

1 Article

2 **Lipase-catalyzed synthesis of sucrose monolaurate**
3 **and its antibacterial property and mode of action**
4 **against four pathogenic bacteria**

5 Shi-yin Shao ^{a,b}, Yu-gang Shi ^{a,b*}, Yu Wu ^{a,b}, Li-qing Bian ^{a,b}, Yun-jie Zhu ^{a,b}, Xin-ying Huang ^{a,b},
6 Ying Pan ^{a,b}, Lu-yao Zeng ^{a,b}, Run-run Zhang ^{a,b}

7 ¹ Zhejiang Provincial Collaborative Innovation Center of Food Safety and Nutrition, Zhejiang Gongshang
8 University, Hangzhou, Zhejiang 310035, China

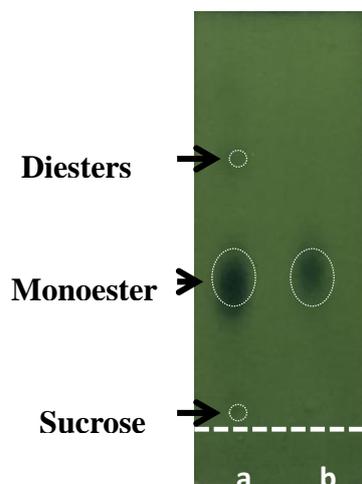
9 ² School of Food Science and Biotechnology, Zhejiang Gongshang University, Hangzhou, Zhejiang 310035,
10 China

11 * Correspondence: yugangshi@zjgsu.edu.cn; Tel.: +86–0571–28008927

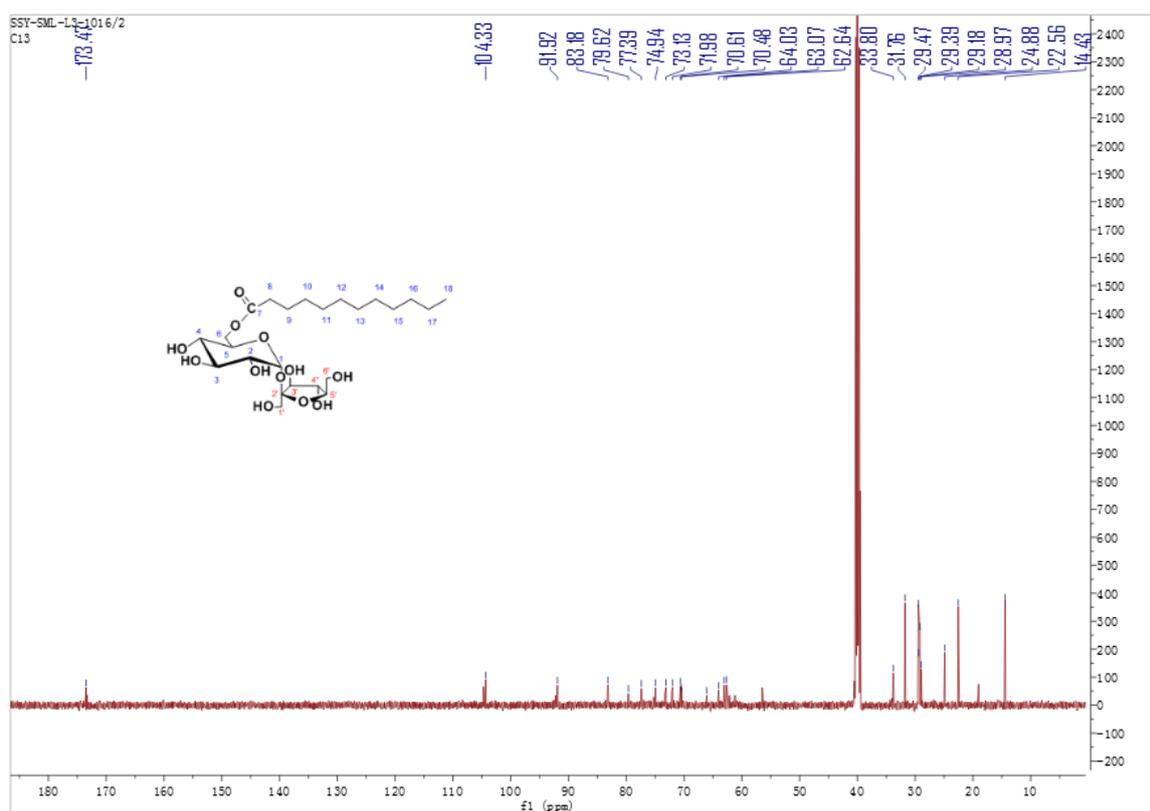
12 Received: date; Accepted: date; Published: date

