

Supporting Information

Hf(OTf)₄ as a Highly Potent Catalyst for the Synthesis of Mannich Bases under Solvent-Free Conditions

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The NMR spectra of Mannich bases 11, 15, 16, 20–23, 25 and 27–29

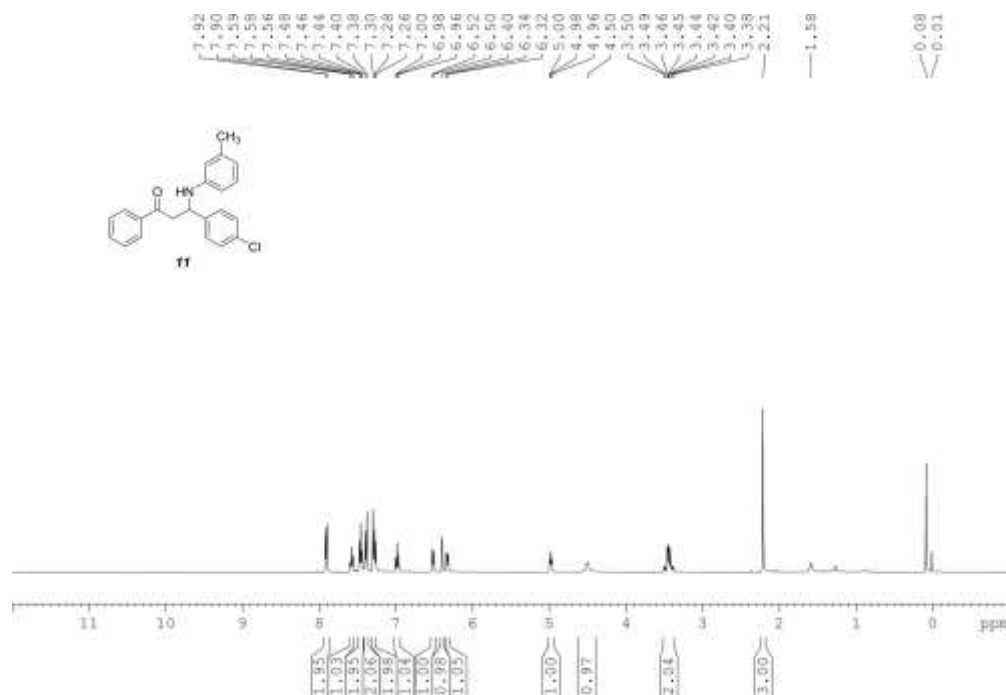


Figure S1. ¹H NMR of **11**

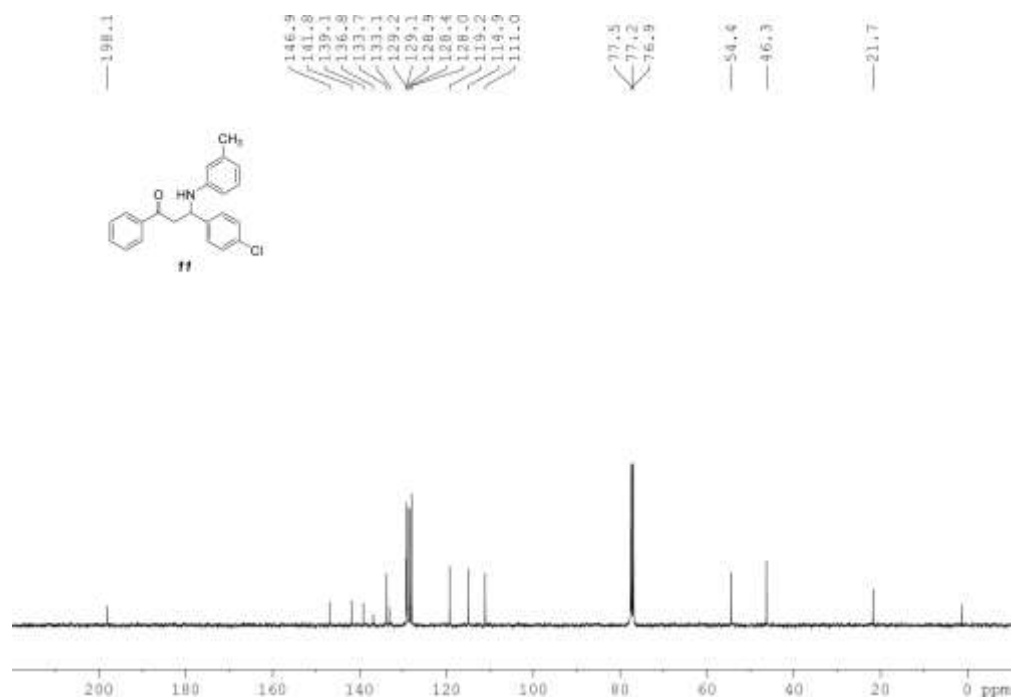


