

Supporting Information

Structural Examination of Halogen-Bonded Co-Crystals of Tritopic Acceptors

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1. NMR Spectra

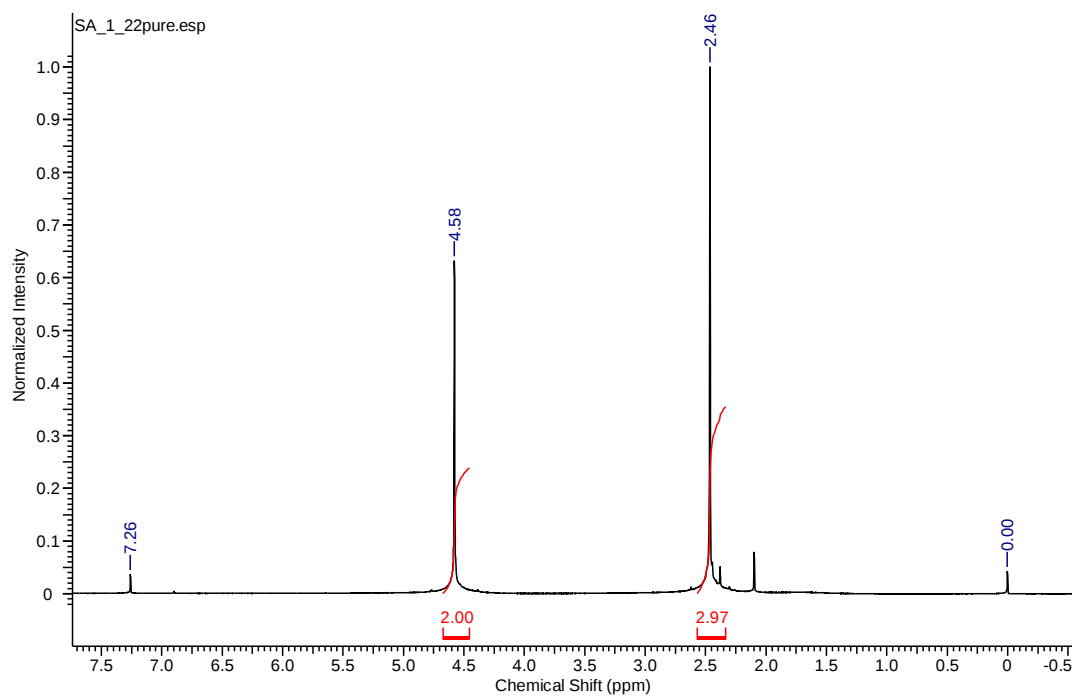


Figure S1: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(bromomethyl)-2,4,6-trimethyl benzene (α)

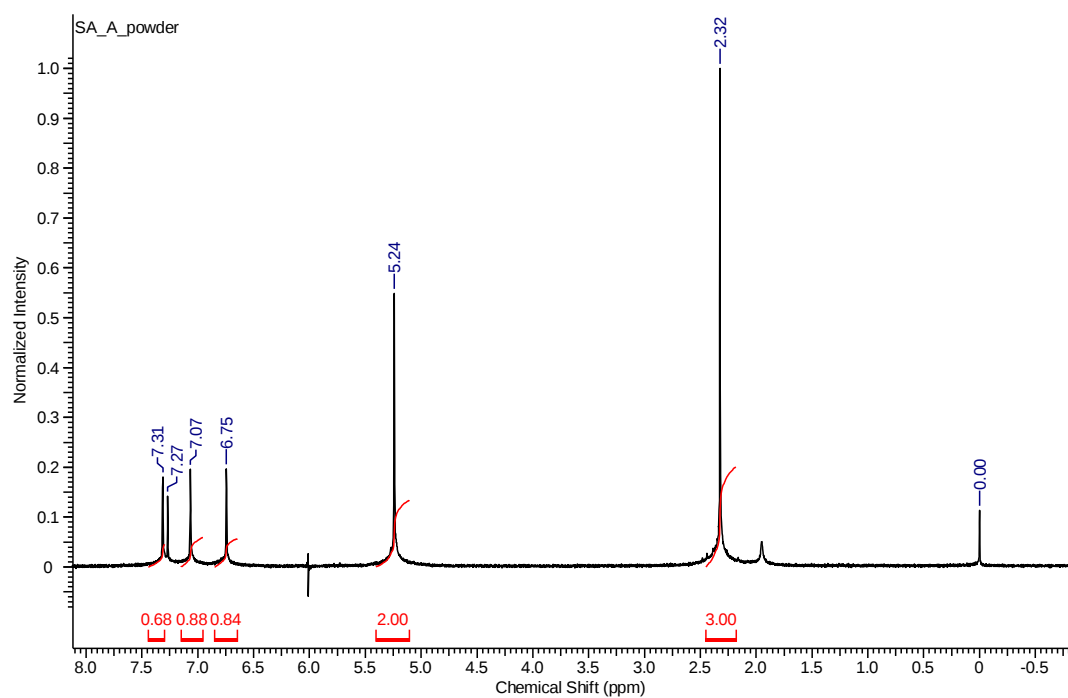


Figure S2: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(imidazole-1-yl-methyl)-2,4,6-trimethyl benzene (A)

