

## *Supporting Information*

# **An Improved, Efficient Method for the Quaternization of Nicotinamide and Antifungal Activities of Its Derivatives**

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I) Copies of  $^1\text{H}$ - and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectra

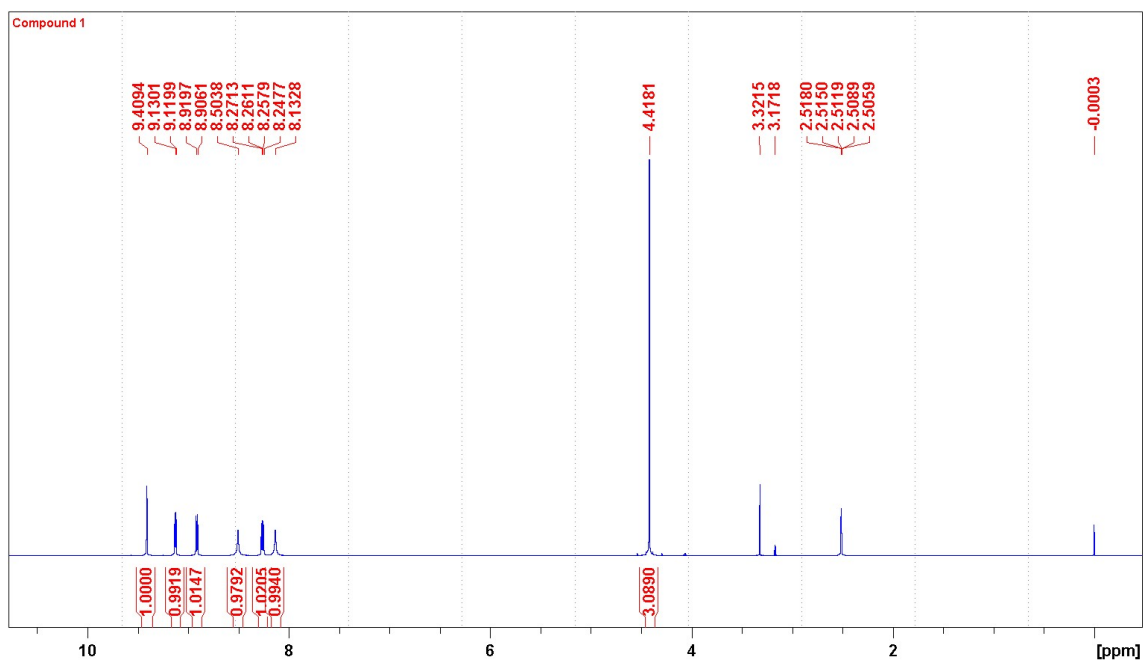
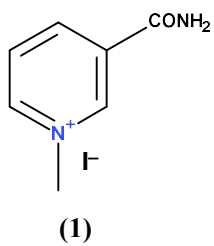


Figure S1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (1).

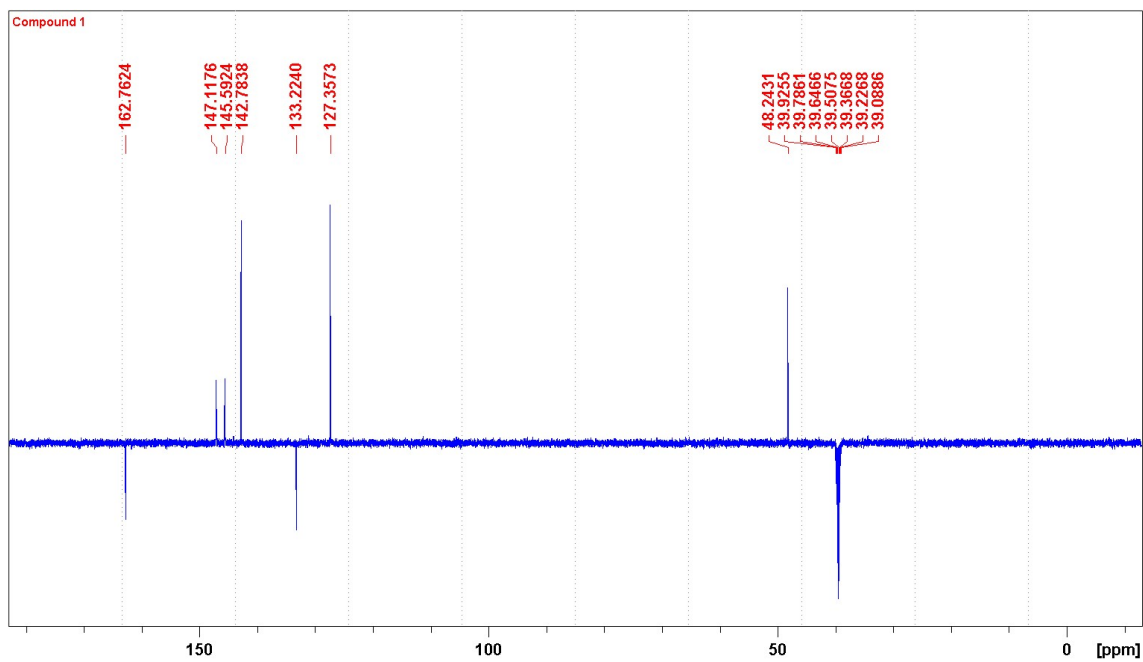
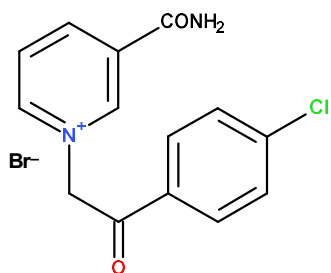
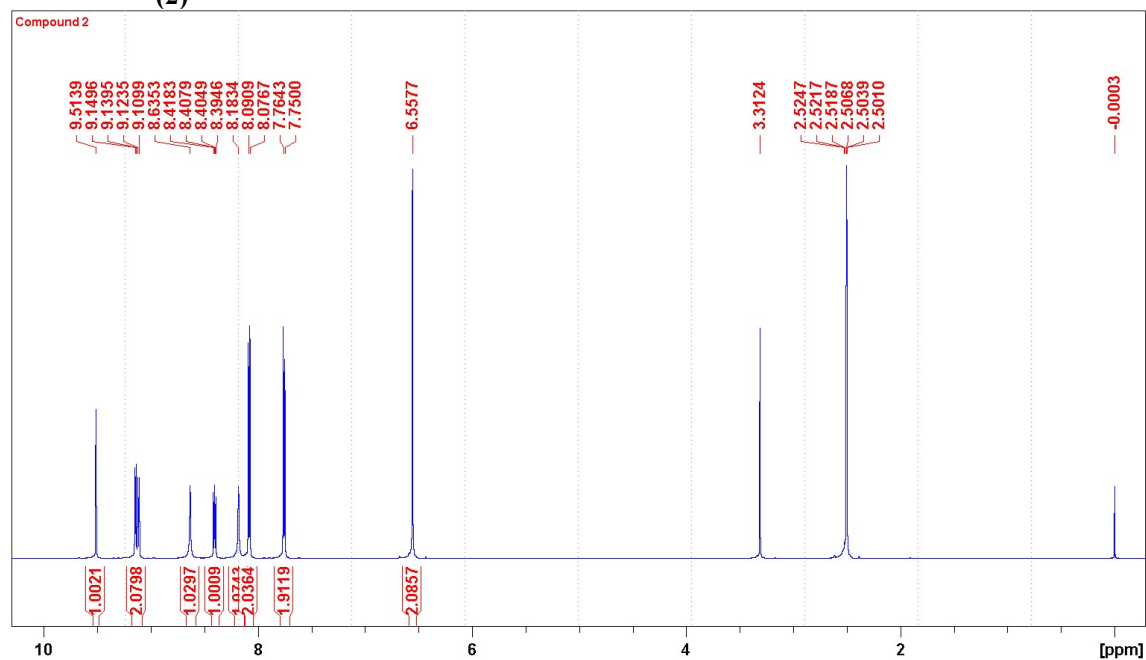


