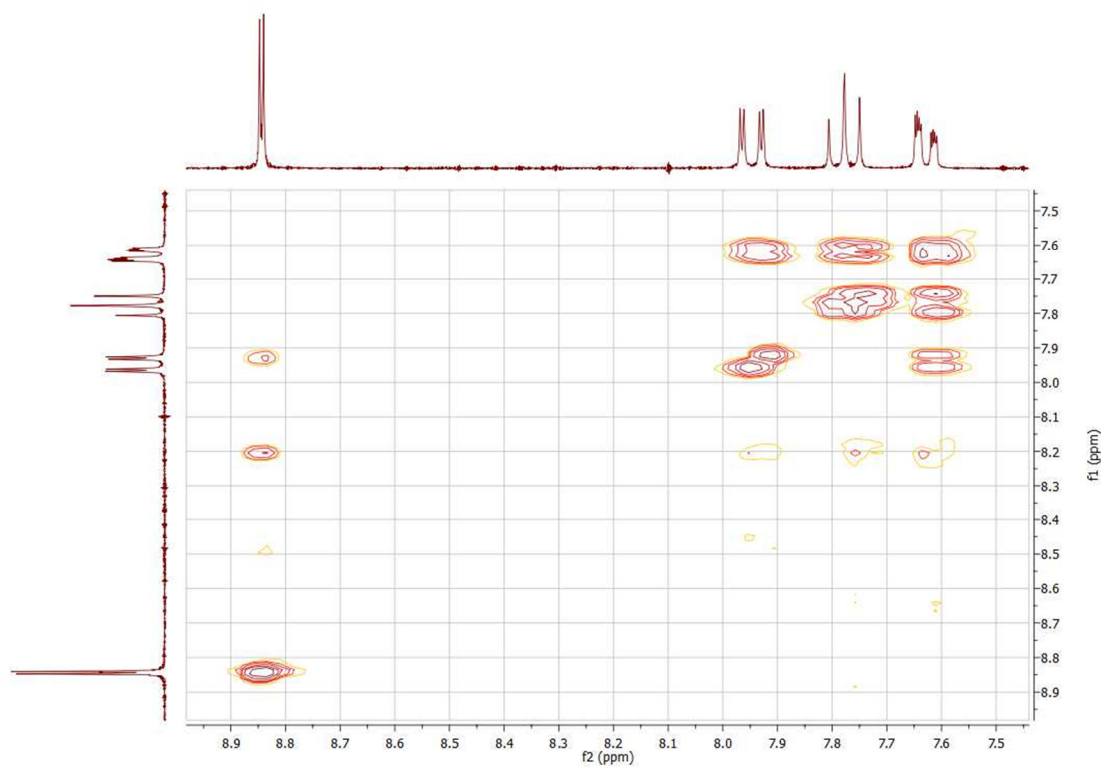


¹H-NMR spectrum of 5b recorded at 300 MHz

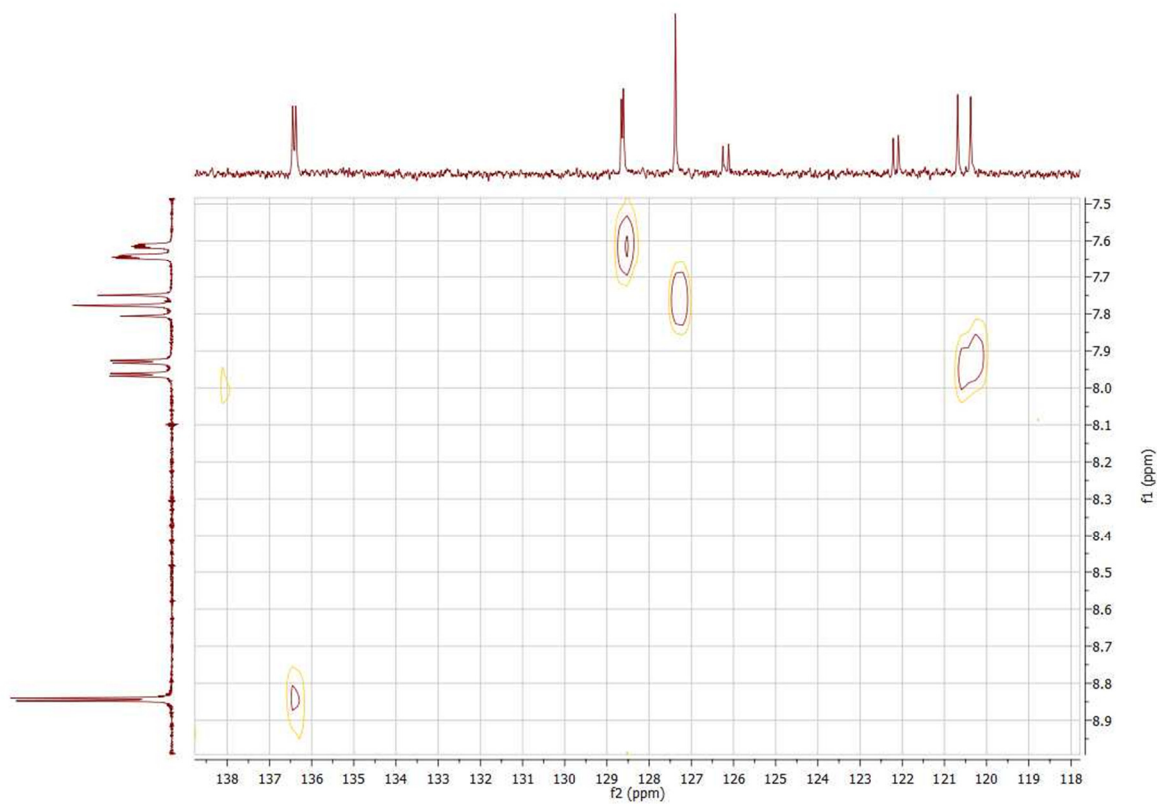
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 5b recorded at 75 MHz