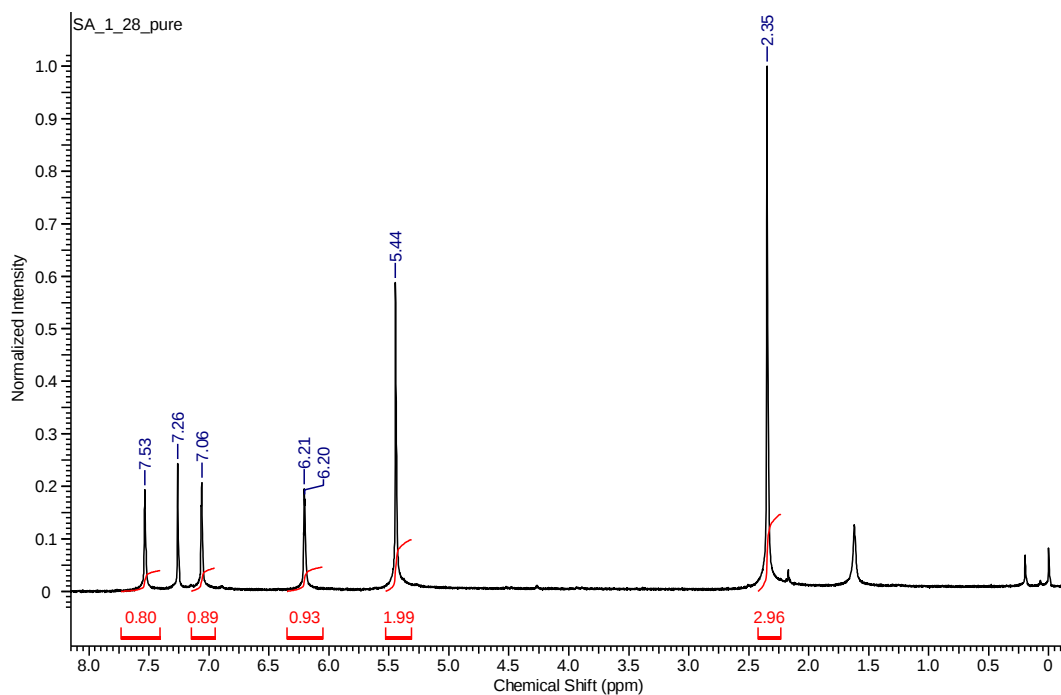


Figure S3: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(pyrazole-1-yl-methyl)-2,4,6-trimethyl benzene (B)