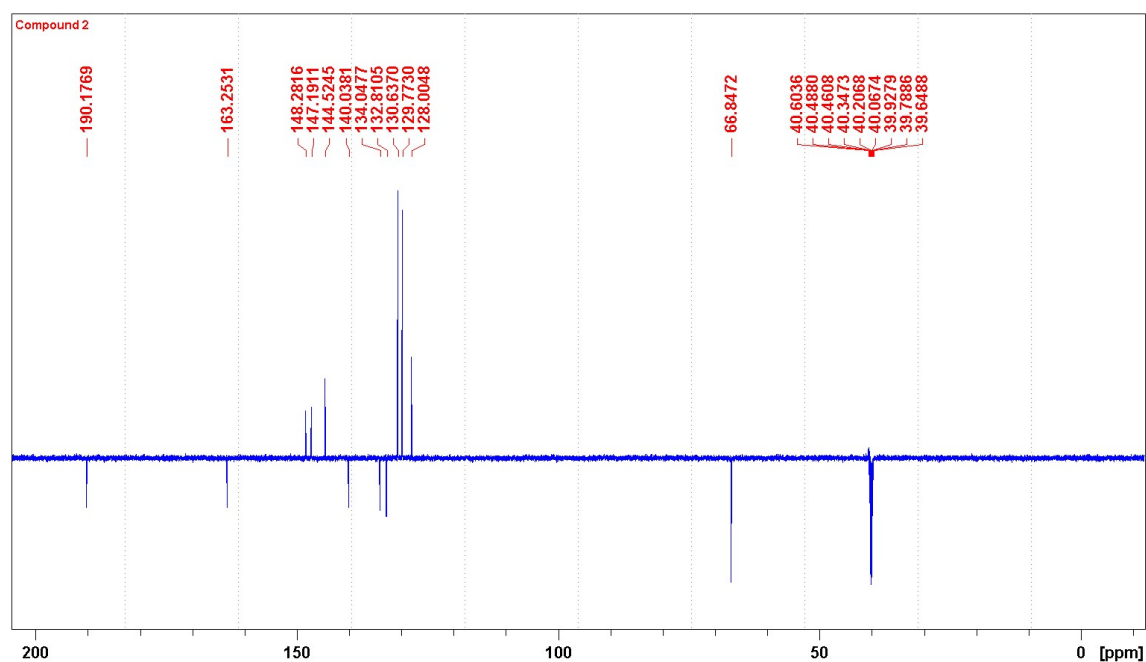
Figure S2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  APT NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (1).



(2)



**Figure S3.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of the compound (2).



**Figure S4.** <sup>13</sup>C APT NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of the compound (2).

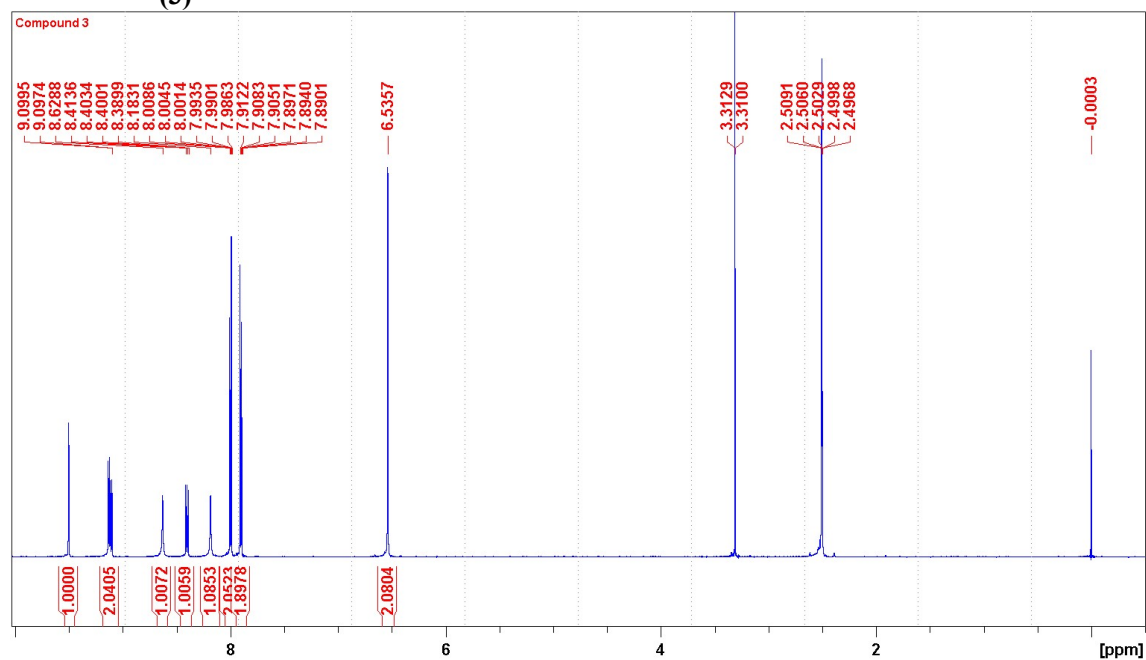
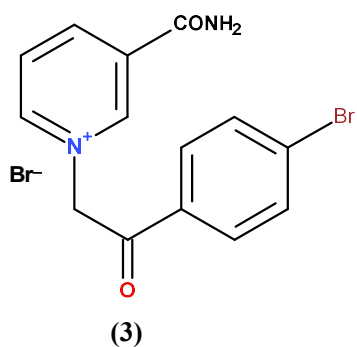


Figure S5.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (3).

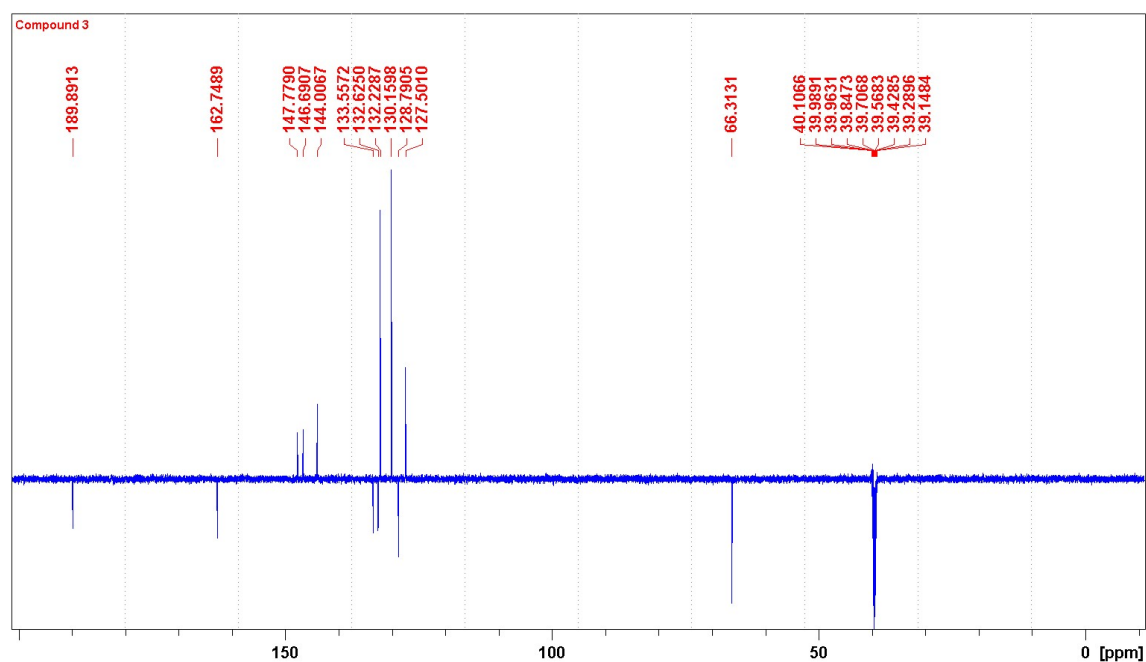


Figure S6.  $^{13}\text{C}$  APT NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (3).

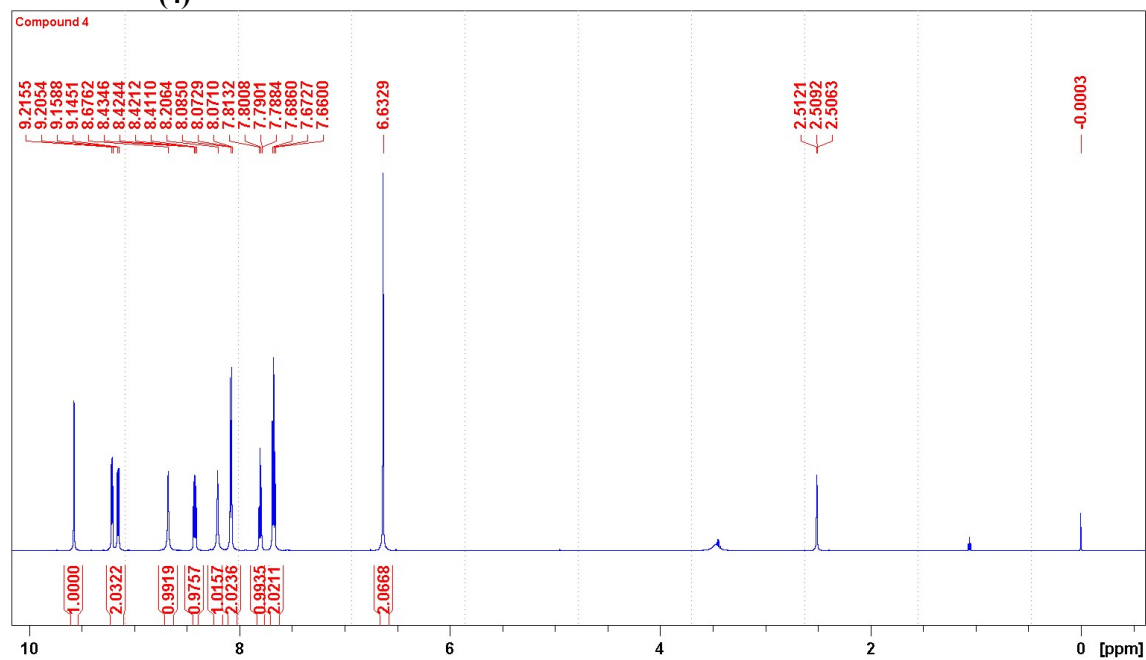
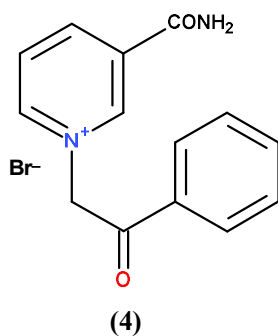


Figure S7.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (4).