Figure S2. ¹³C NMR of **11**

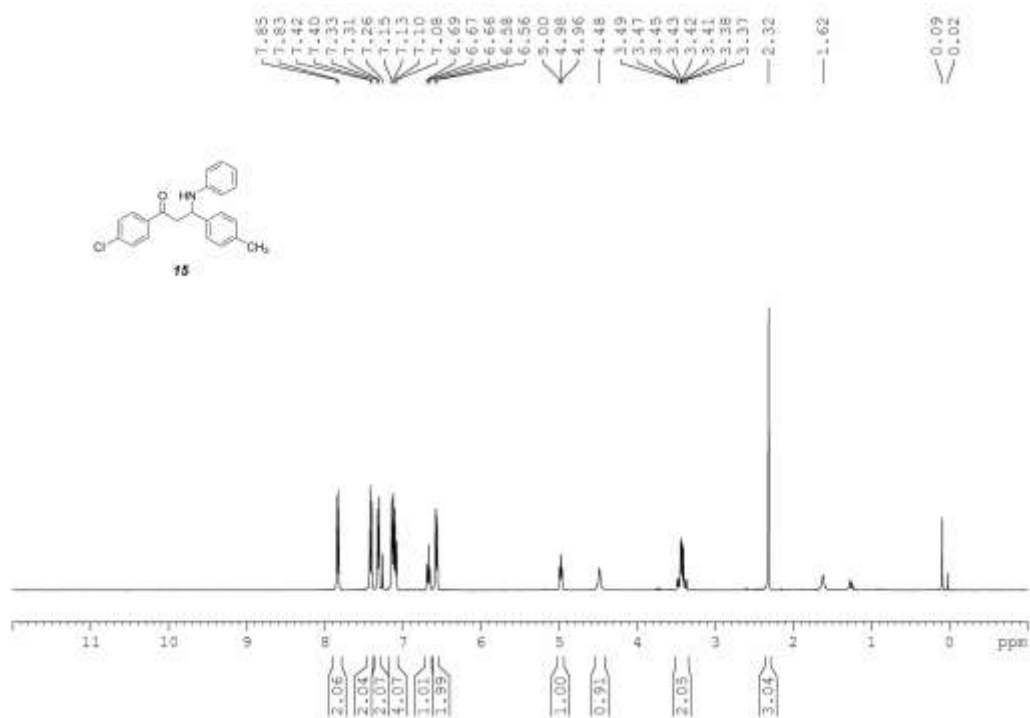


Figure S3. ¹H NMR of **15**

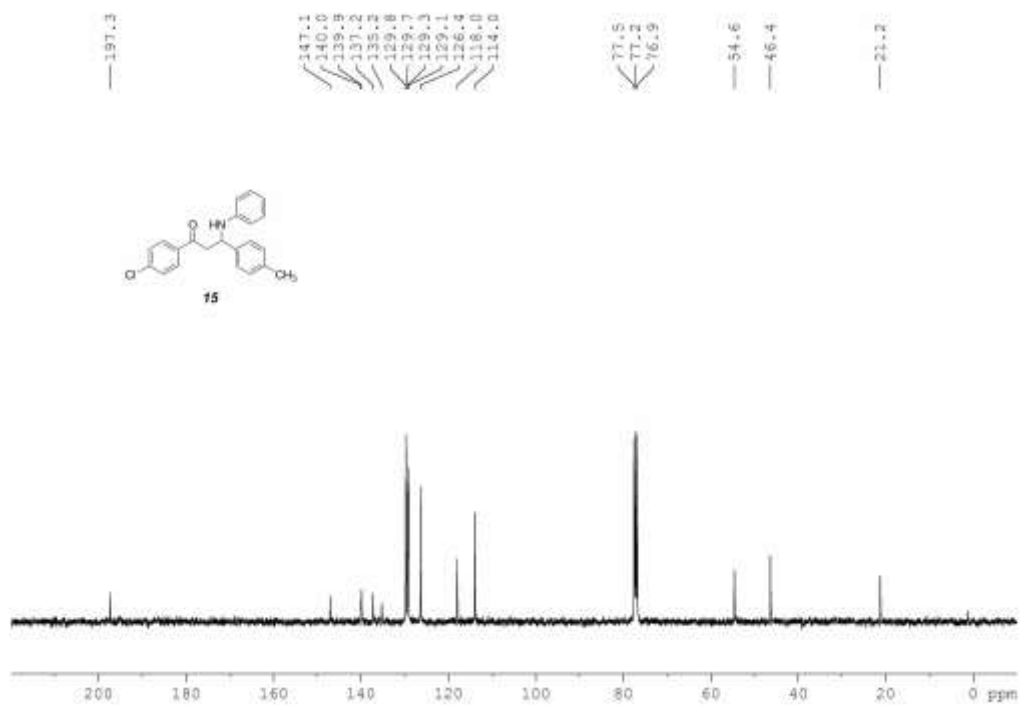


Figure S4. ¹³C NMR of **15**

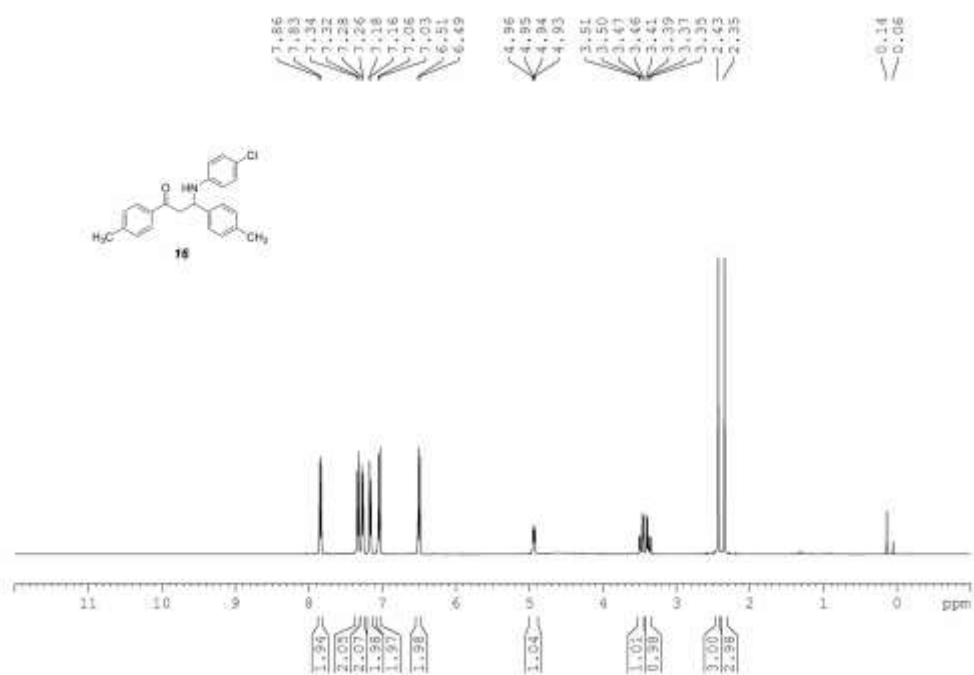


Figure S5. ¹H NMR of **16**

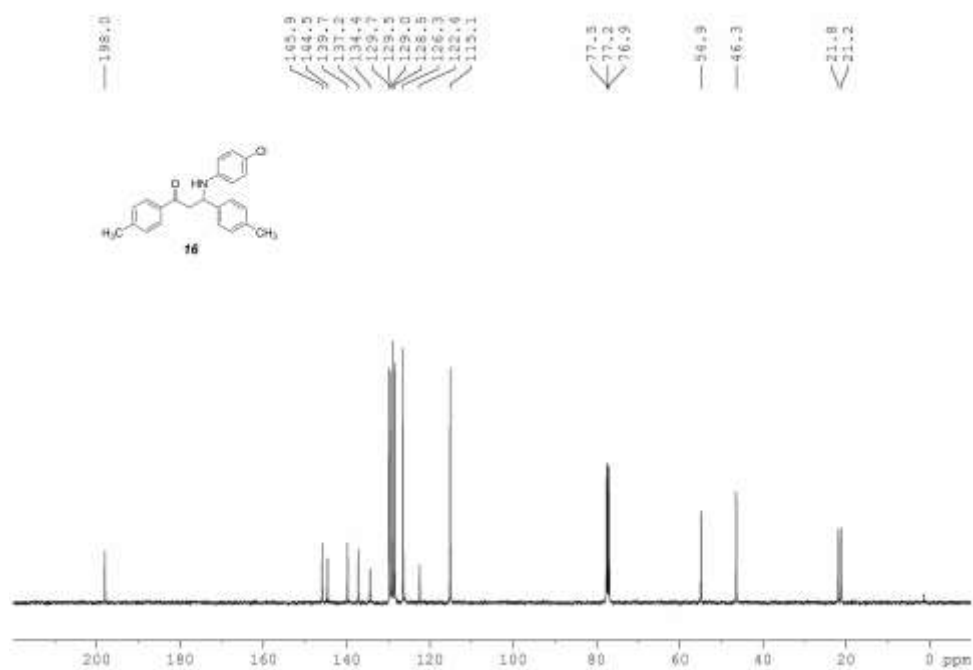


Figure S6. ¹³C NMR of **16**

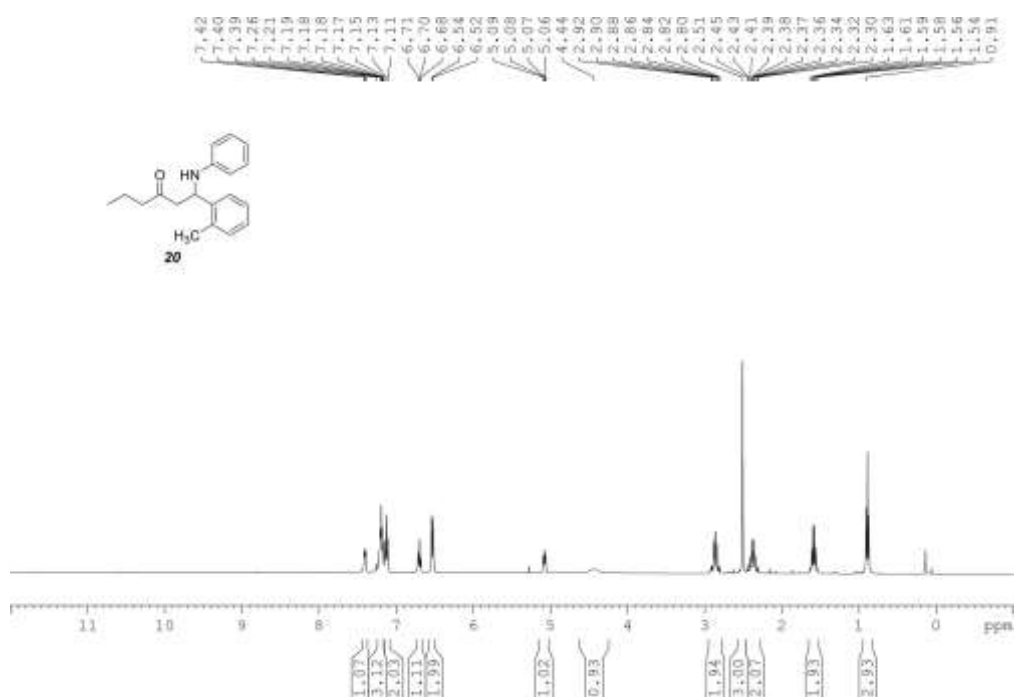
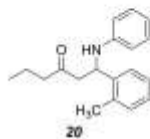


Figure S7. ¹H NMR of **20**



Chemical structure of **2f**: COc1ccccc1C(=O)C(c2ccccc2)C

¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of compound **2f**. The spectrum displays peaks in the aromatic region (6.8–7.5 ppm), a methoxy singlet (~3.8 ppm), and aliphatic signals (~1.0–2.5 ppm). Integration values are shown below the baseline.