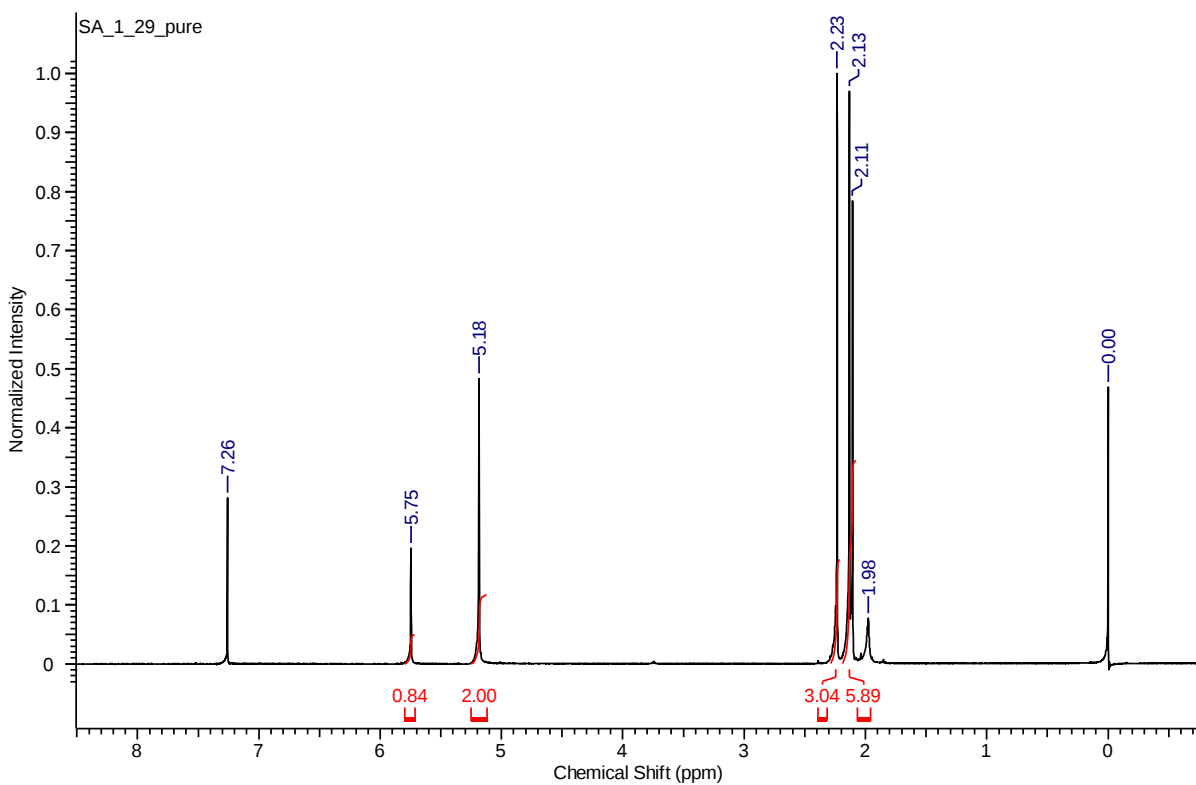


Figure S4: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(3,5-dimethylpyrazole-1-yl-methyl)-2,4,6-trimethyl benzene (C)

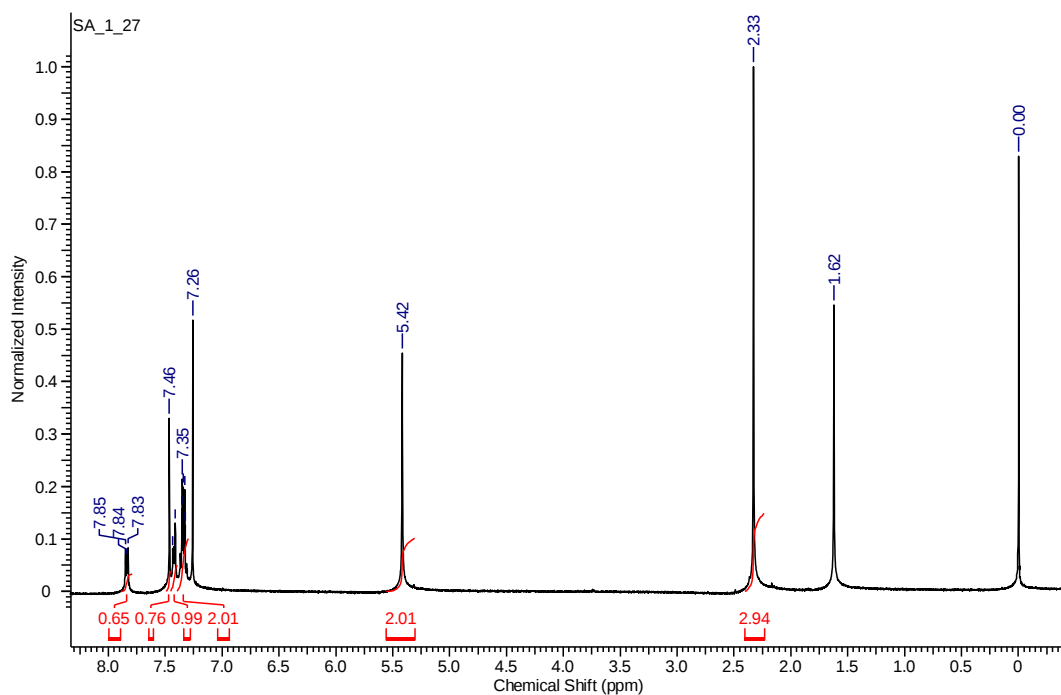


Figure S5: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(benzimidazole-1-yl-methyl)-2,4,6-trimethyl benzene (D)