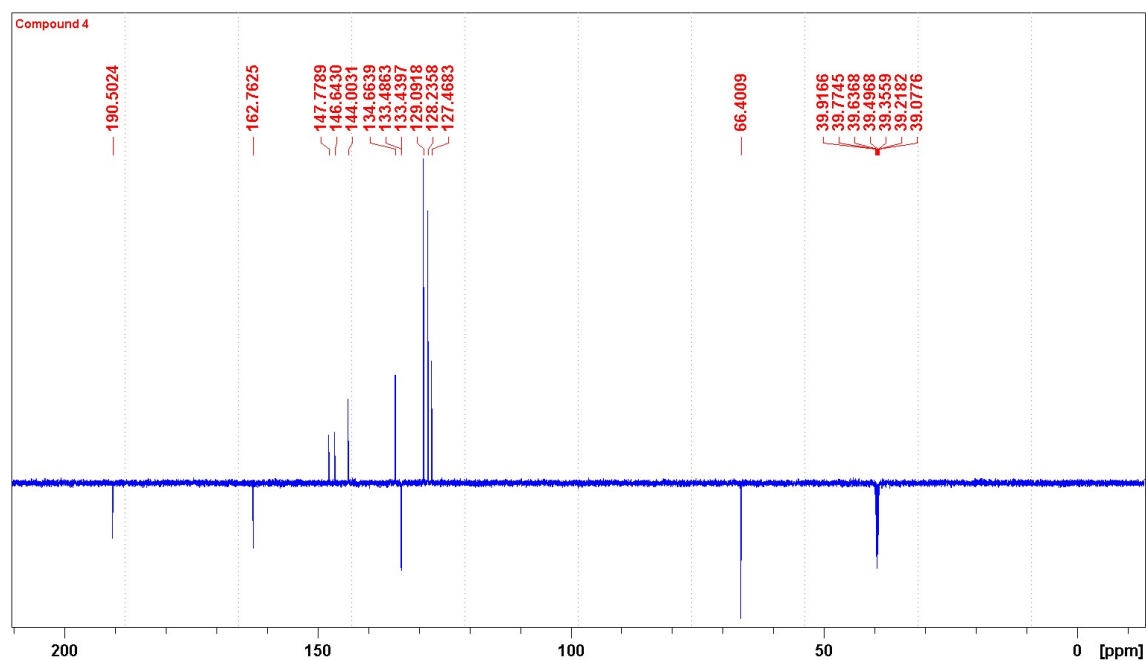


Figure S8.  $^{13}\text{C}$  APT NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (4).

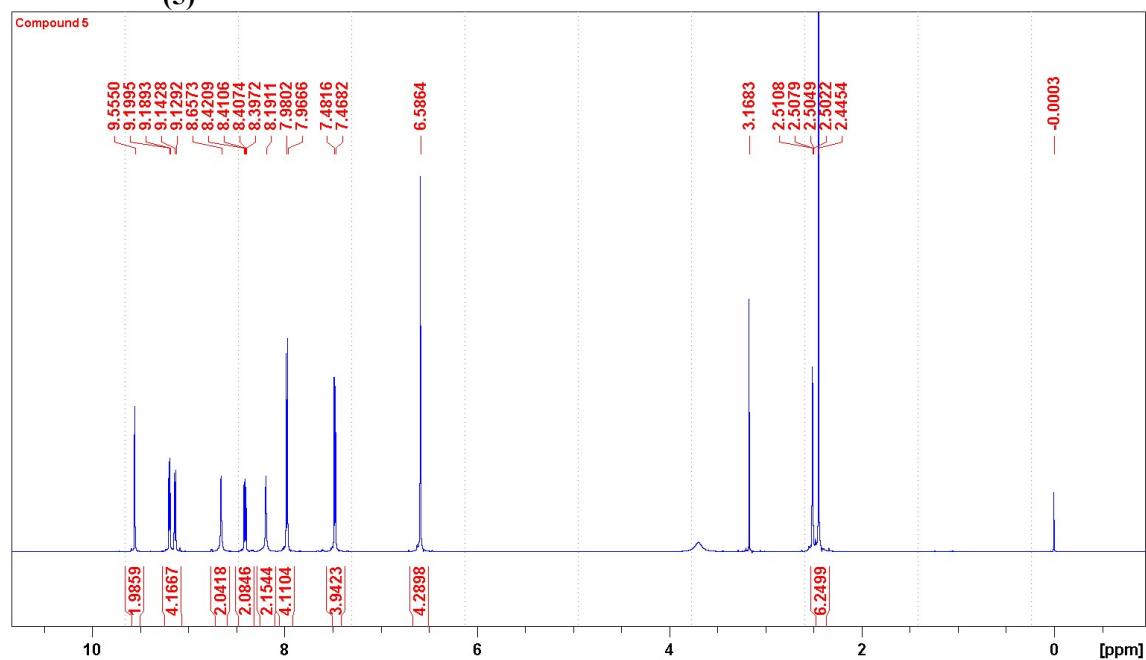
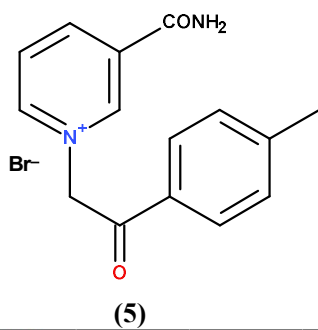


Figure S9.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (5).

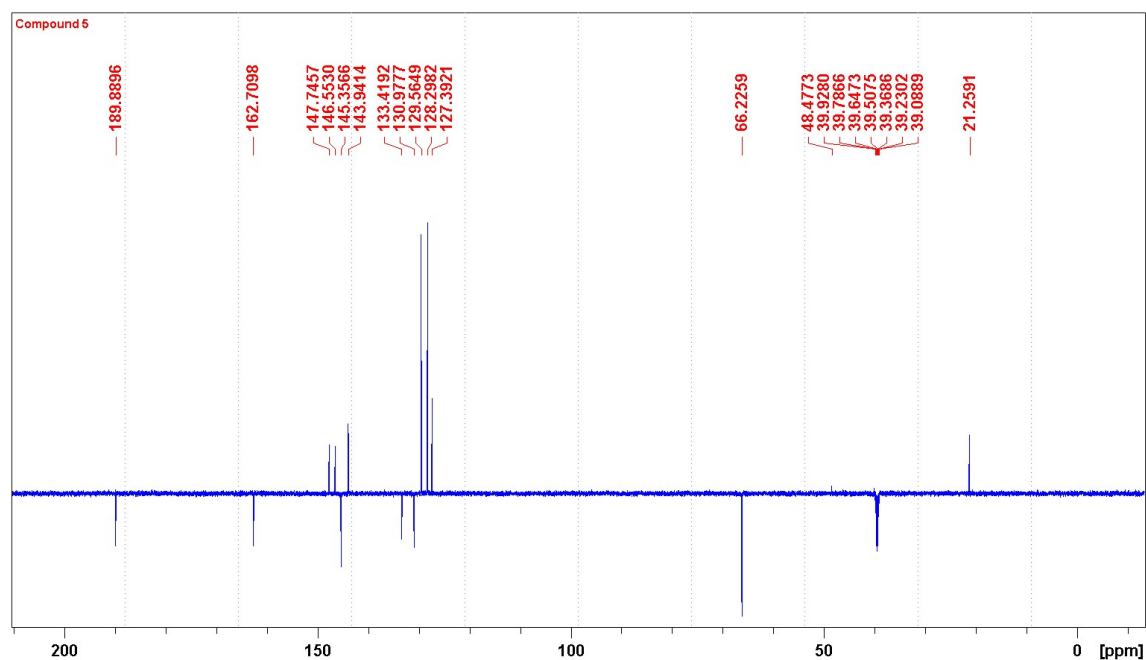
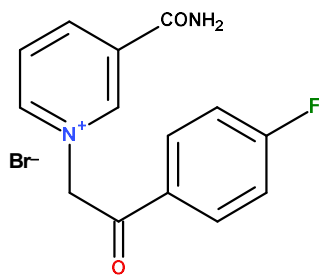


Figure S10.  $^{13}\text{C}$  APT NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (5).