^1H - ^1H Correlated Spectroscopy (COSY) of 5b (aromatic protons)

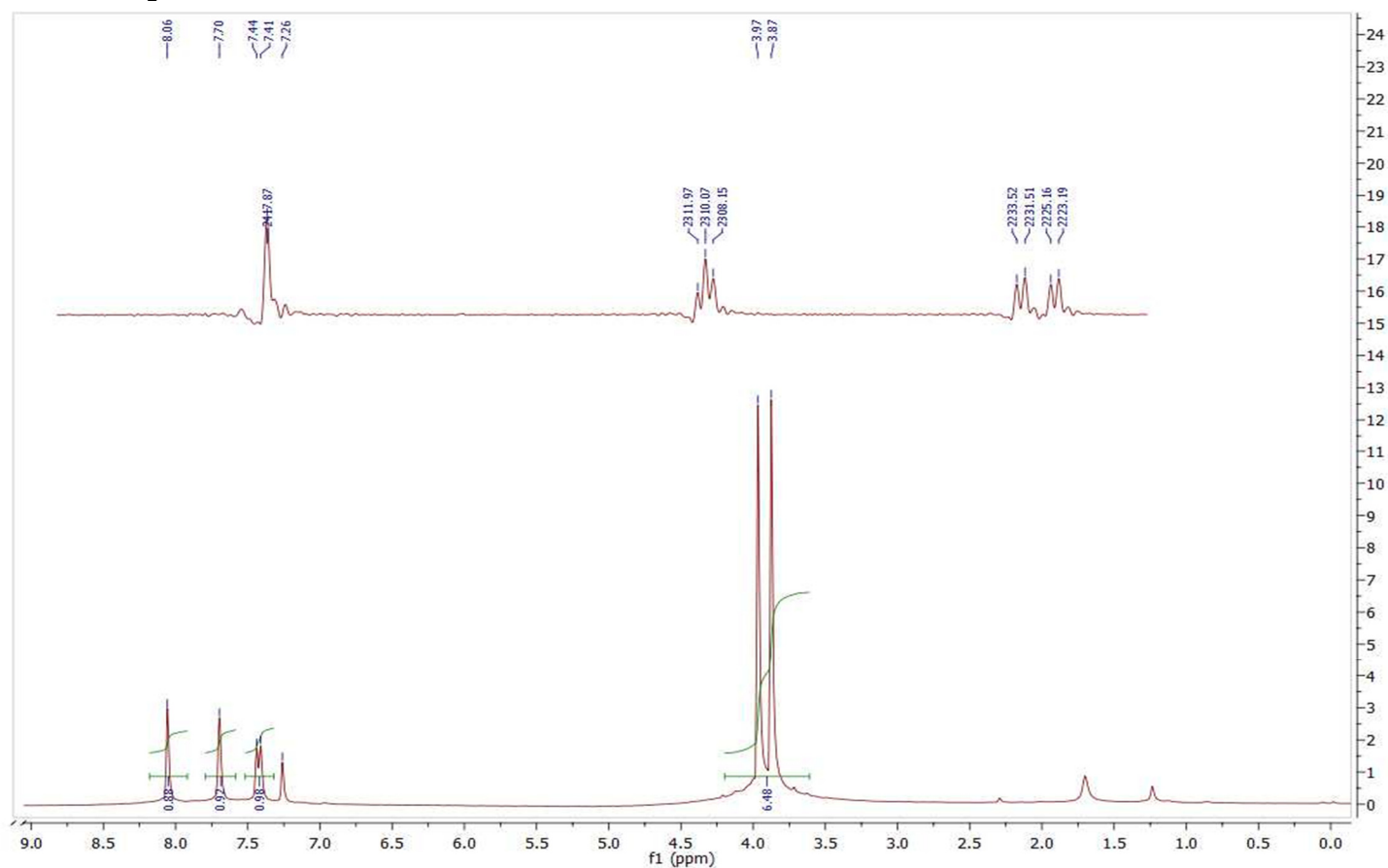


^1H - ^{13}C Heteronuclear Correlation spectrum (HETCOR) of 5b (aromatic area)



Compound 5c

^1H -NMR spectrum of 5c recorded at 300 MHz



^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 5c recorded at 75 MHz