13

14 Supporting Information



(a)



(b)

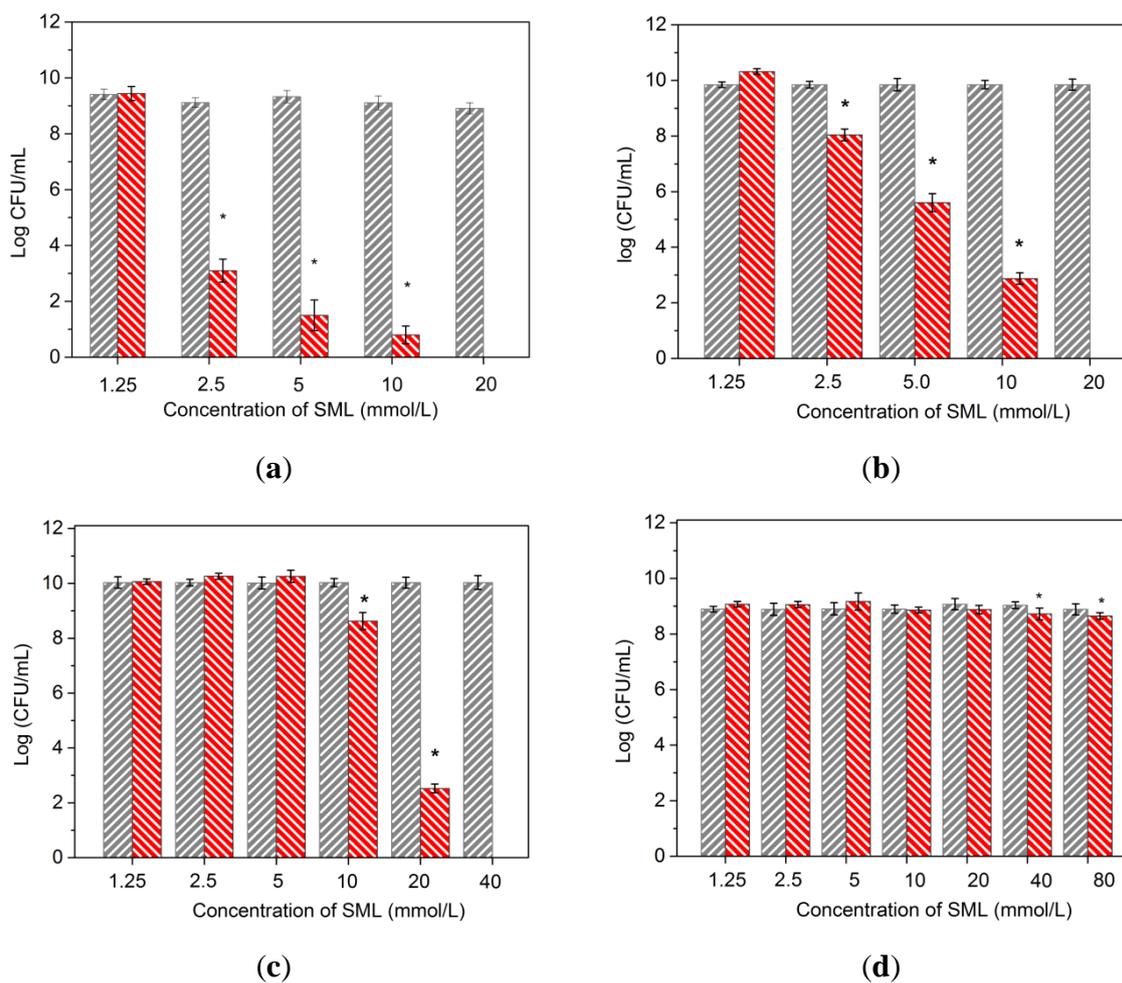
17
18
19 **Figure S1:** (a) Enzymatic catalyzed sucrose ester synthesis in novel functionalized ionic liquid. TLC analysis of
20 reactions: (line a) Before purification. (line b) After purification ; (b) The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of the
21 enzymatically synthesized SML.