(6)

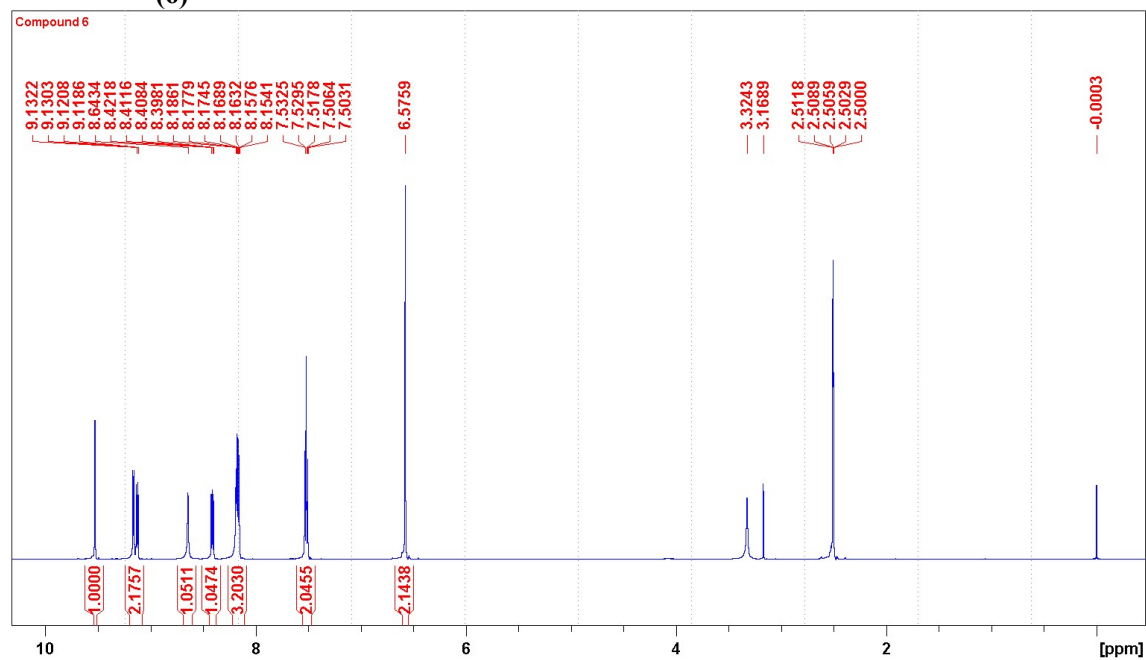


Figure S11.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (6).

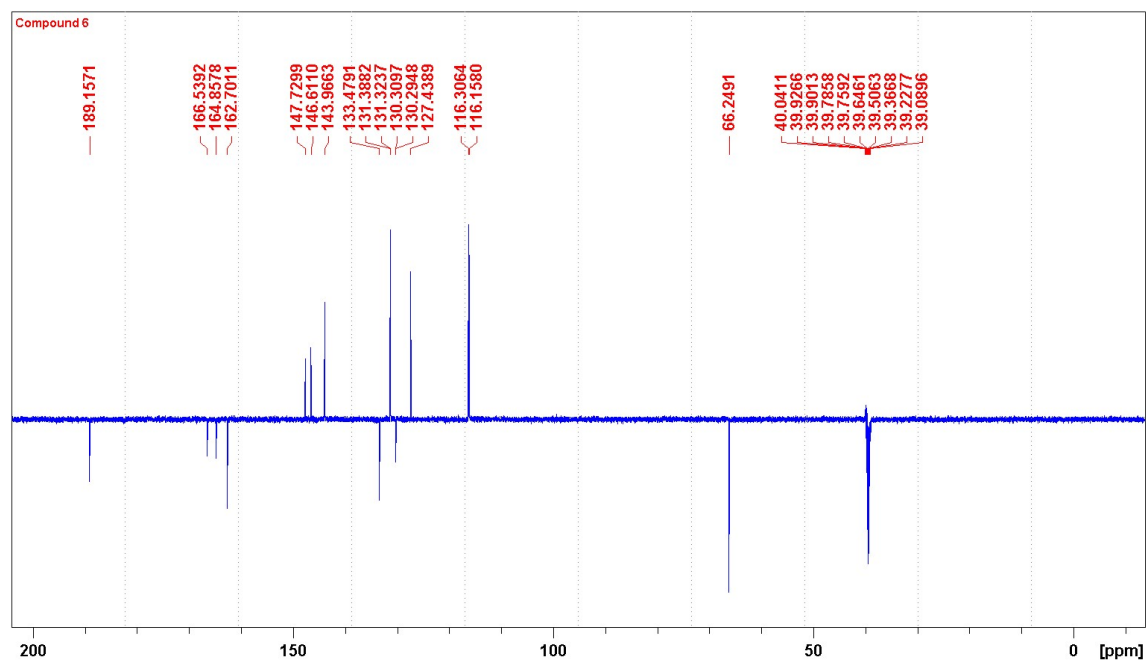
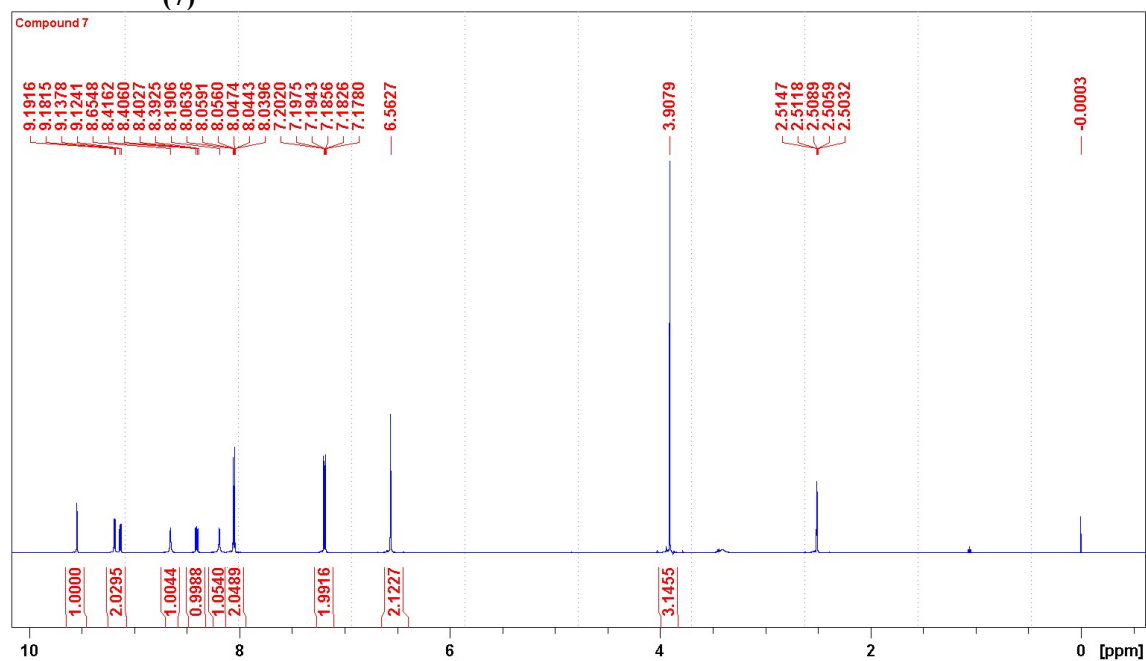
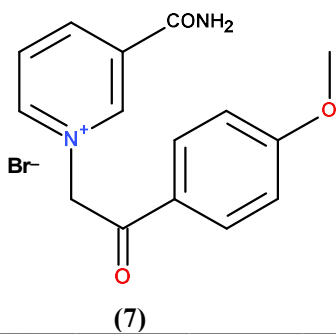
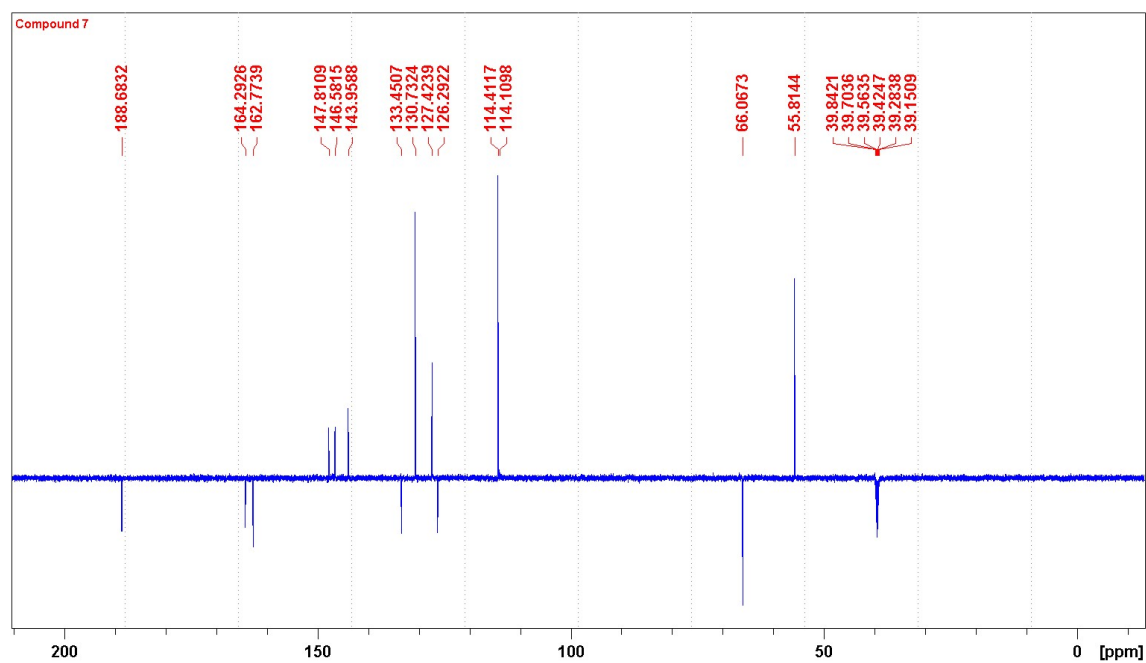


Figure S12.  $^{13}\text{C}$  APT NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (6).