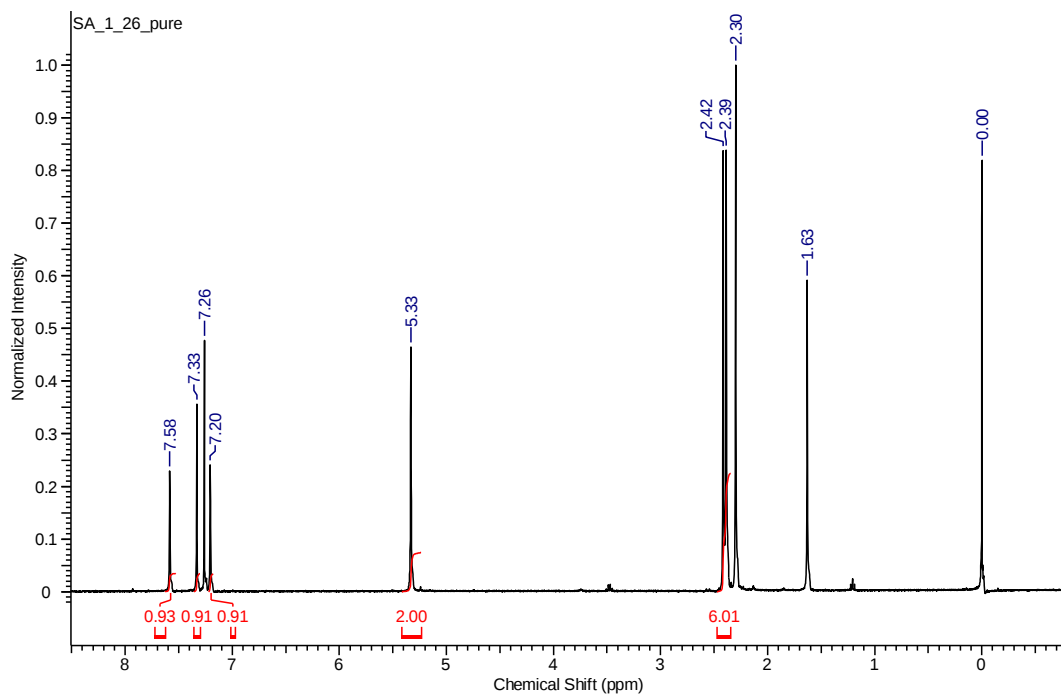


Figure S6: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(5,6-dimethylbenzimidazole-1-yl-methyl)-2,4,6-trimethyl benzene (E)

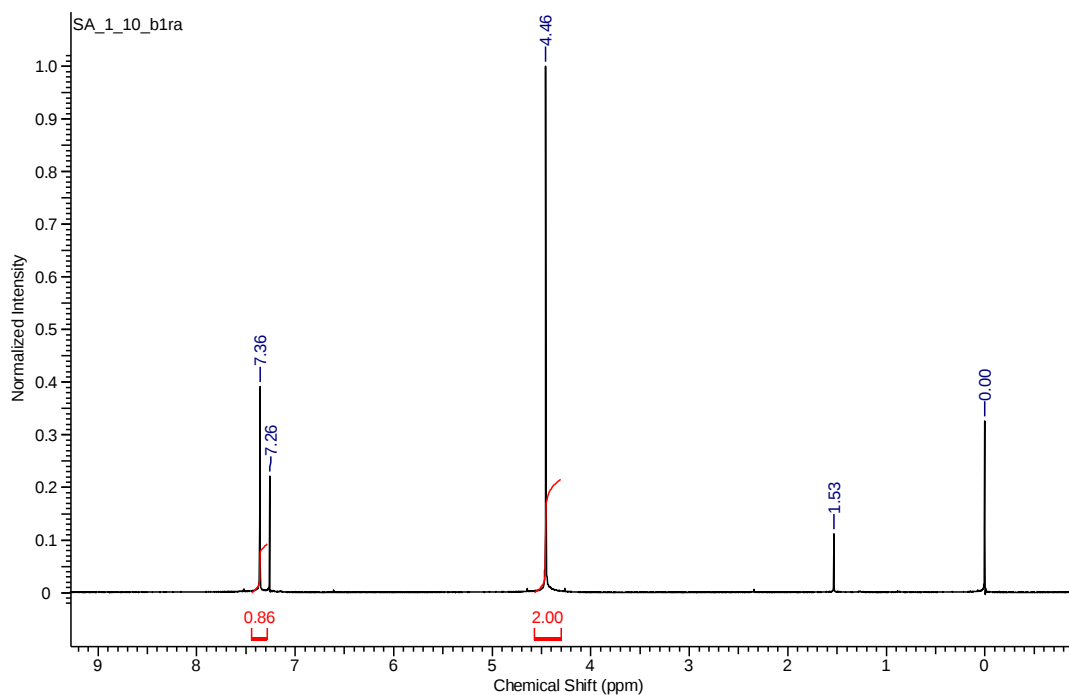


Figure S7: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(bromomethyl) benzene (β)