S5

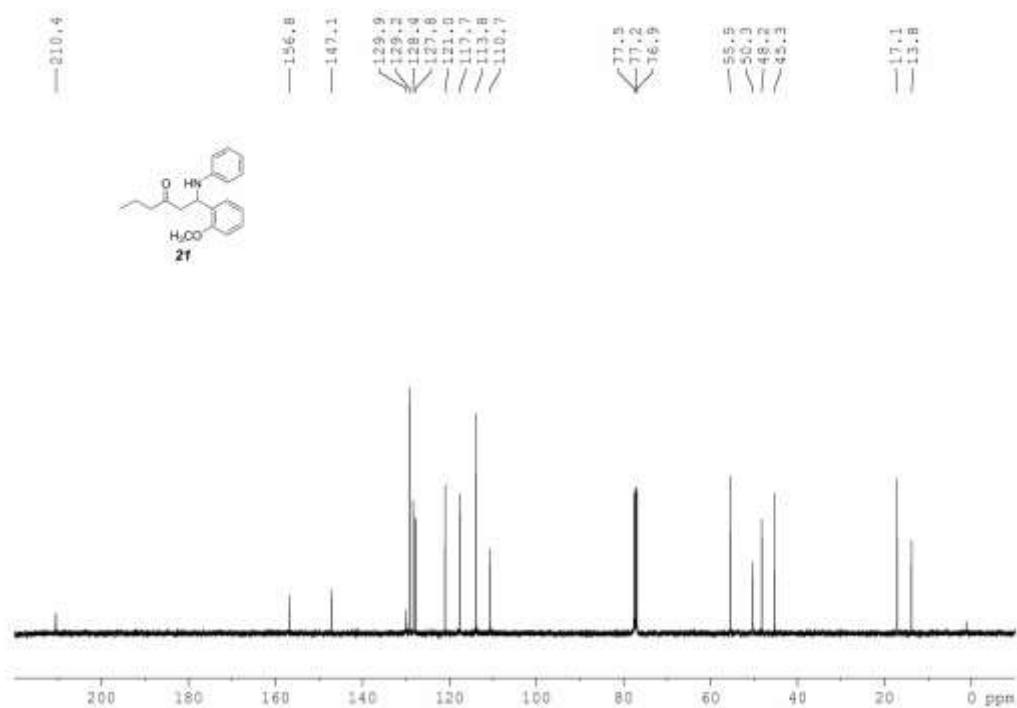


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR of **21**

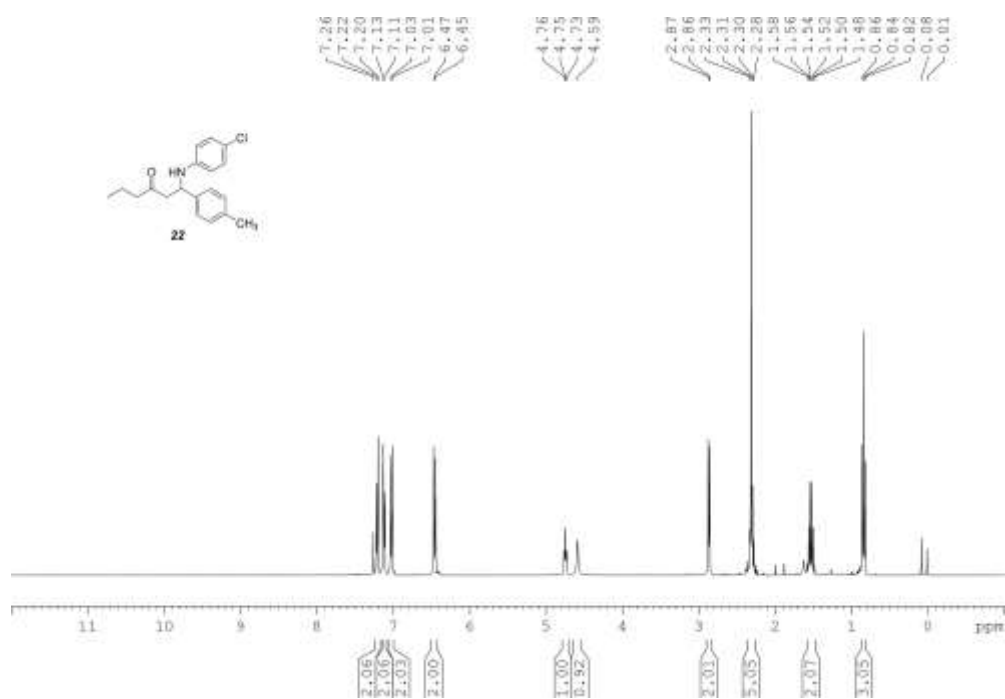


Figure S11. ¹H NMR of **22**

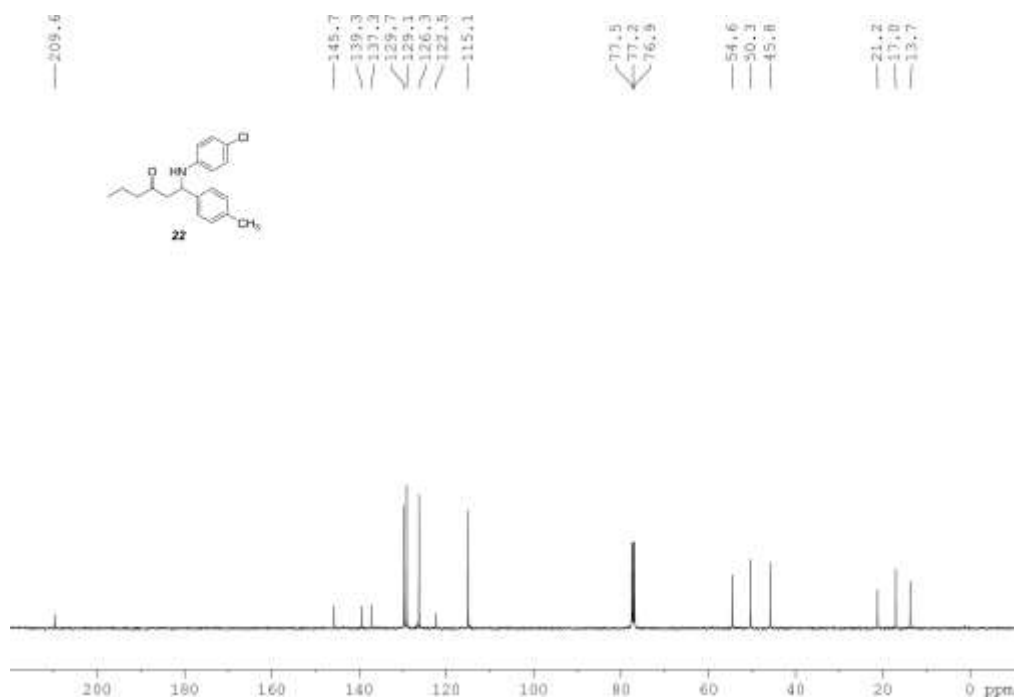


