

Supplementary

Table S1 Effect of various extracts from roots of *S. officinalis* L. on the bacterial growth determined by paper disc diffusion assay.

| Extract/ Fraction ^a | <i>E. coli</i> | <i>V. parahaemolyticus</i> | <i>L. monocytogenes</i> | <i>S. aureus</i> | <i>P. acnes</i> |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Inhibition zone / 5 mg treatment | | | | |
| CWE | - ^b | - | - | - | + |
| HWE | - | - | - | - | + |
| ME | + | + | + | + | + |

^a CWE: cold water extract; HWE: hot water extract; ME: methanol extract. ^b No inhibition (-) and Inhibition (+). ^c *Escherichia coli*, *Vibrio parahaemolyticus*, *Listeria monocytogenes*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Propionibacterium acnes*.

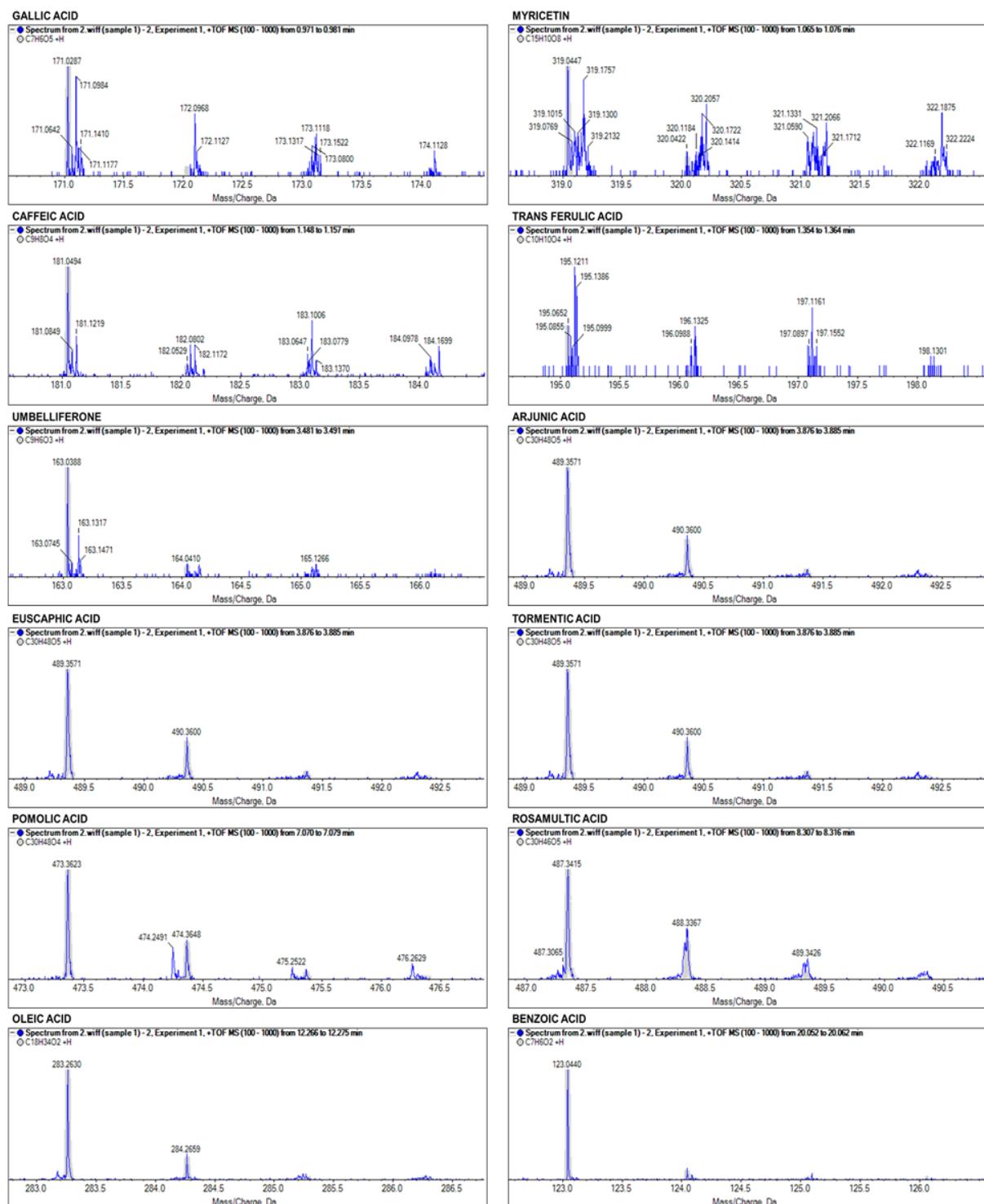
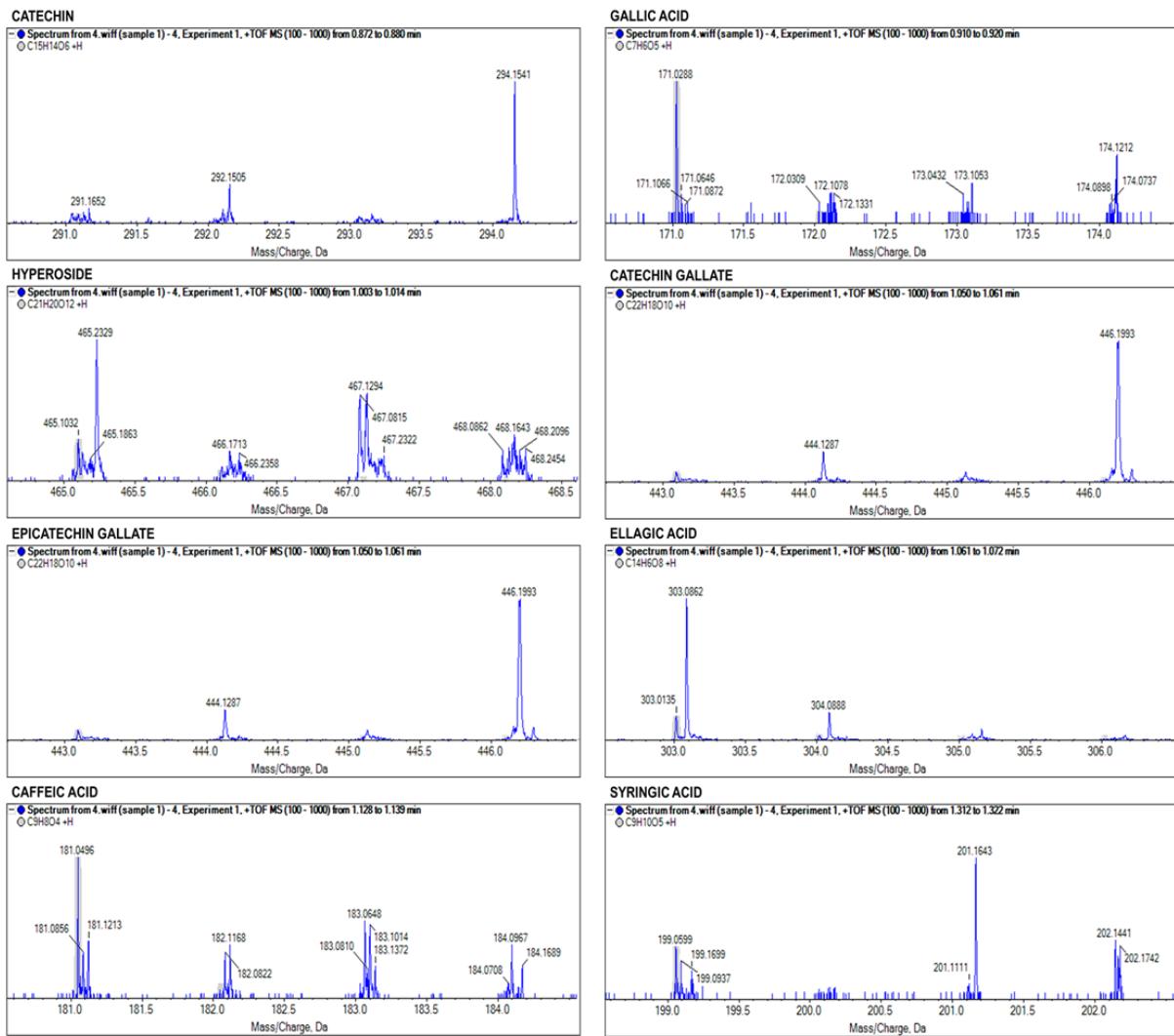


Figure S1 UHPLC-QTOF-MS spectra of major compounds in SOR CWE-EA.