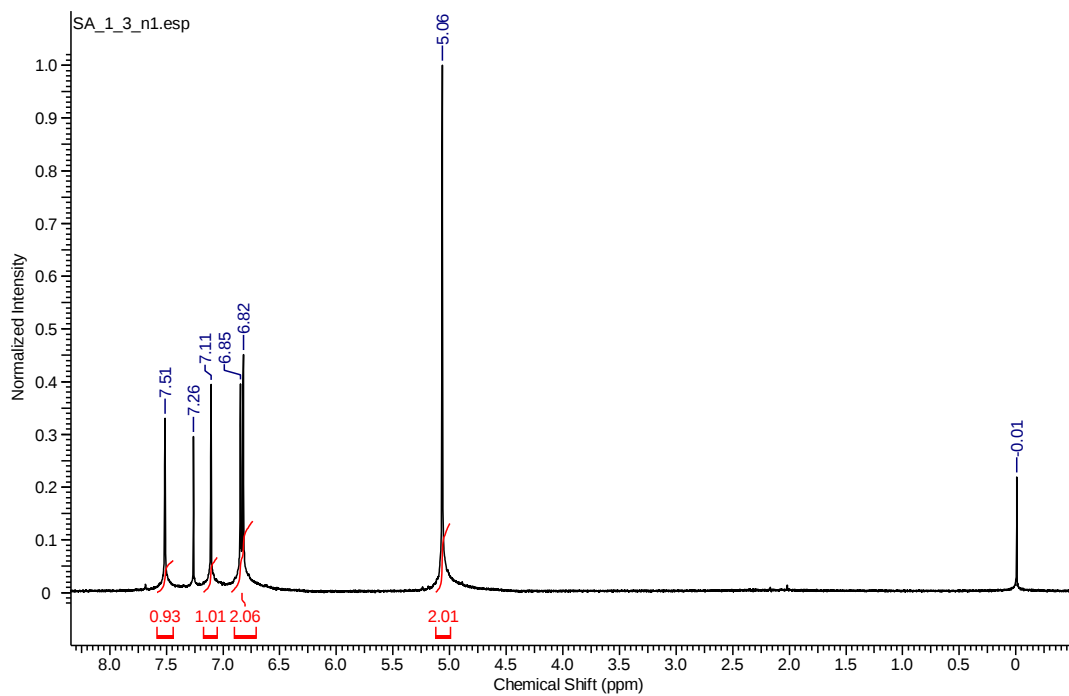


Figure S8: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(imidazole-1-yl-methyl) benzene (A')

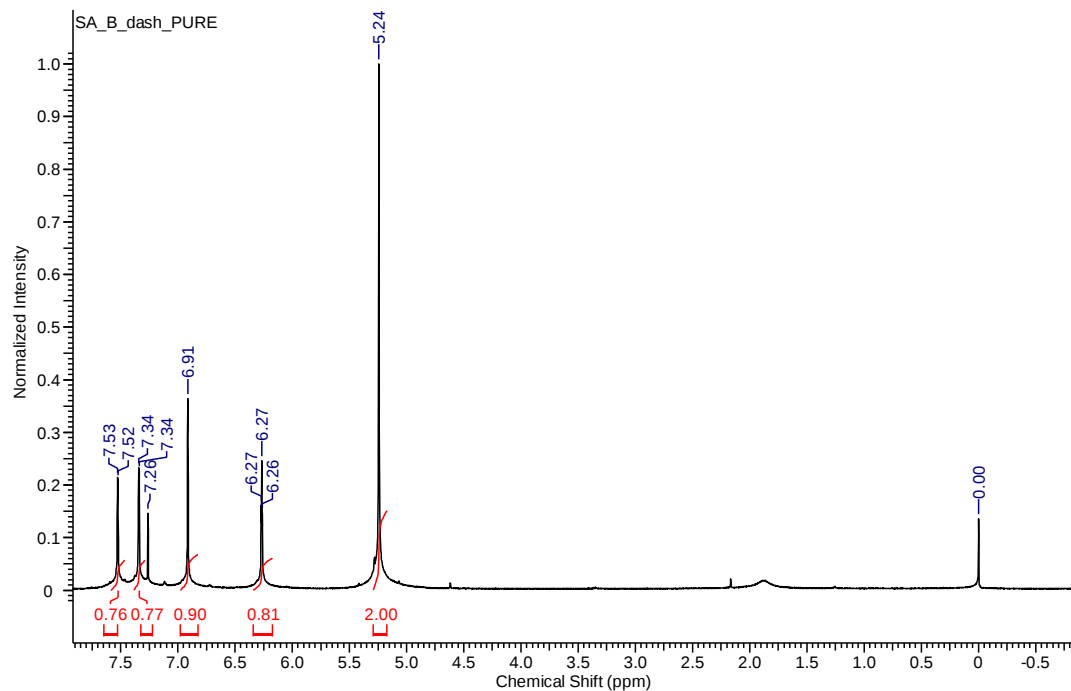


Figure S9: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(pyrazole -1-yl-methyl) benzene (B')