Figure S12. ¹³C NMR of **22**

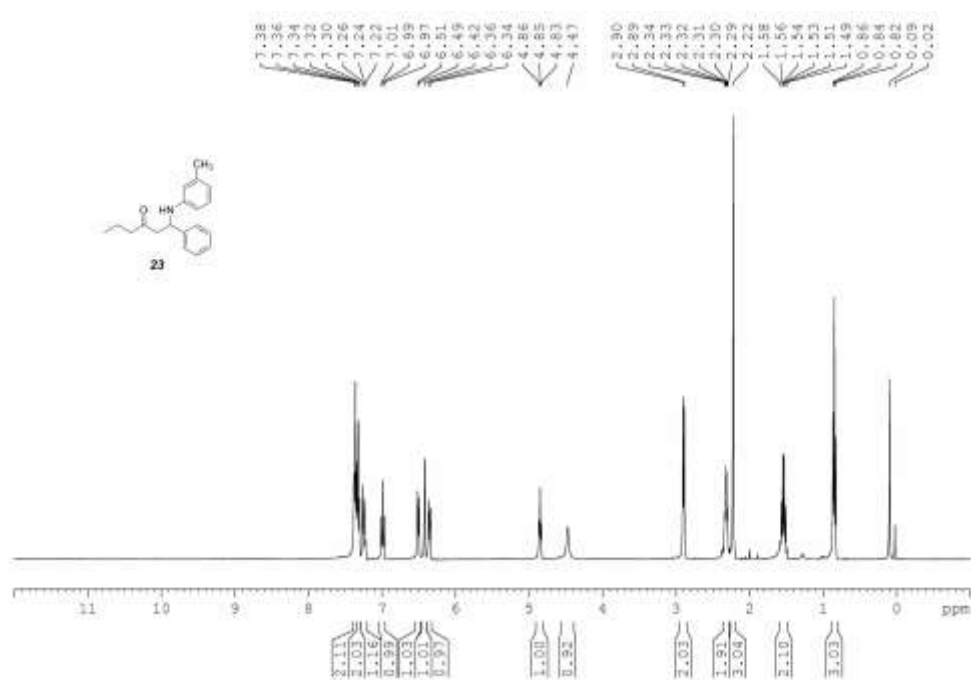


Figure S13. ¹H NMR of **23**

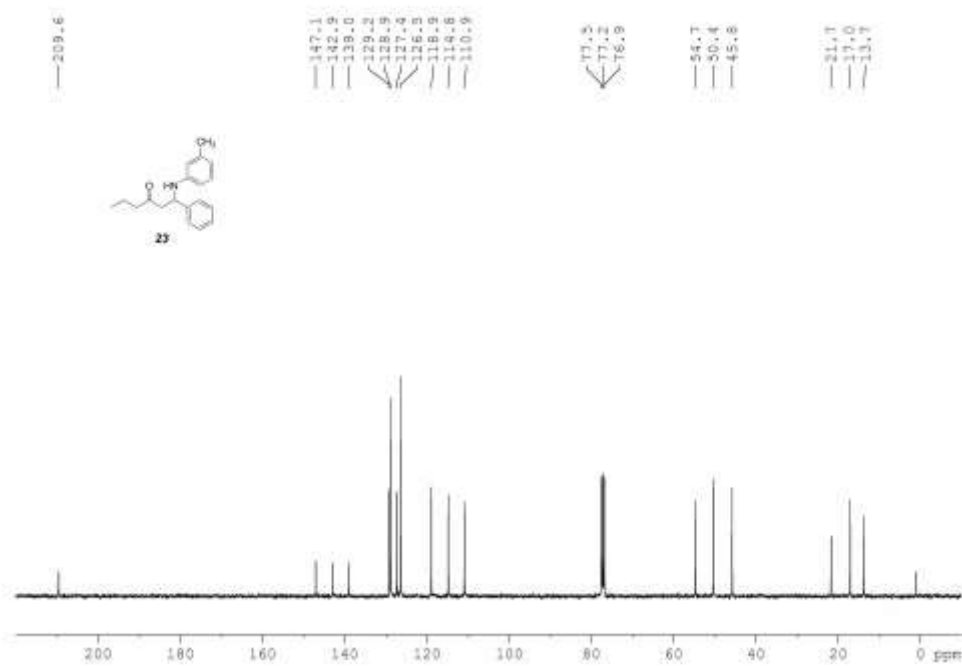
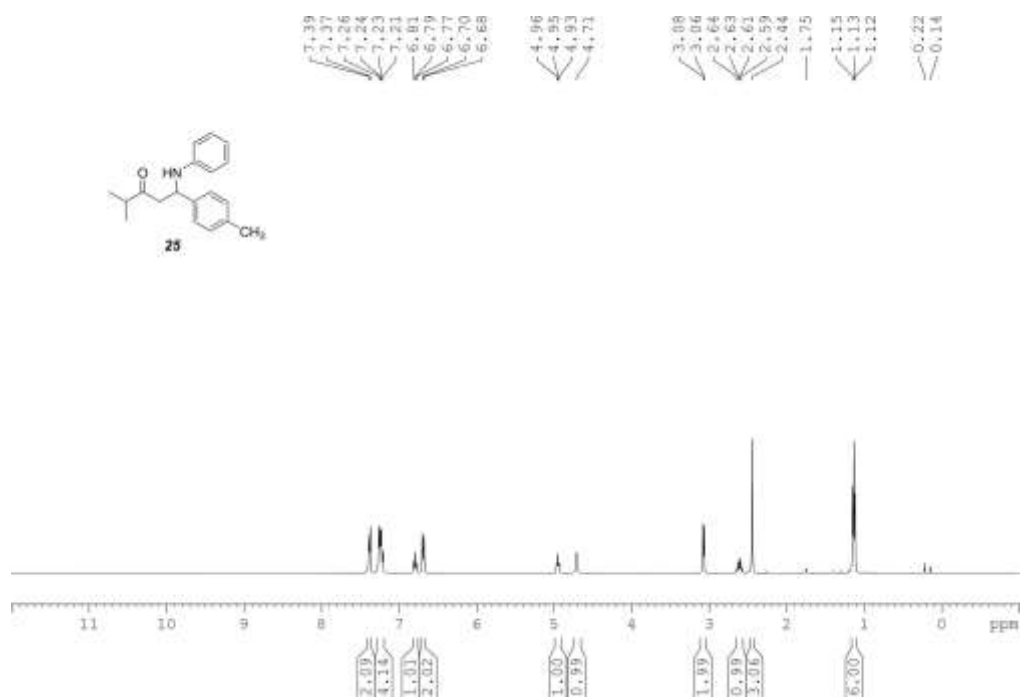


