## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

## Polyphenolic Profiling, Quantitative Assessment and Biological Activities of Tunisian Native *Mentha rotundifolia* (L.) Huds.

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Table S1. Geographical distribution of the investigated populations of *M. rotundifolia*.

Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide

Figure S2. <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H- COSY NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide

Figure S3. <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H TOCSY- NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide

Figure S4. HSQC-edited NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide

Figure S5. HMBC NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide

Figure S6. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid L

Figure S7. <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H- COSY NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid L

Figure S8. HSQC-edited NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid L

Figure S9. HMBC NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid L

Figure S10. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD/D<sub>2</sub>O) of salvianolic acid L

**Figure S11.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W

**Figure S12.** <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H- COSY NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W

Figure S13. HSQC-edited NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W

Figure S14. HMBC NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W

Figure S15. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W

Figure S16. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD/D<sub>2</sub>O) of salvianolic acid W

**Figure S17.** <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H- COSY NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD/D<sub>2</sub>O) of salvianolic acid W

Figure S18. HSQC-edited NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD/D<sub>2</sub>O) of salvianolic acid W

Figure S19. HMBC NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD/D<sub>2</sub>O) of salvianolic acid W

Figure S20. CD spectrum of salvianolic acid W

Figure S21. Calibration curve for Total Phenolic Content (TPC) analysis

Figure S22. Calibration curve for Total Flavonoid Content (TFC) analysis

Code	Gouvernorate	Locality	Bioclimatic zone	Latitude (N)	Longitude (E)	Altitude (m)
MROT-1	Beja	Tamra	Lh	37°10'	9°08'	202
MROT-2	Beja	Oued El Maaden	Lh	36°47'	8°27'	220
MROT-3	Beja	Goussa	Lh	36°78'	9°08'	504
MROT-4	Bizerta	SidiNsir	Lh	36°92'	9°38'	285
MROT-5	Beja	Wechteta	Lh	36°48'	8°21'	200
MROT-6	Beja	OuedZarga	Usa	36°4'	9°26'	109
MROT-7	Siliana	Kesra	Usa	35°48'	9°21'	850
MROT-8	Siliana	Aïn Cristal	Usa	36°61'	9°20'	428
MROT-9	Nabeul	MenzelBouzalfa	Usa	36°41'	10°35'	637
MROT-10	Beja	Teboursek	Usa	36°27'	9°14'	436

**Table S1.** Geographical distribution of the investigated populations of *M. rotundifolia*. Lh: lower humid; Usa: upper semi-arid.

Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide



Figure S2. <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H- COSY NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide



Figure S3. <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H TOCSY- NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide



Figure S4. HSQC-edited NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide



Figure S5. HMBC NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of luteolin-3'-glucuronide





Figure S6. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid L

Figure S7. <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H- COSY NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid L



Figure S8. HSQC-edited NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid L



Figure S9. HMBC NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid L





Figure S10. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD/D<sub>2</sub>O) of salvianolic acid L

Figure S11. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W



Figure S12. <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H- COSY NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W



Figure S13. HSQC-edited NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W



Figure S14. HMBC NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of salvianolic acid W







Figure S16. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD/D<sub>2</sub>O) of salvianolic acid W











Figure S19. HMBC NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD/D<sub>2</sub>O) of salvianolic acid W



Figure S20. CD spectrum of salvianolic acid W





Figure S21. Calibration curve for Total Phenolic Content (TPC) analysis

Figure S22. Calibration curve for Total Flavonoid Content (TFC) analysis