**Figure S13.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of the compound (7).



**Figure S14.** <sup>13</sup>C APT NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of the compound (7).

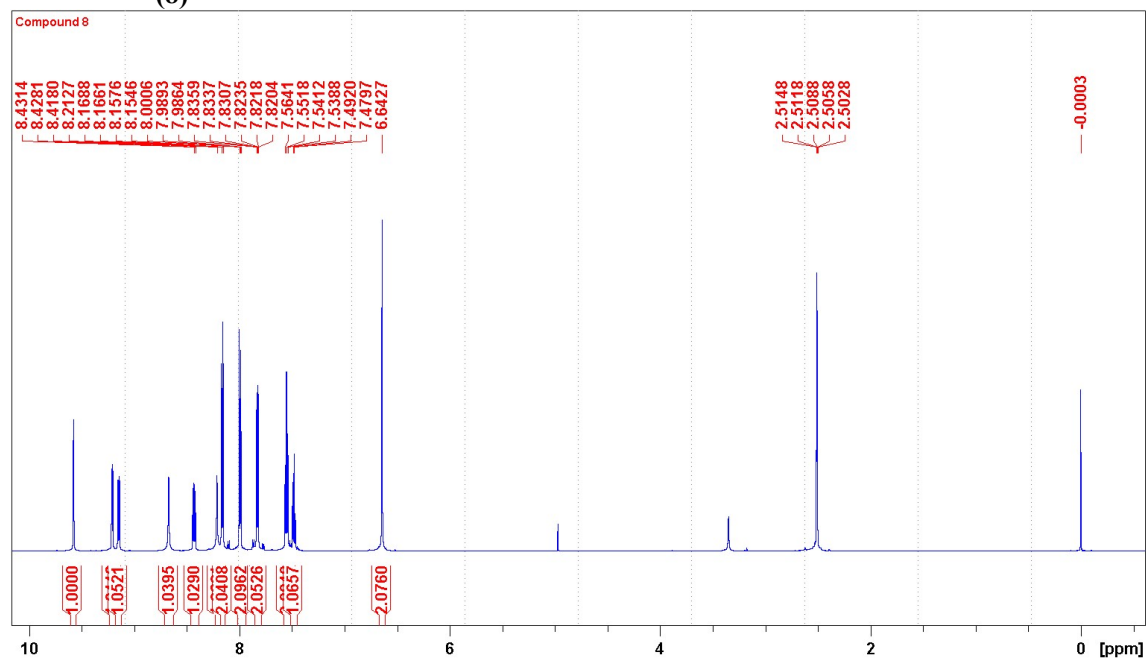
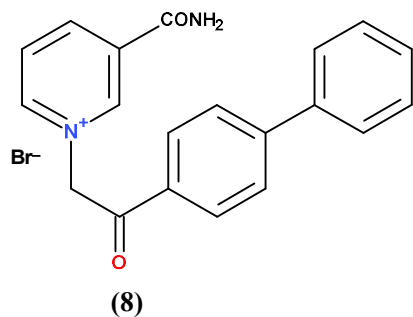


Figure S15.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (8).

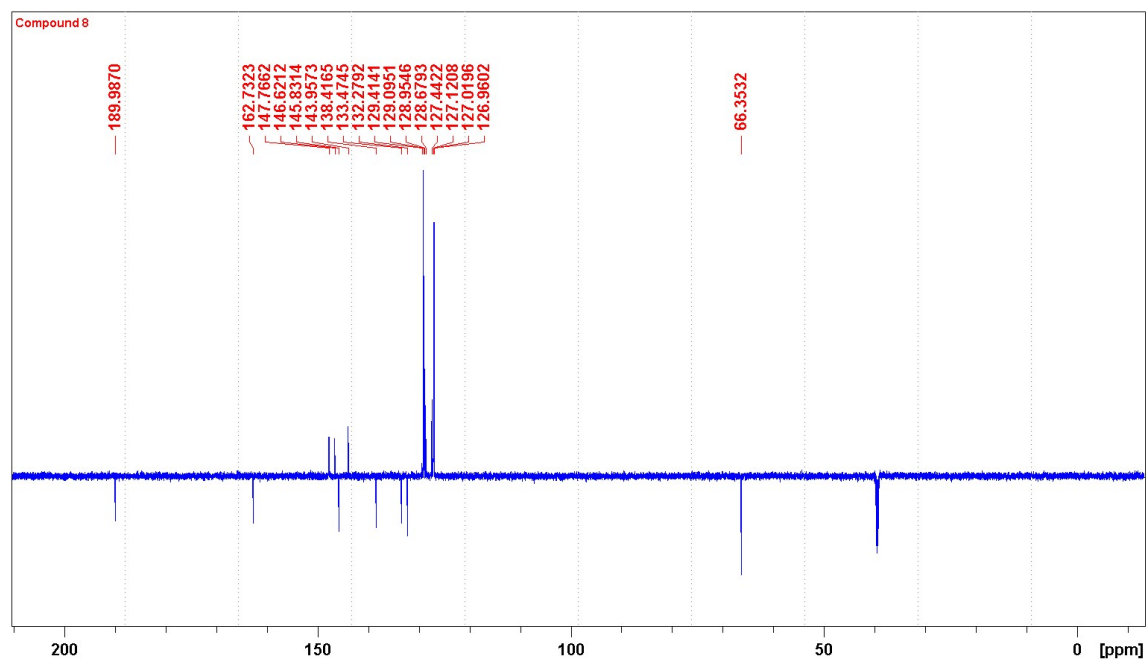
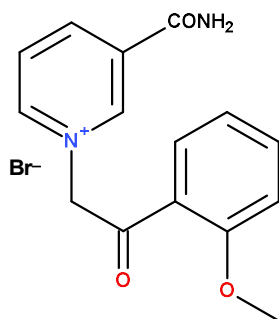


Figure S16.  $^{13}\text{C}$  APT NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (8).



(9)

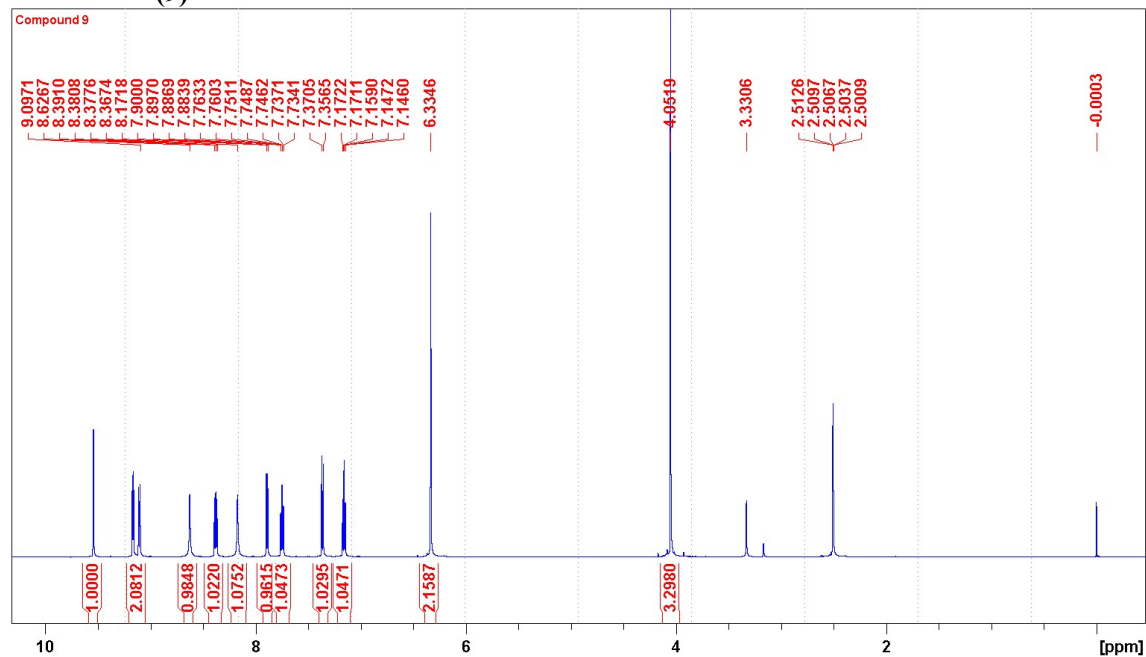


Figure S17.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (9).