Figure S14. ¹³C NMR of **23**



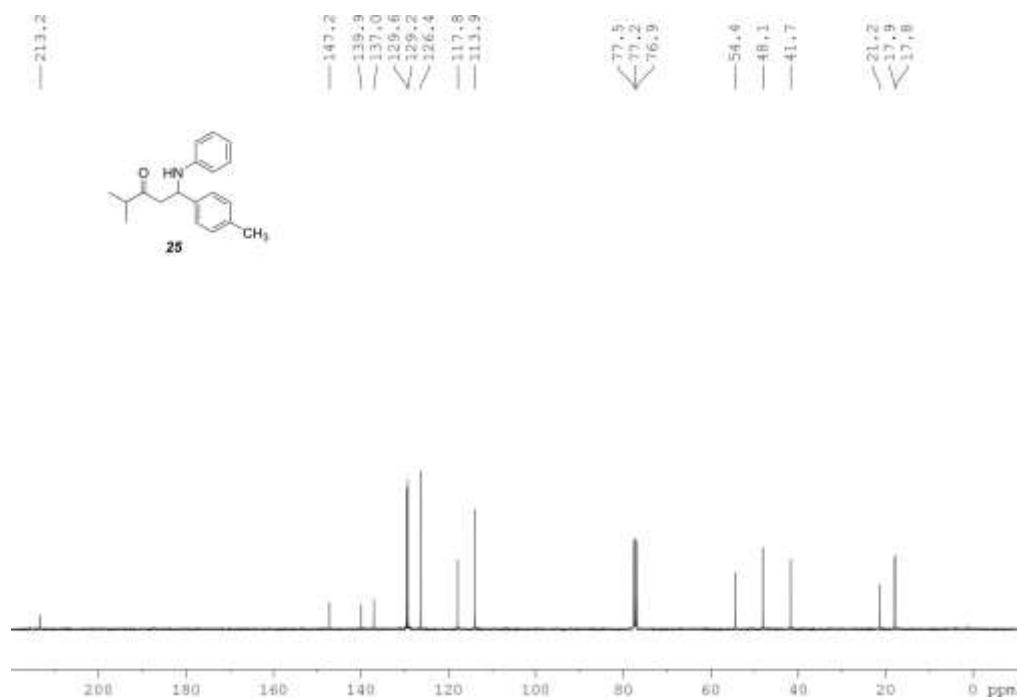


Figure S16. ¹³C NMR of **25**

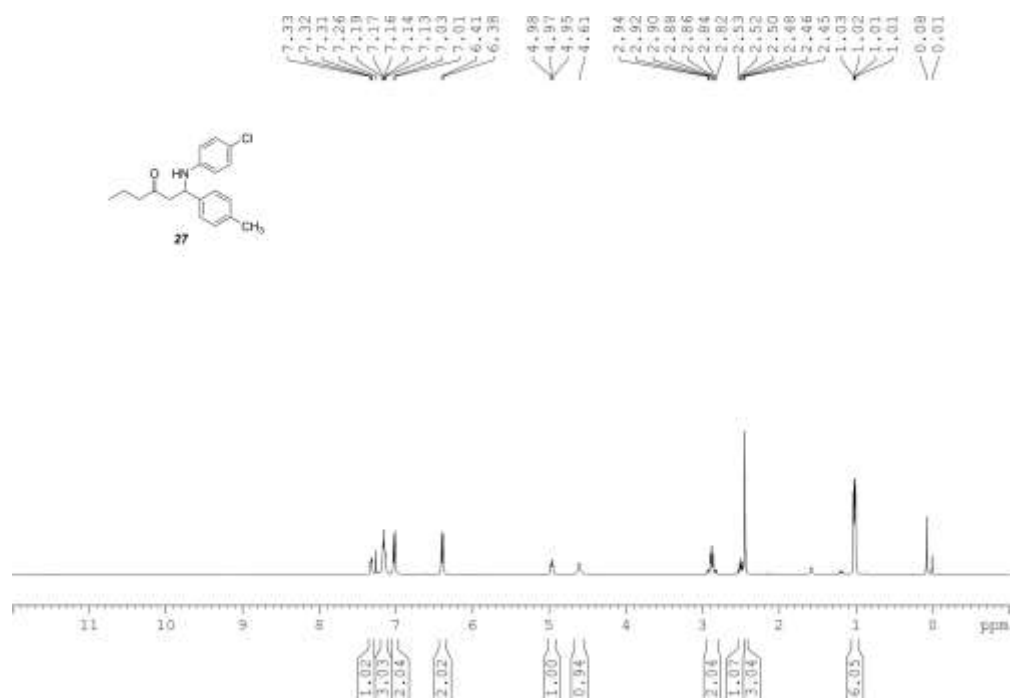


Figure S17. ¹H NMR of **27**