22

23

24

25



26 **Figure S2:** Average counts (log CFU mL⁻¹) of various microorganisms treated with 1.25, 2.5, 5.0, 10, 20, 40 and 80

27 SML. (a) *L. monocytogenes*; (b) *B. subtilis*; (c) *S. aureus*; (d) *E. coli*. The error bars represent the standard deviations,

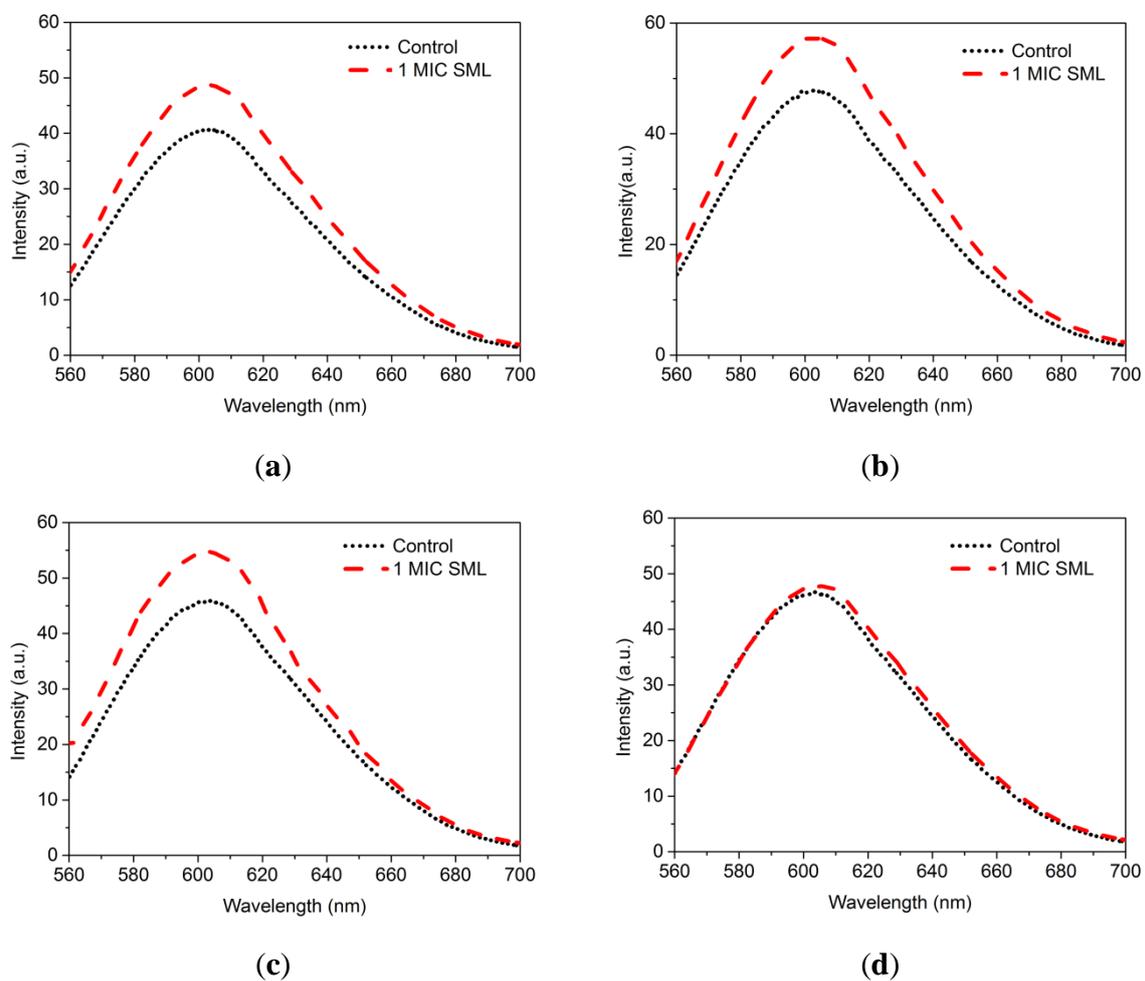
28 and the asterisks indicate significant difference between each other.