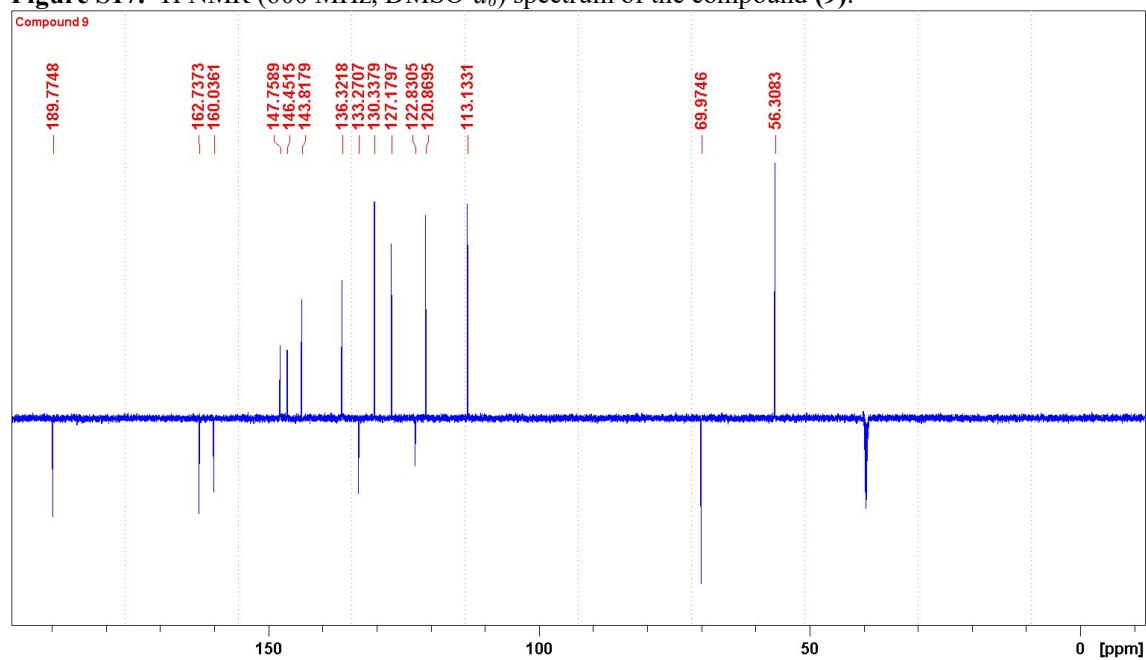
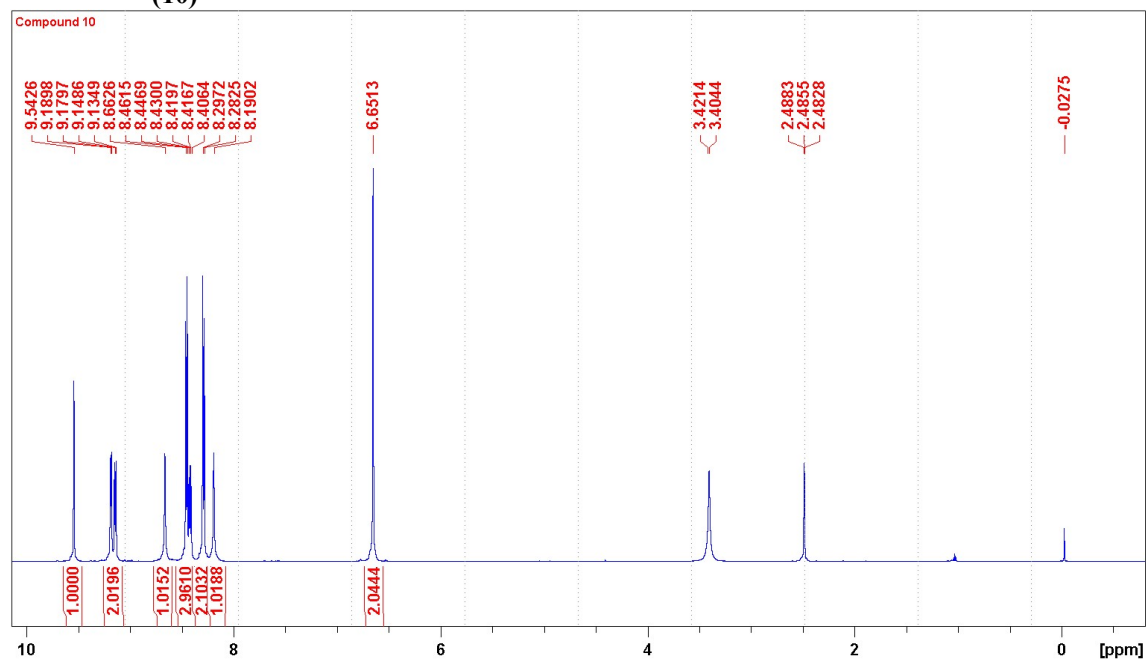
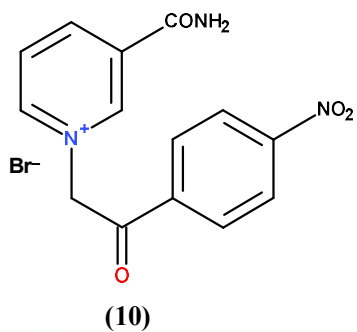
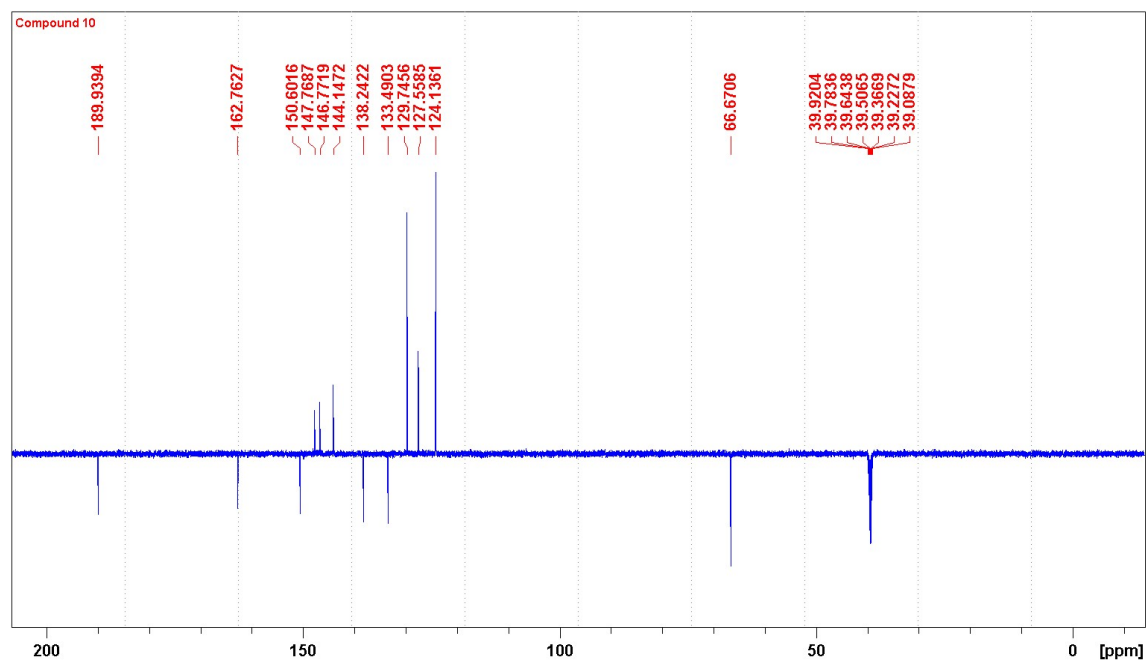


Figure S18.  $^{13}\text{C}$  APT NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (9).