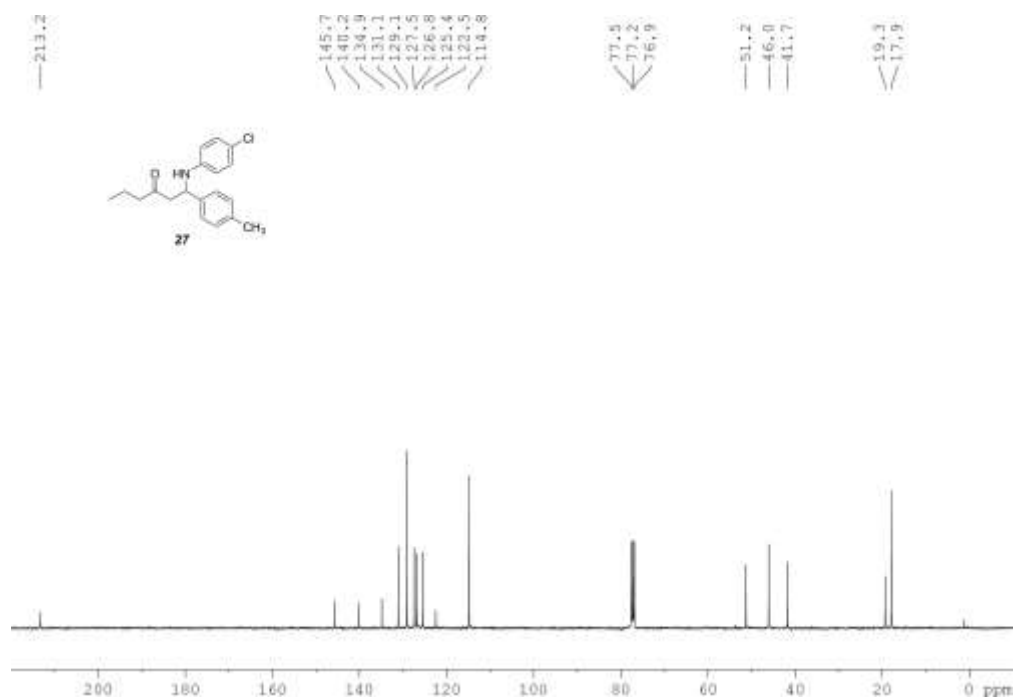


Figure S18. ¹³C NMR of **27**

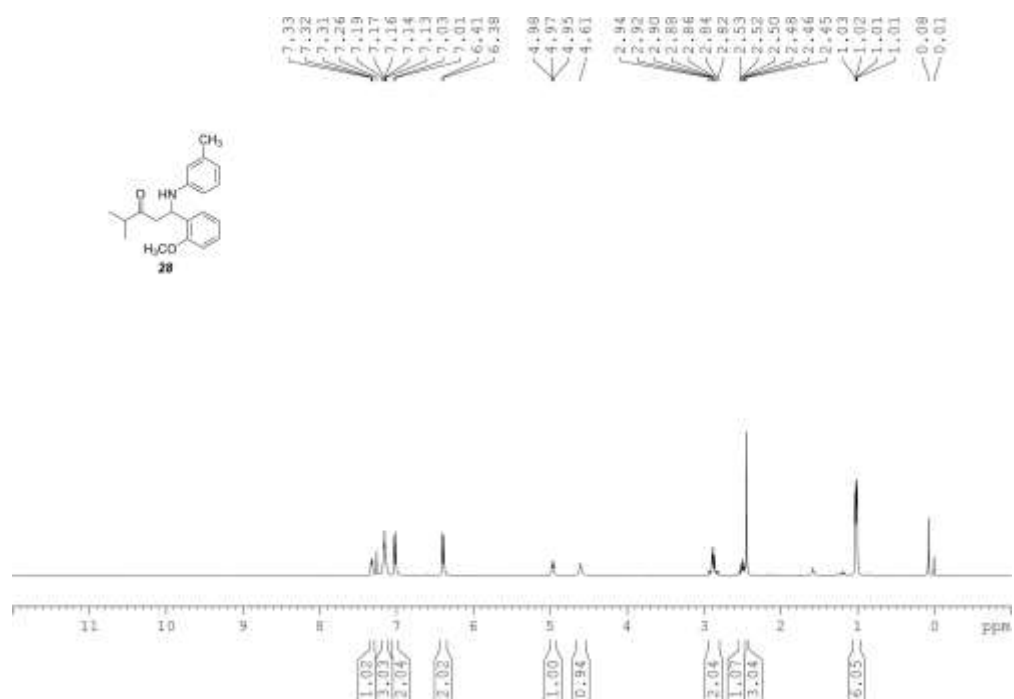


Figure S19. ¹H NMR of **28**

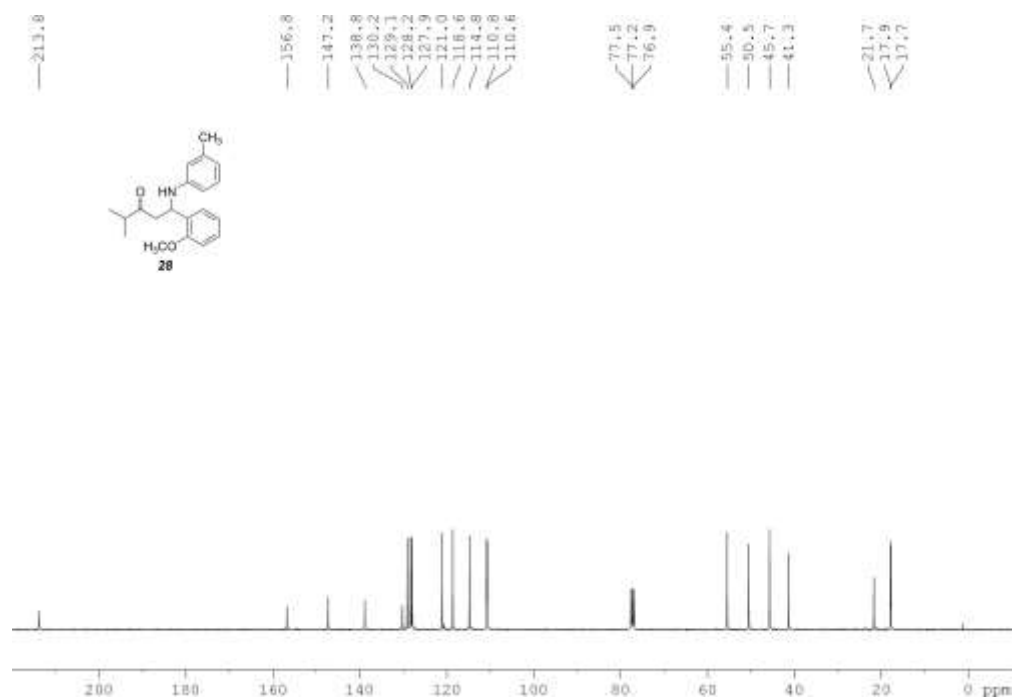