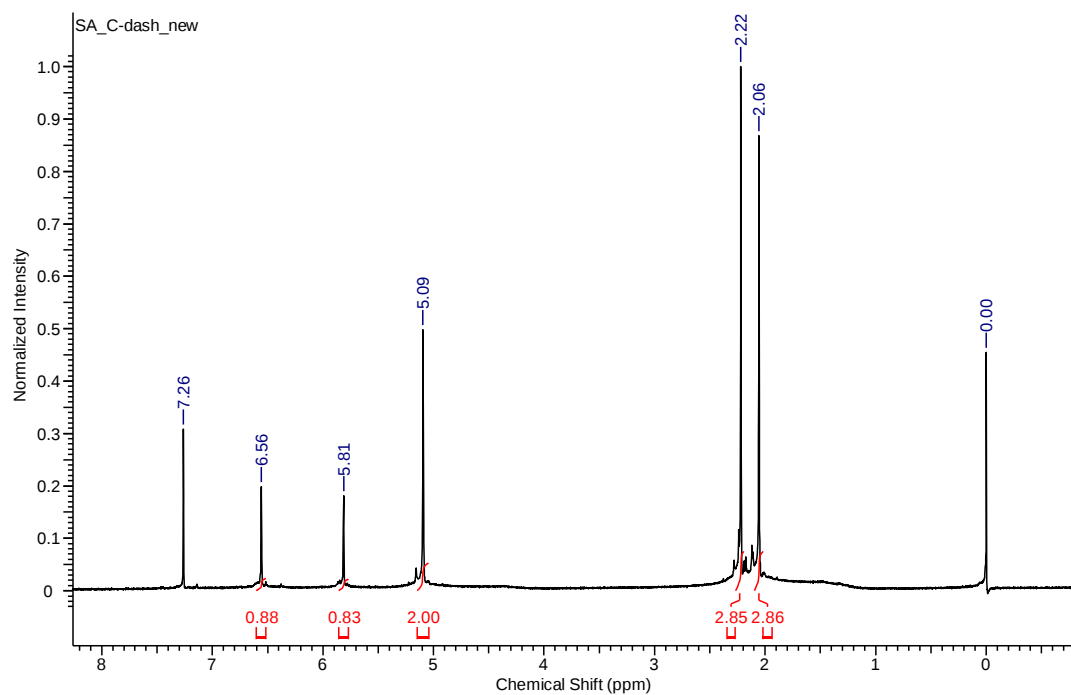


Figure S10: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(3,5-dimethylpyrazole -1-yl-methyl) benzene (C')

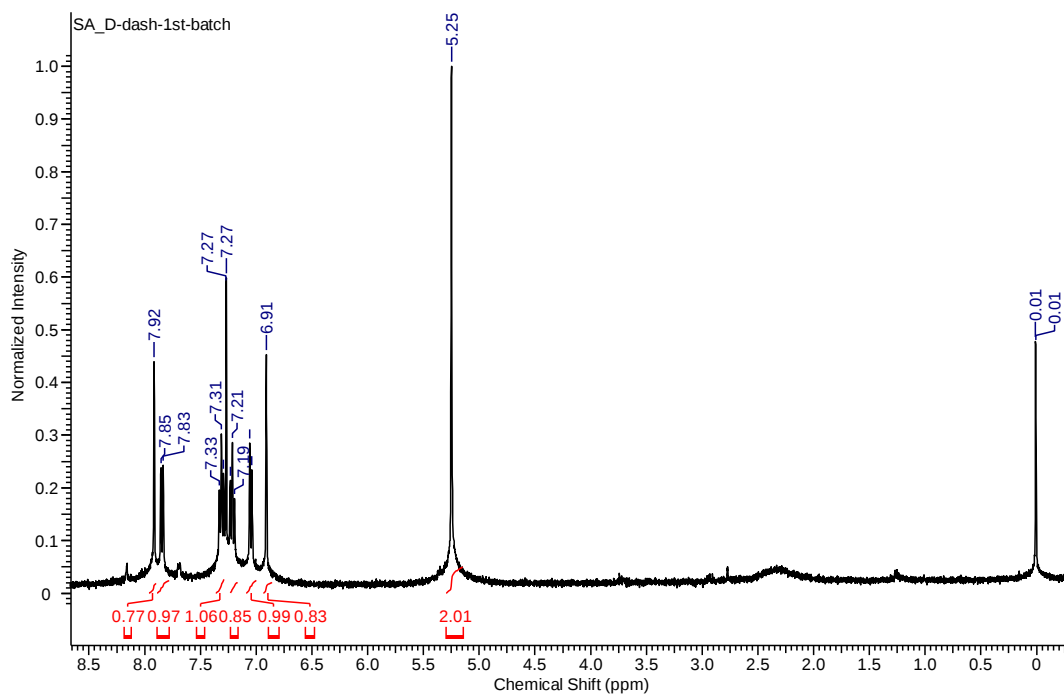


Figure S11: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(benzimidazole-1-yl-methyl) benzene (D')