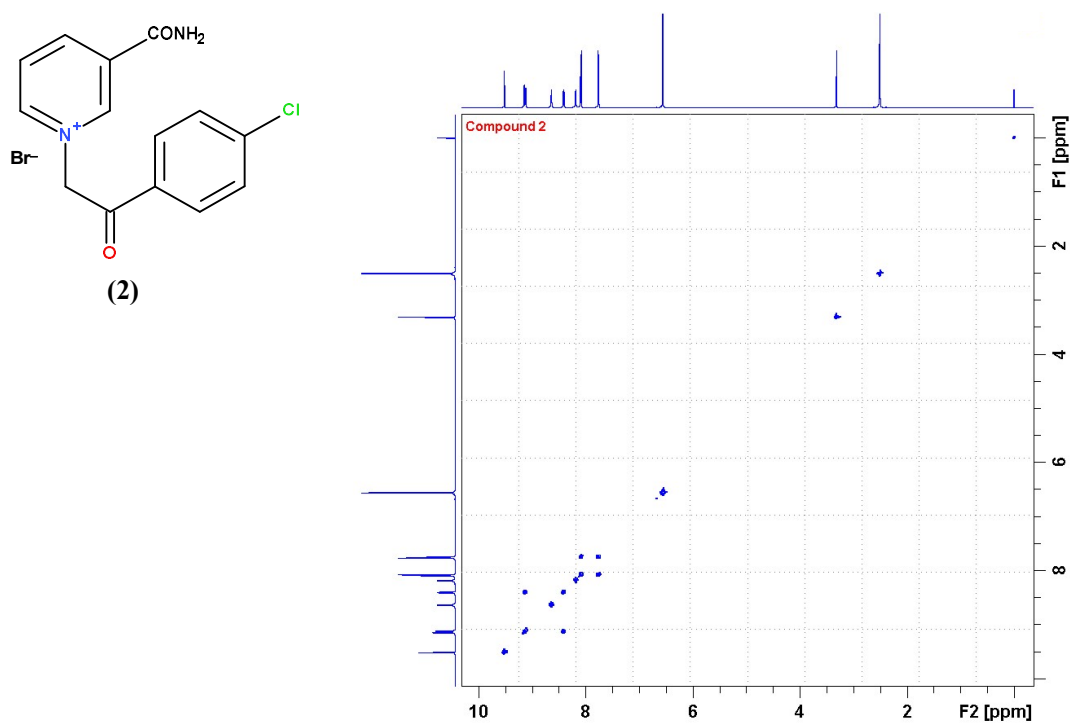


**Figure S19.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound **(10)**.

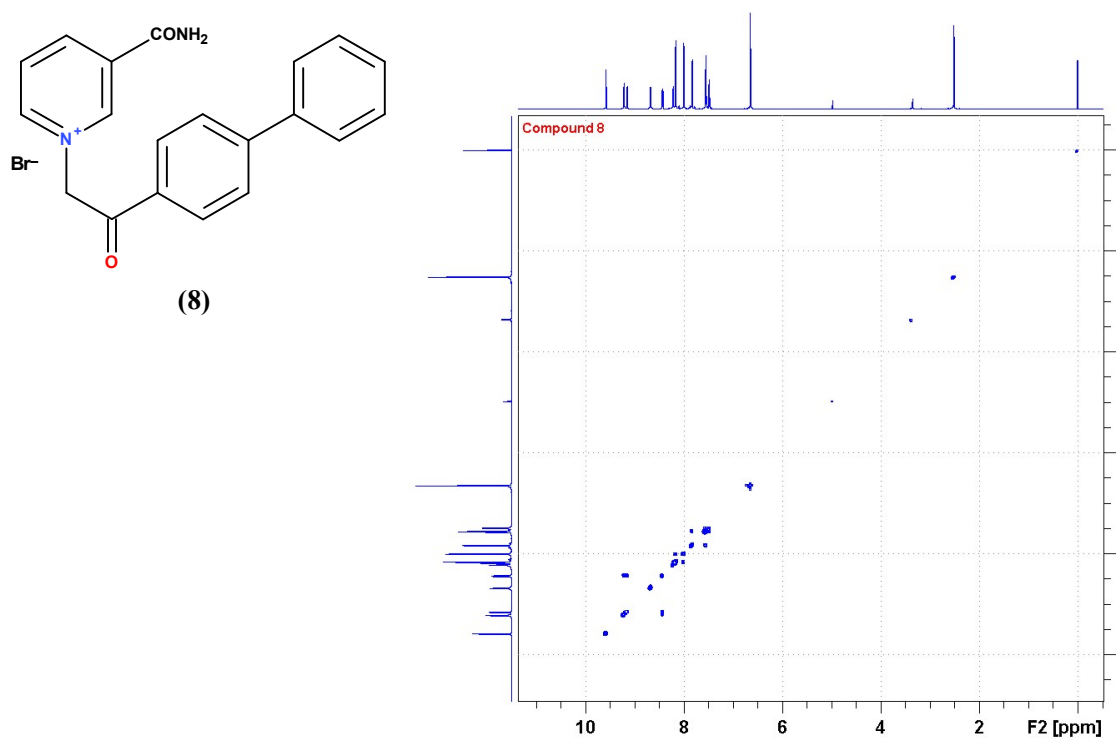


**Figure S20.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  APT NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound **(10)**.

II) Copies of  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectra of compounds (2) and (8)

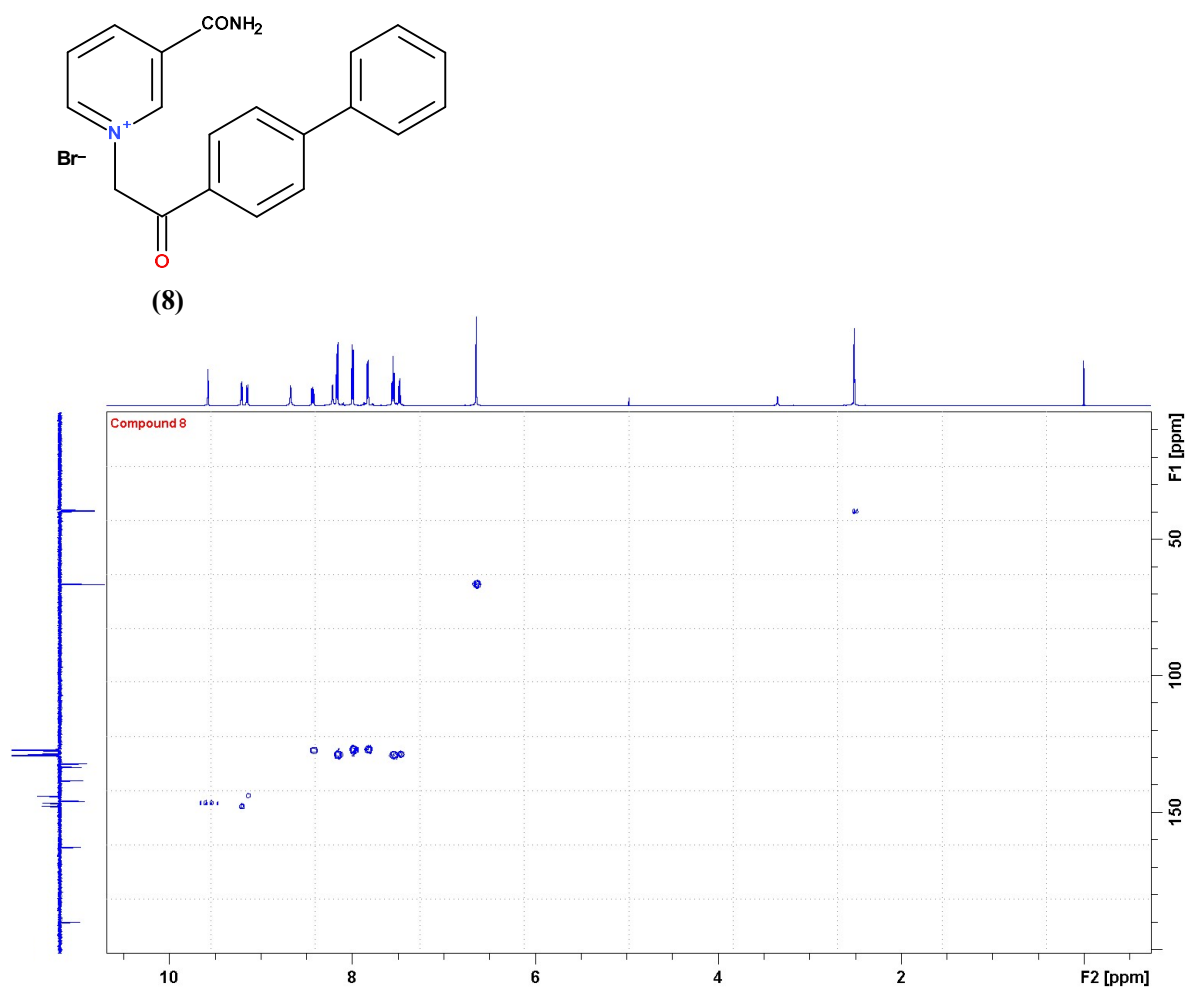


**Figure S21.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (2). The one-dimensional  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra are shown at the top and at the left-hand edge.