Figure S20. ¹³C NMR of **28**

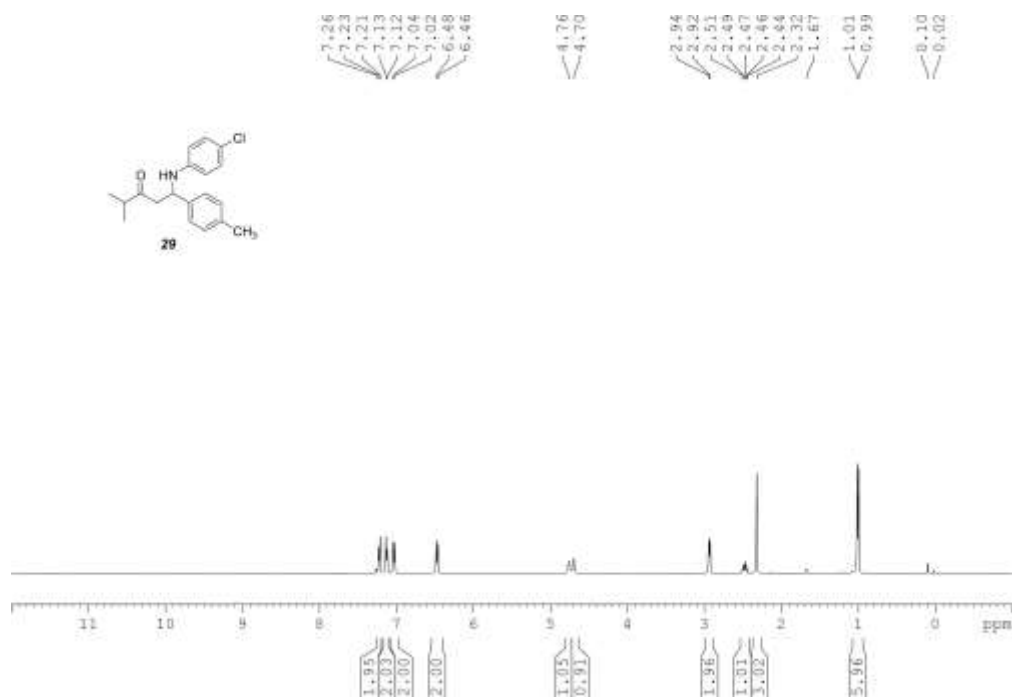


Figure S21. ¹H NMR of **29**

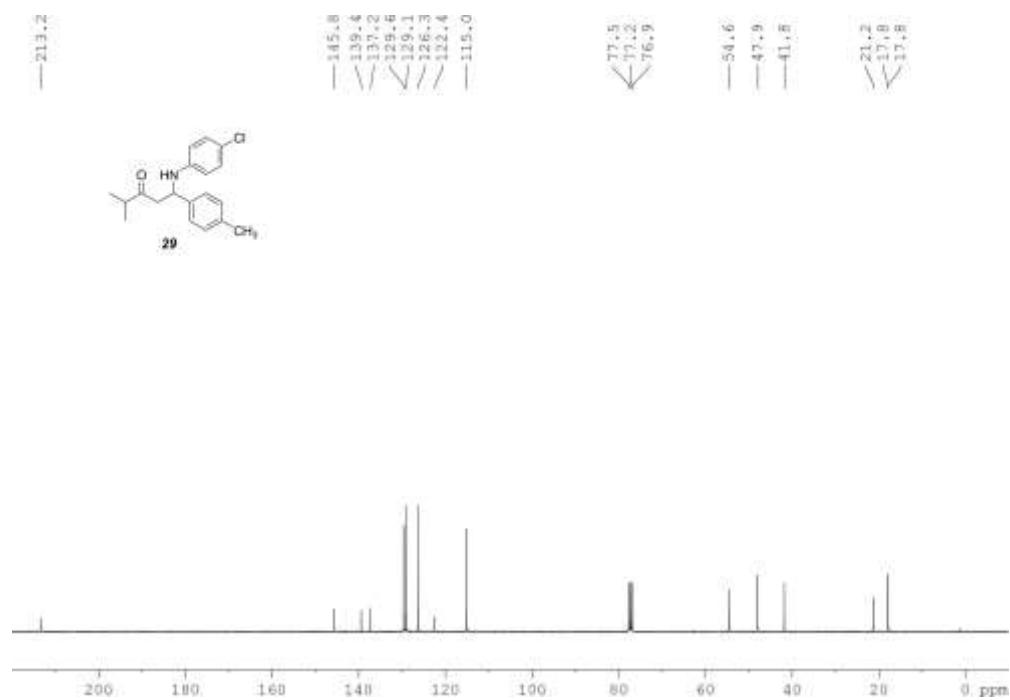


Figure S22. ¹³C NMR of **29**