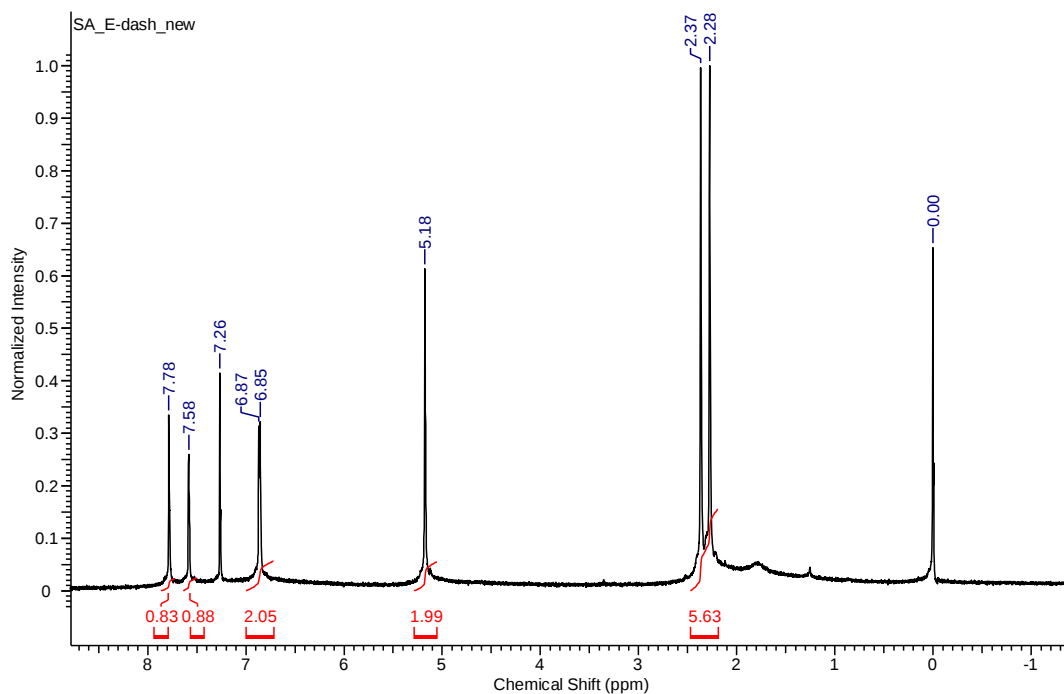


Figure S12: NMR spectrum of 1,3,5-tris(5,6-dimethylbenzimidazole-1-yl-methyl) benzene (E')

2. IR Data

Table S1: Summary – IR results

Ground mixture ID	Stoichiometry	IR results (cm ⁻¹)	
		Halogen bond donor	Grinding mixture
14XB:A	3:2	1456, 938	1453, 936
14XB:B	3:2	1456, 938	1460, 940
14XB:C	3:2	1456, 938	1457, 940
14XB:D	3:2	1456, 938	1456, 940
14XB:E	3:2	1456, 938	1461, 941
14XB:A'	3:2	1456, 938	1452, 938
14XB:B'	3:2	1456, 938	1459, 942
14XB:C'	3:2	1456, 938	1456, 939
14XB:D'	3:2	1456, 938	1456, 939
14XB:E'	3:2	1456, 938	1459, 941
12XB:A	3:2	1487, 1436	1486, 1436
12XB:B	3:2	1487, 1436	1485, 1438
12XB:C	3:2	1487, 1436	1484, 1436
12XB:D	3:2	1487, 1436	1485, 1436
12XB:E	3:2	1487, 1436	1482, 1433
12XB:A'	3:2	1487, 1436	1485, 1433
12XB:B'	3:2	1487, 1436	1484, 1435
12XB:C'	3:2	1487, 1436	1484, 1436
12XB:D'	3:2	1487, 1436	1485, 1434
12XB:E'	3:2	1487, 1436	1484, 1433
135XB:A	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1561, 1397, 1041
135XB:B	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1562, 1392, 1037
135XB:C	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1551, 1397, 1042
135XB:D	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1560, 1403, 1050
135XB:E	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1566, 1398, 1049
135XB:A'	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1562, 1399, 1048
135XB:B'	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1562, 1392, 1037
135XB:C'	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1551, 1397, 1042
135XB:D'	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1559, 1400, 1039
135XB:E'	1:1	1563, 1403, 1049	1562, 1398, 1037
44XB:A	3:2	1460, 950	1458, 949
44XB:B	3:2	1460, 950	1466, 957
44XB:C	3:2	1460, 950	1467, 956
44XB:D	3:2	1460, 950	1469, 956
44XB:E	3:2	1460, 950	1469, 957

44XB:A'	3:2	1460, 950	1459, 952
44XB:B'	3:2	1460, 950	1459, 950
44XB:C'	3:2	1460, 950	1458, 951
44XB:D'	3:2	1460, 950	1458, 953
44XB:E'	3:2	1460, 950	1459, 949

3. Crystallographic Data

Crystallography Experimental Details

Datasets were collected on a Bruker Kappa APEX II system using MoK α radiation. Data were collected using APEX2 software.ⁱ Initial cell constants were found by small widely separated “matrix” runs. Data collection strategies were determined using COSMO.ⁱⁱ Scan speed and scan widths were chosen based on scattering power and peak rocking curves. Datasets were collected at 23 °C (SA1707), -73 °C (SA1704), -93 °C (SA1603), and -143 °C (SA1602) using an Oxford Cryostream low-temperature device.