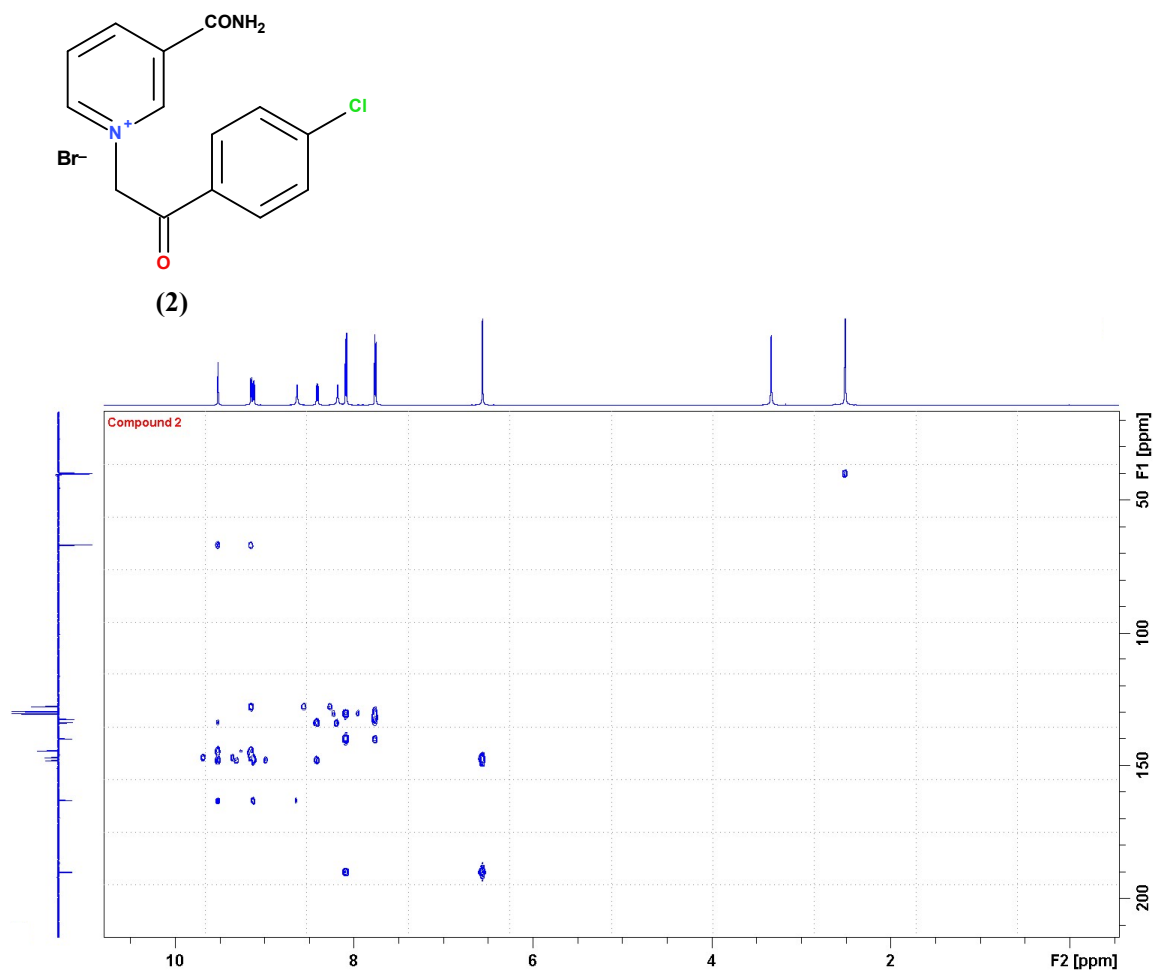
**Figure S22.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ) spectrum of the compound (8). The one-dimensional  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra are shown at the top and at the left-hand edge.

III) Copy of  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMQC NMR spectrum of compound **(8)**

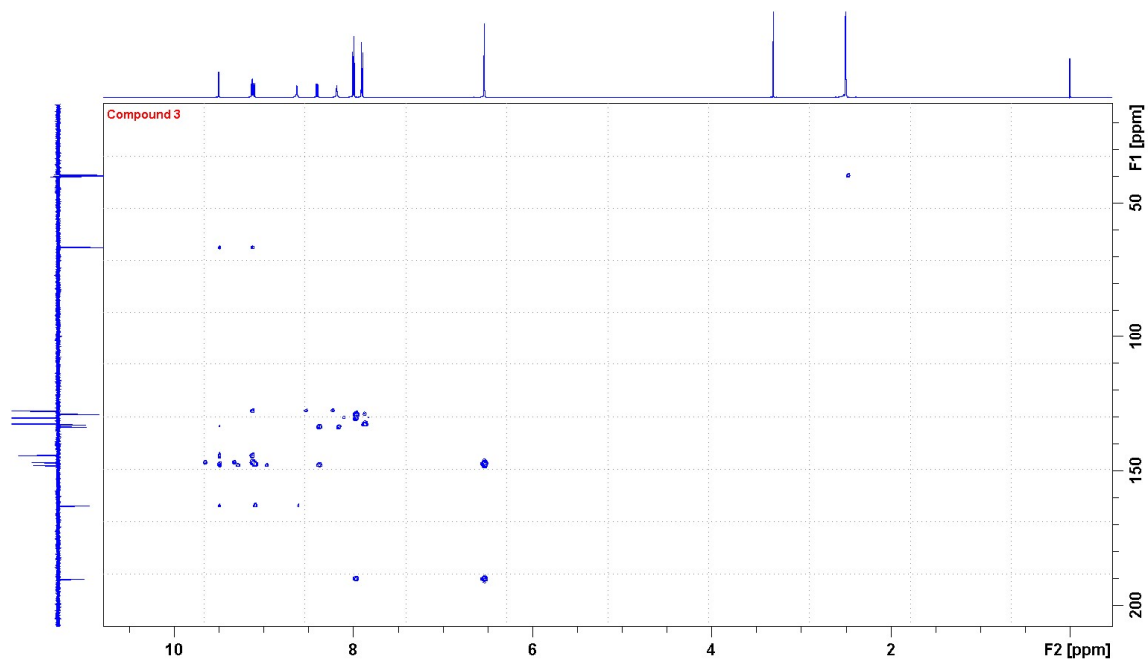
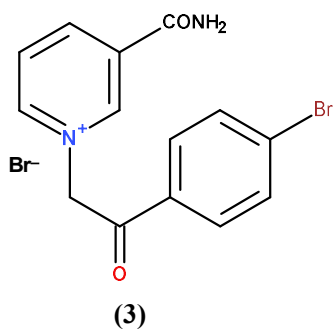


**Figure S23.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMQC NMR spectrum of compound **(8)** in  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ . The one-dimensional 600 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum is shown at the top edge and the 150 MHz  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum at the left-hand edge.

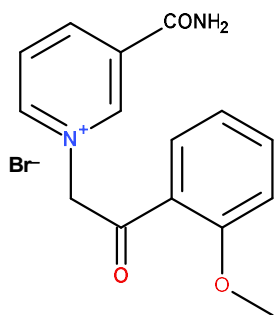
IV) Copies of  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC NMR spectra of compounds (2), (3) and (9)



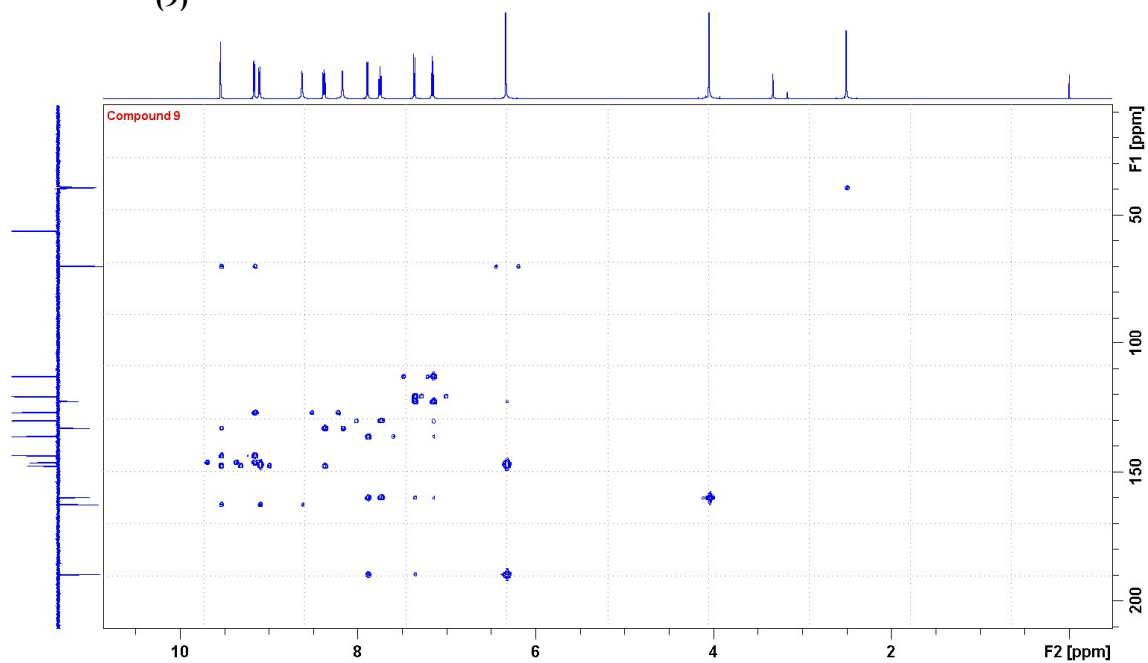
**Figure S24.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC NMR spectrum of compound (2) in  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ . The one-dimensional 600 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum is shown at the top edge and the 150 MHz  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum at the left-hand edge.



**Figure S25.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC NMR spectrum of compound **(3)** in  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ . The one-dimensional 600 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum is shown at the top edge and the 150 MHz  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum at the left-hand edge.



(9)



**Figure S26.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC NMR spectrum of compound (9) in  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ . The one-dimensional 600 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum is shown at the top edge and the 150 MHz  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum at the left-hand edge.