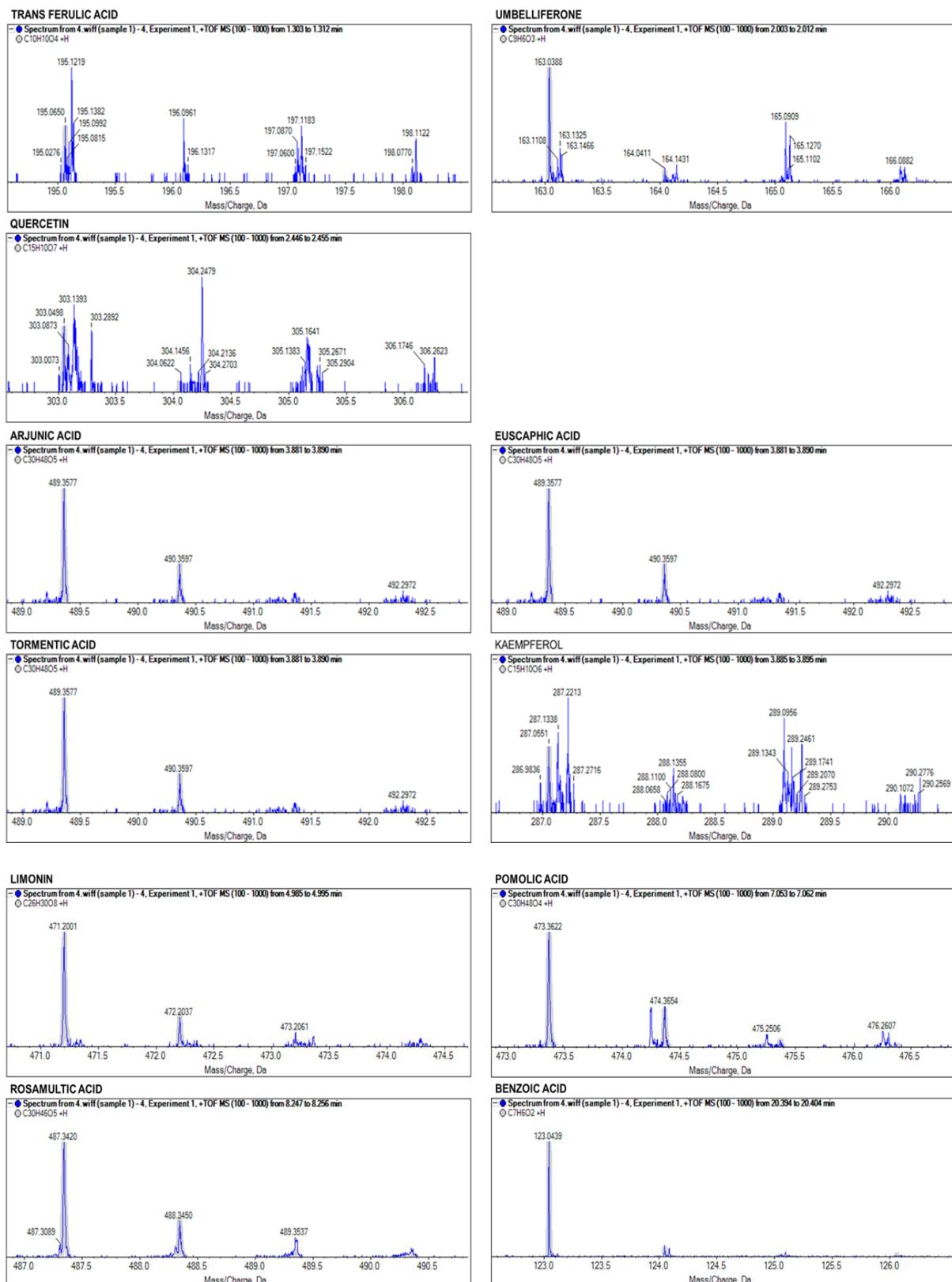


Figure S2 UHPLC-QTOF-MS spectra of major compounds in SOR HWE-EA.