The unit cell constants and orientation matrix were improved by least-squares refinement of reflections thresholded from the entire dataset. Integration was performed with SAINT,ⁱⁱⁱ using this improved unit cell as a starting point. Precise unit cell constants were calculated in SAINT from the final merged dataset. Lorenz and polarization corrections were applied. Multi-scan absorption corrections were performed with SADABS.^{iv}

The data were reduced with SHELXTL.^v The structures were solved in all cases by direct methods without incident. All hydrogen atoms were located in idealized positions and were treated with a riding model. All non-hydrogen atoms were assigned anisotropic thermal parameters. Refinements continued to convergence, using the recommended weighting schemes.

ⁱ APEX2 v2013.10-0, © 2013, Bruker Analytical X-ray Systems, Madison, WI.

ⁱⁱ COSMO v1.61, © 1999 - 2009, Bruker Analytical X-ray Systems, Madison, WI.

ⁱⁱⁱ SAINT v8.34a, © 1997 - 2013, Bruker Analytical X-ray Systems, Madison, WI.

^{iv} SADABS v2012/1, © 2012, Bruker Analytical X-ray Systems, Madison, WI.

^v SHELXTL v2008/4, © 2008, Bruker Analytical X-ray Systems, Madison, WI.

Table S2: Crystallographic data

Code	14XB:E	135XB:E	12XB:B	135XB:A
Formula moiety	C ₃₉ H ₄₂ N ₆ , C ₆ F ₄ I ₂	C ₃₉ H ₄₂ N ₆ , C ₆ F ₃ I ₃ , C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	C ₂₁ H ₂₄ N ₆ , C ₆ F ₄ I ₂	C ₂₁ H ₂₄ N ₆ , C ₆ F ₃ I ₃
Empirical formula	C ₄₅ H ₄₂ F ₄ I ₂ N ₆	C ₄₉ H ₅₀ F ₃ I ₃ N ₆ O ₂	C ₂₇ H ₂₄ F ₄ I ₂ N ₆	C ₂₇ H ₂₄ F ₃ I ₃ N ₆
Molecular weight	996.64	1192.65	762.32	870.22
Color, Habit	Colorless, Prism	Colorless, Plates	Colorless, Plates	Colorless, Prism
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group, <i>Z</i>	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>c</i> , 4	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$, 2	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$, 2	<i>Pbca</i> , 8
<i>a</i> , Å	16.337(6)	9.764(4)	9.255(3)	7.931(2)
<i>b</i> , Å	16.340(5)	11.594(4)	11.995(4)	20.310(5)
<i>c</i> , Å	15.642(5)	22.901(9)	13.507(5)	37.342(10)
α , °	90	101.90(2)	78.82(2)	90
β , °	102.862(13)	97.56(3)	84.15(2)	90
γ , °	90	99.98(2)	68.959(19)	90
Volume, Å ³	4071(2)	2460.4(16)	1372.1(8)	6015(3)
Density, g/cm ³	1.626	1.610	1.845	1.922
<i>T</i> , °K	130(2)	180(2)	200(2)	296(2)
Crystal size, min x mid x max	0.164 x 0.182 x 0.284	0.097 x 0.154 x 0.208	0.078 x 0.124 x 0.268	0.204 x 0.268 x 0.294
X-ray wavelength, Å	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
μ , mm ⁻¹	1.604	1.961	2.348	3.164
Trans min / max	0.66 / 0.78	0.69 / 0.83	0.57 / 0.84	0.46 / 0.56
θ_{min} , °	1.28	0.92	1.54	1.09
θ_{max} , °	25.68	25.96	25.93	25.71
Reflections				
collected	56460	62625	27366	115218

independent	7640	8908	5263	5700
observed	5489	7102	3485	4007
R _{int}	0.0838	0.0681	0.1018	0.0717
Threshold expression	$> 2\sigma(I)$	$> 2\sigma(I)$	$> 2\sigma(I)$	$> 2\sigma(I)$
No. parameters	523	579	356	356
No. restraints	0	0	0	0
R ₁ (observed)	0.0442	0.0338	0.0497	0.0638
wR ₂ (all)	0.1198	0.1100	0.1773	0.1740
Goodness of fit (all)	1.101	1.046	1.050	1.243
$\rho_{\max}, \rho_{\min}, e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$	0.688, -1.023	0.629, -0.983	1.112, -1.249	1.046, -0.909
Completeness to 2 θ limit	0.988	0.927	0.982	0.994

4. Melting Points

Table S3: Melting points

Co-crystal	Melting points (°C)		
	Acceptor	Donor	Co-crystal
12XB:B	133	49-50	98-99
135XB:A	214-215	152	177-178
135XB:E	285-290	152	219
14XB:E	285-290	108-110	229