29

30

31

32



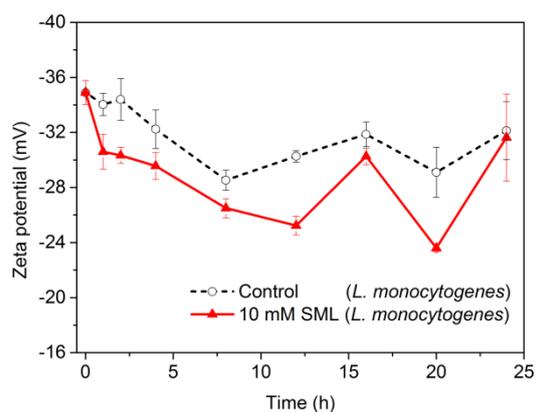
33

34 **Figure S3:** The fluorescence spectra of PI in cells treated with 1× MIC SML for 6 h. (a) *L. monocytogenes*; (b) *B.*35 *subtilis*; (c) *S. aureus*; (d) *E. coli*.

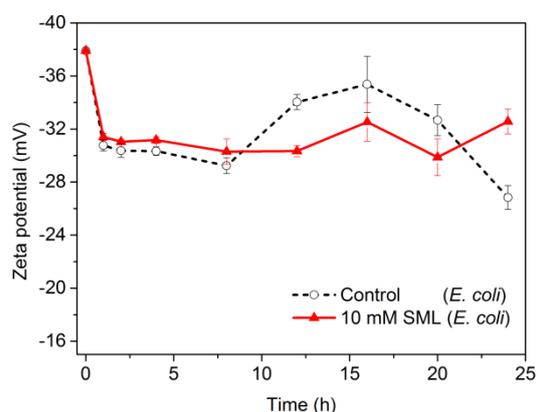
36

37

38

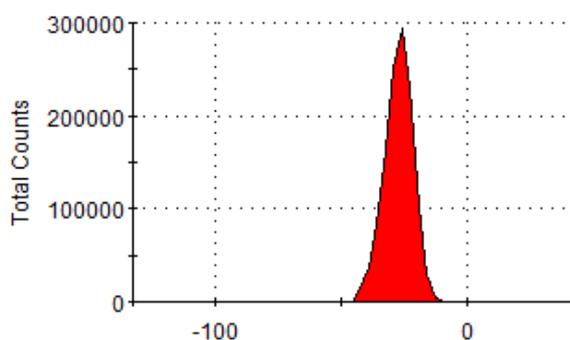


(a)

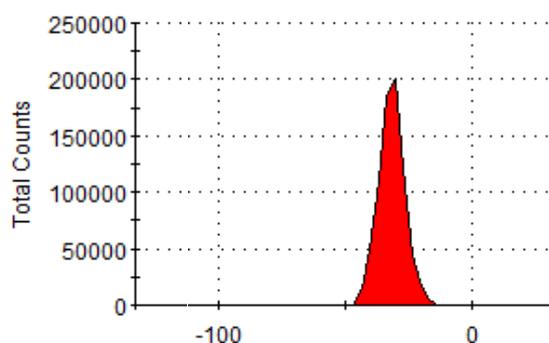


(b)

39



(c)



(d)

40

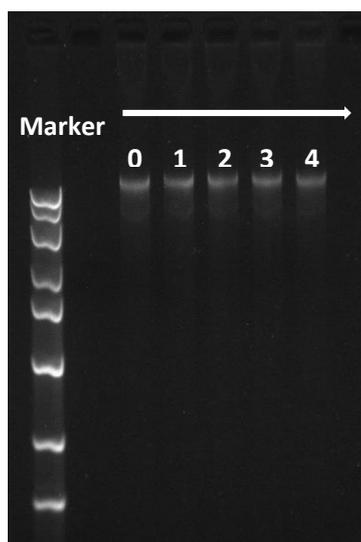
41 **Figure S4:** The effect to SML on zeta potential of *L. monocytogenes* (a) and *E. coli* (b).The effect of SML on zeta

42 potential distribution of *E. coli*; (c) *E. coli*, without exposure to SML for 24 h. (d) *E. coli*, with exposure to SML for

43 24 h.

44

45



46

47 **Figure S5:** Electrophoresis map of DNA extracted from *L. monocytogenes* treated with different concentrations of

48 SML. Lane 0: control; Lane 1: negative control; and Lines 2-4: 5 mM, 10 mM and 20 mM of SML.